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Section 15

BANKING, INSURANCE, AND BUSINESS ENTERPRISE

Statistics in this section relate to banks, savings and loans, and other financial institutions, insurance, fires, and business firms.

Sources for statistics on these subjects include the Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, the Hawaii State Department of Taxation, county fire departments, major island banks, local health insurance plans, and the Hawaii Credit Union League. The U.S. Census Bureau also provides data from their Economic Censuses, County Business Patterns, and Local Employment Dynamics programs. *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Sections 22 and 23, provides information for earlier periods. Comparable national data appear in Sections 15 and 25 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2009*.

**Table 15.01-- NUMBER OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, BY TYPES:
1998 TO 2008**

[Includes main offices, but excludes out-of-State branches of Hawaii-based institutions.
As of December 31]

| Category | Banks | | Savings and loan associations | | Financial services loan companies | |
|--------------------------|-------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| | Firms | Locations | Associations | Locations | Firms | Locations |
| YEAR | | | | | | |
| 1998 | 6 | 191 | 3 | 97 | 38 | 126 |
| 1999 | 6 | 187 | 3 | 97 | 35 | 103 |
| 2000 | 6 | 194 | 3 | 87 | 32 | 98 |
| 2001 | 6 | 196 | 3 | 90 | 33 | 93 |
| 2002 | 6 | 196 | 3 | 92 | 29 | 88 |
| 2003 | 6 | 193 | 3 | 88 | 29 | 93 |
| 2004 | 6 | 193 | 3 | 91 | 24 | 88 |
| 2005 | 5 | 184 | 3 | 91 | 22 | 96 |
| 2006 | 8 | 189 | 3 | 92 | 21 | 99 |
| 2007 | 7 | 188 | 3 | 91 | 17 | 67 |
| 2008 | 7 | 192 | 3 | 91 | 16 | 53 |
| TYPE OF CHARTER: 2008 | | | | | | |
| Federal | 1 | 15 | 2 | 86 | - | - |
| State 1/ | 6 | 177 | 1 | 5 | 16 | 53 |
| ISLAND: 2008 | | | | | | |
| Hawaii | 4 | 23 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 7 |
| Maui | 4 | 26 | 3 | 11 | 4 | 6 |
| Lanai | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | - |
| Molokai | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Oahu | 7 | 125 | 3 | 64 | 13 | 36 |
| Kauai | 3 | 15 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 3 |
| Niihau | - | - | - | - | - | - |

1/ Chartered by any state in the U.S.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Division of Financial Institutions, records.

**Table 15.02-- FINANCE AND INSURANCE SUBSECTOR (NAICS 52):
2007**

[Data refer to establishments with taxable payrolls. Excludes government and self-employed workers. Statistics based on the North American Industry Classification System NAICS]

| NAICS code | Major group | Establishments | Number of employees 1/ | Annual payroll (\$1,000) |
|------------|---|----------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| 52 | Total | 1,674 | 20,608 | 1,114,147 |
| 522 | Credit intermediation and related activities | 903 | 11,998 | 572,817 |
| 5221 | Depository credit intermediation | 490 | 9,523 | 463,260 |
| 52211 | Commercial banking | 222 | 5,479 | 298,498 |
| 52212 | Savings institutions | 105 | (2/) | (D) |
| 52213 | Credit unions | 163 | 2,134 | 81,926 |
| 5222 | Nondepository credit intermediation | 208 | 1,698 | 77,931 |
| 5223 | Activities related to credit intermediation 3/ | 205 | 777 | 31,626 |
| 52231 | Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers | 161 | 639 | 27,334 |
| 523 | Securities, commodity contracts, other financial investments, and related activities 3/ | 249 | 1,243 | 113,340 |
| 5231 | Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage | 95 | 679 | 69,934 |
| 524 | Insurance carriers and related activities | 515 | 7,082 | 418,020 |
| 5241 | Insurance carriers 3/ | 105 | 4,148 | 264,195 |
| 52411 | Direct life, health, & medical insurance carriers | 54 | 2,678 | 162,808 |
| 5242 | Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities 3/ | 410 | 2,934 | 153,825 |
| 52421 | Insurance agencies and brokerages | 367 | 2,406 | 125,179 |
| 525 | Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles | 7 | (4/) | 9,970 |

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ For week including March 12.

2/ 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

3/ Includes subgroups not shown separately.

4/ 250 to 499 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2007 County Business Patterns*

<<http://censtats.census.gov/cgi-bin/cbpnaic/cbpdetl.pl>> accessed July 30, 2009.

Table 15.03-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2002

[Includes only establishments with payroll. Statistics based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) which replaced the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system used in Economic Censuses prior to 1997]

| NAICS code | Kind of business | Establishments | Revenue (\$1,000) | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | Paid employees 1/ |
|------------|--|----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-------------------|
| 52 | Total | 1,421 | (2/) | 874,184 | 18,257 |
| 522 | Credit intermediation and related activities | 743 | (2/) | 476,023 | 10,514 |
| 5221 | Depository credit intermediation | 486 | (2/) | 406,097 | 9,269 |
| 52211 | Commercial banking | 230 | (3/) | 289,120 | 5,973 |
| 52212 | Savings institutions | 109 | (3/) | 67,268 | 1,681 |
| 52213 | Credit unions | 147 | 300,486 | 49,709 | 1,615 |
| 5222 | Nondepository credit intermediation | 146 | 217,187 | 46,636 | 780 |
| 5223 | Activities related to credit intermediation 4/ | 111 | 64,902 | 23,290 | 465 |
| 52231 | Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers | 71 | 45,241 | 16,687 | 280 |
| 523 | Securities, commodity contracts, other financial investments and related activities 4/ | 199 | (D) | (D) | (5/) |
| 5231 | Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage | 92 | 167,618 | 78,208 | 745 |
| 524 | Insurance carriers and related activities | 477 | (2/) | 292,436 | 6,519 |
| 5241 | Insurance carriers 4/ | 126 | (3/) | 189,703 | 4,156 |
| 52411 | Direct life, health, medical insurance carriers | 58 | (3/) | 102,430 | 2,506 |
| 5242 | Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities 4/ | 351 | 277,132 | 102,733 | 2,363 |
| 52421 | Insurance agencies and brokerages | 299 | 226,906 | 75,464 | 1,781 |
| 525 | Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (part) | 2 | (D) | (D) | (6/) |

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ Pay period including March 12.

2/ Not available or not comparable.

3/ Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.

4/ Includes subgroups not shown separately.

5/ 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

6/ 0 to 19 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2002 Economic Census, Finance and Insurance, Geographic Area Series, Hawaii*, EC02-52A-HI (August 2005), table 1 <<http://www.census.gov/prod/ec02/ec0252hi.pdf>> accessed January 17, 2006.

Table 15.04-- CHARACTERISTICS OF STATE-CHARTERED FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS, BY TYPE: 2006 TO 2008

[Includes out-of-state branches and facilities. Includes only institutions chartered by the State of Hawaii. As of December 31]

| Subject | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|---|----------|----------|----------|
| BANKS | | | |
| Number of banks | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Number of branches and agency offices | 195 | 192 | 197 |
| Assets (million dollars) | 28,222.1 | 28,937.1 | 29,196.9 |
| Deposits (million dollars) | 20,894.5 | 21,221.5 | 21,776.7 |
| DEPOSITORY FINANCIAL SERVICES LOAN COMPANIES | | | |
| Number of companies | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Number of branches and agency offices | 14 | 14 | 15 |
| Assets (million dollars) | 672.9 | 707.4 | 690.2 |
| Deposits (million dollars) | 487.4 | 516.7 | 494.7 |

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Division of Financial Institutions, *Comparative Statements of Condition* (semi-annual) <<http://www.hawaii.gov/dcca/areas/dfi/main/reports/>> accessed June 24, 2009.

**Table 15.05-- CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS
HEADQUARTERED IN HAWAII, BY ASSET SIZE: 2008**

[As of December 31. Includes out-of-State branches and facilities of banks. Excludes data for banks with branches and facilities in Hawaii but headquartered outside Hawaii]

| Subject | All banks | Banks with assets of less than \$100 million | Banks with assets of \$100 million to \$1 billion | Banks with assets of more than \$1 billion |
|---|-----------|---|--|---|
| Number of institutions reporting | 7 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| Total employees (full-time equivalent) | 6,273 | 20 | 379 | 5,874 |
| ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (MILLION DOLLARS) | | | | |
| Assets | 30,387 | 67 | 1,313 | 29,006 |
| Net loans and leases | 19,200 | 54 | 959 | 18,186 |
| Foreign 1/ | 1,101 | (NA) | 13 | 1,088 |
| Domestic 2/ | 18,099 | (NA) | 946 | 17,098 |
| Securities | 6,309 | - | 199 | 6,110 |
| Liabilities | 26,442 | 58 | 1,189 | 25,195 |
| Deposits | 22,720 | 57 | 1,054 | 21,608 |
| Foreign 1/ | 1,348 | (NA) | - | 1,348 |
| Domestic 2/ | 21,372 | 57 | 1,054 | 20,260 |
| Equity capital | 3,945 | 10 | 124 | 3,811 |
| Loan loss allowance | 363 | 1 | 15 | 347 |
| Unused loan commitments | 7,453 | 4 | 270 | 7,179 |
| ASSET QUALITY (PERCENT OF LOANS) | | | | |
| Loan loss allowance | 1.857 | 1.580 | 1.546 | 1.875 |
| Past due and non-accrual | 1.777 | 3.934 | 2.675 | 1.723 |
| Real estate | 1.749 | 1.455 | 2.921 | 1.674 |
| Commercial and industrial | 1.265 | 12.408 | 1.251 | 1.225 |
| Consumer | 2.869 | 4.745 | 2.339 | 2.867 |

NA Not available.

1/ The assets, loans or deposits of the offices of the banks in foreign countries. Not comparable to *Data Books* prior to 2002.

2/ The assets, loans or deposits of the bank offices within the United States.

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation <<http://www2.fdic.gov/SDI/SOB/>> accessed July 6, 2009; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.06-- CREDIT UNIONS: 1999 TO 2008

[As of December 31]

| Year | Number of credit unions | Assets (dollars) | Shares (dollars) | Loans (dollars) | Number of credit union members |
|-------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1999 | 106 | 3,911,720,684 | 3,371,485,431 | 2,009,832,724 | 589,935 |
| 2000 | 102 | 4,104,126,744 | 3,525,977,325 | 2,179,039,874 | 612,249 |
| 2001 | 100 | 4,728,549,611 | 4,120,888,846 | 2,333,021,385 | 646,174 |
| 2002 | 101 | 5,396,606,043 | 4,741,630,738 | 2,457,737,063 | 679,056 |
| 2003 | 97 | 6,016,158,791 | 5,296,893,195 | 2,531,788,633 | 703,475 |
| 2004 | 97 | 6,442,599,837 | 5,676,421,713 | 2,826,290,922 | 729,097 |
| 2005 | 97 | 6,675,454,552 | 5,816,437,373 | 3,166,759,388 | 750,866 |
| 2006 | 96 | 6,727,084,367 | 5,812,940,245 | 3,444,264,686 | 776,744 |
| 2007 | 93 | 7,107,203,506 | 6,146,573,223 | 3,751,577,729 | 806,840 |
| 2008 | 91 | 7,623,881,213 | 6,603,076,937 | 4,010,936,283 | 809,315 |

Source: Hawaii Credit Union League, records.

**Table 15.07-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII:
1998 TO 2007**

[Includes data for all insurance companies, life or other, licensed in Hawaii]

| Year | Number of companies licensed in Hawaii, Dec. 31 | Premiums paid (\$1,000) | Losses, claims and benefits paid (\$1,000) | Cumulative net investments in Hawaii, Dec. 31 1/ (\$1,000) |
|-------------|--|--------------------------------|---|---|
| 1998 | 979 | 1,955,457 | 1,352,865 | 4,792,872 |
| 1999 | 992 | 1,997,905 | 2,187,970 | 4,241,739 |
| 2000 | 997 | 2,115,812 | 1,912,430 | 3,836,913 |
| 2001 | 988 | 2,186,640 | 1,648,415 | 3,609,657 |
| 2002 | 989 | 2,429,982 | 1,500,930 | 3,433,944 |
| 2003 | 987 | 2,732,865 | 1,538,481 | 3,471,284 |
| 2004 | 953 | 2,912,186 | 1,869,570 | 4,330,020 |
| 2005 | 963 | 3,117,115 | 2,014,646 | 4,102,635 |
| 2006 | 967 | 2/ 3,475,130 | 2/ 2,694,150 | 5,368,663 |
| 2007 | 966 | 3,606,984 | 3,136,056 | 5,845,236 |

1/ Excludes bank balances.

2/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii* (annual) <<http://www.hawaii.gov/dcca/areas/ins/main/reports>> accessed March 4, 2009.

**Table 15.08-- LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII:
1998 TO 2007**

[Includes fraternal benefit societies]

| Year | Number of companies licensed in Hawaii, Dec. 31 | Face value of policies written 1/ (\$1,000) | Insurance in force, Dec. 31 2/ (\$1,000) | Premiums 3/ (\$1,000) | Losses, claims, and benefits paid 3/ (\$1,000) |
|------|---|---|--|-----------------------|--|
| 1998 | 485 | 7,237,492 | 63,999,905 | 485,295 | 661,743 |
| 1999 | 483 | 12,397,141 | 69,661,030 | 519,003 | 1,552,836 |
| 2000 | 478 | 9,802,583 | 73,452,956 | 615,360 | 1,168,646 |
| 2001 | 472 | 7,528,187 | 71,621,301 | 509,806 | 925,602 |
| 2002 | 461 | 8,497,926 | 77,883,570 | 546,095 | 792,006 |
| 2003 | 448 | 15,195,349 | 87,362,008 | 602,830 | 804,336 |
| 2004 | 433 | 9,650,742 | 91,221,745 | 549,083 | 1,057,134 |
| 2005 | 434 | 10,245,838 | 97,239,187 | 576,730 | 1,177,491 |
| 2006 | 429 | 10,250,274 | 97,128,330 | 4/ 630,068 | 4/ 1,795,645 |
| 2007 | 417 | 14,116,865 | 101,684,178 | 715,494 | 2,100,785 |

1/ Includes insurance revived, increased, or transferred. Excludes annuities. Data not audited.

2/ Excludes annuities. Data not audited.

3/ Life insurance portion excludes annuities, but fraternal portion includes it.

4/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii* (annual) <<http://www.hawaii.gov/dcca/areas/ins/main/reports>> accessed March 4, 2009 and records.

Table 15.09-- INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES PAID, BY CLASS OF INSURANCE: 2007

[Dollars]

| Class of insurance | Premiums | Losses, claims, and benefits paid |
|---|-----------------|--|
| All classes | 3,606,984,148 | 1/ 3,136,056,123 |
| Life 2/ | 709,980,181 | 2,095,322,789 |
| Fraternal | 5,513,811 | 5,462,699 |
| Fire, marine, casualty, and miscellaneous | 2,579,783,016 | 1,035,270,635 |
| Accident and health 3/ | 418,746,893 | 241,271,392 |
| Fire | 37,187,955 | 4,415,488 |
| Allied lines | 31,077,737 | 4,296,943 |
| Multiple peril crop | 2,199,425 | - |
| Federal flood | 22,761,974 | 67,877 |
| Farmowners multiple peril | 44,054 | - |
| Homeowners multiple peril | 313,590,841 | 49,606,088 |
| Commercial multiple peril (fire & allied lines) | 87,393,034 | 19,557,300 |
| Commercial multiple peril (liability portion) | 60,366,964 | 11,643,037 |
| Mortgage guaranty | 50,298,230 | 120,348,233 |
| Ocean marine | 13,732,424 | 8,215,538 |
| Inland marine | 47,029,304 | 14,649,119 |
| Financial guaranty | 10,477,383 | - |
| Medical malpractice | 20,004,639 | 11,479,401 |
| Earthquake | 2,838,553 | 525,304 |
| Workers' compensation | 325,740,194 | 101,254,090 |
| Other liability | 184,627,628 | 42,398,366 |
| Products liability | 8,097,832 | 3,044,190 |
| Private passenger auto no-fault | 85,733,322 | 41,640,077 |
| Other private passenger auto liability | 329,624,239 | 156,045,511 |
| Commercial auto no-fault | 7,237,382 | 1,808,522 |
| Other commercial auto liability | 87,626,609 | 31,155,383 |
| Private passenger auto physical damage | 251,588,888 | 123,859,507 |
| Commercial auto physical damage | 24,621,553 | 10,249,166 |
| Aircraft | 14,551,030 | 7,981,934 |
| Fidelity | 4,901,003 | 950,177 |
| Surety | 39,211,176 | 20,144,619 |
| Burglary and theft | 290,644 | 32,548 |
| Boiler and machinery | 3,282,156 | 519,528 |
| Credit | 3,031,300 | 1,546,798 |
| Title | 81,652,631 | 3,461,871 |
| All other | 10,216,019 | 3,102,628 |
| Surplus lines (net of reinsurance) | 311,707,140 | (NA) |

NA Not available.

1/ Excludes surplus lines.

2/ Excludes annuities.

3/ Excludes mutual benefit societies and health maintenance organizations.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance*

Commissioner of Hawaii, 2008, p. 6

<http://hawaii.gov/dcca/areas/ins/main/reports/2008_Commissioners_Report.pdf> accessed March 4, 2009.

**Table 15.10-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII, BY
LOCATION OF HOME OFFICE: 2007**

[As of December 31. Money amounts in millions of dollars. For all insurance companies,
life and property & casualty, licensed to do business in Hawaii]

| Subject | All companies | Domestic com- panies 1/ | Foreign com- panies 2/ | Alien com- panies 3/ |
|---|--------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Number of companies | 966 | 22 | 935 | 9 |
| Life incl. Fraternal Benefit Societies | 417 | 3 | 408 | 6 |
| Other than life | 549 | 19 | 527 | 3 |
| Financial condition | | | | |
| Assets | 5,974,926.2 | 2,205.8 | 5,948,974.5 | 23,745.9 |
| Liabilities exc. capital and surplus | 5,238,871.8 | 1,394.3 | 5,215,536.5 | 21,941.0 |
| Policyholders' surplus incl. capital | 736,054.4 | 811.4 | 733,438.0 | 1,805.0 |
| Capital | 6,529.8 | 58.0 | 6,466.8 | 5.0 |
| Net income or loss | 82,194.7 | 99.8 | 82,235.2 | -140.4 |
| Hawaii business | | | | |
| Direct premiums written | 4,562.9 | 788.6 | 3,760.6 | 13.5 |
| Life | 715.5 | 33.3 | 673.8 | 8.4 |
| Annuities | 1,267.6 | (4/) | 1,267.5 | (5/) |
| Fire, casualty, and misc. | 2,579.8 | 755.3 | 1,819.4 | 5.1 |
| Claims and benefits paid | 3,628.1 | 250.6 | 3,367.6 | 9.9 |
| Life | 2,100.8 | 20.5 | 2,072.6 | 7.7 |
| Annuities | 492.0 | 1.7 | 489.5 | 0.9 |
| Fire, casualty, and misc. | 1,035.3 | 228.4 | 805.5 | 1.3 |
| Investments in Hawaii | 5,845.2 | 192.6 | 5,646.3 | 6.4 |
| Mortgage loans (principal indebtedness) | 1,255.6 | 96.1 | 1,159.5 | - |
| Collateral loans (amount loaned) | 37.6 | - | 31.2 | 6.4 |
| State and county bonds 6/ | 2,284.3 | 6.9 | 2,277.5 | - |
| Utilities stocks and bonds 6/ | 579.4 | - | 579.4 | - |
| Industrial and miscellaneous stocks and bonds 6/ | 1,492.8 | 72.1 | 1,420.8 | - |
| Real estate 7/ | 195.5 | 17.5 | 177.9 | - |
| Balances in Hawaii banks | 106.2 | 56.3 | 49.8 | 0.1 |

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.10-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII, BY
LOCATION OF HOME OFFICE: 2007 -- Con.**

- 1/ A domestic insurer is one formed under the laws of Hawaii.
- 2/ A foreign insurer is one formed under the laws of any state of the United States (including the District of Columbia and Commonwealth of Puerto Rico) other than Hawaii.
- 3/ An alien insurer is one formed under the laws of a nation other than the United States.
- 4/ 0.04.
- 5/ 0.03.
- 6/ Market value.
- 7/ Market value less encumbrances.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 2008*, pp. 17-47
<http://hawaii.gov/dcca/areas/ins/main/reports/2008_Commissioners_Report.pdf> accessed March 4, 2009;
calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.11-- HEALTH PLANS: 2005 TO 2008

| Subject | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Hawaii Medical Service Association: | | | | |
| Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/ | 700,493 | 707,097 | 701,078 | 705,247 |
| Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000) | 1,716,312 | 1,805,729 | 1,646,869 | 1,514,792 |
| Kaiser Foundation Health Plan: | | | | |
| Persons covered: 1/ | | | | |
| Annual average | 227,185 | 225,038 | 221,473 | 222,281 |
| Dec. 31 | 226,653 | 223,284 | 221,403 | 222,594 |
| Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000) | 593,883 | 596,981 | 601,023 | 616,089 |
| University Health Alliance: | | | | |
| Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/ | 35,972 | 39,767 | 42,896 | 35,295 |
| Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000) | 83,692 | 98,850 | 112,485 | 125,896 |
| Commercial carrier premiums for accident and health insurance (\$1,000) | 271,653 | 370,466 | 418,747 | (NA) |

NA Not available.

1/ Subscribers and dependents, whether on a group or individual basis.

2/ Includes both employers' and employees' contributions.

Source: Data provided by Hawaii Medical Service Association, Kaiser Foundation Health Plan, Inc. and University Health Alliance; Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner* (annual) <<http://www.hawaii.gov/dcca/areas/ins/main/reports/>> accessed June 25, 2009.

Table 15.12-- PERCENT OF PERSONS NOT COVERED BY HEALTH INSURANCE, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII: ANNUAL AND AVERAGES, 2004 TO 2007

[People surveyed in March of the following year. Based on small samples and subject to considerable sampling variation. The Census Bureau recommends 2-year averages to evaluate changes in state estimates over time, and 3-year averages to compare the relative ranking of states]

| Subject | Annual | | | | Two-year moving average | | Three-year moving average |
|---------------------|--------|------|------|------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|
| | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2004-2005 | 2006-2007 | 2005-2007 |
| Hawaii | | | | | | | |
| Percent not covered | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 8.3 |
| Standard error 1/ | (NA) | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Rank 2/ | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 3/ 2 |
| U.S. | | | | | | | |
| Percent not covered | 14.9 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 15.4 |
| Standard error 1/ | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

1/ Plus or minus percent. At the 90-percent confidence interval.

2/ Among 50 states, with lowest percentage ranking 1.

3/ There are five states that are not statistically different from Hawaii at the 90-percent confidence level.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Table HI06 "Health Insurance Coverage Status by State for All People: 2007 Not poverty universe: unrelated individuals under age 15 are included: 2007" <http://pubdb3.census.gov/macro/032008/health/h06_000.htm> accessed January 20, 2009; "Number and Percentage of People Without Health Insurance Coverage by State Using 2- and 3-Year Averages: 2004-2005 and 2006-2007" <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/hlthin07/p60no235_table8.pdf> accessed January 20, 2009; and "Comparison of Uninsured Rates Between States Using 3-year Averages: 2005 to 2007" <<http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/hlthin07/statecomp07.xls>> accessed January 20, 2009.

**Table 15.13-- FIRES, DEATHS, AND LOSSES REPORTED BY COUNTY
FIRE DEPARTMENT: 2003 TO 2008**

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

| Subject and year | State total | Honolulu | Hawaii | Kauai | Maui |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|
| Number of fires: | | | | | |
| 2003 | 5,028 | 3,123 | 1,166 | 288 | 451 |
| 2004 | 4,746 | 3,064 | 782 | 273 | 627 |
| 2005 | 4,297 | 2,411 | 887 | 258 | 741 |
| 2006 | 5,429 | 3,426 | 897 | 284 | 822 |
| 2007 | 5,060 | 3,085 | 927 | 312 | 736 |
| 2008 | 4,148 | 2,625 | 892 | 308 | 323 |
| Fire deaths: | | | | | |
| 2003 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 |
| 2004 | 8 | 7 | 1 | - | - |
| 2005 | 10 | 10 | - | - | - |
| 2006 | 4 | 3 | - | 1 | - |
| 2007 | 6 | 5 | 1 | - | - |
| 2008 | 6 | 5 | - | 1 | - |
| Fire losses (\$1,000): | | | | | |
| 2003 | 17,913 | 10,702 | 3,343 | 1,462 | 2,406 |
| 2004 | 37,357 | 12,682 | 15,146 | 1,950 | 7,579 |
| 2005 | 39,436 | 22,032 | 2,847 | 2,012 | 12,545 |
| 2006 | 38,621 | 21,309 | 9,167 | 2,934 | 5,211 |
| 2007 | 32,402 | 15,754 | 8,348 | 2,995 | 5,305 |
| 2008 | 28,005 | 16,566 | 6,775 | 1,279 | 3,385 |

Source: Compiled by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism from data provided by county fire departments.

**Table 15.14-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS:
1996 TO 2007**

[Data refer to establishments with taxable payrolls. Excludes government
and self-employed workers]

| Year | Number of employees 1/ | Payroll (\$1,000) | | Number of establishments by employment-size class 2/ | | |
|------|------------------------|-------------------|------------|--|--------|--------|
| | | First quarter | Annual | Total | 1 to 4 | 5 to 9 |
| 1996 | 424,116 | 2,666,805 | 10,954,149 | 29,967 | 15,785 | 6,257 |
| 1997 | 426,129 | 2,707,015 | 11,179,954 | 29,991 | 15,842 | 6,221 |
| 1998 | 416,571 | 2,736,665 | 11,291,978 | 29,603 | 15,466 | 6,235 |
| 1999 | 419,047 | 2,756,846 | 11,661,968 | 29,569 | 15,520 | 6,111 |
| 2000 | 432,092 | 2,982,367 | 12,331,233 | 29,853 | 15,658 | 6,063 |
| 2001 | 441,856 | 3,136,371 | 12,684,140 | 30,175 | 15,802 | 6,133 |
| 2002 | 439,934 | 3,237,290 | 13,352,194 | 30,633 | 16,181 | 6,245 |
| 2003 | 459,010 | 3,422,999 | 14,138,996 | 31,061 | 16,243 | 6,294 |
| 2004 | 473,500 | 3,552,027 | 15,074,629 | 31,605 | 16,503 | 6,431 |
| 2005 | 490,682 | 3,784,859 | 16,163,137 | 32,244 | 16,848 | 6,504 |
| 2006 | 512,543 | 4,225,680 | 17,287,011 | 33,118 | 17,119 | 6,681 |
| 2007 | 519,060 | 4,501,332 | 18,306,259 | 33,388 | 17,177 | 6,835 |

| Year | Number of establishments by employment-size class 2/--Con. | | | | | | |
|------|--|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|---------------|
| | 10 to 19 | 20 to 49 | 50 to 99 | 100 to 249 | 250 to 499 | 500 to 999 | 1,000 or more |
| 1996 | 3,930 | 2,561 | 856 | 412 | 99 | 42 | 25 |
| 1997 | 3,934 | 2,515 | 898 | 411 | 99 | 47 | 24 |
| 1998 | 3,952 | 2,498 | 883 | 404 | 97 | 45 | 23 |
| 1999 | 3,948 | 2,474 | 924 | 412 | 115 | 43 | 22 |
| 2000 | 4,067 | 2,494 | 953 | 430 | 121 | 42 | 25 |
| 2001 | 3,998 | 2,651 | 957 | 446 | 116 | 47 | 25 |
| 2002 | 4,014 | 2,632 | 914 | 455 | 122 | 46 | 24 |
| 2003 | 4,194 | 2,666 | 992 | 475 | 126 | 45 | 26 |
| 2004 | 4,208 | 2,766 | 1,012 | 479 | 121 | 58 | 27 |
| 2005 | 4,359 | 2,730 | 1,096 | 485 | 133 | 61 | 28 |
| 2006 | 4,555 | 2,884 | 1,121 | 548 | 126 | 58 | 26 |
| 2007 | 4,611 | 2,895 | 1,107 | 548 | 133 | 52 | 30 |

1/ For week including March 12.

2/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual)

<<http://censtats.census.gov/cgi-bin/cbpaic/cbpsect.pl>> accessed July 30, 2009.

**Table 15.15-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY COUNTY: 2006 AND 2007**

[Data refer to establishments with taxable payrolls. Excludes government
and self-employed workers]

| Year and county | Number of establishments 1/ | Number of employees 2/ | Payroll (\$1,000) | |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------|
| | | | First quarter | Annual |
| 2006 | | | | |
| State total | 33,118 | 512,543 | 4,225,680 | 17,287,011 |
| Hawaii | 4,297 | 55,311 | 411,579 | 1,706,075 |
| Honolulu | 22,164 | 359,474 | 3,091,776 | 12,590,038 |
| Kauai | 2,019 | 26,447 | 182,159 | 762,502 |
| Maui | 4,584 | 65,263 | 504,163 | 2,067,779 |
| Statewide 3/ | 54 | 6,048 | 36,003 | 160,617 |
| 2007 | | | | |
| State total | 33,388 | 519,060 | 4,501,332 | 18,306,259 |
| Hawaii | 4,364 | 56,844 | 438,474 | 1,772,956 |
| Honolulu | 22,279 | 358,309 | 3,230,579 | 13,084,284 |
| Kauai | 2,032 | 26,375 | 195,922 | 811,371 |
| Maui | 4,663 | 65,960 | 555,854 | 2,262,238 |
| Statewide 3/ | 50 | 11,572 | 80,503 | 375,410 |

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

3/ Employers without a fixed location within a state (or of unknown county location) are included under a "statewide" classification at the end of the county tables. This incomplete detail causes only slight understatement of county employment.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns*

<<http://www.census.gov/econ/cbp/index.html>> accessed July 30, 2009; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 15.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2007**

[Data refer to establishments with taxable payrolls. Excludes government and self-employed workers. Statistics based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

| NAICS code | Major group | Number of establishments 1/ | Number of employees 2/ | Annual payroll (\$1,000) |
|------------|--|-----------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| | Total | 33,388 | 519,060 | 18,306,259 |
| 11 | Forestry, fishing & hunting and agricultural support services | 43 | 316 | 6,460 |
| 21 | Mining | 9 | 161 | 10,211 |
| 22 | Utilities | 56 | 3,038 | 218,979 |
| 23 | Construction | 3,005 | 34,235 | 1,960,189 |
| 31-33 | Manufacturing 3/ | 971 | 14,776 | 518,718 |
| 311 | Food manufacturing | 261 | 5,804 | 159,277 |
| 315 | Apparel manufacturing | 77 | 819 | 17,033 |
| 323 | Printing and related support activities | 124 | 1,378 | 45,255 |
| 42 | Wholesale trade | 1,886 | 21,180 | 870,430 |
| 44-45 | Retail trade 3/ | 5,051 | 70,949 | 1,782,334 |
| 441 | Motor vehicle and parts dealers | 340 | 7,347 | 330,151 |
| 445 | Food and beverage stores | 730 | 13,290 | 291,328 |
| 448 | Clothing & clothing accessories stores | 1,319 | 12,186 | 235,078 |
| 452 | General merchandise stores | 112 | 12,921 | 324,041 |
| 48-49 | Transportation and warehousing 3/ | 902 | 31,124 | 1,114,185 |
| 481 | Air transportation | 67 | 8,030 | 303,747 |
| 487 | Scenic and sightseeing transportation | 189 | 8,301 | 228,989 |
| 51 | Information | 617 | 10,175 | 523,397 |
| 52 | Finance and insurance | 1,674 | 20,608 | 1,114,147 |
| 53 | Real estate and rental and leasing | 2,073 | 15,976 | 642,843 |
| 54 | Professional, scientific & technical services | 3,373 | 24,612 | 1,309,473 |
| 55 | Management of companies & enterprises | 226 | 6,485 | 429,485 |
| 56 | Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services | 1,841 | 45,846 | 1,247,685 |
| 61 | Educational services | 547 | 18,186 | 564,348 |
| 62 | Health care and social assistance 3/ | 3,484 | 65,171 | 2,778,478 |
| 621 | Ambulatory health care services | 2,710 | 24,997 | 1,247,054 |
| 71 | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 516 | 11,582 | 243,269 |
| 72 | Accommodation and food services | 3,532 | 98,790 | 2,301,521 |
| 721 | Accommodation | 314 | 38,771 | 1,349,745 |
| 722 | Food services and drinking places | 3,218 | 60,019 | 951,776 |
| 81 | Other services (except public admin.) | 3,543 | 25,821 | 669,281 |
| 99 | Unclassified establishments | 39 | 29 | 826 |

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2007 -- Con.**

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

3/ Includes other subgroups not shown separately.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2007 County Business Patterns*

<<http://censtats.census.gov/cgi-bin/cbpnaic/cbpsect.pl>> accessed July 30, 2009.

**Table 15.17-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: 2005 AND 2006**

[Data refer to establishments with taxable payrolls. Excludes government
and self-employed workers]

| Employment-size class | Number of establishments 1/ | | Number of employees 2/ | | Annual payroll (\$1,000) | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--------|------------------------|---------|--------------------------|------------|
| | 2005 | 2006 | 2005 | 2006 | 2005 | 2006 |
| Total | 32,244 | 33,118 | 490,682 | 512,543 | 16,163,137 | 17,287,011 |
| 1 to 4 | 16,848 | 17,119 | 29,702 | 30,468 | 1,210,102 | 1,246,765 |
| 5 to 9 | 6,504 | 6,681 | 43,123 | 44,306 | 1,335,276 | 1,412,052 |
| 10 to 19 | 4,359 | 4,555 | 58,947 | 61,141 | 1,807,779 | 1,913,377 |
| 20 to 49 | 2,730 | 2,884 | 82,987 | 87,266 | 2,563,377 | 2,822,906 |
| 50 to 99 | 1,096 | 1,121 | 75,045 | 78,160 | 2,345,810 | 2,515,934 |
| 100 to 249 | 485 | 548 | 70,661 | 81,018 | 2,208,051 | 2,592,924 |
| 250 to 499 | 133 | 126 | 44,915 | 44,465 | 1,655,015 | 1,606,104 |
| 500 to 999 | 61 | 58 | 41,674 | 41,290 | 1,522,334 | 1,576,989 |
| 1,000 or more | 3/ 28 | 4/ 26 | 43,628 | 44,429 | 1,515,393 | 1,599,960 |

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

3/ 17 establishments had 1,000-1,499 employees; 9 establishments had 1,500-2,499 employees; and 2 establishments had 2,500-4,999 employees.

4/ 15 establishments had 1,000-1,499 employees; 8 establishments had 1,500-2,499 employees; and 3 establishments had 2,500-4,999 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns 2005 Hawaii*,

<http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/IBQTable?_bm=y&-ds_name=CB0500A2&-geo_id=04000US15&-search_results=01000US&-_lang=en> accessed June 19, 2007 and *County Business Patterns 2006 Hawaii*, <http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/IBQTable?_bm=y&-_industry=00&-NAICS2002sector=15138839&-ib_type=NAICS2002&-_lang=en&-geo_id=04000US15&-NAICS2002=00&-search_results=01000US&-ds_name=CB0600A2> accessed July 10, 2008.

Table 15.18-- ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT INDEXES: 2002 TO 2007

[*The Development Report Card for the States* grades all states in three indexes that measure different aspects of economic health. Each index is composed of two or more subindexes, also graded that provide a more detailed understanding of a state's economy. Grades are based on state ranking within each index and subindex. Changes to the measures and the sources have occurred over time. Timeliness of each measure also varies depending on how it is collected so there may be time lags]

| Index | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2006 1/ | | 2007 | |
|--|-------|------|------|---------|-------|-------|------|
| | Grade | | | Grade | Rank | Grade | Rank |
| Economic performance | D | D | B | C | 23 | A | 6 |
| Employment | D | C | C | C | 22 | B | 12 |
| Earnings and job quality | D | D | C | C | 27 | B | 19 |
| Equity 2/ | D | D | D | C | 24 | A | 2 |
| Quality of life | D | D | C | D | 42 | D | 41 |
| Resource efficiency 3/ | A | A | A | A | 4 | A | 6 |
| Business vitality | D | F | F | 4/ D | 4/ 44 | D | 44 |
| Competitiveness of existing businesses | C | D | D | D | 4/ 39 | D | 42 |
| Structural diversity 5/ | C | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Entrepreneurial energy 6/ | D | F | D | D | 4/ 43 | D | 36 |
| Development capacity | D | F | F | F | 48 | D | 45 |
| Human resources | D | C | C | C | 31 | C | 30 |
| Financial resources | D | F | D | F | 48 | D | 41 |
| Infrastructure resources | D | D | F | F | 49 | D | 42 |
| Amenity resources and natural capital | C | C | C | D | 37 | D | 37 |
| Innovation assets 7/ | C | C | C | C | 35 | C | 28 |

NA Not available.

1/ Previously shown as 2005. No 2005 report (which contained data for 2004) was available.

2/ Includes poverty rate; income distribution, income distribution change, and disparity between urban and rural areas.

3/ Includes per capita energy consumption, use of alternative energy (prior to 2007 called renewable energy), toxic release inventory, vehicle miles traveled, rate of recycled waste (prior to 2007 called recycling rate) and greenhouse gas emissions.

4/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

5/ The subindex structural diversity was eliminated from the index business vitality after 2002.

6/ Includes new companies, change in new companies, job creation by start-up businesses (prior to 2006 called job growth due to new business), technology industry employment and initial public offerings.

7/ Includes Ph.D. scientists and engineers, graduate students in science and engineering, broadband access (which was added in 2007), households with computers (which was deleted in 2007), academic R & D (prior to 2006 called university R & D), federal R & D, private R & D, small business innovation research (SBIR) grants, royalties and licenses, patents issued, and business created via university R & D (prior to 2006 called university spin-outs).

Source: Corporation for Enterprise Development, *Development Report Card for the States* (annual) <<http://cfed.org/focus.m?parentid=34&siteid=2346&id=2346>> accessed January 19, 2007.

Table 15.19-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL FIRMS, BY COUNTY: 2008

| Characteristic | State total 1/ | Honolulu | Maui | Kauai | Hawaii |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------|-------|-------|--------|
| All businesses | 50,473 | 35,752 | 5,759 | 2,666 | 6,296 |
| Business type, total 2/ | 33,101 | 23,209 | 3,525 | 1,763 | 4,607 |
| Corporation | 26,436 | 18,800 | 2,925 | 1,387 | 3,327 |
| Partnership | 711 | 508 | 112 | 26 | 65 |
| Proprietorship | 5,954 | 3,901 | 488 | 350 | 1,215 |
| Employees, total 3/ | 11,046 | 8,319 | 1,211 | 502 | 1,016 |
| 1 to 4 | 4,042 | 2,957 | 517 | 187 | 381 |
| 5 to 9 | 2,477 | 1,840 | 264 | 120 | 253 |
| 10 to 19 | 1,783 | 1,348 | 187 | 78 | 171 |
| 20 to 49 | 1,435 | 1,121 | 130 | 63 | 121 |
| 50 to 99 | 550 | 451 | 48 | 22 | 29 |
| 100 to 199 | 348 | 278 | 27 | 14 | 29 |
| 200 to 299 | 110 | 87 | 10 | 6 | 7 |
| 300 to 499 | 136 | 100 | 15 | 7 | 14 |
| 500 to 999 | 84 | 62 | 9 | 5 | 8 |
| 1,000 to 9,999 | 81 | 75 | 4 | - | 3 |
| Annual sales volume, total 2/ | 8,285 | 6,303 | 884 | 355 | 744 |
| Under \$500,000 | 4,132 | 3,078 | 440 | 181 | 433 |
| \$500,000 to \$1,000,000 | 1,263 | 939 | 136 | 69 | 119 |
| \$1 to \$5 million | 1,625 | 1,276 | 179 | 66 | 104 |
| \$5 to \$10 million | 391 | 312 | 49 | 7 | 23 |
| \$10 to \$25 million | 316 | 252 | 31 | 8 | 25 |
| Over \$25 million | 558 | 446 | 49 | 24 | 40 |
| Year established, total 3/ | 18,865 | 14,375 | 1,883 | 786 | 1,823 |
| 1820 to 1849 | 29 | 17 | 4 | 3 | 6 |
| 1850 to 1899 | 175 | 119 | 18 | 13 | 25 |
| 1900 to 1949 | 1,210 | 875 | 110 | 61 | 164 |
| 1950 to 1959 | 933 | 759 | 65 | 36 | 73 |
| 1960 to 1969 | 1,960 | 1,566 | 160 | 74 | 161 |
| 1970 to 1979 | 4,668 | 3,497 | 546 | 177 | 448 |
| 1980 to 1989 | 5,917 | 4,402 | 586 | 292 | 637 |
| 1990 to 1999 | 3,293 | 2,545 | 366 | 113 | 269 |
| 2000 and later | 680 | 595 | 28 | 17 | 40 |

1/ Subcategory figures may not sum to the total.

2/ Selected professionals are not included. Distributions exclude non-responding firms and those for which item (typically sales volume) was not applicable. Subcategory figures may not sum to the total.

3/ Distributions exclude non-responding firms and those for which item (typically sales volume) was not applicable. Subcategory figures may not sum to the total.

Source: HBD Inc., *Hawaii Business Directory 2008* (2008), pages ix, xii and xiii; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 15.20-- REGISTERED CORPORATIONS AND PARTNERSHIPS:
2005 TO 2008**

[Fiscal year ending June 30 unless otherwise specified. Excludes nonprofit corporations]

| Subject | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 |
|---|--------|--------|-----------|--------|
| Domestic (Hawaii) corporations | | | | |
| Formed | 3,038 | 2,882 | 2,516 | 2,595 |
| Dissolved or merged 1/ | 4,422 | 4,751 | 2/ 2,886 | 2,824 |
| On record, June 30 3/ | 37,184 | 35,368 | 2/ 35,072 | 34,890 |
| Foreign (non-Hawaii) corporations | | | | |
| Qualified | 1,453 | 1,245 | 1,362 | 1,356 |
| Withdrawn, merged, or cancelled 1/ | 1,057 | 994 | 2/ 813 | 859 |
| On record, June 30 3/ | 9,789 | 10,041 | 2/ 10,587 | 11,090 |
| Partnerships | | | | |
| Registered | 618 | 678 | 571 | 573 |
| Dissolved or cancelled 1/ | 1,080 | 1,077 | 2/ 650 | 695 |
| On record, June 30 3/ | 6,118 | 5,705 | 2/ 5,621 | 5,487 |
| Domestic (Hawaii) Limited Liability Companies | | | | |
| Formed | 6,269 | 6,761 | 7,155 | 7,634 |
| Dissolved or merged 1/ | 1,602 | 2,381 | 2/ 2,330 | 2,831 |
| On record, June 30 3/ | 21,881 | 26,282 | 2/ 31,145 | 35,952 |
| Foreign (non-Hawaii) Limited Liability Companies | | | | |
| Qualified | 774 | 877 | 930 | 900 |
| Withdrawn or merged 1/ | 204 | 269 | 2/ 253 | 365 |
| On record, June 30 3/ | 2,621 | 3,232 | 2/ 3,911 | 4,459 |
| Domestic (Hawaii) Limited Liability Partnerships | | | | |
| Formed | 61 | 74 | 94 | 70 |
| Dissolved or merged 1/ | 32 | 38 | 2/ 39 | 28 |
| On record, June 30 3/ | 233 | 268 | 2/ 323 | 365 |
| Foreign (non-Hawaii) Limited Liability Partnerships | | | | |
| Qualified | 16 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Withdrawn or cancelled 1/ | 3 | 3 | 2/ 3 | 5 |
| On record, June 30 3/ | 41 | 46 | 2/ 50 | 52 |

1/ Annual fluctuations may partly reflect the sporadic purging of defunct firms from the registration files.

2/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

3/ Number on record may be inconsistent with data on components of change or conversion from another type of entity, reflecting inaccuracy in manual tabulation. A discrepancy does occur when a domestic corporation converts to a limited liability company because the statistic is reflected for the domestic corporation and included in the dissolved or merged statistic, but it is not reflected in the limited liability company's formed statistic. Domestic entities that are reinstated after being involuntarily dissolved, cancelled or terminated are also not reflected in the formed statistics.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Business Registration Div., records.

**Table 15.21-- CHARACTERISTICS OF CORPORATIONS, PARTNERSHIPS,
AND PROPRIETORSHIPS: 2002**

[Includes all active private-for-profit businesses in Hawaii except insurance underwriters who pay the insurance premium tax. Inactive businesses, defined as those with no income no income and no expenses other than those to maintain licenses and to file tax returns, were not included]

| Subject | Total | Corpora- tions | Partner- ships | Proprie- torships |
|---|--------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|
| Number of businesses, by taxation district | 128,119 | 24,598 | 7,090 | 96,431 |
| 1st (Oahu) | 88,456 | 18,458 | 5,225 | 64,773 |
| 2nd (Maui, Molokai, Lanai) | 16,019 | 2,638 | 816 | 12,565 |
| 3rd (Hawaii) | 16,715 | 2,608 | 702 | 13,405 |
| 4th (Kauai, Niihau) | 6,929 | 894 | 347 | 5,688 |
| Businesses with \$1 million or more in business receipts | 5,831 | 4,902 | 715 | 214 |
| Business receipts (\$1,000) | 64,907,431 | 54,915,442 | 6,979,980 | 3,012,009 |
| Businesses with net profit | 71,091 | 11,648 | 3,794 | 55,649 |
| Amount of net profit (\$1,000) | 3,961,638 | 2,298,851 | 884,949 | 777,838 |
| Businesses with net loss | 50,730 | 7,669 | 3,039 | 40,022 |
| Amount of net loss (\$1,000) | 4,206,775 | 3,082,445 | 849,494 | 274,836 |

Source: Hawaii State Department of Taxation, *Hawaii Income Patterns: Businesses 2002* (July 2006)
<<http://www.hawaii.gov/tax/pubs/02businc.pdf>> accessed August 13, 2007.

**Table 15.22-- ESTABLISHMENT AND EMPLOYMENT CHANGES
FROM ENTERPRISE BIRTHS, DEATHS, EXPANSIONS AND
CONTRACTIONS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE: 2005 TO 2006**

[An enterprise is a business organization consisting of one or more domestic establishments that were specified under common ownership or control. Based on 2002 NAICS]

| Subject | Employment size of the enterprise 1/ | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| | Total | Less than 500 employees | | | | | | 500+ |
| | | Total < 500 | 1-4 | 5-9 | 10-19 | 20-99 | 100-499 | |
| Establishments 2/ | | | | | | | | |
| Number (initial year) 3/ | 29,244 | 24,845 | 11,806 | 4,887 | 3,131 | 3,371 | 1,650 | 4,399 |
| Numerical change | 913 | 744 | 322 | 117 | 33 | 128 | 144 | 169 |
| Percent change | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 3.8 | 8.7 | 3.8 |
| Births 4/ | 3,347 | 2,877 | 1,908 | 368 | 159 | 262 | 180 | 470 |
| Percent change due to births | 11.4 | 11.6 | 16.2 | 7.5 | 5.1 | 7.8 | 10.9 | 10.7 |
| Deaths 5/ | 2,434 | 2,133 | 1,586 | 251 | 126 | 134 | 36 | 301 |
| Percent change due to deaths | -8.3 | -8.6 | -13.4 | -5.1 | -4.0 | -4.0 | -2.2 | -6.8 |
| Expansions | 8,401 | 6,869 | 2,421 | 1,457 | 1,098 | 1,284 | 609 | 1,532 |
| Contractions | 7,433 | 6,158 | 1,421 | 1,687 | 1,268 | 1,277 | 505 | 1,275 |
| Employment 6/ | | | | | | | | |
| Number (initial year) 3/ | 490,641 | 273,534 | 24,832 | 31,576 | 39,485 | 96,894 | 80,747 | 217,107 |
| Numerical change | 20,970 | 14,689 | 4,744 | 1,842 | 1,374 | 2,606 | 4,123 | 6,281 |
| Percent change | 4.3 | 5.4 | 19.1 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 5.1 | 2.9 |
| Change due to births | 28,141 | 18,010 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 5,700 | (D) | 10,131 |
| Percent change due to births | 5.7 | 6.6 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 5.9 | (D) | 4.7 |
| Change due to deaths | -19,582 | -11,081 | -2,628 | (D) | (D) | -3,770 | (D) | -8,501 |
| Percent change due to deaths | -4.0 | -4.1 | -10.6 | (D) | (D) | -3.9 | (D) | -3.9 |
| Change due to expansions | 48,546 | 30,929 | (D) | (D) | 4,637 | 9,408 | (D) | 17,617 |
| Change due to contractions | -36,135 | -23,169 | (D) | (D) | -3,894 | -8,732 | (D) | -12,966 |
| Percent change due to expansions & births | 15.6 | 17.9 | (D) | (D) | (D) | 15.6 | (D) | 12.8 |
| Percent change due to contractions & deaths | -11.4 | -12.5 | (D) | (D) | (D) | -12.9 | (D) | -9.9 |

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.22-- ESTABLISHMENT AND EMPLOYMENT CHANGES
FROM ENTERPRISE BIRTHS, DEATHS, EXPANSIONS AND
CONTRACTIONS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE: 2005 TO 2006 -- Con.**

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ For establishment deaths and continuing establishments, the enterprise size is determined by the employment of the controlling enterprise in the initial year. The enterprise size is determined by the employment of the controlling enterprise in the subsequent year for single-unit establishment births. For multiunit establishment births, the enterprise size is determined by the employment of the controlling enterprise in the initial year and by the employment of the controlling enterprise in the subsequent year if the enterprise does not exist in the initial year. Enterprise size designations are determined by the summed employment of all associated establishments.

2/ A single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed.

3/ The designation for which state in the U.S. the data refers to is determined by the initial year data for establishment deaths and continuing establishments and by the subsequent year data for establishment births. For the purposes of the dynamic tabulations, an establishment is considered in existence in a given year if it has first quarter employment for that year.

4/ Establishments that have zero employment in the first quarter of the initial year and positive employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year.

5/ Establishments that have positive employment in the first quarter of the initial year and zero employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year.

6/ Full or part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on sick leave, holidays, and vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1989-2005 Business Information Tracking System
<<http://www.census.gov/econ/subb/>> accessed July 17, 2009 and "Statistics of U.S. Businesses
Explanation of Terms" <<http://www.census.gov/econ/subb/definitions.html>> accessed July 17, 2009.

Table 15.23-- TOP INDUSTRIES FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 2002

[Industries in which Hawaii was ranked number one among the 50 states and D.C. based on sales or receipt per capita. Includes only establishments with payroll. A few industries may not be shown where substantial data for other states has been withheld]

| NAICS code | Description | Total sales or receipts (\$1,000) | Sales or receipts per capita |
|-------------------|--|--|-------------------------------------|
| 72111 | Hotels (except casino hotels) and motels | 3,212,231 | 2,604.69 |
| 448 | Clothing and clothing accessories stores | 1,506,061 | 1,221.21 |
| 7221 | Full-service restaurants | 1,185,561 | 961.33 |
| 4481 | Clothing stores | 945,447 | 766.63 |
| 7222 | Limited-service eating places | 869,160 | 704.77 |
| 722211 | Limited-service restaurants | 751,321 | 609.22 |
| 532 | Rental and leasing services | 705,671 | 572.20 |
| 5312 | Offices of real estate agents and brokers | 555,125 | 450.13 |
| 44814 | Family clothing stores | 520,967 | 422.43 |
| 5321 | Automotive equipment rental and leasing | 498,597 | 404.30 |
| 53211 | Passenger car rental and leasing | 478,241 | 387.79 |
| 4483 | Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores | 429,014 | 347.87 |
| 5313 | Activities related to real estate | 413,859 | 335.58 |
| 5615 | Travel arrangement and reservation services | 410,616 | 332.95 |
| 4532 | Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores | 348,898 | 282.91 |
| 44831 | Jewelry stores | 344,350 | 279.22 |
| 53131 | Real estate property managers | 328,014 | 265.98 |
| 44512 | Convenience stores | 299,309 | 242.70 |
| 531312 | Nonresidential property managers | 194,327 | 157.57 |
| 71391 | Golf courses and country clubs | 154,772 | 125.50 |
| 5322 | Consumer goods rental | 148,956 | 120.78 |
| 56152 | Tour operators | 128,995 | 104.60 |
| 44815 | Clothing accessories stores | 119,345 | 96.77 |
| 51213 | Motion picture and video exhibition | 96,148 | 77.96 |
| 44819 | Other clothing stores | 90,496 | 73.38 |
| 44832 | Luggage and leather goods stores | 84,664 | 68.65 |
| 4879 | Scenic and sightseeing transportation, other | 61,863 | 50.16 |
| 53222 | Formal wear and costume rental | 45,484 | 36.88 |
| 446191 | Food (health) supplement stores | 42,347 | 34.34 |
| 62133 | Offices of mental health practitioners (exc. physicians) | 42,227 | 34.24 |
| 311811 | Retail bakeries | 29,016 | 23.53 |
| 71213 | Zoos and botanical gardens | 27,701 | 22.46 |
| 532292 | Recreational goods rental | 27,333 | 22.16 |

Continued on next page.

Table 15.23-- TOP INDUSTRIES FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 2002 -- Con.

| NAICS code | Description | Total sales or receipts (\$1,000) | Sales or receipts per capita |
|-------------------|---|--|-------------------------------------|
| 81222 | Cemeteries and crematories | 22,360 | 18.13 |
| 61162 | Sports and recreation instruction | 22,010 | 17.85 |
| 561613 | Armored car services | 19,981 | 16.20 |
| 315211 | Men's and boys' cut and sew apparel contractors | 12,092 | 9.80 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Geographic Area Series and Subject Series reports "Industries in Which Hawaii Ranks First in Terms of Sales or Receipts Per Capita" <<http://www.census.gov/econ/census02/data/tops/TOPSTHL.HTM>> accessed June 26, 2008.

Table 15.24-- TOP INDUSTRIES, BY COUNTY: 2008

[Data averaged for 3rd quarter of 2007 through 2nd quarter of 2008. Ranking based on greatest employment at the 3-digit NAICS code-level. Greatest employment is ranked 1.

Includes persons 14 to 99 years of age in private firms only]

| Rank | NAICS code | County and industry | Average quarterly employment | Average quarterly new hire employment | Average monthly earnings (\$) | New hire earnings (\$) |
|------|------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| | | State | 504,664 | 37,431 | 3,306 | 2,173 |
| 1 | 722 | Food services and drinking places | 56,259 | 5,941 | 1,636 | 1,209 |
| 2 | 561 | Administrative and support services | 42,692 | 4,270 | 2,509 | 1,897 |
| 3 | 721 | Accommodation | 39,515 | 1,890 | 3,232 | 2,782 |
| 4 | 541 | Professional, scientific, and technical services | 24,348 | 1,630 | 5,232 | 3,735 |
| 5 | 621 | Ambulatory health care services | 22,895 | 1,509 | 4,391 | 2,655 |
| 6 | 238 | Specialty trade contractors | 20,895 | 1,816 | 4,563 | 3,432 |
| 7 | 622 | Hospitals | 14,605 | 523 | 4,708 | 3,649 |
| 8 | 624 | Social assistance | 13,431 | 1,109 | 1,923 | 1,479 |
| 9 | 611 | Educational services | 13,407 | 905 | 2,962 | 1,502 |
| 10 | 452 | General merchandise stores | 13,070 | 1,009 | 2,204 | 1,589 |
| | | Hawaii County | 55,282 | 4,280 | 2,956 | 2,041 |
| 1 | 721 | Accommodation | 6,568 | 331 | 2,934 | 2,317 |
| 2 | 722 | Food services and drinking places | 5,488 | 649 | 1,574 | 1,239 |
| 3 | 561 | Administrative and support services | 3,037 | 362 | 2,364 | 1,809 |
| 4 | 238 | Specialty trade contractors | 2,724 | 225 | 3,927 | 2,833 |
| 5 | 621 | Ambulatory health care services | 2,610 | 184 | 3,785 | 2,364 |
| 6 | 445 | Food and beverage stores | 2,355 | 194 | 2,242 | 1,263 |
| 7 | 236 | Construction of buildings | 2,269 | 210 | 5,096 | 3,880 |
| 8 | 452 | General merchandise stores | 2,226 | 167 | 2,239 | 1,584 |
| 9 | 624 | Social assistance | 2,115 | 176 | 1,750 | 1,334 |
| 10 | 111 | Crop production | 1,861 | 123 | 2,024 | 1,639 |
| | | City & County of Honolulu | 361,025 | 26,224 | 3,401 | 2,190 |
| 1 | 722 | Food services and drinking places | 39,836 | 4,059 | 1,595 | 1,161 |
| 2 | 561 | Administrative and support services | 32,098 | 3,174 | 2,480 | 1,891 |
| 3 | 541 | Professional, scientific, & technical services | 20,763 | 1,393 | 5,424 | 3,864 |
| 4 | 621 | Ambulatory health care services | 17,403 | 1,170 | 4,399 | 2,620 |
| 5 | 721 | Accommodation | 17,028 | 624 | 3,155 | 2,539 |
| 6 | 238 | Specialty trade contractors | 14,788 | 1,285 | 4,784 | 3,583 |
| 7 | 622 | Hospitals | 13,468 | 472 | 4,711 | 3,515 |
| 8 | 611 | Educational services | 11,240 | 759 | 2,987 | 1,481 |
| 9 | 624 | Social assistance | 9,301 | 762 | 1,954 | 1,491 |
| 10 | 813 | Religious, grantmaking, civic, profess., and similar organizations | 9,168 | 654 | 2,490 | 1,686 |

Continued on next page.

Table 15.24-- TOP INDUSTRIES, BY COUNTY: 2008 -- Con.

| Rank | NAICS code | County and industry | Average quarterly employment | Average quarterly new hire employment | Average monthly earnings (\$) | New hire earnings (\$) |
|------|------------|--|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| | | Kauai County | 24,805 | 1,844 | 2,948 | 2,064 |
| 1 | 721 | Accommodation | 4,444 | 244 | 3,314 | 2,745 |
| 2 | 722 | Food services and drinking places | 3,135 | 342 | 1,534 | 1,129 |
| 3 | 561 | Administrative and support services | 2,756 | 226 | 2,901 | 1,916 |
| 4 | 238 | Specialty trade contractors | 815 | 75 | 3,610 | 2,877 |
| 5 | 713 | Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries | 814 | 57 | 1,952 | 1,538 |
| 6 | 236 | Construction of buildings | 764 | 76 | 4,562 | 4,167 |
| 7 | 452 | General merchandise stores | 719 | 41 | 2,091 | 1,545 |
| 8 | 621 | Ambulatory health care services | 708 | 36 | 5,149 | 3,078 |
| 9 | 541 | Professional, scientific, and technical services | 703 | 44 | 3,884 | 2,924 |
| 10 | 445 | Food and beverage stores | 660 | 49 | 1,894 | 986 |
| | | Maui County | 63,551 | 5,082 | 3,199 | 2,239 |
| 1 | 721 | Accommodation | 11,475 | 692 | 3,496 | 3,235 |
| 2 | 722 | Food services and drinking places | 7,801 | 890 | 1,945 | 1,432 |
| 3 | 561 | Administrative and support services | 4,801 | 509 | 2,579 | 1,969 |
| 4 | 238 | Specialty trade contractors | 2,569 | 232 | 4,233 | 3,319 |
| 5 | 621 | Ambulatory health care services | 2,175 | 120 | 4,802 | 3,312 |
| 6 | 111 | Crop production | 2,013 | 91 | 3,837 | 2,534 |
| 7 | 448 | Clothing and clothing accessories stores | 1,751 | 199 | 2,134 | 1,421 |
| 8 | 236 | Construction of buildings | 1,614 | 151 | 4,658 | 3,854 |
| 9 | 445 | Food and beverage stores | 1,603 | 134 | 2,104 | 1,365 |
| 10 | 813 | Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations | 1,504 | 113 | 2,495 | 1,898 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Local Employment Dynamics, Industry Focus
 <http://lehd.did.census.gov/cgi-bin/broker?_SERVICE=industry_focus&_PROGRAM=pgm.top_report.sas&_table=no&_skin=0&_from=pgm.top_report.sas&_top=10&_rankings=1+&_1=ON&_5=ON&_7=ON&_8=ON&_agegroup=A00+&_sex=0+&_state=hi+&_entity=state&_geog=009+&_level=naics3&_Ind2=off>
 accessed June 24, 2009.

Table 15.25-- LARGEST PUBLIC AND PRIVATE COMPANIES: 2008

[Ranking based on sales in 2007. Data may include sales and employment on the Mainland or abroad]

| Rank in sales | Company | Year founded | Sales (million dollars) | Employees |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| 1 | BancWest Corp. | 1/ 1858/1974 | 4,432.0 | 12,026 |
| 2 | Hawaiian Electric Industries Inc. | 1/ 1891/1983 | 2,536.4 | 3,519 |
| 3 | Hawaii Medical Service Assn. (HMSA) | 1938 | 2,203.0 | 1,733 |
| 4 | Alexander & Baldwin Inc. | 1/ 1870/1900 | 1,680.0 | 2,255 |
| 5 | Kamehameha Schools | 1884 | 1,409.0 | 1,922 |
| 6 | University of Hawaii System | 1907 | 1,287.0 | 8,323 |
| 7 | Hawaiian Airlines Inc. | 1929 | 982.6 | 3,415 |
| 8 | Starwood Hotels and Resorts Hawaii | 1998 | 970.0 | 2,700 |
| 9 | Kaiser Permanente Hawaii | 1958 | 864.2 | 4,403 |
| 10 | Bank of Hawaii Corp. | 1897 | 842.4 | 2,594 |

1/ The first year is the founding date of the original company and the second year is when it became a holding company, was sold, or legally changed its name or year of incorporation.

Source: *Hawaii Business*, "Hawaii Business Top 250 The State's Largest Companies" (August 2008), pp. 58-59.

**Table 15.26-- NET INCOME OR LOSS AND TOTAL REVENUES OF
SELECTED COMPANIES: 2006 AND 2007**

[Based on 2007 ranking of net income for reporting companies]

| Company | Net income or loss (\$1,000) | | Sales (million dollars) | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| | 2006 | 2007 | 2006 | 2007 |
| Largest net incomes 1/ | | | | |
| BancWest Corp. | 639,300 | 489,700 | 4,235.0 | 4,432.0 |
| Bank of Hawaii Corp. | 180,359 | 183,703 | 788.8 | 842.4 |
| Alexander & Baldwin Inc. | 2/ 122,000 | 142,000 | 1,610.0 | 1,680.0 |
| Hawaiian Electric Industries Inc. | 108,001 | 84,779 | 2,460.9 | 2,536.4 |
| First Insurance Co. of Hawaii Ltd. | 25,054 | 27,429 | 209.3 | 206.2 |
| Island Insurance Co. Ltd. | 29,000 | 23,106 | 137.2 | 138.8 |
| Largest net losses | | | | |
| University Health Alliance | 2,625 | -1,606 | 98.8 | 112.5 |
| Hawaii Medical Service Assn. (HMSA) | 18,579 | -22,588 | 2,169.0 | 2,203.0 |

1/ For the largest net incomes, companies that had a net annual income of \$20 million or more in 2007.

2/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: *Hawaii Business*, "Hawaii Business Top 250 The State's Largest Companies" (August 2008), p. 110.

**Table 15.27-- NONEMPLOYER STATISTICS, FOR HAWAII
AND THE UNITED STATES: 1997 TO 2007**

[Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees and are subject to federal income tax. From 1997 to 2001, data were tabulated based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Starting in 2002, data were tabulated based on the 2002 NAICS codes]

| Year | Hawaii | | United States | |
|------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| | Number of firms 1/ | Receipts 2/ (\$1,000) | Number of firms 1/ | Receipts 2/ (\$1,000) |
| 1997 | 70,203 | 2,350,383 | 15,439,609 | 586,315,756 |
| 1998 | 71,039 | 2,560,133 | 15,708,727 | 643,720,460 |
| 1999 | 72,610 | 2,664,258 | 16,152,604 | 667,219,733 |
| 2000 | 73,810 | 2,835,688 | 16,529,955 | 709,378,836 |
| 2001 | 74,969 | 2,901,845 | 16,979,498 | 729,922,063 |
| 2002 | 76,398 | 3,055,384 | 17,646,062 | 770,032,328 |
| 2003 | 80,718 | 3,407,971 | 18,649,114 | 829,819,228 |
| 2004 | 84,331 | 3,694,870 | 19,523,741 | 887,001,820 |
| 2005 | 87,717 | 4,026,320 | 20,392,068 | 951,206,297 |
| 2006 | 90,353 | 4,194,469 | 20,768,555 | 970,384,137 |
| 2007 | 96,263 | 4,475,373 | 21,708,021 | 991,791,563 |

1/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.

2/ Includes gross receipts, sales, commissions and income received from trades and businesses, as reported on annual business income tax returns. Business income consists of all payments received for services rendered by nonemployer businesses, such as payments received as independent agents and contractors.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1997 Economic Census *Nonemployer Statistics*, *Nonemployer Statistics* for 1998 through 2001 (annual), 2002 Economic Census, *Nonemployer Statistics* <<http://www.census.gov/prod/www/abs/nonemp.html>> accessed September 30, 2005, *Nonemployer Statistics* (annual) <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/index.html>> accessed July 9, 2009.

**Table 15.28-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER
BUSINESSES, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2007**

[Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees and are subject to federal income tax.
Statistics based on the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

| 2002 NAICS code | Major group 1/ | Number of firms 2/ | Receipts 3/ (\$1,000) |
|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Total | 96,263 | 4,475,373 |
| 11 | Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting | 1,700 | 61,440 |
| 21 | Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction | 20 | 1,375 |
| 22 | Utilities | 68 | 2,726 |
| 23 | Construction | 8,009 | 619,967 |
| 236 | Construction of buildings | 2,424 | 228,752 |
| 238 | Specialty trade contractors | 5,465 | 379,043 |
| 31-33 | Manufacturing | 2,075 | 94,936 |
| 311 | Food manufacturing | 219 | 10,502 |
| 315 | Apparel manufacturing | 413 | 9,493 |
| 321 | Wood product manufacturing | 196 | 8,273 |
| 42 | Wholesale trade | 2,595 | 180,480 |
| 44-45 | Retail trade | 9,523 | 450,183 |
| 445 | Food and beverage stores | 537 | 57,595 |
| 448 | Clothing and clothing accessories stores | 1,000 | 77,754 |
| 451 | Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores | 593 | 25,594 |
| 454 | Nonstore retailers 4/ | 4,411 | 98,794 |
| 48-49 | Transportation and warehousing | 2,707 | 108,449 |
| 485 | Transit and ground passenger transportation | 1,697 | 48,100 |
| 51 | Information | 1,234 | 52,002 |
| 52 | Finance and insurance | 3,148 | 205,205 |
| 524 | Insurance carriers and related activities | 1,654 | 94,924 |
| 53 | Real estate and rental and leasing | 11,885 | 872,174 |
| 531 | Real estate | 11,426 | 836,277 |
| 54 | Professional, scientific and technical services | 14,084 | 591,319 |
| 56 | Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services | 7,777 | 208,635 |
| 61 | Educational services | 2,206 | 36,391 |
| 62 | Health care and social assistance | 6,970 | 306,174 |
| 621 | Ambulatory health care services | 4,340 | 233,383 |
| 71 | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 6,497 | 166,109 |
| 711 | Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries | 5,627 | 115,781 |
| 72 | Accommodation and food services | 1,494 | 89,711 |
| 81 | Other services (except public administration) | 14,271 | 428,097 |
| 812 | Personal and laundry services | 9,639 | 255,054 |

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.28-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER
BUSINESSES, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2007 -- Con.**

1/ Major groups include other subgroups not shown separately in this table.

2/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.

3/ Includes gross receipts, sales, commissions and income received from trades and businesses, as reported on annual business income tax returns. Business income consists of all payments received for services rendered by nonemployer businesses, such as payments received as independent agents and contractors.

4/ Includes mail-order houses, vending machine operators, home delivery sales, door-to-door sales, party plan sales, electronic shopping, and sales through portable stalls (e.g., include street vendors, except food).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Nonemployer Statistics: 2007*

<<http://www.census.gov/epcd/nonemployer/2007/hi/HI000.HTM>> accessed July 9, 2009.

Table 15.29-- SELECTED MINORITY-OWNED BUSINESS ENTERPRISES: 2002

[Fifty-one percent or more of the stock or equity in the business must be held by minorities to be included as a minority-owned business. Details may not total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected]

| Characteristics | All firms (whether or not owned by minorities) | Firms owned by selected minorities 1/ | | |
|------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|
| | | Asian- owned | Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-owned | Hispanic- owned 2/ |
| All firms: | | | | |
| Number | 99,224 | 44,969 | 8,359 | 3,095 |
| Sales and receipts (\$1,000) | 66,500,138 | 12,587,869 | 1,436,233 | 482,647 |
| Firms with paid employees: | | | | |
| Number | 23,517 | 10,329 | 1,002 | 482 |
| Sales and receipts (\$1,000) | 63,454,894 | 11,251,449 | 1,256,938 | 415,895 |
| Employees | 425,043 | 92,218 | 9,935 | 3,655 |
| Annual payroll (\$1,000) | 12,502,639 | 2,417,758 | 251,142 | 98,092 |

1/ Race was based on self-identification and each owner could select more than one racial group. Owners selecting white race alone (Caucasians), although only 24.3 percent of general population of Hawaii in 2000, were treated as a non-minority group for census purposes.

2/ Persons of Hispanic origin may be members of any race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Company Statistics Series, *Asian-Owned Firms: 2002*, SB02-00CS-ASIAN (May 2006), table 2 and 14; *Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander-Owned Firms: 2002*, SB02-00CS-NHPI (June 2006), table 2; *Hispanic-Owned Firms: 2002*, table 2 <<http://www.census.gov/csd/sbo/>> accessed June 30, 2006.

**Table 15.30-- ASIAN-OWNED BUSINESSES FOR
HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2002**

[Details may not add to total because each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected]

| Characteristics | All firms | | Firms with paid employees | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| | Number | Sales and receipts (\$1,000) | Number | Sales and receipts (\$1,000) | Employees | Annual payroll (\$1,000) |
| Hawaii | 44,969 | 12,587,869 | 10,329 | 11,251,449 | 92,218 | 2,417,758 |
| Asian Indian | 542 | 234,634 | (1/) | (1/) | (1/) | (1/) |
| Chinese | 10,911 | 2,941,293 | 2,554 | 2,525,494 | 23,231 | 570,854 |
| Filipino | 9,145 | 639,656 | 830 | 473,247 | 4,975 | 138,284 |
| Japanese | 19,850 | 7,405,836 | 5,456 | 6,822,212 | 49,635 | 1,471,227 |
| Korean | 3,660 | 1,022,522 | 944 | 900,248 | 6,273 | 146,389 |
| Vietnamese | 1,942 | 193,887 | 313 | 148,992 | 1,630 | 20,786 |
| Other Asian | 708 | 111,357 | (1/) | (1/) | (1/) | (1/) |
| United States | 1,104,189 | 326,352,983 | 319,295 | 290,805,663 | 2,212,813 | 55,991,382 |
| Asian Indian | 231,179 | 89,022,573 | 83,522 | 80,786,633 | 615,549 | 17,655,262 |
| Chinese | 290,197 | 106,269,540 | 90,179 | 96,771,671 | 656,565 | 15,472,533 |
| Filipino | 128,223 | 14,614,862 | 20,149 | 11,306,707 | 133,933 | 3,642,822 |
| Japanese | 86,863 | 30,622,830 | 22,166 | 27,854,820 | 205,423 | 5,780,834 |
| Korean | 158,031 | 46,947,937 | 57,078 | 41,279,844 | 320,522 | 6,699,091 |
| Vietnamese | 147,081 | 15,651,008 | 25,636 | 11,671,482 | 127,785 | 2,816,459 |
| Other Asian | 71,439 | 20,315,711 | 21,443 | 18,353,035 | 138,634 | 3,239,646 |

1/ Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, the firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Company Statistics Series, Asian-Owned Firms: 2002*, SB02-00CS-ASIAN (May 2006), table 3
<<http://www.census.gov/prod/ec02/sb0200csasian.pdf>> accessed June 9, 2006.

Table 15.31-- NATIVE HAWAIIAN- AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER-OWNED BUSINESSES FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2002

| Characteristics | All firms | | Firms with paid employees | | | |
|---|-----------|------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| | Number | Sales and receipts (\$1,000) | Number | Sales and receipts (\$1,000) | Employees | Annual payroll (\$1,000) |
| Hawaii | | | | | | |
| Total Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander | 8,359 | 1,436,233 | 1,002 | 1,256,938 | 9,935 | 251,142 |
| Native Hawaiian | 7,580 | 1,363,827 | 889 | 1,200,861 | 9,063 | 232,491 |
| Samoaan | 226 | 23,565 | 31 | 21,283 | 431 | 8,147 |
| Guamanian or Chamorro | (1/) | (1/) | (1/) | (1/) | (1/) | (1/) |
| Other Pacific Islander | 410 | 45,266 | (1/) | (1/) | (1/) | (1/) |
| United States | | | | | | |
| Total Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander | 28,948 | 4,279,591 | 3,693 | 3,502,157 | 29,319 | 826,217 |
| Native Hawaiian | 16,776 | 2,844,232 | 2,180 | 2,458,465 | 19,891 | 582,098 |
| Samoaan | 2,204 | 299,149 | 318 | 249,214 | 1,963 | 52,638 |
| Guamanian or Chamorro | 3,797 | 676,473 | (1/) | (1/) | (1/) | (1/) |
| Other Pacific Islander | 6,324 | 410,316 | 730 | 281,993 | 3,678 | 71,115 |

1/ Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, the firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Company Statistics Series, *Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-Owned Firms: 2002*, SB02-00CS-NHPI (June 2006), table 3 <<http://www.census.gov/prod/ec02/sb0200csnhpi.pdf>> accessed June 28, 2006.

**Table 15.32-- WOMEN-OWNED BUSINESSES FOR
HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2002**

[Male/female ownership of a business was based on the gender of the person(s) owning the majority interest in the business. Businesses equally male-/female-owned were tabulated and published as a separate entity]

| Subject | Total 1/ | Women- owned firms 2/ | Percent women- owned |
|------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Hawaii | | | |
| All firms: | | | |
| Number | 99,224 | 29,897 | 30.1 |
| Sales and receipts (\$1,000) | 66,500,138 | 4,562,205 | 6.9 |
| Firms with paid employees: | | | |
| Number | 23,517 | 4,544 | 19.3 |
| Sales and receipts (\$1,000) | 63,454,894 | 3,913,035 | 6.2 |
| Employees | 425,043 | 38,569 | 9.1 |
| Annual payroll (\$1,000) | 12,502,639 | 810,868 | 6.5 |
| United States | | | |
| All firms: | | | |
| Number | 22,974,685 | 6,489,483 | 28.2 |
| Sales and receipts (\$1,000) | 22,627,167,224 | 940,774,986 | 4.2 |
| Firms with paid employees: | | | |
| Number | 5,524,813 | 916,768 | 16.6 |
| Sales and receipts (\$1,000) | 21,859,757,616 | 804,097,284 | 3.7 |
| Employees | 110,786,416 | 7,146,229 | 6.5 |
| Annual payroll (\$1,000) | 3,813,488,135 | 173,709,355 | 4.6 |

1/ Based on the 2002 Economic Census. All firms whether or not they are owned by women.

2/ Based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2002 Economic Census, Survey of Business Owners, Company Statistics Series, Women-Owned Firms: 2002*, SB02-00CS-WMN (January 2006), table 12

<<http://www.census.gov/prod/ec02/sb0200cswmn.pdf>> accessed June 9, 2006; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.33-- BUSINESS INQUIRIES AND COMPLAINTS THROUGH THE BETTER BUSINESS BUREAU, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY: 2008

| Type of industry | Number of inquiries | Type of industry 1/ | Number of complaints | Average settlement dollar value per consumer complaint |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|--|
| Wedding consultants | 7,480 | Auto dealers - new cars 2/ | 102 | 7,121.78 |
| Travel agencies & bureaus | 5,297 | Airlines | 87 | 784.38 |
| Roofing contractors | 3,722 | Telephone companies | 60 | 286.09 |
| Work-at-home companies | 2,817 | Restaurants | 45 | 422.93 |
| Plumbing contractors | 2,679 | Cellular telephone service | 39 | 520.35 |
| Pest control services | 2,674 | Jewelers - retail | 35 | 3,202.57 |
| Contractors - general | 2,621 | Hotels | 33 | 1,288.40 |
| Mortgage brokers | 2,596 | Banks | 30 | 1,022.91 |
| Real estate brokers | 2,499 | Real estate management | 30 | 3,952.30 |
| Constructr. & remodel. services | 2,117 | Toys-retail | 27 | 103.30 |
| Auto dealers - new cars | 1,860 | Photographers - portrait | 27 | 231.57 |
| Movers | 1,724 | Auto dealers - used cars | 25 | 4,969.24 |
| Auto body repair & painting | 1,670 | General merchandise - retail | 25 | 16,871.15 |
| Vacation rentals | 1,565 | Vacation rentals | 22 | 2,116.41 |
| Electric contractors | 1,507 | Real estate brokers | 21 | 5,338.44 |
| Real estate management | 1,502 | Towing - automotive | 21 | 620.83 |
| Painting contractors | 1,475 | Travel agencies & bureaus | 21 | 3,075.61 |
| Hotels | 1,466 | Furniture - retail | 20 | 544.85 |
| Sightseeing tours | 1,453 | Movers | 20 | 5,928.18 |
| Building contractors | 1,423 | Dentists | 17 | 653.14 |
| Tours - operators & promoters | 1,378 | Internet services | 17 | 195.37 |
| Charity - local | 1,375 | Auto renting & leasing | 16 | 1,177.44 |
| Jewelers - retail | 1,334 | Mason contractors | 15 | 14,185.83 |
| Real estate services | 1,325 | Plumbing contractors | 15 | 1,293.20 |
| Insurance services | 1,274 | Beauty salons | 15 | 1,661.74 |

1/ Industries listed are those with the highest number of inquiries or complaints.

2/ Includes new car repair issues.

Source: Better Business Bureau of Hawaii, records.