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## Section 24

# FOREIGN AND INTERSTATE COMMERCE

This section includes data on the flow of goods and services between Hawaii and the rest of the world, and on investment by foreign countries.

Sources for statistics on interstate and foreign commerce, and on foreign investment include the U.S. Census Bureau and the Bureau of Economic Analysis, the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism's Foreign Trade Zone No. 9 and its subzones. Additional information is found in waterborne cargo data compiled by the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers in Section 18.

Comparable data for the nation as a whole appear in Section 28 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2012*. Long-term island trends are summarized in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 21.

**Table 24.01-- FOREIGN TRADE THROUGH THE HAWAII  
CUSTOMS DISTRICT: 1984 TO 2012**

[Value, in millions of dollars, of U.S. imports and exports entered or exported through the Hawaii Customs District. The data may include imports intended for consumption on the Mainland and exports originated on the Mainland]

Year	General imports 1/	Imports for consumption 1/	Exports of domestic and foreign merchandise 2/		
			Total through Hawaii	Origin of movement 3/	Location of exporter 4/
1984	1,614.2	1,397.9	316.9	(NA)	(NA)
1985	1,756.3	1,553.1	388.8	(NA)	(NA)
1986	1,556.9	1,425.4	231.1	(NA)	(NA)
1987	1,770.1	1,558.6	392.8	151.7	(NA)
1988	1,839.6	1,559.1	572.6	130.7	(NA)
1989	1,970.1	1,735.9	537.4	160.0	(NA)
1990	2,260.6	2,100.3	512.2	178.7	(NA)
1991	1,620.9	1,892.4	568.3	147.7	(NA)
1992	2,395.8	2,119.8	604.2	206.2	(NA)
1993	2,426.0	2,218.1	1,099.7	186.6	216.8
1994	2,802.0	2,530.8	985.4	296.5	237.4
1995	3,027.4	2,703.6	1,072.2	241.1	255.7
1996	3,087.4	2,734.8	1,293.9	284.0	295.2
1997	3,176.8	2,695.0	1,628.0	334.0	303.2
1998	2,515.3	2,217.2	1,042.3	276.4	211.4
1999	2,598.7	2,298.7	1,182.7	273.6	243.5
2000	3,439.9	2,875.7	702.7	386.8	368.8
2001	2,606.1	2,285.3	630.9	369.9	319.1
2002	2,480.3	2,130.0	2,691.8	513.7	392.1
2003	2,428.1	2,021.5	2,521.8	368.2	(NA)
2004	2,795.3	2,235.9	1,754.1	404.8	(NA)
2005	3,700.6	2,918.8	2,416.0	1,028.2	(NA)
2006	4,852.6	4,171.7	3,215.8	705.7	(NA)
2007	5,208.4	4,233.9	4,760.5	560.4	(NA)
2008	5,980.2	5,108.1	7,579.1	964.0	(NA)
2009	3,752.3	3,198.5	5,775.3	562.2	(NA)
2010	4,583.3	4,199.9	7,398.1	685.1	(NA)
2011	5,652.3	4,982.8	7,451.6	909.2	(NA)
2012	6,478.2	5,704.1	9,746.9	726.2	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Customs value basis.

2/ Totals are on f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis.

3/ Includes merchandise exports originated in Hawaii and exported through other customs districts. Not available before 1987. This methodology is based on an "Origin of Movement" which is designed to measure the transportation origin of exports, i.e. the state from which an export product began its journey to the port of exit.

4/ Not available before 1993 nor after 2002. The methodology is based on "Location of Exporter" (EL) which tracks the sales origin of exports and is best suited for export promotion or marketing purposes. Effective with the January 2003 statistics, the EL series was discontinued.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Highlights of U.S. Export and Import Trade, FT990*, cumulative totals in December issues, 1984-1988; *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, FT920*, December 1989 to 2012, and beginning with 2004 <[http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920\\_index.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920_index.html)> accessed June 24, 2013; *U.S. Merchandise Trade, FT900 Supplement*, December issue 1989 to 2012 <[http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current\\_press\\_release/press.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/press.html)> accessed June 24, 2013; U.S. Census Bureau, *Statistical Abstract of the United States* (annual) and records.

**Table 24.02-- FOREIGN TRADE THROUGH THE HAWAII  
CUSTOMS DISTRICT, BY CLASSIFICATION: 2007 TO 2012**

[In millions of dollars]

Classification	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
General imports by district of entry						
Customs value 1/	5,208.4	5,980.2	3,752.3	4,583.3	5,652.3	6,478.2
C.I.F. value 2/	5,512.4	6,310.4	3,959.1	4,801.5	5,892.4	6,719.8
General imports by district of unloading						
Customs value 1/	7,198.8	7,564.9	5,016.1	6,870.9	7,565.3	8,557.5
C.I.F. value 2/	7,566.9	7,947.5	5,266.7	7,166.2	7,864.5	8,874.7
General imports by state of destination 3/						
Commodities	(NA)	6,055.4	3,889.8	4,743.5	5,936.0	6,696.0
Manufactured commodities	(NA)	1,717.4	878.2	1,260.8	1,180.3	1,656.3
Non-manufactured commodities	(NA)	4,337.9	3,011.6	3,482.7	4,755.7	5,039.7
Imports for consumption by district of entry (customs value 1/)	4,233.9	5,108.1	3,198.5	4,199.9	4,982.8	5,704.1
Duty free value	1,249.1	1,121.9	901.9	1,253.1	1,285.1	1,659.0
Dutiable value	2,984.8	3,986.2	2,296.5	2,946.8	3,697.7	4,045.1
Exports of domestic & foreign merchandise by dist. of export (F.A.S. value 4/)	4,760.5	7,579.1	5,775.3	7,398.1	7,451.6	9,746.9
Exports of merchandise by origin of movement 5/	560.4	964.0	562.2	685.1	909.2	726.2
Commodities	515.0	878.7	528.8	626.5	800.2	673.6
Manufactured commodities	407.4	740.0	424.3	492.3	612.8	512.0
Non-manufactured commodities	107.6	138.7	104.5	134.2	187.4	161.6
Reexports 6/	45.4	85.3	33.3	58.5	109.0	52.6

NA Not available.

1/ Prices paid by the buyer to the seller in accordance with 1979 Trade Agreement Act amendments to the 1930 Tariff Act.

2/ Cost, insurance and freight.

3/ New series effective with January 2010 statistics, this new 'State of Destination' (SD) series has been made available back to January 2008.

4/ Free alongside ship value at U.S. port of export, based on transaction price, including inland freight, insurance, and other charges; excludes cost of loading merchandise aboard exporting carrier and also excludes freight, insurance, etc. beyond U.S. port of export.

5/ 1996-1999 had been based on 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and beginning in 2000 based on the North American Industry Classification System. Includes merchandise exports originated in Hawaii and exported through other customs districts. Exports are by "point of origin" of their journey to export, a transportation not production basis. The U.S. Census Bureau discontinued the state export series based on the exporter location (exhibit 2a) after the December 2002 estimates.

6/ Not available by state prior to 1996 from U.S. Census Bureau, alternate source is U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, FT920*, December issue (annual) <[http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920\\_index.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920_index.html)> accessed June 4, 2012 and *U.S. Merchandise Trade, FT900 Supplement, December* issue (annual) <[http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current\\_press\\_release/press.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/current_press_release/press.html)> accessed June 24, 2013.

**Table 24.03-- FOREIGN TRADE THROUGH THE HAWAII CUSTOMS DISTRICT, BY METHOD OF TRANSPORTATION: 2000 TO 2012**

[Data may include imports intended for consumption on the Mainland and exports originated on the Mainland]

Category and year	Value (million dollars)			Shipping weight (mil. kgs.)	
	Total 1/	Vessel	Air	Vessel	Air
General imports 2/					
2000	5,630.2	1,734.3	3,833.9	6,436.2	30.3
2001	3,453.8	1,412.6	2,032.6	5,847.0	18.8
2002	3,995.9	1,463.6	2,359.9	5,838.9	31.9
2003	4,004.9	1,847.3	2,108.3	6,688.7	28.9
2004	4,800.6	2,390.3	2,389.8	7,019.2	39.8
2005	6,097.4	3,354.3	2,733.5	8,128.1	41.5
2006	6,865.0	4,333.1	2,429.1	8,807.3	35.6
2007	7,198.8	4,731.5	2,321.9	9,131.4	32.8
2008	7,564.9	5,589.5	1,891.1	7,955.9	25.6
2009	5,016.1	3,288.8	1,493.8	7,542.3	23.6
2010	6,870.9	3,949.9	2,554.9	7,062.1	31.6
2011	7,565.3	5,238.6	2,206.1	7,190.8	24.7
2012	8,557.5	5,802.9	2,398.1	7,174.9	30.6
Exports 3/					
2000	702.7	214.1	251.9	695.0	9.4
2001	630.9	161.8	267.5	612.3	10.0
2002	2,691.8	168.6	309.5	502.5	9.3
2003	2,521.8	158.6	316.6	486.3	11.1
2004	1,754.1	238.2	319.1	606.6	8.8
2005	2,416.0	226.5	384.5	535.7	9.8
2006	3,215.8	310.9	584.3	567.4	11.6
2007	4,760.5	344.1	900.0	636.4	15.1
2008	7,579.1	377.8	995.4	583.5	14.8
2009	5,775.3	211.2	738.9	478.1	16.3
2010	7,398.1	259.7	1,138.9	467.0	21.8
2011	7,451.6	286.0	1,322.7	482.2	26.9
2012	9,746.9	263.7	2,055.4	455.3	27.3

1/ Includes categories not tabulated by method of transportation, not shown separately.

2/ By district of unloading. Value is on customs value basis.

3/ Exports of domestic and foreign merchandise, by district of export. Value is on f.a.s. (free alongside ship) basis.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Merchandise Trade: Selected Highlights, FT920, December* issue (annual) to 2010 exhibits 1 and 6 then, beginning in 2011, exhibits 1 and 4, and beginning with 2004 <[http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920\\_index.html](http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/ft920_index.html)> accessed June 24, 2013.

**Table 24.04-- FOREIGN-TRADE ZONE AND SUBZONE OPERATIONS:  
2006 TO 2010**

[Fiscal year ending September 30. Subzone No. 9-B, HFM filed deactivation request on June 29, 1999. Deactivation pending. Subzone No. 9-C, Dole Packaged Foods Co. deactivated on February 26, 1996]

Subject	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Zone No. 9, General Purpose 1/					
Firms using zone	369	369	228	236	242
On continuous basis	190	231	231	(NA)	(NA)
User employment at zone	407	399	440	452	465
Full-time employees	144	256	275	272	275
Value of merchandise (\$1,000) 2/					
In/out 3/	1,646,054	1,828,272	2,771,796	1,187,031	1,720,269
Exports 3/	320,967	351,641	486,800	235,270	329,160
Subzone No. 9-A, Tesoro Hawaii, Corp. 4/					
User employment at subzone 5/	250	250	250	250	250
Value (\$1,000) 2/					
Merchandise, in/out	4,146,225	4,128,464	5,155,277	3,031,293	3,772,626
Exports	216,978	159,153	265,760	144,810	180,608
Subzone No. 9-D, Maui Pineapple Co. Ltd. 6/					
User employment at subzone 5/	251	126	108	(NA)	(NA)
Value (\$1,000) 2/					
Merchandise, in/out	75,990	50,866	5,860	(NA)	(NA)
Exports	5,058	4,709	-	(NA)	(NA)
Subzone No. 9-E, Chevron U.S.A. Products Co. Hawaii Refinery					
User employment at subzone 5/	205	223	224	237	223
Value (\$1,000) 2/					
Merchandise, in/out	2,696,645	2,639,729	3,808,132	2,278,111	2,825,134
Exports	100,412	90,863	141,041	94,100	75,057
Subzone No. 9-F, The Gas Company dba SNG 7/					
User employment at subzone 5/	32	32	34	34	34
Value (\$1,000) 2/					
Merchandise, in/out	97,110	93,371	143,556	60,752	74,386
Exports	-	-	-	-	-

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**Table 24.04-- FOREIGN-TRADE ZONE AND SUBZONE OPERATIONS:  
2006 TO 2010 -- Con.**

1/ Includes sites at Pier 2, Honolulu Harbor; Hawaii Fueling Facilities Corporation at Honolulu International Airport; and Pacific Allied Products, Ltd. at James Campbell Industrial Park. Revised to show all firms occupying facilities and those on continuous basis only and to count all employment and full-time only. Continues to be employment only at the Zone, therefore, excluding downtown or other support.

2/ Since 1994, method of calculating value of "Merchandise, in/out" and "Exports" excludes value added in subzone manufacturing activity.

3/ Beginning with 1998, includes activity at 3 General Purpose sites.

4/ On May 29, 1998 Tesoro Hawaii Corporation acquired all of the outstanding stock of BHP Petroleum Americas Refining, Inc. from BHP Hawaii.

5/ Continues to be employment only at the Zone, therefore, excluding downtown or other support site employment.

6/ No longer operating under FTZ auspices.

7/ On March 18, 1997, the Citizens' Utilities Company was granted its own subzone status. It was formerly part of Subzone 9-A. It is dba The Gas Company's Synthetic Natural Gas (SNG) Facility.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Foreign-Trade Zone No. 9, annual reports and records and <<http://www.ftz9.org/ftzview.cfm?id=34>> accessed September 6, 2010.

**Table 24.05-- COMMODITY EXPORTS TOTAL AND TO TOP  
25 FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 2009 TO 2012**

[In millions of dollars. Includes merchandise exports originated in Hawaii and exported through other customs districts. Exports are by "point of origin" of their journey to export, a transportation not production basis. Countries in decreasing order of 2012 totals]

Country	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total	563	684	884	732
Top 25 foreign countries	522	645	866	719
Australia	64	139	125	260
Japan	81	148	91	127
China	45	63	100	71
Korea, South	67	15	95	45
Singapore	79	63	96	35
Canada	17	26	138	30
Indonesia	7	13	43	24
Hong Kong	12	17	24	23
Taiwan	9	14	23	22
Netherlands	66	85	57	17
New Zealand	10	22	18	16
Malaysia	1	1	12	11
Germany	23	6	16	5
Thailand	2	2	2	5
United Kingdom	4	3	2	4
Philippines	23	10	8	4
Mexico	3	3	2	4
Vietnam	3	2	3	3
Ecuador	-	2	-	2
Switzerland	(1/)	2	2	2
Kiribati	-	-	-	2
United Arab Emirates	1	2	1	2
France	5	4	4	2
Italy	(1/)	-	-	1
Denmark	-	1	-	1

1/ Value rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign-Trade Division "Total U.S. Exports (Origin of Movement) via Hawaii - Top 25 6-digit HS Commodities Based on 2012 Dollar Value" (May 17, 2013)  
<<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/state/data/hi.html>> accessed July 2, 2013.

**Table 24.06-- COMMODITY IMPORTS TOTAL AND FROM TOP  
25 FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 2009 TO 2012**

[In millions of dollars. U.S. Imports by State of Final Destination (State Import Series).  
Countries in decreasing order of 2012 totals]

Country	2009	2010	2011	2012
Total	3,890	4,743	5,974	6,771
Top 25 foreign countries	3,394	4,507	5,576	6,583
Saudi Arabia	454	396	897	890
Russia	311	769	817	855
Thailand	394	344	683	839
France	78	382	272	622
Argentina	-	80	225	542
Libya	-	-	118	509
Vietnam	567	418	442	380
Japan	241	285	259	314
China	319	292	250	310
Indonesia	446	963	781	301
Angola	-	-	374	200
Gabon	-	-	-	182
Canada	105	133	139	141
Brunei	-	-	-	75
Korea, South	123	56	91	73
Singapore	12	14	5	52
Switzerland	26	28	44	47
Italy	41	30	38	38
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	34
Taiwan	30	81	27	33
Brazil	2	2	2	33
Australia	193	176	22	32
New Zealand	32	33	35	31
Colombia	-	4	19	26
Philippines	21	19	36	24

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign-Trade Division "Total U.S. Imports via Hawaii - Top 25 6-digit HS Commodities Based on 2012 Dollar Value" (May 20, 2013)

<<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/state/data/imports/hi.html>> accessed July 2, 2013.

**Table 24.07-- TOTAL AND TOP 25 CATEGORIES OF COMMODITY  
EXPORTS TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 2009 TO 2012**

[In millions of dollars. Includes merchandise exports originated in Hawaii and exported through other customs districts. Exports are by "point of origin" of their journey to export, a transportation not production basis. Top 25 based on 2012 values]

Country	2009	2010	2011	2012
All commodities	563	684	884	732
Top 25 commodities	320	415	588	582
Airplane & OT A/C, unladen weight > 15,000 KG	-	-	50	173
Civilian aircraft, engines and parts	179	218	289	83
Lt oils, preps GT=70% petroleum/bitum NT biod	-	-	-	65
Parts of airplanes or helicopters, NESOI	18	33	32	52
Ferrous waste & scrap NESOI	32	47	54	48
Water, mineral & aerated natural/artificial not sweetened	29	24	26	24
Cocoa preparations, not in bulk form, NESOI	8	9	12	16
Aluminum waste and scrap	4	7	21	15
Stainless steel waste & scrap	1	4	16	15
Cold-water shrimps and prawns, not frozen	-	-	-	10
Jewelry & parts thereof, of other precious metal	2	5	10	9
Papayas (papaws), fresh	6	5	8	9
Waste, scrap unbleach kraft, corrugated paper	4	9	10	8
Parts, exc. antenna, for transmssn, rdr, radio, TV, etc.	5	3	10	7
Coffee, roasted, not decaffeinated	3	3	6	6
Copper waste & scrap	3	7	6	6
Rec (waste/scrap) paper/pprbrd, bl ch pulp	5	6	7	6
Nonconiferous wood in the rough NESOI, not treat	-	1	7	5
Digital ADP mac & units, entered as systems	-	1	-	5
Other inst, specially designed for telecommunications	5	5	3	5
Electrical parts of machinery NESOI in chapt	5	4	11	5
Coffee, not roasted, not decaffeinated	4	4	2	4
Rec (waste/scrap) paper/pprbrd, mechanical	1	2	3	3
Mach for recp/convr/trans/regn of voice/image	3	15	3	3
Chocolate & other cocoa preps, not bulk, filled	2	5	3	3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign-Trade Division "Total U.S. Exports (Origin of Movement) via Hawaii - Top 25 6-digit HS Commodities Based on 2012 Dollar Value" (May 17, 2013)  
<<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/state/data/hi.html>> accessed July 2, 2013.

**Table 24.08-- TOTAL AND TOP 25 CATEGORIES OF COMMODITY IMPORTS FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES: 2009 TO 2012**

[In millions of dollars. U.S. Imports by State of Final Destination (State Import Series). NESOI- Not elsewhere specified or indicated. Countries in decreasing order of 2012 totals]

Commodity	2009	2010	2011	2012
All commodities	3,890	4,743	5,974	6,771
Top 25 commodities	2,988	3,937	5,207	5,998
Crude oil from petroleum and bituminous minerals	2,624	3,160	4,550	4,773
Airplane & other aircraft, unladen weight > 15,000 kg	27	326	220	562
Passenger vehicles SPK-IG INT COM RCPR P ENG >1,500 NOV	90	106	98	133
Passenger vehicles SPK-IG INT COM RCPR P ENG > 3,000 cc	59	76	62	77
Photosensitive semiconductor devices, including photovoltaic cells	2	9	13	45
Generating sets, electric, wind-powered	2	-	-	38
Bituminous coal, not agglomerated	36	48	42	38
Jewelry and parts thereof, of other precious metal	17	17	22	33
Ethyl alcohol & other spirits denatured any strength	-	-	-	30
Pebbles, gravel etc for concrete aggregates	3	2	2	25
Petrol oil bitum mineral (NT crude) etc NT bio	2	59	45	24
Engine and motor parts, NESOI	-	-	-	22
Airplane & other aircraft, unladen weight > 2,000, NOV 15,000 kg	-	-	-	21
Passenger motor vehicles, spark ign eng >1,000 cc but =<150 cc	27	18	15	19
Petroleum bitumen	-	-	-	19
Wrist watch, NT battery, case base metal, automatic	7	10	16	16
Propane, liquified	5	16	24	16
Towers and lattice masts of iron or steel	-	-	-	16
Beer made from malt	22	19	22	16
Wrist watch, battery, mechanical display, base metal	10	13	15	14
Meat of bovine animals, boneless, frozen	12	15	13	14
Wooden furniture, NESOI	10	11	12	13
Portland cement except white Portland cement	12	12	13	12
Handbags, surface of leather or composition leather	11	11	13	11
Wooden kitchen furniture, except seats	10	10	11	11

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Foreign-Trade Division "Total U.S. Imports via Hawaii - Top 25 6-digit HS Commodities Based on 2012 Dollar Value" (May 20, 2013)  
<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/statistics/state/data/imports/hi.html> accessed July 2, 2013.

**Table 24.09--FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS FOR HAWAII AND  
THE UNITED STATES: 1973 TO 2011**

[In millions of dollars. Annual estimates of U.S. exports by State and commodity group based on each State's share of U.S. agricultural production. ERS provided estimates using both old and new methods for 2010, but will update and maintain only the new calendar year farm receipts-based estimates beginning with the 2011 estimates. The 'New' 2000 to 2010 estimates are revised. For discussion of methodology, see ERS "Documentation" <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/state-export-data/documentation.aspx>>]

Year	Hawaii	United States	Year	Hawaii	United States
Old series 1/					
1973	19.7	12,043.9	1992	77.0	42,598.3
1974	20.9	20,023.7	1993	70.1	42,831.5
1975	26.6	21,854.3	1994	65.5	43,911.4
1976	24.9	22,760.4	1995	79.8	54,644.0
1977	58.6	24,013.4	1996	84.5	59,751.9
1978	19.1	27,306.2	1997	91.0	57,269.2
1979	19.7	31,982.8	1998	76.7	53,652.9
1980	41.6	40,481.4	1999	76.2	49,043.3
1981	44.6	43,780.1	2000	73.2	50,743.8
1982	39.6	39,094.5	2001	59.9	52,717.1
1983	37.7	34,771.2	2002	51.2	53,319.3
1984	16.1	38,026.8	2003	54.7	56,014.0
1985	36.0	31,200.8	2004	67.3	62,400.4
1986	30.8	26,324.7	2005	83.3	62,517.3
1987	32.0	27,875.2	2006	82.0	68,593.7
1988	38.0	35,378.7	2007	75.4	82,216.8
1989	40.7	39,651.0	2008	146.6	114,909.7
1990	63.7	40,349.4	2009	181.0	96,295.1
1991	76.3	37,756.9	2010	190.2	108,663.7
New series 2/					
2000	156.7	51,265.5	2006	224.3	70,950.4
2001	168.7	53,678.9	2007	245.1	89,991.8
2002	174.1	53,144.2	2008	309.7	114,761.4
2003	175.6	59,392.7	2009	368.0	98,453.9
2004	194.5	61,418.1	2010	433.8	115,819.7
2005	221.8	63,182.3	2011	498.6	136,374.4

1/ Fiscal year (year ending September 30) exports based on each State's share of U.S. agricultural production. Data from 1990 forward is updated using consistent methodology and commodity coverage. Data for 1989 and prior may be kinked due to differences in methodology and commodity coverage.

2/ A new calendar year series of export estimates based on U.S. farm cash receipts.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "U.S. Agricultural Exports, State detail by commodity [Old series]: FY1973-2010" (June 30, 2012) ; Ibid. "U.S. Agricultural Exports, Commodity detail by State [New series]: CY2000-2011" (December 17, 2012)

<<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/state-export-data.aspx>> accessed July 17, 2013.

**Table 24.10-- FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS, BY COMMODITY GROUP: 1973 TO 2010**

[In millions of dollars. For fiscal year ending September 30. Data from 1990 use consistent methodology and commodity coverage. USDA has discontinued this series]

Year	Total 1/	Wheat & products	Fruit & preps	Tree nuts	Veg. & preps	Live animals & meat	Hides & skins	Poultry & products	Fats, oils, & greases	Dairy products	Feeds & fodders	Seeds	Other 2/
1973	19.7	-	15.9	-	0.1	-	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	2.7
1974	20.9	-	15.0	-	0.1	-	0.3	0.2	-	-	-	-	4.5
1975	26.6	-	22.7	-	0.5	-	0.4	0.1	-	-	-	-	2.0
1976	24.9	-	20.1	-	0.8	-	0.6	0.3	-	-	-	-	2.0
1977	58.6	-	49.9	-	0.9	-	0.7	0.4	-	-	-	-	5.3
1978	19.1	-	14.1	-	1.0	-	0.7	0.5	-	-	-	-	1.3
1979	19.7	-	14.2	-	1.0	-	1.1	0.5	-	-	-	-	1.3
1980	41.6	-	26.4	12.4	-	1.0	0.6	-	0.8	-	-	-	0.4
1981	44.6	-	30.7	10.6	-	1.2	0.8	-	0.9	-	-	-	0.4
1982	39.6	-	28.3	8.2	-	1.3	1.0	-	0.4	-	-	-	0.4
1983	37.7	-	27.9	7.4	-	0.8	0.7	-	0.5	-	-	-	0.4
1984	16.1	-	28.8	15.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9
1985	36.0	-	20.9	14.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8
1986	30.8	-	20.5	9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8
1987	32.0	-	19.0	12.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9
1988	38.0	-	22.0	14.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1
1989	40.7	-	28.4	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6
1990	63.7	-	45.4	4.1	0.1	3.9	2.7	0.5	0.7	-	0.3	0.8	5.1
1991	76.3	-	53.5	4.8	0.2	4.0	1.9	0.6	0.6	-	0.3	0.7	9.7
1992	77.0	-	50.0	10.3	0.2	4.2	1.6	0.6	0.6	-	0.4	1.3	7.9
1993	70.1	-	46.2	9.2	0.4	3.4	1.2	0.6	0.5	-	0.4	1.4	6.8
1994	65.5	-	46.0	7.5	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	-	0.3	1.0	6.8
1995	79.8	-	56.4	10.3	0.4	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	1.0	6.8
1996	84.5	-	60.1	11.2	0.4	1.8	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.6	7.8
1997	91.0	-	63.0	13.3	0.4	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	8.7
1998	76.7	-	56.0	7.4	0.5	2.1	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.8	7.1
1999	76.2	-	55.9	7.9	0.6	1.9	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	7.4
2000	73.2	-	47.9	11.3	1.2	2.1	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.9	7.8
2001	59.9	-	39.9	-	1.2	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.1	-	0.3	0.8	14.8
2002	51.2	-	32.5	-	-	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.1	-	0.2	0.8	15.1
2003	54.7	-	35.6	-	-	1.4	0.4	0.4	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	16.0
2004	67.3	-	46.4	-	-	1.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.5	17.8
2005	83.3	7.7	54.2	-	-	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.1	-	0.2	0.5	19.0
2006	82.0	8.9	49.9	-	-	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	-	0.2	0.3	20.7
2007	75.4	10.5	38.6	0.2	-	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	-	0.2	0.6	23.0
2008	146.6	11.5	43.2	62.8	-	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	-	0.3	0.9	25.2
2009	181.0	13.3	38.1	103.4	-	1.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	-	0.3	1.3	21.8
2010	190.2	14.2	35.1	113.2	-	1.7	0.6	0.4	0.3	-	0.3	0.5	23.9

1/ Rice, feed grains, soybeans and products, sunflowerseed and products, peanuts and products, cotton and lint, cottonseed and products, unmanufactured tobacco are zero.

2/ Other includes sugar & tropical products, minor oilseeds, essential oils, beverages other than juice, nursery & greenhouse, wine, & misc. horticultural & vegetable products.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "U.S. Agricultural Exports, State detail by commodity [Old series]: FY1973-2010" (June 30, 2011)

<<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/state-export-data.aspx>> accessed July 2, 2012.

**Table 24.11--FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS, BY COMMODITY GROUP: 2000 TO 2011**

[In millions of dollars. Annual estimates of U.S. exports by State and commodity group based on each State's share of U.S. agricultural production. ERS is provided estimates using both old and new methods for 2010, but beginning with 2011 updates and maintains only this new calendar year farm receipts-based estimates. For discussion of methodology, see ERS "Documentation" <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/state-export-data/documentation.aspx>>]

Export 1/	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Total agricultural exports	156.7	168.7	174.1	175.6	194.5	221.8	224.3	245.1	309.7	368.0	433.8	498.6
Livestock and products												
Beef and veal	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.4	0.6	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.0	2.4	4.0
Pork	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7
Hides and skins	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.4	2.0
Dairy products	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.2
Poultry products												
Chicken meat	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vegetables, fresh	12.8	12.6	12.5	13.0	12.8	13.3	13.9	10.7	11.3	6.9	8.6	8.8
Vegetables, processed	19.5	18.9	17.6	17.0	17.2	17.4	18.3	14.7	18.3	11.2	13.4	14.3
Fruits, fresh	7.0	7.2	5.7	6.1	5.6	6.2	6.4	7.4	7.4	8.0	7.7	7.7
Fruits, processed	4.6	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	4.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.9
Tree nuts	21.7	24.7	19.0	21.1	24.3	29.3	31.1	18.1	30.5	26.8	23.2	30.2
Sugar and products	19.9	19.6	18.9	18.2	21.0	23.6	20.9	25.7	25.7	21.3	33.9	45.9
Planting seeds	30.2	39.3	48.6	40.6	50.9	62.8	65.1	94.4	133.3	164.7	202.2	221.8
Other products 2/	36.4	37.6	43.9	52.0	56.1	62.2	60.5	65.1	74.2	119.4	134.2	157.1

1/ Turkey meat (component of poultry products), potatoes, wheat and products, rice, corn, feeds & fodder, oilseeds & products (soybeans, oilcake & meal, & vegetable oils), cotton, & tobacco, unmanufactured are zero over the period.

2/ Includes live animals, other meats, animal parts, eggs, wine, beer, other beverages, coffee, cocoa, hops, nursery crops, inedible materials, and prepared foods.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, "U.S. Agricultural Exports, Commodity detail by State [New series]: CY2000-2011" (December 17, 2012) <<http://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/state-export-data.aspx>> accessed June 30, 2013.

**Table 24.12-- PROFILE OF IMPORTING AND EXPORTING COMPANIES,  
UNITED STATES AND HAWAII: 2009 TO 2011**

[In number, millions of dollars, and percent]

Characteristic	2009		2010		2011	
	U.S.	Hawaii	U.S.	Hawaii	U.S.	Hawaii
Exports by state of origin of movement 1/						
Value of exports	1,056,043	562	1,278,263	684	1,480,432	884
Value as percent of total	100.0	0.1	100.0	0.1	100.0	0.1
Known value 2/	940,410	472	3/ 1,140,406	550	1,319,942	723
Percent of known value	100.0	0.1	100.0	(4/)	100.0	0.1
Number of identified exporters	276,643	797	3/ 293,988	868	302,260	880
Percent of number of ident. exp.	100.0	0.3	100.0	0.3	100.0	0.3
Percent change from previous year						
Value of exports	-18.0	-41.7	21.0	21.7	15.8	29.2
Known value 2/	-18.3	-19.0	3/ 21.3	16.5	15.7	31.5
Number of exporters	-4.5	-4.1	3/ 6.3	8.9	2.8	1.4
Imports by state of destination 5/						
Value of imports	1,559,625	3,888	1,913,160	4,743	2,207,824	5,974
Value as percent of total	100.0	0.2	100.0	0.2	100.0	0.3
Known value 2/	1,350,406	3,518	1,679,522	4,477	1,945,307	5,771
Percent of known value	100.0	0.3	100.0	0.3	100.0	0.3
Number of identified importers	179,831	2,073	181,648	2,021	183,960	2,013
Percent of number of ident. imp.	100.0	1.2	100.0	1.1	100.0	1.1
Percent change from previous year						
Value of imports	-25.9	-35.8	3/ 22.7	22.0	15.4	26.0
Known value 2/	-23.4	-32.6	24.4	27.3	15.8	28.9
Number of importers	-5.3	-8.2	1.0	-2.5	1.3	-0.4

1/ The Exporter Location designation has not been reported as of the 2000-2001 publication and had been discontinued as of January 2003. See <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/notice.html>>.

2/ Defined as portion of total U.S. exports that could be matched to specific companies.

3/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

4/ Represents zero or one-half unit of measurement shown.

5/ Series introduced with the 2008 data.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *Profile of U.S. Importing and Exporting Companies, 2009-2010* (pp. 53-56) <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/edb/2010/edbrel.pdf>> accessed April 13, 2012; Ibid. *2010-2011* (pp. 53-56) <<http://www.census.gov/foreign-trade/Press-Release/edb/2011/edbrel.pdf>> accessed May 16, 2013; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 24.13-- AGRICULTURAL LANDHOLDINGS OF FOREIGN OWNERS:  
2004 TO 2010**

[The source report is required annually under section 5 of the U.S. Agricultural Foreign Investment Disclosure Act of 1978. Under the Act, any person who holds an Immigration and Naturalization Service Form I-151 or I-551 (green card) is exempt from filing. For 2004 and 2005, approximate landarea as established by the U.S. Census Bureau in conjunction with the 1990 Census of Population there were 4,111,000 acres of land in the state and for 2006 through 2010, 4,110,720 acres with the 2000 Census. Data are as of February 28, 2004 through 2007 and 2009- 2010, and February 29, 2008, reflecting the leap year. A second report was issued for 2010, which contains data gathered between March 1, 2010 and December 31, 2010. The source has indicated that henceforth, the report will be published as of the end of each calendar year]

<b>Closing date</b>	<b>Parcels owned by foreigners</b>	<b>Privately owned agricultural land 1/</b>	<b>Acres owned by foreigners 2/</b>	<b>Percent of all privately owned agric. land 3/</b>	<b>Agricultural acres owned by foreigners 2/</b>
Feb. 28, 2004	100	1,986,000	172,186	8.4	167,206
Feb. 28, 2005	103	1,986,000	172,211	8.4	167,600
Feb. 28, 2006	104	1,803,038	172,238	9.3	167,627
Feb. 28, 2007	105	1,803,038	172,619	9.3	168,008
Feb. 29, 2008	106	1,803,038	162,590	8.8	157,974
Feb. 28, 2009	114	1,803,038	163,495	8.8	158,874
Feb. 28, 2010	114	1,803,038	163,495	8.8	158,874
Dec. 31, 2010	115	1,803,038	163,527	8.8	158,884

1/ Preliminary estimate based on unpublished USDA, Economic Research Service 1997 data through 2005, and for 2006-2010, similar unpublished 2002 data of Ruben Lubowski, Economic Research Service. Total land area minus federal, state, county and municipal; Indian Trust; rural transportation; and urban lands. Includes forest land, pasture land, cropland, range, and miscellaneous. Estimates of urban and rural transportation lands are from U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economic Research Service, 2006 and estimates of federal and other public lands are from the General Services Administration, 2001 and National Resource Conservation Service, 2000 respectively.

2/ Category designation revised from previous *Data Book*.

3/ The December 31, 2010 percentage for Hawaii ranked 2nd (rank of 1 assigned to the highest) among the 50 States, exceeded only by Maine at 16.0 percent and well above the national percentage of 1.9 percent.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Farm Service Agency, *Foreign Ownership of U. S. Agricultural Land Through February 28* (annual except 2008 when it was through February 29), reports 1 and 3 <<http://www.fsa.usda.gov/FSA/webapp?area=home&subject=ecpa&topic=afa>> accessed June 18, 2012; and *Ibid. Foreign Holdings of U.S. Agricultural Land Through December 31, 2010*, reports 1 and 3 <[http://www.fsa.usda.gov/Internet/FSA\\_File/afida\\_thru\\_12312010.pdf](http://www.fsa.usda.gov/Internet/FSA_File/afida_thru_12312010.pdf)> accessed June 19, 2013.

**Table 24.14-- AGRICULTURAL AND NONAGRICULTURAL LANDHOLDINGS OF FOREIGN OWNERS, BY COUNTRY AND BY COUNTY: 2009 AND 2010**

[The source report is required annually under section 5 of the U.S. Agricultural Foreign Investment Disclosure Act of 1978. Under the Act, any person who holds an Immigration and Naturalization Service Form I-151 or I-551 (green card) is exempt from filing. Based on a 2000 estimate from the U.S. Census Bureau Geography Division, there were 4,111,720 acres of land. Privately-owned: land area minus federal, state, county and municipal; Indian Trust; rural transportation; and urban lands. Includes forest land, pasture land, cropland, range, and miscellaneous]

Subject	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
February 28, 2009					
Parcels owned by foreigners	114	11	74	7	22
Use of landholdings of foreign owners	163,495	6,153	96,050	7,927	53,365
Agriculture	158,874	2,960	94,875	7,886	53,153
Cropland	38,847	1,843	34,149	133	2,722
Pasture	78,852	-	28,332	2,849	47,671
Forest	7,071	-	1,730	4,201	1,140
Other agriculture	34,104	1,117	30,664	703	1,620
Non agriculture	4,621	3,193	1,175	41	212
Acres owned by foreigners	163,495	6,153	96,050	7,927	53,365
Canada	79	-	66	-	13
Germany	434	-	23	384	27
Netherlands	3,675	-	3,673	-	2
United Kingdom	3,128	-	3,128	-	-
All others	156,179	6,153	89,160	7,543	53,323
February 28, 2010					
Parcels owned by foreigners	114	11	74	7	22
Use of landholdings of foreign owners	163,495	6,153	96,050	7,927	53,365
Agriculture	158,874	2,960	94,875	7,886	53,153
Cropland	38,847	1,843	34,149	133	2,722
Pasture	78,852	-	28,332	2,849	47,671
Forest	7,071	-	1,730	4,201	1,140
Other agriculture	34,104	1,117	30,664	703	1,620
Non agriculture	4,621	3,193	1,175	41	212
Acres owned by foreigners	163,495	6,153	96,050	7,927	53,365
Canada	79	-	66	-	13
Germany	434	-	23	384	27
Netherlands	3,675	-	3,673	-	2
United Kingdom	3,128	-	3,128	-	-
Denmark	9	-	-	-	9
All others	156,170	6,153	89,160	7,543	53,314

Continued on next page.

**Table 24.14-- AGRICULTURAL AND NONAGRICULTURAL LANDHOLDINGS OF FOREIGN OWNERS, BY COUNTRY AND BY COUNTY: 2009 AND 2010-- Con.**

Subject	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
December 31, 2010					
Parcels owned by foreigners	115	11	75	7	22
Use of landholdings of foreign owners	163,527	6,153	96,082	7,927	53,365
Agriculture	158,884	2,960	94,885	7,886	53,153
Cropland	38,847	1,843	34,149	133	2,722
Pasture	78,852	-	28,332	2,849	47,671
Forest	7,081	-	1,740	4,201	1,140
Other agriculture	34,104	1,117	30,664	703	1,620
Non agriculture	4,643	3,193	1,197	41	212
Acres owned by foreigners	163,527	6,153	96,082	7,927	53,365
Canada	79	-	66	-	13
Germany	434	-	23	384	27
Netherlands	37,410	-	37,408	-	2
United Kingdom	3,128	-	3,128	-	-
Denmark	9	-	-	-	9
All others	122,467	6,153	55,457	7,543	53,314

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Farm Service Agency, *Foreign Ownership of U. S. Agricultural Land Through February 28, 2009*, reports 1, 2 and 3; and *Ibid. February 28, 2010*; and *Ibid. December 31, 2010* <<http://www.fsa.usda.gov/FSA/webapp?area=home&subject=ecpa&topic=afa>> accessed July 16, 2013.

**Table 24.15-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN HAWAII IN GROSS PROPERTY, PLANT, AND EQUIPMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES, BY COUNTRY OF ULTIMATE BENEFICIAL OWNER: 1977 TO 2006**

[Data for Hawaii nonbank affiliates owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. Amounts are book values, in millions of dollars. 1981-1983 Hawaii totals are estimated based on historical shares and growth rates]

Year	All countries	Asia & Pacific	Japan	Australia, etc. 1/	Other Asia & Pacific	Canada	Europe	Lat. Amer. & oth. W. Hem.	Other, subtotal 2/
1977	672	(NA)	374	1	(NA)	31	83	(D)	(D)
1978	742	(NA)	407	1	(NA)	37	69	3	225
1979	789	(NA)	445	1	(NA)	51	109	5	178
1980	1,020	(NA)	565	(D)	(NA)	115	119	18	(D)
1981	1,158	(NA)	664	2	(NA)	94	134	16	(D)
1982	1,366	(NA)	758	(D)	(NA)	96	213	17	(D)
1983	1,460	(NA)	1,098	(D)	(NA)	93	(D)	18	(D)
1984	1,691	(NA)	1,203	(D)	(NA)	96	187	18	(D)
1985	1,777	(NA)	1,278	102	(NA)	99	129	20	149
1986	2,013	(NA)	1,442	109	(NA)	113	171	32	146
1987	3,474	3,201	2,969	125	107	66	134	66	7
1988	4,990	4,570	4,235	136	199	78	261	73	8
1989	8,224	7,660	6,757	666	237	88	368	97	11
1990	11,830	10,872	9,960	(D)	(D)	68	759	119	(D)
1991	13,921	12,853	11,866	736	251	80	837	139	12
1992	15,454	14,630	13,601	738	291	121	487	209	7
1993	16,030	15,137	13,935	867	335	183	487	217	6
1994	16,185	15,289	13,948	858	483	198	454	230	14
1995	15,972	14,958	13,372	(D)	(D)	227	507	218	(D)
1996	15,324	14,342	12,980	(D)	(NA)	55	677	172	(NA)
1997	14,805	13,478	12,516	(D)	(D)	108	870	222	127
1998	12,453	11,033	10,552	34	447	119	900	274	127
1999	11,460	10,113	9,689	35	389	118	823	274	132
2000	10,369	8,983	8,452	36	495	28	948	272	138
2001	9,787	8,354	7,924	38	392	28	1,049	246	110
2002 3/	7,816	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 3/	7,579	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 3/	6,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 3/	5,838	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 3/ 4/	8,007	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Figures for Australia include New Zealand and South Africa for 1977-86 but exclude these countries thereafter.

2/ Figures for Other subtotal include New Zealand and South Africa for 1987-1998 but exclude these countries for 1977-86. Figures for Other subtotal include Middle East, Africa less South Africa, Other Asia and Pacific less New Zealand, and United States for those years.

3/ Beginning with 2002, the survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates.

4/ The Nonbank U.S. Affiliates series ended with 2006. Beginning with 2007, it was replaced by a series that includes both bank and nonbank affiliates. See Tables 24.20 and 24.21 for 2007- 2010 Hawaii data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey* (various years) and <<http://www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm>> accessed July 4, 2012; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 24.16-- EMPLOYMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES IN HAWAII, BY COUNTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1977 TO 2006**

[Data for Hawaii nonbank affiliates owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. Employment in thousands]

Year	All countries	Asia & Pacific	Japan	Australia, etc. 1/	Other Asia & Pacific	Canada	Europe	Lat. Amer. & oth. W. Hem.	Other, subtotal 2/
1977	11.4	(NA)	7.3	0.1	(NA)	0.3	0.5	(D)	(D)
1978	11.9	(NA)	7.2	(D)	(NA)	0.4	0.8	(D)	3.1
1979	14.7	(NA)	8.6	(D)	(NA)	0.6	1.3	(D)	3.4
1980	15.5	(NA)	9.0	(D)	(NA)	0.7	1.5	(D)	(D)
1981	17.0	(NA)	9.1	(D)	(NA)	0.7	1.6	1.1	(D)
1982	16.4	(NA)	9.3	0.4	(NA)	0.6	2.2	(D)	(D)
1983	16.3	(NA)	9.7	(D)	(NA)	0.6	1.7	0.7	(D)
1984	16.5	(NA)	9.8	(D)	(NA)	0.5	2.2	0.8	(D)
1985	18.7	(NA)	11.7	(D)	(NA)	0.5	1.6	0.8	(D)
1986	18.4	(NA)	10.9	1.1	(NA)	0.7	1.8	2.1	1.8
1987	27.3	22.8	20.6	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.0	(D)	(D)
1988	34.8	27.2	24.3	1.5	1.4	0.8	3.2	3.5	1.5
1989	45.0	36.1	30.3	2.6	3.2	0.8	4.0	3.7	3.6
1990	53.0	42.3	36.0	2.7	3.6	0.7	6.2	3.6	3.8
1991	56.0	44.8	38.3	3.2	3.3	0.7	6.1	4.0	3.7
1992	53.8	42.1	36.5	3.3	2.3	0.5	6.5	4.0	3.0
1993	52.4	43.1	37.5	3.5	2.1	1.5	3.6	4.0	2.3
1994	50.8	40.4	37.0	1.4	2.0	1.4	4.0	4.7	0.3
1995	48.9	37.7	34.3	1.7	1.7	1.6	4.3	4.6	0.7
1996	47.5	36.0	32.6	1.5	1.9	0.9	6.8	2.9	0.9
1997	50.2	37.5	34.0	(D)	(D)	1.5	7.0	2.9	(D)
1998	43.4	31.4	30.0	(D)	(D)	1.1	6.2	3.7	1.0
1999	44.3	31.5	29.9	(3/)	(D)	0.9	7.1	3.7	1.1
2000	44.8	29.9	28.5	(D)	(D)	1.3	8.5	3.8	1.3
2001	41.0	27.5	26.2	(D)	(NA)	0.8	7.9	3.9	0.9
2002 4/	37.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 4/	35.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 4/	31.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 4/	29.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 4/ 5/	28.7	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Figures for Australia include New Zealand and South Africa for 1977-86 but exclude these countries thereafter.

2/ Figures for Other subtotal include New Zealand and South Africa for 1987-1998 but exclude these countries for 1977-86. Figures for Other subtotal include Middle East, Africa less South Africa, Other Asia and Pacific less New Zealand, and United States for those years.

3/ Fewer than 50 employees.

4/ Beginning with 2002, the survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also Table 24.20.

5/ The Nonbank U.S. Affiliates series ended with 2006. Beginning with 2007, it was replaced by a series that includes both bank and nonbank affiliates. See Tables 24.20 and 24.21 for 2007- 2010 Hawaii data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey* (various years) and <<http://www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm>> accessed July 4, 2012; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 24.17-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN HAWAII IN GROSS PROPERTY, PLANT, AND EQUIPMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES, BY INDUSTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1977 TO 2006**

[Investment by Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. In millions of dollars. Data for 1996 are the last year presented according to the International Survey Industry based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification. See Table 24.16 for detailed 1997-2001 estimates]

Year	All industries	Petro-leum	Manufac-turing	Whole-sale trade	Retail trade	Finance, nonbank	Insur-ance	Real estate	Services & other	Services	Other
1977	672	16	8	5	54	0	1	233	354	(NA)	(NA)
1978	742	17	12	8	57	1	1	246	400	(NA)	(NA)
1979	789	17	14	7	65	1	1	256	427	(NA)	(NA)
1980	1,020	(D)	(D)	17	52	(D)	2	431	474	(NA)	(NA)
1981	1,158	(D)	24	(D)	(D)	1	2	494	501	(NA)	(NA)
1982	1,366	21	38	24	80	(D)	1	584	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1983	1,460	22	40	28	253	10	1	558	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1984	1,691	23	73	56	274	3	3	605	653	(NA)	(NA)
1985	1,777	26	103	60	281	3	2	584	719	(NA)	(NA)
1986	2,013	31	157	61	280	4	1	713	767	(NA)	(NA)
1987	3,474	26	129	44	297	3	(D)	991	(D)	1,860	(D)
1988	4,990	28	201	91	322	3	8	1,739	2,598	2,371	227
1989	8,224	(D)	247	179	340	10	15	2,380	(D)	4,309	(D)
1990	11,830	(D)	368	189	490	17	15	3,868	(D)	5,855	(D)
1991	13,921	(D)	386	212	535	82	13	4,069	(D)	7,385	(D)
1992	15,454	(D)	290	(D)	564	222	17	5,075	8,450	7,939	511
1993	16,030	(D)	296	258	570	300	(D)	4,907	8,970	8,454	516
1994	16,185	(D)	308	257	597	306	18	4,615	(D)	8,863	(D)
1995	15,972	(D)	319	168	626	(D)	21	4,374	9,255	8,480	775
1996	15,324	(D)	279	181	739	205	(D)	4,167	8,830	8,072	758
1997	14,805	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1998	12,453	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1999	11,460	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2000	10,369	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2001	9,787	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2002 1/	7,816	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 1/	7,579	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 1/	6,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 1/	5,838	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 1/ 2/	8,007	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Beginning with 2002, the survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also table 24.20.

2/ The Nonbank U.S. Affiliates series ended with 2006. Beginning with 2007, it was replaced by a series that includes both bank and nonbank affiliates. See Tables 24.20 and 24.21 for 2007 Hawaii data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey* (various years) and <<http://www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm>> accessed July 4, 2012; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 24.18-- EMPLOYMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES IN HAWAII,  
BY INDUSTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1977 TO 2006**

[Data for Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. Employment in thousands. Employment less than 500 are rounded to zero. Data for 1996 are the last year presented according to the International Survey Industry based on the 1987 Standard Industrial Classification. See Table 24.16 for detailed 1997-2001 estimates]

Year	All industries	Petroleum	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, nonbank	Insurance	Real estate	Services & other	Services	Other
1977	11.4	(D)	0.6	0.4	2.9	-	0.2	0.2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1978	11.9	(D)	0.8	0.6	3.2	-	0.2	0.2	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1979	14.7	(D)	1.3	0.7	4.0	-	0.2	0.3	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1980	15.5	(D)	1.3	0.8	4.0	(D)	0.3	0.5	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1981	17.0	(D)	1.3	0.8	5.4	0.1	0.3	0.8	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1982	16.4	(D)	1.9	0.7	4.2	0.3	(D)	0.7	8.4	(NA)	(NA)
1983	16.3	(D)	1.4	0.8	4.5	0.3	0.2	0.7	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1984	16.5	(D)	2.0	2.0	4.4	0.2	0.3	0.5	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1985	18.7	(D)	2.0	1.8	5.0	0.2	0.3	1.0	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1986	18.4	(D)	2.4	2.0	4.5	0.2	0.2	1.3	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
1987	27.3	-	1.3	1.3	5.1	0.2	1.4	0.6	17.4	11.0	6.4
1988	34.8	-	2.1	2.9	5.3	0.2	0.4	1.8	22.2	13.2	9.0
1989	45.0	0.8	2.3	4.0	5.3	0.2	1.0	2.0	29.5	16.9	12.6
1990	53.0	0.9	2.8	4.2	7.1	0.2	1.0	3.5	33.4	21.2	12.2
1991	56.0	(D)	2.7	4.7	(D)	0.2	1.1	(D)	35.5	23.0	12.5
1992	53.8	(D)	3.5	4.1	7.8	0.2	(D)	3.1	32.9	23.8	9.1
1993	52.4	1.3	2.3	4.2	7.8	0.1	1.0	3.4	32.4	25.0	7.4
1994	50.8	1.0	2.4	3.5	7.8	0.2	0.9	2.6	32.5	26.0	6.5
1995	48.9	(1/)	2.4	1.9	9.1	0.1	(2/)	2.6	30.6	23.4	7.2
1996	47.5	(1/)	2.2	1.5	(3/)	0.1	0.9	2.2	29.5	22.2	7.3
1997	50.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1998	43.4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1999	44.3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2000	44.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2001	41.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2002 4/	37.1	(NA)	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 4/ 5/	35.6	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 4/	31.5	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 4/	29.0	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 4/ 6/	28.7	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

NA Not available.

1/ Employment range 1,000 to 2,499.

2/ Employment range 500 to 999.

3/ Employment range 10,000 to 49,999.

4/ Beginning with 2002, the survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also table 24.20.

5/ Manufacturing employment revised from previous *Data Book*.

6/ The Nonbank U.S. Affiliates series ended with 2006. Beginning with 2007, it was replaced by a series that includes both bank and nonbank affiliates. See Tables 24.20 and 24.21 for 2007 Hawaii data.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey* (various years) and <<http://www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm>> accessed July 4, 2012; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 24.19-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN HAWAII IN GROSS PROPERTY, PLANT, AND EQUIPMENT OF NONBANK AFFILIATES AND EMPLOYMENT, BY INDUSTRY OF AFFILIATE: 1997 TO 2006**

[Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) by Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 10 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. In millions of dollars and thousands of employees]

Subject	All industries 1/	Manufacturing	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Information	Finance (exc. depository inst) & insur.	Real estate, rental & leasing	Professional, scientific, & technical services	Other industries
FDI									
1997	14,805	228	203	705	146	199	4,049	2	9,274
1998	12,453	336	184	810	178	76	3,312	1	7,555
1999	11,460	284	177	939	238	58	3,228	2	6,534
2000	10,369	245	228	601	337	81	3,053	4	5,821
2001	9,787	245	277	631	259	76	2,909	4	5,386
2002 2/	7,816	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 2/	7,579	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 2/	6,741	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 2/	5,838	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 2/ 3/	8,007	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Employment									
1997	50.2	2.0	2.0	6.6	0.5	1.0	3.2	0.1	34.9
1998	43.4	2.4	1.8	6.4	0.7	1.0	1.8	0.1	29.3
1999	44.3	2.4	1.7	6.6	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.1	29.8
2000	44.8	2.5	3.5	6.5	0.9	1.1	1.8	0.1	28.4
2001	41.0	2.2	3.9	6.2	0.7	1.1	1.9	0.1	24.9
2002 2/	37.1	1.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2003 2/ 4/	35.6	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2004 2/	31.5	0.8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2005 2/	29.0	0.5	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2006 2/ 3/	28.7	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Effective with 1997 the data are classified according to the 1997 International Survey Industry which is based on the 1997 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). Petroleum is no longer shown as a separate industry, instead the various petroleum-related activities are distributed among the major NAICS-based industries to which they belong, e.g. gas stations are in retail trade. Services is no longer shown as a separate industry, instead the various services-related activities are distributed among the major NAICS-based industries such as Information, Professional, Other industries, etc. See Tables 24.12 and 24.13 for 1977-96 detailed estimates.

2/ Beginning with 2002, survey data was largely tabulated for majority-owned (50 percent or more foreign direct investor) affiliates. See also table 24.20.

3/ The Nonbank U.S. Affiliates series ended with 2006. Beginning with 2007, it was replaced by a series that includes both bank and nonbank affiliates. See Tables 24.20 and 24.21 for 2007 Hawaii data.

4/ Manufacturing employment revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States, Operations of U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Companies* (annual) and *Foreign Direct Investment in the United States: Benchmark Survey* (various years) and <<http://www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm>> accessed July 4, 2012; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 24.20-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN MAJORITY-OWNED  
AFFILIATES: 2007 TO 2010**

[Investment by Hawaii nonbank affiliates of U.S. business enterprises owned 50 percent or more, directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. There is no 'Gross property, plant, and equipment' beyond 2007]

Category	Gross property, plant, and equipment (million dollars)	Employment (1,000 employees)			
	2007	2007	2008	2009 1/	2010
All countries	6,184	31.0	27.6	26.7	26.2
Japan	4,320	16.6	13.2	12.8	12.6
Canada	18	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.0
France	680	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.4
Germany	250	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
Netherlands	(D)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Switzerland	39	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0
United Kingdom	58	2.4	3.0	2.3	2.2
Other	(D)	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.3
All industries	6,184	31.0	27.6	26.7	26.2
Manufacturing	303	2.8	3.4	2.8	3.0
Wholesale trade	434	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.3
Retail trade	363	3.2	3.3	4.2	4.2
Information	150	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4
Finance and insurance	(D)	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	763	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1
Professional, scientific, and technical services	12	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Other industries	(D)	17.6	14.5	14.1	13.6

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, International Data, Direct Investment & MNC, "Foreign Direct Investment" "Employment by State and Country 2007-2010 (Excel)"; "Employment by State and Industry 2007-2010 (Excel)"; "Gross Property, Plant, and Equipment by State and Country 2007 (Excel)" and "Gross Property, Plant, and Equipment by State and Industry 2007 (Excel)"

<<http://www.bea.gov/iTable/iTable.cfm?ReqID=2&step=1>> accessed May 17, 2013.

**Table 24.21-- FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN ALL AFFILIATES:  
2007 TO 2010**

[Investment by all Hawaii affiliates of U.S. business enterprises , owned directly or indirectly, by a foreign person. There is neither country nor industry detail available by state, nor is there 'Gross property, plant, and equipment' beyond 2007]

<b>Category</b>	<b>Gross property, plant, and equipment (million dollars)</b>	<b>Employment (1,000 employees)</b>
2007	6,990	32.4
2008	(NA)	29.2
2009 1/	(NA)	28.1
2010 1/	(NA)	27.9

NA Not available.

1/ 2009 is revised from previous *Data Book* and 2010 is preliminary.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, International Data, Foreign Direct Investment in the United States (FDIUS), Comprehensive Financial and Operating Data for U.S. Affiliates, Financial and Operating Data for U.S. Affiliates of Foreign Multinational Companies (annual)

<<http://www.bea.gov/international/di1fdiop.htm#>> accessed July 18, 2013.