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Section 1

POPULATION

This section presents statistics on the growth, geographic distribution, and composition of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants moving to and from the state.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial population censuses and the annual American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; the annual population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau; the Hawaii Health Survey conducted regularly since 1969 by the Hawaii State Department of Health; the ongoing series on visitors present and residents absent provided by the Hawaii Tourism Authority's Tourism Research; and the Office of Immigration Statistics tabulations on immigration and naturalization. Earlier figures on population and migration are given in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Sections 1 and 3.

Tables 1.04, 1.09, and 1.60 were updated in September 2019.

Table 1.01-- POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1831 TO 2010

[Population counts from missionary censuses of 1831-1832 and 1835-1836, censuses conducted by the Hawaiian government from 1850 to 1896, and censuses by the U.S. Bureau of the Census beginning in 1900. Data for 1831-1896 are on a de facto or unspecified basis; data for 1900 and later years are resident totals, including armed forces stationed in Hawaii. Based on county boundaries established in 1905 and 1909]

	Total population					
Census date	Number	Percent change 1/	City & County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
1831-32 3/ 1835-36 4/ 1850: January 1853: Dec. 26 1860: Dec. 24 1866: Dec. 7 1872: Dec. 27 1878: Dec. 27 1878: Dec. 27 1890: Dec. 28 1896: Sept. 27 1900: June 1 1910: April 15 1920: January 1 1930: April 1 1940: April 1 1950: April 1 1960: April 1 1970: April 1 1970: April 1	130,313 108,579 84,165 73,138 69,800 62,959 56,897 57,985 80,578 89,990 109,020 154,001 191,874 255,881 368,300 422,770 499,794 632,772 769,913 964,691	(X) -4.6 -1.8 -3.5 -0.7 -1.7 -1.7 0.3 5.5 1.8 3.3 9.4 2.2 3.0 3.6 1.4 1.7 2.4 2.0 2.3	29,755 27,809 25,440 19,126 21,275 19,799 20,671 20,236 28,068 31,194 40,205 58,504 81,993 123,496 202,887 257,696 353,020 500,409 630,528 762,565	45,792 39,364 25,864 24,450 21,481 19,808 16,001 17,034 24,991 26,754 33,285 46,843 55,382 64,895 73,325 73,276 68,350 61,332 63,468 92,053	12,024 9,927 7,670 7,781 7,134 6,624 5,194 5,811 8,935 11,859 15,392 20,734 23,952 29,438 35,942 35,818 29,905 28,176 29,761 39,082	42,742 31,479 25,191 21,781 19,910 16,728 15,031 14,904 18,584 20,183 20,138 27,920 30,547 38,052 56,146 55,980 48,519 42,855 46,156 70,991
1990: April 1 2000: April 1 2010: April 1	1,108,229 1,211,537 1,360,301	1.4 0.9 1.2	836,231 876,156 953,207	120,317 148,677 185,079	51,177 58,463 67,091	100,504 128,241 154,924

X Not applicable.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Historical Statistics of Hawaii* (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 11-14; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population*, PC80-1-A13 (October 1981), table 2; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing*, 1990 CPH-1-13 (August 1991), table 2; U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001); and U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011).

^{1/} Annual rate since the preceding census, based on the formula for continuous compounding.

^{2/} Maui County including Kalawao County.

^{3/} Total population also reported as 129,814.

^{4/} Total population also reported as 108,393 and 108,568.

Table 1.02-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION: 1831 TO 2010

[See headnote to Table 1.01]

Year	Percent urban	Males per 100 females	Percent under 15 years old	Percent white 1/	Percent born in Hawaii	Persons per household 2/
1831-32	10.3	105.3	26.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1835-36	12.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1850	17.2	110.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1853	15.7	113.1	(NA)	2.3	97.5	(NA)
1860	20.5	116.1	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
1866	21.5	120.4	26.5	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
1872	26.1	125.4	27.8	5.2	92.1	(NA)
1878	24.3	142.8	28.1	6.5	83.6	(NA)
1884	25.4	177.5	28.0	20.6	57.4	(NA)
1890	25.5	187.7	26.1	21.0	53.5	(NA)
1896	27.4	198.7	27.7	20.6	48.8	(NA)
1900	25.5	223.3	22.6	17.3	38.3	3.71
1910	30.7	178.9	29.5	20.4	45.1	(NA)
1920	36.1	144.3	35.5	19.2	53.3	(NA)
1930	53.7	152.8	36.2	20.0	58.2	(NA)
1940	62.5	137.6	30.9	24.5	65.8	4.46
1950	69.0	121.2	31.2	23.0	71.1	4.14
1960	76.5	114.8	34.4	32.0	66.6	3.87
1970	83.5	108.1	30.0	39.2	59.2	3.59
1980	86.5	105.2	23.4	34.4	57.8	3.15
1990	89.0	103.6	21.5	33.4	56.1	3.01
2000	91.6	101.0	20.3	3/ 39.3	56.9	2.92
2010	(NA)	100.3	18.5	3/ 41.5	(NA)	2.89

NA Not available.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Historical Statistics of Hawaii* (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 8, 20, 25, 33, and 90; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC80-1-B13 (July 1982), tables 14, 17, and 20, and *General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC80-1-C13 (June 1983), table 61; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Population and Housing Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CPH-1-13 (August 1991), tables 3 and 5, and *Population and Housing Unit Counts, Hawaii*, 1990 CPH-2-13 (March 1993), table 1; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-1-13 (June 1992), table 17, and *Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-2-13 (September 1993), table 23; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001), Census 2000 Summary File 3 Hawaii (September 25, 2002) and 2010 Census Summary File 1 Hawaii (June 16, 2011) http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml> accessed June 23, 2011, calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

^{1/} Includes Portuguese and most Puerto Ricans. Data from 1970 onward also include some persons of mixed race.

^{2/} Based on population in households. Partly estimated for 1940.

^{3/} The Census 2000 onward allowed respondents to select one or more races. Data include persons selecting white race alone or in combination with one or more of the other four major race groups, which are Black or African American, American Indian and Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander as well as the residual category of some other race.

Table 1.03-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 2010 TO 2019

			Civilian population		
Date	Total resident population 1/	Armed Forces 2/	All civilians 1/	Military dependents 3/	Not military dependents 1/
2010: April 1 4/ July 1 2011: July 1 2012: July 1 2013: July 1 2014: July 1 2015: July 1 2016: July 1 2017: July 1 2018: July 1 2019: July 1	1,360,307 1,363,963 1,379,329 1,394,804 1,408,243 1,414,538 1,422,052 1,427,559 1,424,393 1,420,593 1,415,872	40,802 39,375 39,798 43,082 46,145 47,202 48,197 47,581 46,657 45,277 45,283	1,319,505 1,324,588 1,339,531 1,351,722 1,362,098 1,367,336 1,373,855 1,379,978 1,377,736 1,375,316 1,370,589	65,063 62,322 59,849 60,271 60,490 63,228 64,493 64,342 58,548 60,383 60,654	1,254,442 1,262,266 1,279,682 1,291,451 1,301,608 1,304,108 1,309,362 1,315,636 1,319,188 1,314,933 1,309,935

^{1/} The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of their physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present. Figures for "total resident population," "all civilians," and "civilian population - not military dependent" are based on population estimate revisions released in June 2020 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

- 2/ Calculated as the difference between "Total resident population" and "All civilians." Based on population estimate revisions released in June 2020 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.
- 3/ Dependents living in Hawaii, regardless of location of family head. Based on the annual survey of local commanding officers and DBEDT estimates.
- 4/ The April 1, 2010 Population Estimate base was used for the April 1 figures. They reflect changes to the April 1, 2010 population due to the Count Resolution Program and the geographic program revisions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Population and Housing Unit Estimates, Tables SC-EST2019-SYASEX-15 and SC-EST2019-AGESEX-CIV (June 2020)

https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html accessed July 8, 2020; annual survey of local commanding officers (*Data Book* Table 1.22); and Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism,

[&]quot;Population Estimates by Military Status by Single Years of Age for the State of Hawaii: 2010 to 2019"

https://census.hawaii.gov/home/population-estimate/ accessed July 8, 2020 and calculations.

Table 1.04-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE STATUS: 2000 TO 2019

	Resident population 1/		De facto po		
Date	Total	Temporarily absent	Total	Visitors present 3/	De facto- resident ratio 2/
2000: April 1	1,211,537	42,021	1,337,991	168,475	1.104
July 1	1,213,519	46,151	1,336,005	168,637	1.101
2001: July 1	1,225,948	46,566	1,337,629	158,247	1.091
2002: July 1	1,239,613	46,757	1,353,051	160,195	1.092
2003: July 1	1,251,154	53,447	1,358,755	161,048	1.086
2004: July 1	1,273,569	57,481	1,387,569	171,481	1.090
2005: July 1	1,292,729	65,674	1,412,500	185,445	1.093
2006: July 1	1,309,731	68,656	1,430,516	189,441	1.092
2007: July 1	1,315,675	71,626	1,433,461	189,412	1.090
2008: July 1	1,332,213	72,080	1,432,620	172,487	1.075
2009: July 1	1,346,717	69,243	1,442,556	165,082	1.071
2010: July 1	1,363,963	73,217	1,468,695	177,949	1.077
2011: July 1	1,379,329	73,863	1,491,290	185,824	1.081
2012: July 1	1,394,804	75,985	1,520,086	201,267	1.090
2013: July 1	1,408,243	68,946	1,542,173	202,876	1.095
2014: July 1	1,414,538	64,898	1,555,857	206,217	1.100
2015: July 1	1,422,052	62,389	1,573,597	213,934	1.107
2016: July 1	1,427,559	63,093	1,582,141	217,675	1.108
2017: July 1	1,424,393	62,693	1,590,764	229,063	1.117
2018: July 1	1,420,593	65,647	1,595,288	240,341	1.123
2019: July 1	1,415,872	69,515	1,592,089	245,733	1.124

^{1/} The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present. Population estimates for 2000 through 2009 were revised based upon the April 1, 2010 figures. These revisions were released in September 2011. Population estimates after 2009 were based on data released in December 2019 and may differ from earlier figures cited in other tables or earlier versions of the *Data Book*.

3/ Average daily census.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Table ST-EST00INT-01 (September 2011) and Table NST-EST2019-01 (December 2019) https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html accessed December 31, 2019; Hawaii Tourism Authority, Tourism Research, *Annual Visitor Research Report* (annual) https://www.hawaiitourismauthority.org/research/annual-visitor-research-reports/ accessed September 1, 2020; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

^{2/} The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census. De facto population estimates after July 2010 may differ from earlier figures cited in other tables due to revised population estimates released during the year. As a result of revisions to the resident and de facto population figures, the de facto-resident ratio may also differ from earlier figures cited in other tables.

Table 1.05-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS: 1970 TO 2014-2018

[Data for 2014-2018 are based on a sample and subject to sampling variablity. They are average values over the 5-year period of 2014 to 2018. All others are from their respective decennial censuses]

Island	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2014-2018
State of Hawaii	769,913	964,691	1,108,229	1,211,537	1,360,301	1,422,029
Hawaii	63,468	92,053	120,317	148,677	185,079	197,658
Kahoolawe	-	-	-	_	-	-
Maui 1/	38,691	62,823	91,361	117,644	144,444	155,707
Lanai	2,204	2,119	2,426	3,193	3,135	2,826
Molokai 2/	5,261	6,049	6,717	7,404	7,345	6,823
Oahu 3/	630,497	762,534	836,231	876,151	953,207	987,638
Kauai	29,524	38,856	50,947	58,303	66,921	71,377
Niihau 4/	237	226	230	160	170	(4/)
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands	31	31	(5/)	5	-	-
Necker Island	(NA)	-	-	5	-	-
French Frigate Shoals	(NA)	4	-	-	-	-
Laysan Island	(NA)	5	-	-	-	-
Kure Atoll	(NA)	22	(5/)	-	-	-
Other islands 6/	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-
Other islands						
(Not legally part of the state)	3,227	780	186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Midway Islands	2,220	453	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Baker Island	2,220	400	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Howland Island	_	_	_	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Jarvis Island	_	_	_	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Johnston Atoll	1,007	327	173	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kingman Reef	1,007	521	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Palmyra Atoll	_	_	_	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
r annyra Aton			_	(14/1)	(14/1)	(14/3)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, decennial census records for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, and 2010; U.S. Coast Guard, records for Kure Atoll in 1990; and U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01003 https://data.census.gov accessed February 13, 2020.

^{1/} Including Molokini (uninhabited).

^{2/} Including Kalawao County (75 for 2014-2018).

^{3/} Including Sand Island (56 in 1970, 60 in 1980, 25 in 1990), Mokauea Island (12 in 1970, 11 in 1980, uninhabited in 1990), Ford Island (798 in 1970, 522 in 1980, 233 in 1990), and Moku o Loe (uninhabited in 1970, 16 in 1980, 6 in 1990). These offshore islands were not reported separately in other years.

^{4/} Including Lehua and Kaula (uninhabited). For Niihau, estimates for 2014-2018 are shown as 0; actually, there were no responses from the people surveyed on the island.

^{5/} Reported as uninhabited by the 1990 Census but with 24 by the U.S. Coast Guard.

^{6/} Nihoa, Gardner Pinnacles, Maro Reef, Lisianski Island, and Pearl and Hermes Atoll.

Table 1.06-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2000 TO 2019

[Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. July 1, 2010 and later data revised from previous *Data Book*]

Date 1/	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
			,	,	
2000: April 1	1,211,537	876,156	148,677	58,463	128,241
July 1	1,213,519	876,629	149,244	58,568	129,078
2001: July 1	1,225,948	882,755	151,690	59,075	132,428
2002: July 1	1,239,613	890,473	154,576	59,981	134,583
2003: July 1	1,251,154	894,311	158,442	60,805	137,596
2004: July 1	1,273,569	907,997	162,852	62,095	140,625
2005: July 1	1,292,729	918,181	168,237	62,863	143,448
2006: July 1	1,309,731	926,954	173,536	63,465	145,776
2007: July 1	1,315,675	925,335	177,733	64,490	148,117
2008: July 1	1,332,213	933,680	181,506	65,603	151,424
2009: July 1	1,346,717	943,177	183,629	66,518	153,393
2010: April 1	1,360,307	953,206	185,076	67,095	154,930
July 1	1,363,963	956,285	185,363	67,205	155,110
2011: July 1	1,379,329	967,336	187,079	67,888	157,026
2012: July 1	1,394,804	977,994	189,161	68,671	158,978
2013: July 1	1,408,243	986,059	191,459	69,632	161,093
2014: July 1	1,414,538	987,414	193,711	70,288	163,125
2015: July 1	1,422,052	991,064	195,975	71,021	163,992
2016: July 1	1,427,559	992,268	198,316	71,537	165,438
2017: July 1	1,424,393	986,353	199,981	71,827	166,232
2018: July 1	1,420,593	979,858	201,509	72,168	167,058
2019: July 1	1,415,872	974,563	201,513	72,293	167,503

^{1/} April 1, 2000 are decennial census figures. Population estimates for July 1, 2000 through July 1, 2009 are based on data revised and released in September 2011. The April 1, 2010 Population Estimate base was used for the April 1 figures. They reflects changes to the April 1, 2010 population due to the Count Resolution Program and the geographic program revisions. Population estimates for July 1, 2010 through July 1, 2019 are based on revisions released in March 2020 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, "Table 1. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010" (CO-EST00INT-01-15) (September 2011) and "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2019" (CO-EST2019-ANNRES) (March 2020) https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html accessed March 27, 2020.

^{2/} Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). Kalawao had 147 in 2000, 90 in 2010 and 86 in 2019.

Table 1.07 -- PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2000 TO 2019

[July 1 population. Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. 2010 and later data revised from previous *Data Book*]

Date 1/	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
Growth from pre					
•		0.0	4.5	0.5	0.0
2000 2001	0.3 1.0	-0.3 0.7	1.5 1.6	0.5 0.9	2.3 2.6
2001	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.6
2003	0.9	0.4	2.5	1.4	2.2
2004	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.1	2.2
2005	1.5	1.1	3.3	1.2	2.0
2006	1.3	1.0	3.1	1.0	1.6
2007	0.5	-0.2	2.4	1.6	1.6
2008	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.7	2.2
2009	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3
2010	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.1
2011	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.2
2012	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
2013	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.3
2014	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.9	1.3
2015	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.5
2016	0.4	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.9
2017	-0.2	-0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5
2018	-0.3	-0.7	0.8	0.5	0.5
2019	-0.3	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.3
Annual growth ra	ate:				
2005 - 2010	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.3	1.6
2010 - 2015	0.8	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
1990 - 2000	0.9	0.4	2.1	1.3	2.4
2000 - 2010	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.4	1.9
2010 - 2019	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.9

^{1/} Population estimates for 2000 through 2009 are based on data revised and released in September 2011. Population estimates for 2010 through 2018 are based on revisions released in March 2020 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, "Table 1. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010" (CO-EST00INT-01-15) (released September 2011) and "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2019" (CO-EST2019-ANNRES) (released March 2020) https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html accessed March 27, 2020; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

^{2/} Maui County includes Kalawao County.

Table 1.08 -- COUNTY POPULATION AS A SHARE OF THE STATE TOTAL: 2000 TO 2019

[In percent. Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. July 1, 2010 and later data revised from previous *Data Book*]

	Date 1/	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
2000:	April 1	72.3	12.3	4.8	10.6
	July 1	72.2	12.3	4.8	10.6
2001:	July 1	72.0	12.4	4.8	10.8
2002:	July 1	71.8	12.5	4.8	10.9
2003:	July 1	71.5	12.7	4.9	11.0
2004:	July 1	71.3	12.8	4.9	11.0
2005:	July 1	71.0	13.0	4.9	11.1
2006:	July 1	70.8	13.2	4.8	11.1
2007:	July 1	70.3	13.5	4.9	11.3
2008:	July 1	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
2009:	July 1	70.0	13.6	4.9	11.4
2010:	April 1	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
	July 1	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
2011:	July 1	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
2012:	July 1	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
2013:	July 1	70.0	13.6	4.9	11.4
2014:	July 1	69.8	13.7	5.0	11.5
2015:	July 1	69.7	13.8	5.0	11.5
2016:	July 1	69.5	13.9	5.0	11.6
2017:	July 1	69.2	14.0	5.0	11.7
2018:	July 1	69.0	14.2	5.1	11.8
2019:	July 1	68.8	14.2	5.1	11.8

^{1/} April 1, 2000 and April 1, 2010 are decennial census figures. Population estimates for July 1, 2000 through July 1, 2009 are based on data revised and released in September 2011. Population estimates for July 1, 2010 through July 1, 2019 are based on revisions released in March 2020 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, "Table 1. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010" (CO-EST00INT-01-15) (September 2011) and "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2019" (CO-EST2019-ANNRES) (March 2020) https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html accessed March 27, 2020.

^{2/} Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

Table 1.09-- DE FACTO POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2000 TO 2019

[Includes all persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. Includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census. 2010 and later data revised from previous *Data Book*]

Date	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
2000: April 1	1,337,991	927,174	167,073	75,200	168,544
July 1	1,336,005	926,192	166,429	74,734	168,650
2001: July 1	1,337,629	926,713	168,131	73,940	168,845
2002: July 1	1,353,051	934,070	171,784	74,895	172,302
2003: July 1	1,358,755	931,880	174,683	76,148	176,044
2004: July 1	1,387,569	949,262	180,107	78,167	180,033
2005: July 1	1,412,500	959,340	188,612	79,561	184,987
2006: July 1	1,430,516	967,400	194,008	80,887	188,221
2007: July 1	1,433,461	963,577	196,723	83,286	189,875
2008: July 1	1,432,620	962,908	198,413	81,968	189,331
2009: July 1	1,442,556	972,202	199,047	82,101	189,206
2010: July 1	1,468,695	988,367	202,412	83,186	194,730
2011: July 1	1,491,290	1,001,509	205,716	85,195	198,870
2012: July 1	1,520,086	1,020,778	209,495	87,281	202,532
2013: July 1	1,542,173	1,032,428	212,685	89,574	207,486
2014: July 1	1,555,857	1,038,245	215,934	90,388	211,290
2015: July 1	1,573,597	1,046,734	219,889	92,269	214,705
2016: July 1	1,582,141	1,048,628	222,352	93,138	218,023
2017: July 1	1,590,764	1,047,095	227,746	95,011	220,912
2018: July 1	1,595,288	1,044,577	228,086	97,140	225,485
2019: July 1	1,592,089	1,040,171	228,358	96,347	227,213

^{1/} Maui County includes Kalawao County.

Source: Estimations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, based on U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Table CO-EST00INT-01-15 (September 2011) http://www.census.gov/popest/intercensal/county/CO-EST00INT-01.html accessed October 4, 2011; Table CO-EST2019-ANNRES-15 (March 2020) https://www.hawaiitourismauthority.org/research/annual-visitor-research-reports/> accessed September 1, 2020, and records.

Table 1.10-- POPULATION, LAND AREA AND POPULATION DENSITY, BY COUNTY AND ISLAND: 2010

		Land area			ident on density
County and island	Resident population 1/	Square km.	Square miles 2/	Per square km.	Per square mile
State total	1,360,301	16,634.53	6,422.63	81.8	211.8
County Honolulu Hawaii Maui 3/ Kauai	953,207 185,079 154,924 67,091	1,555.92 10,433.55 3,039.38 1,605.68	600.74 4,028.42 1,173.51 619.96	612.6 17.7 51.0 41.8	1,586.7 45.9 132.0 108.2
Island Oahu Hawaii Maui Lanai Molokai Kauai Niihau Northwestern Hawaiian Islands 4/	953,207 185,079 144,444 3,135 7,345 66,921 170	1,547.88 10,433.55 1,999.45 365.36 674.58 1,430.59 175.09	597.64 4,028.42 771.99 141.07 260.46 552.35 67.60	615.8 17.7 72.2 8.6 10.9 46.8 1.0	1,594.9 45.9 187.1 22.2 28.2 121.2 2.5

^{1/} The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011); calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

^{2/} Square kilometers converted to square miles by dividing by 2.589988.

^{3/} Maui County includes Kalawao County.

^{4/} Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll, except Midway.

Table 1.11-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND JUDICIAL DISTRICTS: 1990 TO 2014-2018

[Data for 2014-2018 are based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over a 5-year period. Earlier data are from the decennial censuses. See maps for judicial district boundaries]

County and judicial district	April 1, 1990	April 1, 2000	April 1, 2010	2014-2018
State total	1,108,229	1,211,537	1,360,301	1,422,029
Hawaii County	120,317	148,677	185,079	197,658
Puna	20,781	31,335	45,326	46,768
South Hilo	44,639	47,386	50,927	52,936
North Hilo	1,541	1,720	2,041	1,510
Hamakua	5,545	6,108	6,513	6,672
North Kohala	4,291	6,038	6,322	6,045
South Kohala	9,140	13,131	17,627	19,855
North Kona	22,284	28,543	37,875	43,631
South Kona	7,658	8,589	9,997	10,768
Kau	4,438	5,827	8,451	9,473
Maui County 1/	100,504	128,241	154,924	165,356
Hana	1,895	1,855	2,291	1,642
Makawao	29,207	36,476	41,887	43,846
Wailuku	45,685	61,346	78,110	86,986
Lahaina	14,574	17,967	22,156	23,233
Lanai	2,426	3,193	3,135	2,826
Molokai	6,587	7,257	7,255	6,748
Kalawao	130	147	90	75
City & County of Honolulu	836,231	876,156	953,207	987,638
Honolulu	377,059	372,279	390,738	401,549
Koolaupoko	117,694	117,994	115,164	112,189
Koolauloa	18,443	18,899	21,406	20,738
Waialua	11,549	14,027	13,046	13,442
Wahiawa	43,886	38,370	41,216	44,706
Waianae	37,411	42,259	48,519	50,127
Ewa	230,189	272,328	323,118	344,887
Kauai County	51,177	58,463	67,091	71,377
Hanalei	4,631	6,348	7,828	6,232
Kawaihau	15,627	18,525	20,992	21,480
Lihue	10,663	12,022	14,683	18,272
Koloa	11,368	12,845	14,086	15,820
Waimea	8,888	8,723	9,502	9,573

^{1/} Including Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, decennial census records and 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01003 https://data.census.gov access February 18, 2020.

Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE: 2014-2018

[This table presents data for the 151 "census designated places" (CDPs) defined by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, in cooperation with the U.S. Census Bureau and the county planning departments, for the 2010 decennial census, under the authority granted by Sec. 26-18, Hawaii Revised Statutes. Although described in the legislation as "cities, towns, and villages," none of these places are an independent municipality with separate government and taxing powers; the boundaries determined for the CDPs are statistical rather than political. CDPs do not cover all land areas with populations, so the island totals displayed are not the sum of only their CDPs. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values between the years 2014 to 2018]

Island and 2010 place	Resident population	House- holds	Island and 2010 place	Resident population	House- holds
- Island and 2010 place	population	110103	Island and 2010 place	population	
Hawaii	197,658	68,412	Hawaii (con.)		
Ainaloa	3,342	1,158	Nanawale Estates	1,995	663
Captain Cook	3,987	1,152	Orchidlands Estates	3,197	1,033
Discovery Harbour	1,140	423	Paauilo	627	206
Eden Roc	799	305	Pahala	1,804	437
Fern Acres	1,601	590	Pahoa	896	319
Fern Forest	819	322	Papaikou	1,052	384
Halaula	626	169	Paukaa	569	242
Hawaiian Acres	2,981	956	Pepeekeo	1,536	590
Hawaiian Beaches	4,736	1,665	Puako	884	414
Hawaiian Ocean View	4,891	1,639	Volcano	3,218	1,405
Hawaiian Paradise Park	11,479	3,861	Waikoloa Village	6,412	2,428
Hawi	1,312	378	Waimea	11,687	3,280
Hilo	46,284	16,302	Wainaku	1,358	434
Holualoa	9,136	3,372	Waiohinu	290	99
Honalo	2,162	779	T alermia	200	
Honaunau-Napoopoo	2,457	_	Maui	155,707	50,811
Honokaa	2,301	640	Haiku-Pauwela	8,061	2,942
Honomu	424	164	Haliimaile	977	308
Kahaluu-Keauhou	4,002	1,643	Hana	956	260
Kailua	15,268	4,674	Kaanapali	922	455
Kalaoa	11,604	4,117	Kahului	32,312	7,914
Kapaau	1,770	572	Kapalua	336	152
Keaau	2,493	696	Keokea	2,251	695
Kealakekua	1,889	756	Kihei	21,879	8,001
Kukuihaele	349	99	Kula	7,541	2,906
Kurtistown	1,319	476	Lahaina	13,103	3,574
Laupahoehoe	508	200	Launiupoko	536	209
Leilani Estates	1,708	806	Maalaea	221	157
Mountain View	3,269	1,313	Mahinahina	954	350
Naalehu	972	286	Makawao	7,570	2,582

Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE: 2014-2018 -- Con.

	Resident	House-		Resident	House-
Island and 2010 place	population	holds	Island and 2010 place	population	holds
Maui (con.)	400		Oahu (con.)	44.0==	0.540
Makena	168	78	Kaneohe Station	11,075	2,548
Napili-Honokowai	7,258	2,772	Kapolei	21,474	5,649
Olinda	920	369	Kawela Bay	249	134
Olowalu	93	57	Ko Olina	1,625	702
Paia	2,412	723	Laie	6,111	855
Pukalani	7,769	2,866	Maili	10,792	2,657
Waihee-Waiehu	8,802	2,419	Makaha	8,740	2,302
Waikapu	3,483	995	Makaha Valley	1,636	511
Wailea	5,656	2,521	Makakilo	20,920	5,942
Wailuku	17,354	6,147	Maunawili	2,023	704
			Mililani Mauka	19,955	6,837
Lanai	2,826	1,143	Mililani Town	27,926	8,801
Lanai City	2,802	1,130	Mokuleia	1,807	738
Manele	24	13	Nanakuli	11,742	2,711
			Ocean Pointe	14,037	4,023
Molokai	6,823	2,367	Pearl City	46,129	13,987
Kaunakakai	3,719	1,242	Punaluu	1,186	396
Kualapuu	1,771	568	Pupukea	4,613	1,453
Maunaloa	365	124	Royal Kunia	14,449	3,894
Ualapue	368	137	Schofield Barracks	19,796	4,462
			Urban Honolulu	350,003	128,814
Oahu	987,638	311,525	Wahiawa	17,422	5,546
Ahuimanu	8,239	2,625	Waialua	3,587	1,129
Aiea	9,439	2,620	Waianae	14,054	3,201
East Honolulu	47,770	16,552	Waikane	482	163
Ewa Beach	14,717	3,050	Waikele	7,062	2,696
Ewa Gentry	25,752	7,264	Waimalu	13,384	5,499
Ewa Villages	7,118	1,658	Waimanalo	6,135	1,366
Halawa	14,640	4,077	Waimanalo Beach	3,826	986
Haleiwa	4,040	1,096	Waipahu	40,427	8,205
Hauula	3,549	837	Waipio	11,508	3,850
Heeia	4,669	1,497	Waipio Acres	5,443	1,847
Hickam Housing	9,258	2,583	West Loch Estate	5,177	1,535
Iroquois Point	3,550	1,051	Wheeler AFB	2,391	871
Kaaawa	1,181	415	Whitmore Village	4,254	1,028
Kahaluu	4,339	1,269			
Kahuku	2,245		Kauai	71,377	22,524
Kailua	36,662	12,436	Anahola	2,175	618
Kalaeloa	14	2	Eleele	2,970	810
Kaneohe	33,739	10,559	Haena	157	96

Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE: 2014-2018 -- Con.

Island and 2010 place	Resident population	House- holds	Island and 2010 place	Resident population	House- holds
Kauai (con.)		Kauai (con.)			
Hanalei	267	120	Omao	1,445	465
Hanamaulu	5,422	1,170	Pakala Village	294	93
Hanapepe	2,870	860	Poipu	995	479
Kalaheo	5,224	1,655	Princeville	1,952	783
Kalihiwai	198	94	Puhi	3,911	956
Kapaa	10,544	3,552	Wailua	2,742	997
Kaumakani	874	228	Wailua Homesteads	5,900	2,039
Kekaha	3,394	1,075	Waimea	1,952	664
Kilauea	2,579	796	Wainiha	171	46
Koloa	2,859	866			
Lawai	2,211	809	Niihau	(1/)	(1/)
Lihue	7,381	2,365			

^{1/} Estimates for 2014-2018 are shown as 0; actually, there were no responses from the people surveyed on the island.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Tables B01003 and B08201 https://data.census.gov accessed July 8, 2020, and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.13-- POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE RANKINGS: 2010 AND 2019

[Population and rankings for 2010 based on April 1 estimates base. Population and rankings for 2019 based on July 1 population estimates]

	20	2010		19	Percent chan	ge, 2010-2019
Comparison	Population	Ranking 1/	Population	Ranking 1/	Change	Ranking 1/
Among the 50 states and D.C.						
Among the 50 states and D.C. State of Hawaii	1,360,307	40	1,415,872	40	4.1	26
State of Flawaii	1,000,007	40	1,410,072	40	7.1	20
Among counties 2/						
City and County of Honolulu	953,206	43	974,563	49	2.2	1,084
Hawaii County	185,076	334	201,513	336	8.9	456
Kalawao County	90	3,141	86	3,142	-4.4	2,399
Kauai County	67,095	782	72,293	753	7.7	526
Maui County	154,840	402	167,417	395	8.1	500
Among incorporated places 3/						
City and County of Honolulu	953,206	10				
Urban Honolulu CDP 4/	337,721	53	345,064	56	2.2	496
Among MSAs 5/						
Urban Honolulu MSA 6/	953,206	54	974,563	56	2.2	252
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina MSA 7/	8/ 154,840	8/ 259	167,417	258	8.1	128
Among Micropolitans 9/						
Hilo Micropolitan 10/	185,076	3	201,513	2	8.9	40
Kapaa Micropolitan 11/	67,095	8/ 106	72,293	93	7.7	54

Table 1.13-- POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE RANKINGS: 2010 AND 2019 -- Con.

- 1/ Largest population ranked 1; greatest percent change ranked 1.
- 2/ There were 3.142 counties in 2019.
- 3/ Hawaii is the only state that has no incorporated places recognized by the U.S. Census Bureau. Urban Honolulu Census Designated Place (CDP) is the only subcounty area in Hawaii for which the Bureau provides population estimates annually. There were 780 incorporated places with a population of 50,000 or more in 2019. The City and County of Honolulu is also shown for inclusion in comparison rankings.
- 4/ Urban Honolulu CDP encompasses an area bordered by Nimitz Highway, Aliamanu Drive, the Koolau Ridge, Waialae Nui Stream and Waialae Nui Canal.
- 5/ Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) contains a core urban area of 50,000 or more population. There were 384 metropolitan statistical areas in 2019.
 - 6/ The Urban Honolulu MSA consists of the City and County of Honolulu.
 - 7/ The Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina MSA consists of Maui County and Kalawao County.
 - 8/ Revised from previous Data Book.
- 9/ Micropolitan statistical areas contains an urban core of at least 10,000 (but less than 50,000) population. There were 542 micropolitan statistical areas in 2019.
 - 10/ Hilo Micropolitan consists of Hawaii County.
 - 11/ Kapaa Micropolitan consists of Kauai County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division https://www.census.gov/popest/data/index.html accessed June 30, 2020; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.14-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS: 2010 AND 2014-2018

Neighborhood area 1/ (see maps)	2010 2/	2014-2018 3/	Percent change
(See maps)	2010 2/	2014-2010 3/	Change
Oahu total	911,841	987,638	8.3
1 Hawaii Kai	29,814	29,375	-1.5
2 Kuliouou-Kalani Iki	15,786	15,954	1.1
3 Waialae-Kahala	9,854	9,181	-6.8
4 Kaimuki	18,491	18,854	2.0
5 Diamond Head/Kapahulu/St. Louis Heights	17,598	18,642	5.9
6 Palolo	12,039	12,890	7.1
7 Manoa	21,114	24,548	16.3
8 McCully/Moiliili	25,734	27,791	8.0
9 Waikiki	20,095	17,681	-12.0
10 Makiki/Lower Punchbowl/Tantalus	29,733	31,697	6.6
11 Ala Moana/Kakaako	19,014	21,399	12.5
12 Nuuanu/Punchbowl	16,303	18,232	11.8
13 Downtown	15,620	13,037	-16.5
14 Liliha/Kapalama	19,766	22,844	15.6
15 Kalihi-Palama	38,113	43,146	13.2
16 Kalihi Valley	17,412	21,340	22.6
17 Moanalua	10,245	9,615	-6.1
18 Aliamanu/Salt Lake/Foster Village	35,969	39,174	8.9
19 Airport Area	20,626	23,559	14.2
20 Aiea	29,104	39,209	34.7
21 Pearl City	47,879	39,561	-17.4
22 Waipahu	61,879	74,266	20.0
23 Ewa	59,877	72,799	21.6
24 Waianae Coast 4/	43,420	26,648	-38.6
25 Mililani/Waipio/Melemanu	37,419	33,369	-10.8
26 Wahiawa	38,690	45,066	16.5
27 North Shore	17,724	18,080	2.0
28 Koolauloa	14,156	16,100	13.7
29 Kahaluu	13,891	13,178	-5.1
30 Kaneohe	33,788	38,591	14.2
31 Kailua	43,876	39,357	-10.3
32 Waimanalo	11,141	9,988	-10.3
33 Mokapu	11,513	11,075	-3.8
34 Makakilo/Kapolei/Honokai Hale	35,697	47,958	34.3
35 Mililani Mauka-Launani Valley	18,461	19,955	8.1
36 Nanakuli-Maili 4/	(4/)	23,479	(4/)

Table 1.14-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS: 2010 AND 2014-2018 -- Con.

- 1/ Data in this table pertain to neighborhood areas whose boundaries are very close but do not match exactly to the neighborhood board boundaries. Neighborhood Board numbers are displayed next to the Neighborhood Board names.
 - 2/ As of June 30, estimated population based on traffic zone data.
- 3/ Based on the Census Bureau's 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-year estimates. Data are a sample and are subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed describe the average housing units in Hawaii between the years 2014 and 2018.
- 4/ Waianae Coast Neighborhood (Board No. 24) was amended on January 28, 2008 to provide for the creation of Nanakuli-Maili Neighborhood (Board No. 36). However, census blocks used to approximate the new boundaries were not available until 2011.

Source: City and County of Honolulu Planning and Permitting Department, Planning Division, calculations and records; and City and County of Honolulu, *Neighborhood Plan 2008* (April 2013) https://www.honolulu.gov/rep/site/nco/nco_docs/2013_RNP_Print.pdf accessed March 8, 2019.

Table 1.15-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS OF OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS: 2014-2018

[Based on the Census Bureau's 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-year estimates. Data are a sample and are subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed describe the average population characteristics in Hawaii between the years 2014 and 2018]

Neighborhood area (see maps) 1/	Resident population	Households	Average household size	Average family size
Oahu total	987,638	311,525	3.05	3.78
Carla total	007,000	011,020	0.00	0.70
1 Hawaii Kai	29,375	10,406	2.82	3.23
2 Kuliouou-Kalani Iki	15,954	5,201	3.04	3.46
3 Waialae-Kahala	9,181	3,647	2.50	3.14
4 Kaimuki	18,854	6,160	2.99	3.57
5 Diamond Head/Kapahulu/St. Louis Heights	18,642	7,412	2.50	3.30
6 Palolo	12,890	4,173	3.05	3.75
7 Manoa	24,548	6,936	2.86	3.56
8 McCully/Moiliili	27,791	12,700	2.13	3.05
9 Waikiki	17,681	10,373	1.68	2.46
10 Makiki/Lower Punchbowl/Tantalus	31,697	15,937	1.96	2.95
11 Ala Moana/Kakaako	21,399	11,096	1.92	2.73
12 Nuuanu/Punchbowl	18,232	6,344	2.83	3.56
13 Downtown	13,037	7,024	1.84	2.69
14 Liliha/Kapalama	22,844	6,471	3.30	4.04
15 Kalihi-Palama	43,146	10,997	3.68	4.50
16 Kalihi Valley	21,340	4,391	4.77	5.25
17 Moanalua	9,615	3,128	2.92	3.54
18 Aliamanu/Salt Lake/Foster Village	39,174	12,138	3.18	3.85
19 Airport	23,559	6,152	3.27	3.44
20 Aiea	39,209	12,774	3.00	3.66
21 Pearl City	39,561	11,700	3.19	3.85
22 Waipahu	74,266	18,850	3.85	4.50
23 Ewa	72,799	19,191	3.78	4.25
24 Waianae Coast 2/	26,648	6,435	3.98	4.75
25 Mililani/Waipio/Melemanu	33,369	10,648	3.13	3.65
26 Wahiawa	45,066	12,171	3.31	3.78
27 North Shore	18,080	5,587	3.19	3.80
28 Koolauloa	16,100	3,495	4.05	4.79
29 Kahaluu	13,178	4,146	3.16	3.77
30 Kaneohe	38,591	12,131	3.12	3.65
31 Kailua	39,357	13,140	2.93	3.46
32 Waimanalo	9,988	2,352	4.23	4.76
33 Mokapu	11,075	2,548	3.00	3.08

Table 1.15-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS OF OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS: 2014-2018 -- Con.

Neighborhood area (see maps) 1/	Resident population	Households	Average household size	Average family size
34 Makakilo/Kapolei/Honokai Hale	47,958	13,211	3.55	4.10
35 Mililani Mauka-Launani Valley	19,955	6,837	2.92	3.45
36 Nanakuli-Maili 2/	23,479	5,623	4.00	4.74

^{1/} Data in this table pertain to neighborhood areas whose boundaries are very close but do not match exactly to the neighborhood board boundaries.

Source: City and County of Honolulu Planning and Permitting Department, Planning Division, calculations and records; and City and County of Honolulu, *Neighborhood Plan 2008* (April 2013)

^{2/} Waianae Coast Neighborhood (Board No. 24) was amended on January 28, 2008 to provide for the creation of Nanakuli-Maili Neighborhood (Board No. 36).

https://www.honolulu.gov/rep/site/nco/nco_docs/2013_RNP_Print.pdf> accessed March 8, 2019.

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2014-2018

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period of 2014 to 2018]

Island and 2010		Resident	
census tract	Name	population	Households
State total		1,422,029	456,782
Oahu		987,638	311,525
1.06	Hahaione-Mariners Ridge	7,997	3,145
1.07	Kuapa Isle	2,678	848
1.08	Hawaii Kai Marina	2,951	1,210
1.10	Kalama Valley	4,184	1,387
1.11	Lunalilo Park Subdivision	4,605	1,413
1.12	Koko Marina	5,398	1,929
1.14	Portlock	1,562	474
2	Kuliouou	5,364	1,686
3.01	Aina Haina-Hawaii Loa Ridge	3,163	1,051
3.02	Wailupe	2,920	900
4.01	Waialae Nui Ridge-Ainakoa	2,441	945
4.02	Waialae Iki	3,687	1,265
5	Waialae-Kahala	3,610	1,298
6	Diamond Head	1,319	486
7	Kaimuki: 22nd Avenue	3,171	1,011
8	Kaimuki: Kapiolani Community College	3,417	1,159
9.01	Waialae Nui Valley	2,631	1,217
9.02	Maunalani Heights	4,171	1,373
9.03	Lower Wilhelmina	3,023	1,008
10	Upper Palolo	3,443	1,046
11	Central Palolo	3,415	1,124
12.01	Waialae Avenue-Pukele Avenue	3,227	1,062
12.02	Lower Palolo	2,805	941
13	Kaimuki: 6th Avenue	4,556	1,539
14	Kapaolono Field	2,716	876
15	Upper Kapahulu	3,267	1,153
16	Lower Kapahulu	3,901	1,308
17	Kapiolani Park	1,762	1,009
18.01	Koa Avenue	1,042	619
18.03	Tusitala Street	2,730	1,638
18.04	Jefferson School	1,371	765
19.01	Waikiki Beach	245	164
19.03	Ena Road	2,925	1,504
19.04	Hobron Lane	2,964	1,935

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2014-2018 -- Con.

Island and 2010		Resident	
census tract	Name	population	Households
	Hame	population	Housellolus
Oahu (con.)			
20.03	Seaside Avenue	1,813	988
20.04	International Market Place	1,220	707
20.05	Ala Wai-Niu Street	1,658	1,020
20.06	Ala Wai-Olohana Street	1,713	1,033
21	Olokele Avenue	3,494	1,694
22.01	Kamoku Street-Iolani School	3,585	1,752
22.02	Ala Wai Park-Lauiki Street	3,539	1,535
23	Moiliili	5,578	2,584
24.01	Lower McCully	3,412	1,443
24.02	Upper McCully	3,266	1,619
25	Lower Pawaa	4,033	1,920
26	Bingham Tract	4,378	1,847
27.01	UH Manoa Campus	5,554	573
27.02	Punahou School	5,360	1,938
28	St. Louis Heights	4,018	1,442
29	East Manoa	2,355	906
30	Judd Hillside-Lowrey Avenue	4,719	1,541
31.01	Woodlawn	4,351	1,344
31.02	Upper Manoa	3,493	1,096
32	Round Top-Tantalus	760	307
33	Makiki Heights	1,307	418
34.03	Thurston Street	5,426	2,746
34.04	Makiki Fire Station	4,612	2,235
34.05	Poki Street	3,522	1,906
34.06	Lower Makiki	5,859	2,947
34.07	Maryknoll School	920	538
35.01	Academy of Arts	2,475	1,284
35.02	Upper Pawaa	3,963	2,215
36.01	Sheridan Street	3,815	1,885
36.03	Ahana Street	2,958	1,705
36.04	Kaheka Street-Makaloa Street	2,282	1,286
37	Ala Moana	6,569	3,290
38	Kakaako	5,775	2,930
39	Civic Center	261	244
40	Financial District	1,245	696
41	Queen's Hospital	4,287	2,273
42	Queen Emma Gardens	3,262	1,799
43	Punchbowl	5,630	2,259
44	Pauoa	5,634	1,557

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2014-2018 -- Con.

Island and 2010		Resident	
census tract	Name	population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
45	Dowsett Highlands	6,007	2,249
46	Puunui-Waokanaka Street	4,018	1,193
47	Alewa-Kawananakoa	4,857	1,478
48	Kamehameha Heights	6,990	1,633
49	Lanakila	3,398	917
50	Kuakini	4,542	1,529
51	Foster Botanical Garden	3,077	1,584
52	Chinatown	2,474	1,307
53	Aala	4,149	1,594
54	Mayor Wright Housing	1,468	432
55	Palama	2,162	623
56	Kapalama	7,280	1,917
57	Iwilei-Anuenue	2,541	912
58	Waiakamilo Road	3,199	1,038
59	Mokauea Street	3,588	542
60	Umi Street	6,858	1,295
61	Kalihi Waena	4,053	817
62.01	Kam IV Road	6,372	1,487
62.02	Linapuni Street	1,476	340
63.01	Kalihi Valley Park	4,413	823
63.02	Kalena Drive	3,013	622
64.01	Gulick Avenue-Likelike	2,505	419
64.02	Kamanaiki Street	6,630	1,451
65	Upper Kalihi Valley	4,779	1,076
66	Kahauiki Street	738	1,076
67.01			
	Tripler-Moanalua Red Hill	6,236	1,825
67.02 68.02		2,641	1,148
	Aliamanu	8,453	1,650
68.04	Aliamanu Crater	5,470	1,540
68.05	Salt Lake Country Club	6,199	2,455
68.06	Ala Lilikoi	1,935	566
68.08	Ala Ilima Mauka	4,724	1,965
68.09	Ala Ilima Makai	5,678	2,061
69	Arizona Road	4,153	1,169
70	Navy Marine Golf Course	4,319	1,560
71	Nimitz Elementary School	3,344	921
73.02	Hangar Avenue-Vickers Avenue	5,482	1,662
73.03	Hickam Air Force Base	432	-
74	Ford Island	5,213	836

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2014-2018 -- Con.

Island and 2010		Resident	
census tract	Name	population	Households
- Consus truct	Name	population	Householus
Oahu (con.)			
75.02	Halawa Valley	786	3
75.03	Halawa Heights	5,222	1,534
75.04	Aloha Stadium	3,366	831
75.05	Foster Village	5,908	1,709
75.06	Red Hill Military Housing	807	192
77.01	Lower Aiea	4,368	1,145
77.02	Aiea Heights	5,071	1,475
78.04	Lower Pearl City	2,280	575
78.05	Waiau Townhouses	4,724	1,635
78.07	Pearl Ridge High Rise	5,161	2,711
78.08	Pearlridge Center	3,615	1,108
78.09	Newtown	3,433	1,106
78.10	Royal Summit	5,840	1,868
78.11	Pearl Country Club	4,608	1,680
80.01	Hale Mohalu Hospital	2,207	780
80.02	Lower Waiau	3,092	764
80.03	Manana	4,387	1,657
80.05	Pacific Palisades	6,736	1,905
80.06	Pearl City	4,237	1,444
80.07	Pearl City Highlands	5,783	1,555
83.01	Iroquois Point	4,951	1,393
83.02	Campbell High School	6,908	1,264
84.02	Ewa Beach	7,809	1,786
84.05	Holomua School	4,296	1,154
84.06	Hawaii Prince Golf Course	7,052	1,725
84.07	Ocean Pointe	4,007	1,103
84.08	Hoakalei Country Club	8,391	2,489
84.10	Coral Creek Golf Course	4,831	1,339
84.11	Geiger Road	3,601	1,151
84.12	Ewa Gentry	7,611	2,326
85.02	Kalaeloa	2,666	628
86.06	Kapolei Golf Course	12,017	2,915
86.09	Ko Olina-Honokai Hale	2,022	600
86.10	Ko Olina Resort	876	392
86.11	Kahe		-
86.12	Upper Makakilo	6,323	2,013
86.13	Makakilo: Wainohia Street	931	213
86.14	Kunia West	10,583	3,087
86.17	Ewa Villages	10,324	2,673
30.11		10,024	2,010

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2014-2018 -- Con.

Island and 2010		Resident	
census tract	Name	population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
86.22	Lower Makakilo	4,490	1,015
87.01	Leeward Community College	8,232	1,700
87.02	St. Joseph School	5,772	1,602
87.03	West Loch	7,313	1,635
88	Managers Drive	8,917	1,519
89.06	Mililani Golf Course	3,814	1,284
89.07	Mililani High School	4,204	1,260
89.08	Mililani Marketplace	5,907	1,803
89.09	Mililani District Park	4,132	1,272
89.12	August Ahrens School	2,968	458
89.13	Robinson Heights	4,232	784
89.14	Honowai School	5,412	1,169
89.15	Waipio Acres	5,443	1,847
89.17	Mililani Town Center	4,510	1,485
89.18	Mililani: Nob Hill	5,359	1,697
89.20	Waipio Gentry	4,392	1,509
89.21	Waipio	2,617	571
89.22	Waikele	7,062	2,696
89.23	Seaview	4,695	1,795
89.24	Royal Kunia	7,371	2,014
89.25	Village Park	7,078	1,880
89.26	Laulani Valley-Mililani Technology Park	1,745	720
89.27	Koolani Drive	5,116	1,606
89.28	Mililani Mauka Middle School	3,985	1,127
89.29	Mililani Mauka-Meheula Parkway	3,996	1,821
89.30	Mililani: Ainamakua Drive	2,244	772
89.31	Waiawa	3,313	791
90	Wheeler-East Range	2,391	871
91	Kaukonahua Road	5,083	1,174
92	Wahiawa Mauka	8,001	2,323
93	Wahiawa Waena	4,530	1,521
94	Wahiawa Makai	4,905	1,702
95.01	Kolekole Avenue	6,100	1,634
95.02	Menoher Street	4,722	1,297
95.03	Foote Avenue	4,116	322
95.04	Leilehua Avenue	1,295	403
95.07	Schofield: McCarthy Field	3,563	806
96.03	Maili	11,375	2,805
96.08	Lualualei Transmitter	4,997	1,240
			•

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2014-2018 -- Con.

Island and 2010		Resident	
census tract	Name	population	Households
	Name	population	Housellolus
Oahu (con.)			
97.01	Waianae Kai	6,474	1,648
97.03	Lualualei-Camp Waianae	6,892	1,608
97.04	Lualualei: Halona Road	3,538	670
98.01	Makua Valley	2,598	984
98.02	Makaha	7,146	1,525
99.02	Haleiwa	3,884	1,025
99.04	Kaena Point	5,683	1,835
100	Kawailoa	3,875	1,262
101	Waimea-Kahuku	7,191	2,169
102.01	Hauula-Kaaawa	5,411	1,516
102.02	Laie	8,136	1,275
103.03	Kahaluu-Waikane	3,965	1,292
103.05	Ahuimanu	4,739	1,317
103.06	Haiku	5,974	2,067
103.08	Kapunahala	3,386	1,030
105.03	Kaneohe District Park	1,767	519
105.04	Waikalua Road	4,561	1,317
105.05	Heeia Kea	3,352	1,042
105.07	Kahuhipa Street	5,276	1,699
105.08	Lilipuna Road	2,382	967
106.01	Puohala	3,361	998
106.02	Castle High School-Halekou Road	5,324	1,566
107.01	Kokokahi	4,067	1,305
107.02	Mokulele Drive	3,615	1,158
108.01	Mokapu West	3,779	753
108.02	Mokapu East	7,296	1,795
109.01	Kalaheo Hillside	2,896	968
109.03	Oneawa Street-Kawainui	3,706	1,374
109.04	Maluniu Avenue	2,934	1,025
109.05	Ulupaina Street	2,428	865
110	Maunawili	4,087	1,120
111.03	Olomana	3,771	1,148
111.04	Enchanted Lakes	4,579	1,473
111.05	Kailua Town	3,163	1,395
111.06	Keolu	5,974	1,761
112.01	Kalaheo Avenue	4,319	1,472
112.02	Lanikai	1,500	539
113	Waimanalo	6,135	1,366
114	Waipio Peninsula	3,586	736

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2014-2018 -- Con.

		5	
Island and 2010 census tract	Nama	Resident population	Hawaahalda
Census tract	Name	population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
115	Kapolei	9,457	2,734
9400.01	Waimanalo Beach-Homesteads	3,826	986
9400.02	Nanakuli	7,107	1,578
9800	Hanauma Bay	- 1,107	1,070
9802	Honolulu International Airport	612	_
9803	Campbell Industrial Park	- 012	_
9806	Schofield Forest Reserve		_
9807	Schofield Barracks East Range	_	_
9808	Hoomaluhia Botanical Garden		_
9810	Kawainui Marsh	_	_
9811	Bellows Air Force Base	27	_
9813		21	-
9814	Mapunapuna Industrial Nimitz-Airport Commercial	4	4
9014	Nimitz-Airport Commercial	4	4
Northwestern Hawa	I iian Islands	_	-
9812	Northwestern Hawaiian Islands	-	-
Hawaii		197,658	68,412
201	Paukaa-Wailea	4,162	1,632
202.02	Hilo: Upper Waiakea Forest Reserve	2,565	649
203	Hilo: Puueo-Downtown	4,270	1,667
204	Hilo: Villa Franca-Kaikoo	3,522	1,303
205	Hilo: University-Houselots	6,842	2,260
206	Hilo: Keaukaha-Panaewa	5,792	1,856
207.01	Hilo: Puainako	4,461	1,856
207.02	Hilo: Kawailani	4,864	1,712
208.01	Hilo: Kahuku-Kaumana	5,182	1,576
208.02	Hilo: Piihonua-Kaumana	6,507	2,331
209	Hilo: Haihai	4,769	1,690
210.03	Orchidland-Ainaloa	7,169	2,444
210.05	Hawaiian Paradise Park	11,148	3,785
210.10	Upper Puna (Puna Mauka)	8,298	3,131
210.11	Volcano-Mt. View	3,969	1,496
210.13	Keaau	4,969	1,676
211.01	Kalapana-Kapoho	3,359	1,689
211.06	Pahoa	7,856	2,806
212.02	Kau	9,473	3,060
213	South Kona	6,977	2,271
214.02	Konawaena	3,791	1,338
		,	, -

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2014-2018 -- Con.

		5	
Island and 2010 census tract	Marra	Resident population	Harrada da
Census tract	Name	роријациј	Households
Hawaii (con.)			
215.02	Hualalai	4,220	1,616
215.04	Kealakehe	5,120	1,355
215.07	Kalaoa	10,044	3,534
215.09	Kaumalumalu-Keauhou	5,646	2,212
216.01	Kailua	9,943	3,244
216.04	Holualoa	8,658	3,112
217.02	Waimea-Puu Anahulu	11,832	3,359
217.04	Kawaihae-Waikoloa	8,023	3,136
218	North Kohala	6,045	2,013
219.02	Honokaa-Kukuihaele	4,152	1,184
220	Paauhau-Paauilo	2,520	834
221.02	North Hilo	1,510	585
Maui		155,707	50,811
301	Hana	1,642	498
302.01	Huelo	2,173	818
302.02	Haiku	7,760	2,769
303.01	Kula	9,776	3,604
303.03	Wailea	3,701	1,679
304.02	Pukalani	8,390	3,140
304.03	Makawao	4,068	1,297
304.04	Haliimaile	5,552	1,907
305.01	Paia	2,426	727
307.05	Kihei Mauka	4,179	1,001
307.06	Kealia	2,606	1,000
307.07	Waipuilani	8,752	3,146
307.08	Halama	2,983	1,070
307.09	Kamaole	3,359	1,784
307.10	Keawakapu	2,069	891
308	Waihee-Waikapu	7,427	2,252
309.01	West Central Wailuku	2,719	1,069
309.02	East Central Wailuku	3,619	1,279
309.03	North Wailuku	7,071	1,724
310	South Wailuku	9,373	3,378
311.01	West Kahului	9,373	2,196
311.02	Central Kahului	6,155	1,624
311.03	Southeast Kahului	10,679	2,491
314.02	Kahoma	2,932	893
314.04	Lahaina	3,855	1,254

Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2014-2018 -- Con.

Island and 2010		Resident	
census tract	Name	population	Households
		p p p p p p	
Maui (con.)			
314.05	Lahainaluna	6,316	1,427
315.01	Kapalua	2,215	726
315.02	Honokahua	4,947	1,996
315.03	Honokowai	2,339	1,038
319	Spreckelsville	6,401	1,710
320	Launiupoko	850	423
9800	Kahoolawe	-	-
Lanai		2,826	1,143
316.01	Lanai	2,826	1,143
Molokai		6,823	2,367
317	East Molokai	4,380	1,513
318.01	West Molokai	2,368	807
319	Kalawao	75	47
Kauai		71,377	22,524
401.03	Princeville-Kilauea	5,450	1,888
401.04	Haena-Hanalei	782	311
402.04	Wailua Houselots	6,129	1,995
402.05	Wailua Homesteads	4,087	1,563
403	Kapaa	7,926	2,615
404	Puhi-Hanamaulu	11,060	2,666
405	Lihue	7,212	2,266
406.03	Koloa-Poipu	3,105	1,035
406.04	Omao-Kukuiula	3,469	1,233
407	Eleele-Kalaheo	9,246	2,877
408	Kaumakani-Hanapepe	4,049	1,186
409	Kekaha-Waimea	5,524	1,789
9400	Anahola	3,338	1,100
Niihau and Kaula		(1/)	(1/)
412	Niihau-Kaula	(1/)	(1/)

^{1/} In the source 2014-2018 estimate table, the population was shown as zero. There were, however, actually no responses from the people surveyed on that island.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Tables DP02 https://data.census.gov accessed April 29, 2020; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAIIAN HOME LANDS, BY ISLAND: 2014-2018

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period 2014 to 2018]

Island and Hawaiian		Island and Hawaiian	
Home Lands	Total	Home Lands	Total
State of Hawaii	36,090	Kauai	2,436
		Anahola (Agricultural)	200
Hawaii	6,671	Anahola (Residential)	1,670
Homuula-Upper Piihonua	2	Hanapepe	11
Honokaia	-	Караа	-
Honomu	-	Kekaha	555
Kamaoa-Puueo	11	Moloaa	-
Kamoku-Kapulena	36	Wailua	-
Kaohe-Olaa	-	Waimea	-
Kaumana	134		
Kawaihae	587	Lanai	90
Keahuolu	-	Lanai City	90
Kealakehe	1,043		
Keaukaha	1,693	Maui	4,375
Keoniki	-	Honokowai	-
Kolaoa	-	Kahikinui	-
Lalamilo	63	Keanae-Wailua	13
Makuu	57	Keokea (Agricultural)	165
Nienie	-	Leialii	568
Panaewa (Agricultural)	649	Paukukalo	845
Panaewa (Residential)	1,327	Pulehunui	-
Pauahi	-	South Maui	-
Piihonua	92	Waiehu	1,507
Ponohawaii	16	Waiku-Hana	-
Puukapu	961	Waiohuli (Residential)	1,277
Upolu .	-	,	
Waiakea	-	Molokai	1,953
Wailau	-	Hoolehua-Palaaau	1,191
Waimanu	-	Kalamaula	421
Waiohinu	-	Kalaupapa	75
		Kamiloloa-Makakupaia	77
Kahoolawe	-	Kapaakea	184
		Ualapue	5
		· '	

Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAIIAN HOME LANDS, BY ISLAND: 2014-2018 -- Con.

Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Total	Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Total
Oakii	20 565	O-h ()	
Oahu	20,565	Oahu (con.)	
East Kapolei	-	Maili	514
Haiku	-	Makaha Valley	-
Honolulu Makai	-	Maluohai	1,238
Kakaina-Kumuhau	165	Nanakuli	5,141
Kalaeloa	17	Papakolea	1,505
Kalawahine	384	Pearl City	63
Kanehili	1,659	Princess Kahanu Estates	1,542
Kapolei	-	Waiahole	42
Kaupea	1,482	Waianae	2,542
Kewalo	394	Waianae Kai	782
Lualualei	34	Waimanalo	3,061

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01003 https://data.census.gov accessed June 30, 2019, and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.18-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY ISLAND AND ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA: 2014-2018

[ZIP Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs) are approximate area representations of the U.S. Postal Service five-digit ZIP Code service areas that the Census Bureau created using whole blocks to present statistical data from censuses and surveys. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period of 2014 to 2018]

Zip code			Zip code		
tabulation		Resident	tabulation		Resident
area	Name 1/	population	area	Name 1/	population
State of Hawa	aii	1,422,029	Maui		
			96708	Haiku	10,243
Hawaii			96713	Hana	1,201
96704	Captain Cook	7,871	96732	Kahului	29,668
96710	Hakalau	246	96753	Kihei	27,649
96719	Hawi	1,702	96761	Lahaina Main Office	23,223
96720	Hilo (Main Office)	49,405	96768	Makawao	18,155
96725	Holualoa	2,984	96779	Paia	2,708
96726	Honaunau	480	96790	Kula	9,776
96727	Honokaa	5,270	96793	Wailuku	33,074
96728	Honomu	453			
96737	Ocean View		Kauai		
96738	Waikoloa	6,728	96703	Anahola	2,087
96740	Kailua-Kona	39,694	96705	Eleele	2,869
96743	Kamuela	14,496	96714	Hanalei	907
96749	Keaau	17,484	96716	Hanapepe	2,982
96750	Kealakekua	3,370	96722	Princeville	2,213
96755	Kapaau	3,010	96741	Kalaheo	6,284
96760	Kurtistown	2,917	96746	Kapaa	19,324
96764	Laupahoehoe	592	96747	Kaumakani	874
96771	Mountain View	7,934	96751	Kealia	69
96772	Naalehu	2,472	96752	Kekaha	3,572
96773	Ninole	59	96754	Kilauea	3,112
96774	Ookala	181	96756	Koloa	6,206
96776	Paauilo	1,302	96765	Lawai	360
96777	Pahala	2,061	96766	Lihue	18,272
96778	Pahoa	15,125	96769	Makaweli	294
96780	Papaaloa	700	96796	Waimea	1,952
96781	Papaikou	1,229			
96783	Pepeekeo	1,645	Molokai		
96785	Volcano	3,322	96729	Hoolehua	1,191
		•	96742	Kalaupapa	75
Lanai			96748	Kaunakakai	4,380
96763	Lanai City	2,826	96757	Kualapuu	580
		,	96770	Maunaloa	597

Table 1.18-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY ISLAND AND ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA: 2014-2018 -- Con.

Zip code tabulation area	Name 1/	Resident population	Zip code tabulation area	Name 1/	Resident population
Oahu			Oahu (con.)		
96701	Aiea	40,439	96813	Downtown	25,219
96706	Ewa Beach	72,799	96814	Downtown	19,527
96707	Kapolei	47,958	96815	Waikiki	25,268
96712	Haleiwa	7,575	96816	Waialae Kahala	49,664
96717	Hauula	5,148	96817	Kapalama	56,496
96730	Kaawa	1,359	96818	Main Office	59,482
96731	Kahuku	2,984	96819	Sand Island	53,886
96734	Kailua	50,386	96821	Hawaii Kai	18,539
96744	Kaneohe	51,692	96822	Makiki	46,645
96759	Kunia	360	96825	Hawaii Kai	29,375
96762	Laie	6,686	96826	Makiki	31,945
96782	Pearl City	38,335	96850	Honolulu	-
96786	Wahiawa	44,271	96853	Hickam AFB	599
96789	Mililani	53,734	96857	Schofield Barracks	2,815
96791	Waialua	7,715	96859	Tripler Army Med. Center	111
96792	Waianae	50,127	96860	Pearl Harbor	2,203
96795	Waimanalo	9,988	96863	MCBH Kaneohe Bay	46
96797	Waipahu	74,262			

^{1/} From *The Official Hawaiian Telcom White Pages 2011 Oahu*. There may be more than one name for a zip code area.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01003 https://data.census.gov accessed July 14, 2020, Hawaii Telcom, *The Official Hawaiian Telcom White Pages 2011 Oahu* and *United States Postal Service, Zip Code Lookup* https://tools.usps.com/zip-code-lookup.htm accessed May 24, 2019.

Table 1.19-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION AND EMPLOYED PERSONS, FOR WAIKIKI: 1970 TO 2010

[For earlier years, 1920-1970, see *Data Book 1987* and *1988*, Table 14. Waikiki is bounded by the Ala Wai Canal, Kapahulu Avenue, and the Pacific Ocean]

						Density 1/		,
Subject	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	1990	2000	2010
Resident population 2/ Temporarily absent 3/ De facto population 4/ Visitors present 3/	176 34,874	17,384 174 63,710 46,500	327 95,979	763 (NA)	1,242	417.8 122,619.6	25,193.6 974.8 (NA) 94,221.8	29,814.5 1,604.7 125,159.6 96,949.8
Employed persons 5/ Living in Waikiki Working in Waikiki	7,866 (NA)	9,593 30,011				-	12,645.4 (NA)	16,108.3 33,706.5

NA Not available.

- 1/ Per square mile. Based on land area of 0.77 square miles (2.00 square kilometers) for 2010; 0.78 square miles (2.03 square kilometers) for earlier years.
- 2/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.
 - 3/ Annual averages. Estimated.
- 4/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census.
 - 5/ Includes armed forces.
- 6/ Includes armed forces. Average value over the five year period of 2007 to 2011, obtained from the American Community Survey.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, census tract bulletins, 1970-1980, and 1990 Census tapes, U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001), Census 2000 Summary File 3 (September 25, 2002), 2010 Census Summary File 1 (June 16, 2011), and the 2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates (December 6, 2012); Hawaii Visitors Bureau; Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Tourism Research Branch; Hawaii Tourism Authority, Tourism Research; *Data Book 1987*, table 380; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.20-- URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, BY COUNTY: 2010

[Based on the 2010 Census "urban" and "rural" area criteria]

Geography and subject 1/ total Honolulu Hawaii Kauai Total land area Square kilometers 16,634.5 1,555.9 10,433.6 1,605.5 Square miles 3/ 6,422.6 600.7 4,028.4 620.0 Urban Square kilometers 1,018.2 566.1 224.7 92.5 Square miles 3/ 393.1 218.6 86.7 35.3 Percent 4/ 6.1 36.4 2.2 5.4 Urbanized area 585.0 541.8 - - Sq. km. 585.0 541.8 - - Sq. mi. 3/ 225.9 209.2 - - Percent 4/ 3.5 34.8 0.0 0.0 Urban cluster 433.2 24.3 224.7 92.5 Sq. km. 433.2 24.3 224.7 92.5 Sq. mi. 3/ 167.3 9.4 86.7 35.4 Rural 2.6 1.6 2.2 5.6 Rural 3	
Square kilometers 16,634.5 1,555.9 10,433.6 1,605. Square miles 3/ 6,422.6 600.7 4,028.4 620.0 Urban 1,018.2 566.1 224.7 92.5 Square miles 3/ 393.1 218.6 86.7 35.6 Percent 4/ 6.1 36.4 2.2 5.6 Urbanized area 585.0 541.8 - - Sq. mi. 3/ 225.9 209.2 - - Percent 4/ 3.5 34.8 0.0 0.0 Urban cluster 3.5 34.8 0.0 0.0 Sq. mi. 3/ 167.3 9.4 86.7 35.6 Percent 4/ 2.6 1.6 2.2 5.6 Rural 2.6 1.6 2.2 5.6 Square kilometers 15,616.3 989.8 10,208.9 1,513.0 Square miles 3/ 6,029.5 382.2 3,941.7 584.3 Percent 4/ 93.9 63.6 97.9 94.3	Maui 2/
Square kilometers 16,634.5 1,555.9 10,433.6 1,605. Square miles 3/ 6,422.6 600.7 4,028.4 620.0 Urban 1,018.2 566.1 224.7 92.5 Square miles 3/ 393.1 218.6 86.7 35.6 Percent 4/ 6.1 36.4 2.2 5.6 Urbanized area 585.0 541.8 - - Sq. mi. 3/ 225.9 209.2 - - Percent 4/ 3.5 34.8 0.0 0.0 Urban cluster 3.5 34.8 0.0 0.0 Sq. km. 433.2 24.3 224.7 92.5 Sq. mi. 3/ 167.3 9.4 86.7 35.6 Rural 2.6 1.6 2.2 5.6 Rural 541.8	
Square miles 3/ 6,422.6 600.7 4,028.4 620.0 Urban 1,018.2 566.1 224.7 92.3 Square miles 3/ 393.1 218.6 86.7 35.3 Percent 4/ 6.1 36.4 2.2 5.3 Urbanized area 585.0 541.8 - - - Sq. mi. 3/ 225.9 209.2 - - - Percent 4/ 3.5 34.8 0.0 0.0 Urban cluster 3.5 34.8 0.0 0.0 Sq. km. 433.2 24.3 224.7 92.3 Sq. mi. 3/ 167.3 9.4 86.7 35.8 Percent 4/ 2.6 1.6 2.2 5.8 Rural 39.4	
Urban 1,018.2 566.1 224.7 92.3 Square miles 3/ 393.1 218.6 86.7 35.3 Percent 4/ 6.1 36.4 2.2 5.3 Urbanized area 585.0 541.8 - - - Sq. km. 585.0 541.8 -	
Square kilometers 1,018.2 566.1 224.7 92.3 Square miles 3/ 393.1 218.6 86.7 35.3 Percent 4/ 6.1 36.4 2.2 5.3 Urbanized area 585.0 541.8 - - Sq. km. 585.0 541.8 - - - Percent 4/ 3.5 34.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 Urban cluster 3.5 34.8 0.0 0.0 0.0 Sq. km. 433.2 24.3 224.7 92.7	1,173.5
Square miles 3/ 393.1 218.6 86.7 35.8 Percent 4/ 6.1 36.4 2.2 5.8 Urbanized area 585.0 541.8 - - Sq. mi. 3/ 225.9 209.2 - - Percent 4/ 3.5 34.8 0.0 0.0 Urban cluster 39. km. 433.2 24.3 224.7 92.5 Sq. mi. 3/ 167.3 9.4 86.7 35.8 Percent 4/ 2.6 1.6 2.2 5.8 Rural 15,616.3 989.8 10,208.9 1,513.0 Square kilometers 15,616.3 989.8 10,208.9 1,513.0 Square miles 3/ 6,029.5 382.2 3,941.7 584.5 Percent 4/ 93.9 63.6 97.9 94.5	
Percent 4/ Urbanized area Sq. km. Sq. mi. 3/ Percent 4/ Urban cluster Sq. km. Sq. mi. 3/ Urban cluster Sq. km. Sq. mi. 3/ Sq. mi. 3/ Sq. mi. 3/ Sq. mi. 3/ Percent 4/ Sq. mi. 3/ Square kilometers Sq. km. Square miles 3/	7 134.7
Urbanized area Sq. km. Sq. mi. 3/ Percent 4/ Urban cluster Sq. km. Sq. mi. 3/ Urban cluster Sq. km. Sq. mi. 3/ Percent 4/ Sq. mi. 3/ Percent 4/ Sq. mi. 3/ Percent 4/ Square kilometers Square miles 3/ Percent 4/ Square Miles 3/ Percent 4/ Square Miles 3/ Percent 4/ Square Miles 3/ Squar	52.0
Sq. km. 585.0 541.8 - Sq. mi. 3/ 225.9 209.2 - Percent 4/ 3.5 34.8 0.0 0.0 Urban cluster 3.5 34.8 0.0 0.0 Sq. km. 433.2 24.3 224.7 92. Sq. mi. 3/ 167.3 9.4 86.7 35.3 Percent 4/ 2.6 1.6 2.2 5.3 Rural 15,616.3 989.8 10,208.9 1,513.0 Square kilometers 15,616.3 989.8 10,208.9 1,513.0 Square miles 3/ 6,029.5 382.2 3,941.7 584.5 Percent 4/ 93.9 63.6 97.9 94.5	3 4.5
Sq. mi. 3/ 225.9 209.2 - Percent 4/ 3.5 34.8 0.0 0.0 Urban cluster 433.2 24.3 224.7 92.7 Sq. mi. 3/ 167.3 9.4 86.7 35.8 Percent 4/ 2.6 1.6 2.2 5.8 Rural 35.4 382.2 3,941.7 584.5 Square miles 3/ 6,029.5 382.2 3,941.7 584.5 Percent 4/ 93.9 63.6 97.9 94.5	
Percent 4/ Urban cluster Sq. km. Sq. mi. 3/ Percent 4/ Rural Square kilometers Square miles 3/ Percent 4/ Square Miles 3/ Squ	- 43.2
Urban cluster Sq. km.	- 16.7
Sq. km. 433.2 24.3 224.7 92.7 Sq. mi. 3/ 167.3 9.4 86.7 35.6 Percent 4/ 2.6 1.6 2.2 5.8 Rural 15,616.3 989.8 10,208.9 1,513.0 Square kilometers 6,029.5 382.2 3,941.7 584.3 Percent 4/ 93.9 63.6 97.9 94.3	1.4
Sq. mi. 3/ 167.3 9.4 86.7 35.8 Percent 4/ 2.6 1.6 2.2 5.8 Rural 15,616.3 989.8 10,208.9 1,513.8 Square miles 3/ 6,029.5 382.2 3,941.7 584.3 Percent 4/ 93.9 63.6 97.9 94.3	
Percent 4/ 2.6 1.6 2.2 5.8 Rural Square kilometers 15,616.3 989.8 10,208.9 1,513.0 Square miles 3/ 6,029.5 382.2 3,941.7 584.3 Percent 4/ 93.9 63.6 97.9 94.3	7 91.5
Percent 4/ 2.6 1.6 2.2 5.8 Rural Square kilometers 15,616.3 989.8 10,208.9 1,513.0 Square miles 3/ 6,029.5 382.2 3,941.7 584.3 Percent 4/ 93.9 63.6 97.9 94.3	35.3
Square kilometers 15,616.3 989.8 10,208.9 1,513.0 Square miles 3/ 6,029.5 382.2 3,941.7 584.3 Percent 4/ 93.9 63.6 97.9 94.3	3.0
Square miles 3/ 6,029.5 382.2 3,941.7 584.3 Percent 4/ 93.9 63.6 97.9 94.3	
Square miles 3/ 6,029.5 382.2 3,941.7 584.3 Percent 4/ 93.9 63.6 97.9 94.3	2,904.7
Percent 4/ 93.9 63.6 97.9 94.3	· '
	, -
Resident population 1,360,301 953,207 185,079 67,09	1 154,924
Density/sq. mi. 211.8 1,586.7 45.9 108.3	2 132.0
Urban area 1,250,489 944,982 114,766 58,46	3 132,278
Percent 5/ 91.9 99.1 62.0 87.	1 85.4
Density/sq. mi. 3,180.8 4,323.3 1,323.1 1,633.	1 2,543.0
Urbanized area 972,075 916,141 -	- 55,934
Percent 5/ 71.5 96.1 0.0 0.1	36.1
Density/sq. mi. 4,303.4 4,379.1 (X)) 3,353.9
Urban cluster 278,414 28,841 114,766 58,463	,
Percent 5/ 20.5 3.0 62.0 87.	
Density/sq. mi. 1,664.7 3,076.7 1,323.1 1,633.	
Rural 109,812 8,225 70,313 8,626	· ·
Percent 5/ 8.1 0.9 38.0 12.9	
Density/sq. mi. 18.2 21.5 17.8 14.8	

Continued on next page.

Table 1.20-- URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, BY COUNTY: 2010 -- Con.

- X Not applicable.
- 1/ For the 2010 Census, an urban area will comprise a densely settled core of census tracts and/or census blocks that meet minimum population density requirements, along with adjacent territory containing non-residential urban land uses as well as territory with low population density included to link outlying densely settled territory with the densely settled core. To qualify as an urban area, the territory identified according to criteria must encompass at least 2,500 people, at least 1,500 of which reside outside institutional group quarters. The Census Bureau identifies two types of urban areas (1) Urbanized Areas (UAs) of 50,000 or more people and (2) Urban Clusters (UCs) of at least 2,500 and less than 50,000 people. "Rural" encompasses all population, housing and territory not included within an urban area.
- 2/ Maui County includes Kalawao County. Kalawao County had a total resident population of 90; land area of 31.1 square kilometers which was 12.0 square miles; 2010 rural population of 90; percent population that was rural population was 100%; land area of the rural areas was 31.1 square kilometers which was 12.0 square miles; percent land area in rural area was 100%; and population density of rural area was 7.5 persons per square mile.
 - 3/ To convert from square kilometer to square mile, divide by 2.58999.
 - 4/ Percent of state land area for "state total" column; percent of county land area for all other columns.
 - 5/ Percent of state population for "state total" column; percent of county population for all other columns.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2010 Percent Urban and Rural by County" http://www.census.gov/geo/reference/ua/urban-rural-2010.html accessed May 31, 2013, "2010 Census Urban and Rural Classification and Urban Area Criteria" http://www.census.gov/geo/reference/ua/urban-rural-2010.html accessed May 31, 2013 and "Census 2000 Geographic Definitions" http://www.census.gov/geo/www/geo_defn.html#AreaMeasurement accessed May 31, 2013; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.21-- CENTERS OF POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 1990 TO 2010

[The "center of population" is determined as the place where an imaginary, flat, weightless, and rigid map of the geographic area would balance perfectly if all of its residents were of identical weight]

	North	West	
	latitude	longitude	
County	(degrees)	(degrees)	Approximate location
4000			
1990			
State of Hawaii	21.1756	157.5708	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.6898	155.4060	20 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County 1/	20.8722	156.4547	0.6 mi. SW of Wailuku Post Office
Honolulu County	21.3748	157.8993	0.2 mi. NE of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.0144	159.4509	4.4 mi. N of Knudsen Gap
2000			
State of Hawaii	21.146768	157.524450	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.690126	155.415730	21.5 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County	20.868419	156.500230	1.3 mi. SE of Wailuku Post Office
Kalawao County	21.192297	156.980230	Kalaupapa
Honolulu County	21.376294	157.908850	0.8 mi. NW of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.021112	159.447510	5 mi. N of Knudsen Gap
2010			
State of Hawaii	21.115289	157.484404	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.672837	155.421895	22.1 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County	20.863747	156.493816	1.7 mi. SE of Wailuku Post Office
Kalawao County	21.188495	156.979972	Kalaupapa
Honolulu County	21.372464	157.913673	0.9 mi. NW of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.021022	159.442112	5.1 mi. NE of Knudsen Gap

^{1/} Maui County includes Kalawao County.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, estimated from block group data in U.S. Bureau of Census, 1990 STF-1A and the Office of Planning GIS Program, 2000 and 2010 approximate location; U.S. Census Bureau, Commerce News "2000 U.S. Population Centered in Phelps County, Mo.", CB01-CN.66, (April 2, 2001) http://www.census_2000/000717.html accessed July 18, 2001, "County Population Centroids for Hawaii" http://www.census.gov/geo/www/cenpop/countr15.html accessed Nov. 11, 2003, "Centers of Population for the 2010 Census" http://www.census.gov/geo/www/2010census/centerpop2010/

centerpop2010.html> accessed July 8, 2011.

Table 1.22-- MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DEPENDENTS, BY SERVICE AND ISLAND: JULY 1, 2019

			Liv	ing ashore	Living	
Service and island	Personnel and dependents	Total	Housing units 1/	Unaccompanied housing 2/	Living aboard ship	Dependents in Hawaii
State total 3/	113,473	52,819	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	60,654
Air Force 4/ Oahu	10,437 (NA)	5,538 (NA)	5/ 4,875 (NA)	663 (NA)	-	4,899 (NA)
Maui	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-	(NA)
Army 6/ Oahu Hawaii	49,867 49,841 26	18,279 18,270 9	11,547 11,538 9	6,732 6,732	- -	31,588 31,571 17
Coast Guard 7/ Oahu Hawaii	3,168 (NA) (NA)	1,471 (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)	1,697 (NA) (NA)
Maui Kauai	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA)
Marine Corps Oahu Hawaii Maui	13,214 13,198 16	9,926 9,917 9 -	6,148 6,139 9	3,778 3,778 - -	- - -	3,288 3,281 7
Navy 7/ Oahu Hawaii Maui Kauai Lanai	36,787 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	17,605 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)	19,182 (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA) (NA)

NA Not available.

Source: Annual survey of local commanding officers; U.S Department of Defense, Defense Manpower Data Center, "Number of Military and DoD Appropriated Fund (APF) Civilian Personnel Permanently Assigned for June 30, 2019" https://www.dmdc.osd.mil/appj/dwp/dwp_reports.jsp accessed July 13, 2020; and estimations and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

^{1/} In houses or apartments, either on-base or in the civilian community.

^{2/} Barracks, dormitories, or bachelor enlisted quarters.

^{3/} Figures are estimated.

^{4/} As of December 10, 2019.

^{5/} Calculated by DBEDT as the difference between "Total" and "Unaccompanied housing."

^{6/} As of September 30, 2019.

^{7/} Estimated by DBEDT using previous years' totals and DMDC data.

Table 1.23-- MILITARY PERSONNEL BY ACCOMPANIMENT STATUS: 2018

[As of April 2018 unless otherwise specified. Estimates. Data for Oahu military personnel only]

Service	Permanent party personnel	Military families 1/	Military couples 2/	Unaccom- panied 3/
Total	48,148	25,660	(NA)	21,584
Air Force Army Coast Guard 5/ Marine Corps Navy	4,944 21,209 1,173 9,413 11,409	2,875 11,900 754 4,399 5,732	(4/) 563 37 304 (4/)	2,069 8,746 382 4,710 5,677

NA Not available.

5/ Data as of February 2017.

Source: Robert D. Niehaus, Inc., records.

^{1/} The military families figure is comprised of military personnel accompanied by dependents (i.e. spouses, children).

^{2/} Both spouses are permanent-party military personnel and form one family. Only one spouse is counted in the military families column and the other spouse is counted in the military couples category unless otherwise specified.

^{3/} Includes both single personnel as well as married personnel who do not have family members living with them.

^{4/} No figures were available separately for military couples. Both spouses were counted under the military families category.

Table 1.24-- RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY COUNTY: 2010 TO 2045

[As of July 1]

				Other co	ounties	
Type of population and year	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Total	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui 1/
Resident population 2/ 2010 3/ 2016 3/	1,363,945 1,428,557	956,325 992,605	407,620 435,952	185,339 198,449	67,209 72,029	155,072 165,474
2020 2025 2030 2035 2040	1,466,632 1,514,723 1,556,843 1,592,684 1,622,480	1,010,123 1,032,705 1,050,077 1,062,059 1,069,269	456,508 482,018 506,766 530,625 553,212	209,000 222,396 235,601 248,486 260,935	74,747 78,045 81,218 84,303 87,237	172,762 181,577 189,947 197,836 205,040
2045 Annual growth rate (%) 2010-2016 3/	1,648,609	1,073,796	574,814 1.1	273,232 1.1	90,044	211,537 1.1
2016-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035	0.7 0.6 0.6 0.5	0.4 0.4 0.3 0.2	1.2 1.1 1.0 0.9	1.3 1.3 1.2 1.1	0.9 0.9 0.8 0.7	1.1 1.0 0.9 0.8
2035-2040 2040-2045 Share of state resident	0.4 0.3	0.1 0.1	0.8 0.8	1.0 0.9	0.7 0.6	0.7 0.6
population (%) 2010 3/ 2016 3/ 2020 2025 2030	100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0	70.1 69.5 68.9 68.2 67.4	29.9 30.5 31.1 31.8 32.6	13.6 13.9 14.3 14.7 15.1	4.9 5.0 5.1 5.2 5.2	11.4 11.6 11.8 12.0 12.2
2035 2040 2045	100.0 100.0 100.0	66.7 65.9 65.1	33.3 34.1 34.9	15.6 16.1 16.6	5.3 5.4 5.5	12.4 12.6 12.8

^{1/} Maui County including Kalawao County.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2045 - DBEDT 2045 Series*, Tables A-2 to A-6 (June 2018) http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/economic-forecast/2045-long-range-forecast/ accessed June 29, 2018.

^{2/} The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

^{3/} Population estimate figure for July 1 from the U.S. Census Bureau.

Table 1.25-- RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY AGE AND SEX: 2010 TO 2045

[As of July 1]

		2010 1/		2016 1/			2020			
Age group (in years)	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
Total	1,363,621	682,892	680,729	1,428,557	717,615	710,942	1,466,632	736,736	729,896	
Under 5 5 to 9 10 to 14 15 to 19 20 to 24 25 to 29 30 to 34 35 to 39 40 to 44 45 to 49 50 to 54 55 to 59 60 to 64 65 to 69 70 to 74 75 to 79 80 to 84 85 & over	87,180 83,269 81,629 85,649 95,834 96,929 88,280 86,374 89,757 95,595 98,262 93,653 83,116 59,670 41,757 35,048 30,716 30,903	44,890 42,811 41,751 44,420 52,001 50,562 45,053 43,779 45,343 48,104 49,004 46,302 41,315 29,086 19,355 15,143 12,341 11,632	42,290 40,458 39,878 41,229 43,833 46,367 43,227 42,595 44,414 47,491 49,258 47,351 41,801 30,584 22,402 19,905 18,375 19,271	91,535 87,086 81,715 78,701 97,750 105,887 102,016 93,592 83,636 87,599 90,672 93,955 90,451 81,361 57,649 37,740 28,260 38,952	46,908 44,747 42,286 40,824 54,642 56,085 52,737 47,768 42,316 43,773 45,316 46,331 44,088 39,640 27,504 17,099 11,665 13,886	44,627 42,339 39,429 37,877 43,108 49,802 49,279 45,824 41,320 43,826 45,356 47,624 46,363 41,721 30,145 20,641 16,595 25,066	95,648 89,267 83,490 75,149 91,614 109,914 103,876 98,199 88,747 82,887 85,171 91,566 91,418 84,247 73,350 49,351 30,785 41,954	48,516 46,383 43,473 39,468 50,529 59,032 54,173 49,606 44,525 42,112 42,573 45,102 44,481 40,750 35,201 22,651 13,063 15,099	47,132 42,884 40,017 35,681 41,085 50,883 49,703 48,592 44,222 40,775 42,598 46,463 46,937 43,497 38,150 26,700 17,722 26,855	

Continued on next page.

Table 1.25-- RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY AGE AND SEX: 2010 TO 2045 -- Con.

		2030			2040			2045		
Age group (in years)	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	
Total	1,556,843	783,072	773,771	1,622,480	817,109	805,371	1,648,609	831,493	817,116	
Under 5 5 to 9 10 to 14 15 to 19 20 to 24 25 to 29 30 to 34 35 to 39 40 to 44 45 to 49 50 to 54 55 to 59 60 to 64 65 to 69 70 to 74 75 to 79 80 to 84 85 & over	97,892 96,005 90,801 80,574 88,777 98,350 103,594 107,930 98,470 94,079 84,747 80,665 82,718 84,341 81,658 72,120 57,418 56,704	49,689 49,186 47,253 43,263 49,699 52,998 54,554 56,075 49,299 46,787 42,932 40,558 40,236 40,665 38,894 33,436 25,506 22,042	48,203 46,819 43,548 37,311 39,078 45,353 49,040 51,855 49,171 47,292 41,815 40,107 42,482 43,675 42,764 38,683 31,912 34,662	96,332 93,263 93,074 87,322 96,101 103,790 100,825 96,532 98,305 103,850 94,532 91,918 82,901 74,950 74,826 73,530 65,606 94,823	48,891 47,785 48,441 46,074 53,489 56,800 53,770 50,159 49,756 53,265 47,753 45,311 40,968 37,046 35,808 34,154 29,195 38,446	47,441 45,479 44,632 41,248 42,612 46,991 47,055 46,374 48,549 50,585 46,779 46,608 41,933 37,903 39,018 39,377 36,411 56,377	98,365 93,117 91,683 85,981 99,723 106,938 105,018 97,811 94,356 96,624 101,672 94,656 89,983 79,235 71,508 69,239 65,054 107,648	49,950 47,703 47,736 45,382 55,373 57,745 56,627 51,124 48,072 49,182 52,332 47,257 43,888 38,985 35,034 32,318 29,071 43,713	48,415 45,414 43,947 40,599 44,350 49,193 48,391 46,686 46,284 47,442 49,340 47,399 46,094 40,250 36,474 36,921 35,983 63,935	

^{1/} Population estimates for July 1 from the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2045 - DBEDT 2045 Series*, Tables A-7 to A-9 (June 2018) http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/economic-forecast/2045-long-range-forecast/ accessed June 29, 2018.

Table 1.26-- DE FACTO POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY COUNTY: 2010 TO 2045

[Includes all persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. Includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census]

Type and year	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
De facto population 2010 2/ 2016 2/ 2020 3/ 2025 3/ 2030 3/ 2035 3/ 2040 3/	1,468,677 1,583,139 1,638,617 1,695,167 1,746,731 1,792,080 1,829,981	988,095 1,048,965 1,070,437 1,093,992 1,112,667 1,125,876 1,133,609	202,682 222,485 236,684 252,073 267,463 282,588 297,097	83,516 93,630 99,048 103,758 108,457 113,071 117,362	194,384 218,059 232,448 245,344 258,143 270,545 281,913
2045 3/ Annual growth rate (%) 2010-2016 3/ 2016-2020 2020-2025 2025-2030 2030-2035 2035-2040 2040-2045	1,866,457 1.3 0.9 0.7 0.6 0.5 0.4 0.4	1,139,437 1.0 0.5 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.1 0.1	311,869 1.6 1.6 1.3 1.2 1.1 1.0 1.0	1.9 1.4 0.9 0.9 0.8 0.7 0.7	293,348 1.9 1.6 1.1 1.0 0.9 0.8 0.8

^{1/} Maui County including Kalawao County.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2045 - DBEDT 2045 Series* (June 2018), Tables A-2 to A-6 http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/economic-forecast/2045-long-range-forecast/ accessed June 29, 2018.

^{2/} Population estimates for July 1 from the U.S. Census Bureau.

^{3/} DBEDT projections.

Table 1.27-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 2000 AND 2010

		April 1, 2000			April 1, 2010	
Age group	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All ages	1,211,537	608,671	602,866	1,360,301	681,243	679,058
Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years 40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years 85 years and over	78,163 84,980 83,106 81,002 83,409 84,000 87,159 95,935 95,242 90,404 80,575 60,561 46,400 42,847 42,415 35,386 22,389 17,564	40,110 43,739 42,740 42,200 45,709 44,016 44,391 48,760 47,817 45,130 40,523 29,905 22,293 19,503 18,919 16,020 9,626 7,270	38,053 41,241 40,366 38,802 37,700 39,984 42,768 47,175 47,425 45,274 40,052 30,656 24,107 23,344 23,496 19,366 12,763 10,294	87,407 83,361 81,539 85,994 95,829 97,302 88,031 86,756 89,617 95,787 97,978 93,340 82,222 59,170 41,353 34,675 29,702 30,238	45,019 42,847 41,699 44,590 51,981 50,683 44,921 43,994 45,253 48,213 48,831 46,148 40,879 28,849 19,140 14,940 11,904 11,352	42,388 40,514 39,840 41,404 43,848 46,619 43,110 42,762 44,364 47,574 49,147 47,192 41,343 30,321 22,213 19,735 17,798 18,886
5 to 17 18 to 24 25 to 44 45 to 64	217,604 114,893 362,336 277,940	112,115 62,273 184,984 137,851	105,489 52,620 177,352 140,089	216,411 130,312 361,706 369,327	110,993 70,124 184,851 184,071	105,418 60,188 176,855 185,256
16 years and over 18 years and over 21 years and over 65 years and over 85 years and over	949,184 915,770 867,329 160,601 17,564	473,683 456,446 430,630 71,338 7,270	475,501 459,324 436,699 89,263 10,294	1,091,079 1,056,483 1,003,512 195,138 30,238	543,085 525,231 497,216 86,185 11,352	547,994 531,252 506,296 108,953 18,886
Median age	36.2	35.1	37.4	38.6	37.2	39.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001) and 2010 Census "DP-1 - Hawaii Profile of General 2010 Demographic Profile Data" (May 19, 2011) http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml accessed May 19, 2011; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic, Development & Tourism.

Table 1.28-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 2010 AND 2019

[Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent. Excludes visitors present. Estimates are provisional]

	A	April 1, 2010 1	I		July 1, 2019	
Age group	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	1,360,307	681,247	679,060	1,415,872	708,040	707,832
Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years 40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 to 79 years 80 to 84 years 85 and over Ages 5 to 17	87,407 83,362 81,538 85,993 95,831 97,302 88,031 86,758 89,617 95,788 97,978 93,341 82,223 59,170 41,353 34,675 29,702 30,238	45,019 42,848 41,699 44,590 51,982 50,683 44,921 43,995 45,253 48,213 48,831 46,148 40,880 28,849 19,140 14,940 11,904 11,352	42,388 40,514 39,839 41,403 43,849 46,619 43,110 42,763 44,364 47,575 49,147 47,193 41,343 30,321 22,213 19,735 17,798 18,886	85,219 86,710 80,876 77,287 88,650 101,864 98,131 96,871 84,932 84,135 83,612 89,958 89,179 83,038 69,054 45,499 29,189 41,668	43,782 44,660 41,389 39,985 48,667 53,750 50,374 49,150 42,941 42,385 41,444 44,458 43,442 40,057 33,121 21,119 12,326 14,990	41,437 42,050 39,487 37,302 39,983 48,114 47,757 47,721 41,991 41,750 42,168 45,500 45,737 42,981 35,933 24,380 16,863 26,678
Ages 18 to 24 Ages 25 to 44 Ages 45 to 64	130,314 361,708 369,330	70,125 184,852 184,072	60,189 176,856 185,258	118,874 381,798 346,884	64,496 196,215 171,729	54,378 185,583 175,155
16 years and over 18 years and over 21 years and over 65 years and over 85 years and over	1,091,086 1,056,490 1,003,517 195,138 30,238	543,088 525,234 497,218 86,185 11,352	547,998 531,256 506,299 108,953 18,886	1,147,014 1,116,004 1,069,220 268,448 41,668	570,028 554,053 529,098 121,613 14,990	576,986 561,951 540,122 146,835 26,678
Median age	38.6	37.2	39.9	39.6	38.2	41.1

^{1/} The April 1, 2010 Population Estimates base figures are based on the 2010 Census and reflect changes to the April 1, 2010 population due to the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for Selected Age Groups by Sex for Hawaii: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2019" (SC-EST2019-AGESEX-15) and "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for Hawaii: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2019" (SC-EST2019-SYASEX-15) and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.29-- RESIDENT POPULATION ESTIMATES BY AGE AND MILITARY STATUS: 2010 AND 2019

[Total includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

		April 1, 2010 1	1/		July 1, 2019	
Age group	Total	Military personnel 2/	Civilian 2/ 3/	Total	Military personnel	Civilian 3/
Total	1,360,307	40,802	1,319,505	1,415,872	45,283	1,370,589
Under 5 years 5 to 9 years 10 to 14 years 15 to 19 years 20 to 24 years 25 to 29 years 30 to 34 years 35 to 39 years 40 to 44 years 45 to 49 years 50 to 54 years 55 to 59 years 60 to 64 years 65 to 69 years 70 to 74 years 75 to 79 years	87,407 83,362 81,538 85,993 95,831 97,302 88,031 86,758 89,617 95,788 97,978 93,341 82,223 59,170 41,353 34,675	1,542 12,363 10,433 6,263 5,089 3,179 1,401 423 89 20	87,407 83,362 81,538 84,451 83,468 86,869 81,768 81,669 86,438 94,387 97,555 93,252 82,203 59,170 41,353 34,675	85,219 86,710 80,876 77,287 88,650 101,864 98,131 96,871 84,932 84,135 83,612 89,958 89,179 83,038 69,054 45,499	1,553 13,948 11,379 7,601 5,667 2,947 1,502 556 118 12	85,219 86,710 80,876 75,734 74,702 90,485 90,530 91,204 81,985 82,633 83,056 89,840 89,167 83,038 69,054 45,499
80 to 84 years 85 and over	29,702 30,238	-	29,702 30,238	29,189 41,668	- - -	29,189 41,668
5 to 17 18 to 24 25 to 44 45 to 64	216,410 130,314 361,708 369,330	1 13,904 24,964 1,933	216,409 116,410 336,744 367,397	214,649 118,874 381,798 346,884	1 15,500 27,594 2,188	214,648 103,374 354,204 344,696
16 years and over 18 years and over 21 years and over 65 years and over 85 years and over Median age	1,091,086 1,056,490 1,003,517 195,138 30,238	40,802 40,801 37,257 - - 27.8	1,050,284 1,015,689 966,260 195,138 30,238	1,147,014 1,116,004 1,069,220 268,448 41,668	45,283 45,282 41,283 - - 29.2	1,101,731 1,070,722 1,027,937 268,448 41,668

Continued on next page.

Table 1.29-- RESIDENT POPULATION ESTIMATES BY AGE AND MILITARY STATUS: 2010 AND 2019 -- Con.

- 1/ The April 1, 2010 Population Estimates base figures are based on the 2010 Census and reflect changes to the April 1, 2010 population due to the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.
 - 2/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.
 - 3/ Includes military dependents.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Population and Housing Unit Estimates, Tables SC-EST2019-SYASEX-15 and SC-EST2019-AGESEX-CIV (June 2020)

https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html accessed July 8, 2020; and Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, "Population Estimates by Military Status by Single Years of Age for the State of Hawaii: 2010 to 2019" https://census.hawaii.gov/home/population-estimate/ accessed July 8, 2020 and calculations.

Table 1.30-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY COUNTY: 2019

[As of July 1. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

			City and		
	Stata	Hawaii	City and	Kausi	Moui
	State		County of	Kauai	Maui
Age group	total	County	Honolulu	County	County 1/
Total	1 115 070	204 542	074 562	70 202	167 502
Total	1,415,872	201,513	974,563	72,293	167,503
Under 5 years	85,219	11,472	59,882	4,229	9,636
5 to 9 years	86,710	12,605	59,153	4,490	10,462
10 to 14 years	80,876	12,148	54,282	4,385	10,061
15 to 19 years	77,287	11,086	53,055	3,926	9,220
20 to 24 years	88,650	9,821	67,377	3,495	7,957
25 to 29 years	101,864	11,492	76,218	4,325	9,829
30 to 34 years	98,131	12,100	70,841	4,388	10,802
35 to 39 years	96,871	12,627	67,432	4,933	11,879
40 to 44 years	84,932	11,713	57,980	4,273	10,966
45 to 49 years	84,135	11,414	57,870	4,335	10,516
50 to 54 years	83,612	11,542	56,842	4,465	10,763
55 to 59 years	89,958	13,689	59,438	4,956	11,875
60 to 64 years	89,179	15,763	56,525	5,142	11,749
65 to 69 years	83,038	15,951	51,144	5,065	10,878
70 to 74 years	69,054	11,890	44,531	4,025	8,608
75 to 79 years	45,499	6,978	30,733	2,451	5,337
80 to 84 years	29,189	4,033	20,680	1,391	3,085
85 years and over	41,668	5,189	30,580	2,019	3,880
•					
16 years and over	1,147,014	162,953	790,447	58,308	135,306
18 years and over	1,116,004	158,312	769,692	56,631	131,369
Under 18 years	299,868	43,201	204,871	15,662	36,134
18 to 64 years	847,556	114,271	592,024	41,680	99,581
65 years and over	268,448	44,041	177,668	14,951	31,788
oo years and over	200,440	77,071	177,000	14,551	31,700
In percent					
Under 18 years	21.2	21.4	21.0	21.7	21.6
18 to 64 years	59.9	56.7	60.7	57.7	59.5
65 years and over	19.0	21.9	18.2	20.7	19.0
-					
Median age	39.6	43.1	38.4	42.2	41.7
Dependency ratio 2/	67.1	76.3	64.6	73.4	68.2
	07.1	, 5.5	0 1.0	7 0.4	00.2

Continued on next page.

Table 1.30-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY COUNTY: 2019 -- Con.

- 1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.
- 2/ Number of dependent persons (persons under 18 years and persons 65 years and over) as a proportion of the working population (persons between the ages of 18 and 64 years old). For example, a dependency ratio of 60 means that there are 60 dependent people to every 100 working-age persons.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Population and Housing Unit Estimates, Tables SC-EST2019_AGESEX_15 and CC-EST2019-AGESEX (June 2019)

https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html accessed July 8, 2020; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.31-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE, BY COUNTY: 2010

[As of April 1. Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

		City and			
	State	County of	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Age group	total	Honolulu	County	County	County 1/
-	4 000 004	050 005	405.070	07.004	454.004
Total	1,360,301	953,207	185,079	67,091	154,924
Under 5 years	87,407	61,261	11,845	4,281	10,020
5 to 9 years	83,361	57,818	11,478	4,179	9,886
10 to 14 years	81,539	56,147	11,521	4,055	9,816
15 to 19 years	85,994	60,344	12,089	4,146	9,415
20 to 24 years	95,829	73,203	10,833	3,472	8,321
25 to 29 years	97,302	71,667	11,290	4,161	10,184
30 to 34 years	88,031	62,779	10,935	3,980	10,337
35 to 39 years	86,756	61,956	10,485	4,018	10,297
40 to 44 years	89,617	63,340	10,897	4,354	11,026
45 to 49 years	95,787	66,376	12,657	4,849	11,905
50 to 54 years	97,978	65,348	14,866	5,390	12,374
55 to 59 years	93,340	60,387	15,807	5,483	11,663
60 to 64 years	82,222	54,091	13,542	4,738	9,851
65 to 69 years	59,170	39,927	9,178	3,234	6,831
70 to 74 years	41,353	29,000	5,830	2,113	4,410
75 to 79 years	34,675	25,223	4,571	1,632	3,249
80 to 84 years	29,702	21,980	3,652	1,390	2,680
85 years or more	30,238	22,360	3,603	1,616	2,659
5 to 19	250,894	174,309	35,088	12,380	29,117
20 to 24	95,829	73,203	10,833	3,472	8,321
25 to 44	361,706	259,742	43,607	16,513	41,844
45 to 64	369,327	246,202	56,872	20,460	45,793
65 years and over	195,138	138,490	26,834	9,985	19,829
85 years and over	30,238	22,360	3,603	1,616	2,659
Median age	38.6	37.8	40.9	41.3	39.6

^{1/} Maui County includes Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census "DP-1 - Profile of General 2010 Demographic Profile Data" (May 19, 2011) http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml accessed May 19, 2011; and 2010 Census Summary File 1 QT-P2 http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml accessed June 16, 2011; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic, Development & Tourism.

Table 1.32-- POPULATION BY MAJOR RACE: 2000 AND 2010

	2000) Census	2010) Census	betwee	e (change en 2000 010) 1/	combination between	one or in on (change en 2000 010) 2/
Subject	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total population	1,211,537	1,211,537	1,360,301	1,360,301	148,764	12.3	148,764	12.3
White Black or African American American Indian and	294,102 22,003	476,162 33,343	336,599 21,424	564,323 38,820	42,497 -579	14.4 -2.6	88,161 5,477	18.5 16.4
Alaska Native Asian Native Hawaiian and	3,535 503,868	24,882 703,232	4,164 525,078	33,470 780,968	629 21,210	17.8 4.2	8,588 77,736	34.5 11.1
Other Pacific Islander Some other race	113,539 15,147	282,667 47,603	135,422 16,985	355,816 34,199	21,883 1,838	19.3 12.1	73,149 -13,404	25.9 -28.2

^{1/} One of the following six categories: (a) White, (b) Black or African American, (c) American Indian and Alaska Native, (d) Asian, (e) Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (f) Some other race. If a person selected two or more detailed races within the same major race category, the person is counted under the "race alone" category for that major race. For example, if a person selected Japanese and Chinese, they are counted under the Asian "race alone" category.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011); and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

The State of Hawaii Data Book 2019 http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/

^{2/} Alone or in combination with one or more of the six categories listed in footnote 1. Numbers for the six categories may add to more than the total population, and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may be of more than one race. For example, a person indicating "American Indian and Alaska Native and Asian and Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" is included with American Indian and Alaska Native, with Asian, and with Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.

Table 1.33-- RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, BY COUNTY: 2010

		City and			
Dage and Historia sainin	State	County of	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Race and Hispanic origin	total	Honolulu	County	County	County 1/
Total	1,360,301	953,207	185,079	67,091	154,924
One race	1,039,672	740,171	130,544	50,375	118,582
White	336,599	198,732	62,348	22,159	53,360
Black or African American	21,424	19,256	1,020	278	870
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,164	2,438	869	254	603
Asian 2/	525,078	418,410	41,050	21,016	44,602
Native Hawaiian and Other	,	,	ŕ	,	
Pacific Islander 3/	135,422	90,878	22,389	6,060	16,095
Some other race	16,985	10,457	2,868	608	3,052
Two or more races	320,629	213,036	54,535	16,716	36,342
Race alone or in combination					
with one or more other					
races 4/					
White	564,323	350,690	101,344	34,166	78,123
Black or African American	38,820	32,780	2,975	789	2,276
American Indian and Alaska Native	33,470	20,482	7,210	1,876	3,902
Asian	780,968	590,926	82,944	34,270	72,828
Native Hawaiian and Other					
Pacific Islander	355,816	233,637	62,487	17,374	42,318
Some other race	34,199	21,915	5,450	1,574	5,260
Hispanic or Latino and race					
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	120,842	77,433	21,383	6,315	15,711
Mexican	35,415	21,580	5,868	1,837	6,130
Puerto Rican	44,116	27,221	9,520	2,196	5,179
Cuban	1,544	1,078	237	63	166
Other Hispanic or Latino	39,767	27,554	5,758	2,219	4,236
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,239,459	875,774	163,696	60,776	139,213
White alone	309,343	181,684	57,831	20,611	49,217
	330,010	107,007	5.,557		,

^{1/} Maui County includes Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). Kalawao had 90 inhabitants in 2010.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011) and 2010 Census "DP-1 - Profile of General 2010 Demographic Profile Data" (May 19, 2011) http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml accessed May 19, 2011.

^{2/} Includes persons selecting one race and it was an "Asian" race as well as persons selecting two or more races of which all were "Asian" races.

^{3/} Includes persons selecting one race and it was an "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" race as well as persons selecting two or more races of which all were "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" races.

^{4/} In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population because individuals may report more than one race.

Table 1.34- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR SELECTED RACES: 2010

	Race		Race alone or in combin-
Race	alone 1/	Race	ation 2/
White	336,599	White	564,323
Filipino	197,497	Filipino	342,095
Japanese	185,502	Japanese	312,292
Native Hawaiian	80,337	Native Hawaiian	289,970
Chinese 3/	54,955	Chinese 3/	199,751
Korean	24,203	Korean	48,699
Black or African American	21,424	Black or African American	38,820
Samoan	18,287	Samoan	37,463
Vietnamese	9,779	American Indian and Alaska Native	33,470
Marshallese	6,316	Vietnamese	13,266
Tongan	4,830	Tongan	8,085
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,164	Marshallese	7,412
Guamanian or Chamorro	2,700	Guamanian or Chamorro	6,647
Asian Indian	2,201	Okinawan	6,642
Thai	2,006	Asian Indian	4,737
Okinawan	1,886	Thai	3,701
Laotian	1,844	Laotian	2,620
Chuukese	1,683	Chuukese	2,563
Palauan	729	Tahitian	2,513
Cambodian	464	Palauan	1,216
Indonesian	399	Indonesian	990
Pohnpeian	398	Pohnpeian	775
Fijian	282	Fijian	711
Kosraean	245	Cambodian	705
Tahitian	225	Tokelauan	547
Burmese	199	Kosraean	484
Sri Lankan	186	Pakistani	303
Pakistani	174	Malaysian	297
Yapese	129	Burmese	281
Nepalese	125	Yapese	260
Mongolian	109	Sri Lankan	231
Malaysian	86	Mongolian	197
Hmong	70	Nepalese	146
Bangladeshi	60	I-Kiribati	141
Bhutanese	7	Hmong	87
		Bangladeshi	74
		Bhutanese	13

Continued on next page.

Table 1.34- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR SELECTED RACES: 2010 -- Con.

- 1/ People who chose only one race.
- 2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races. Numbers for the "race alone or in combination" column may add to more than the total population. For example, a person indicating "White *and* Japanese *and* Native Hawaiian" is included in the White, Japanese, and Native Hawaiian race categories.
- 3/ Includes people who chose "Chinese" or "Taiwanese" as well as people who chose both "Chinese" and "Taiwanese". The figures presented include 898 Taiwanese in the "race alone" group and 1,161 Taiwanese in the "race alone or in combination" group.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 1 Hawaii (June 16, 2011) http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml accessed June 16, 2011 and 2010 Census Summary File 2 Hawaii (March 1, 2012) http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml accessed March 1, 2012.

Table 1.35-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR DETAILED RACES: 2014-2018

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed describes the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2014 and 2018]

Race alone 1/		Race alone or in combination 2/			
Race	Estimate	Race	Estimate		
White	355,612	White	612,335		
Filipino	214,895	Filipino	366,097		
Japanese	171,478	Japanese	311,916		
Native Hawaiian	88,886	Native Hawaiian	307,251		
Chinese, except Taiwanese	56,255	Chinese, except Taiwanese	204,251		
Black or African American	26,266	Korean	50,378		
Korean	24,659	Black or African American	49,424		
Other Micronesian 3/	18,161	Samoan	35,777		
Samoan	14,210	American Indian and Alaska Native	33,673		
Vietnamese	10,582	Other Micronesian 3/	20,659		
Marshallese	7,801	Vietnamese	14,857		
Tongan	3,572	Marshallese	8,748		
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,987	Okinawan	7,352		
Asian Indian	2,899	Tongan	7,133		
Guamanian or Chamorro	2,796	Guamanian or Chamorro	6,799		
Okinawan	2,154	Asian Indian	4,935		
Thai	2,026	Thai	4,158		
Laotian	1,730	Laotian	2,481		
Taiwanese	804	Indonesian	1,131		
Cambodian	388	Taiwanese	1,025		
Nepalese	336	Cambodian	760		
Indonesian	335	Fijian	427		
Sri Lankan	212	Nepalese	369		
Burmese	174	Sri Lankan	280		
Fijian	149	Mongolian	211		
Mongolian	121	Pakistani	177		
Pakistani	75	Burmese	174		
Hmong	49	Malaysian	121		
Malaysian	31	Bangladeshi	113		
Bangladeshi	-	Hmong	49		

^{1/} People who chose only one race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Tables B02001, B02008, B02009, B02010, B02015, B02016, B02018, and B02019 https://data.census.gov accessed December 24, 2019.

^{2/} People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races. Figures for the "race alone or in combination" column add to more than the total population. For example, a person indicating "White *and* Japanese *and* Native Hawaiian" is included in the White, Japanese, and Native Hawaiian race categories.

^{3/} Includes the generic term "Micronesian" and the remaining Micronesian write-in responses after the separate tallying of Guamanian or Chamorro and Marshallese.

Table 1.36-- POPULATION BY SELECTED DETAILED ASIAN RACE: 2000 AND 2010

	2000 Census 2010 Census Change betwee					n 2000 and 2	010	
					Race alone			one or in nation
Detailed population	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Numerical	Percent	Numerical	Percent
Total population	952,194	1,211,537	1,039,672	1,360,301	87,478	9.2	148,764	12.3
Total Asian	3/ 469,180	814,181	3/ 482,873	941,039	13,693	2.9	126,858	15.6
Filipino Japanese	170,635 201,764	275,728 296,674	197,497 185,502	342,095 312,292	26,862 -16,262	15.7 -8.1	66,367 15,618	24.1 5.3
Chinese 4/	55,823	169,747	53,963	198,711	-1,860	-3.3	28,964	17.1
Korean Vietnamese	23,537 7,867	41,352 10,040	24,203 9,779	48,699 13,266	666 1,912	2.8 24.3	7,347 3,226	17.8 32.1
Asian Indian Thai	1,441 1,259	3,145 2,284	2,201 2,006	4,737 3,701	760 747	52.7 59.3	1,592 1,417	50.6 62.0
Laotian Taiwanese	1,842 777	2,437 1,056	1,844 898	2,620 1,161	2 121	0.1 15.6	183 105	7.5 9.9
Cambodian Indonesian	235 292	330 709	464 399	705 990	229 107	97.4 36.6	375 281	113.6 39.6

^{1/} People who chose only one race and it was an "Asian" race. An "Asian" is a person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia or the Indian subcontinent.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001) and 2010 Census Summary File 1 (June 16, 2011); calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

The State of Hawaii Data Book 2019 http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/

^{2/} People who chose only one race or people who have chosen two or more races, one of which is an "Asian" race. Numbers for the detailed Asian race groups may add to more than the total Asian population, and the percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may be of more than one detailed Asian race. For example, a person indicating "Filipino and Japanese" is included with both the Filipino and Japanese categories.

^{3/} Does not match "Asian" total for five major races found in Table 1.33 due to the difference in counting methodology.

^{4/} Excludes Taiwanese.

Table 1.37-- POPULATION BY SELECTED DETAILED NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER RACE: 2000 AND 2010

	200	0 Census	201	0 Census	Change between 2000 and 2010			
					Race alone		Race alo combi	
Detailed population	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Numerical	Percent	Numerical	Percent
Total population	952,194	1,211,537	1,039,672	1,360,301	87,478	9.2	148,764	12.3
Total Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	3/ 110,151	295,030	3/ 129,779	377,587	19,628	17.8	82,557	28.0
Native Hawaiian Samoan Tongan Guamanian or Chamorro Fijian	80,137 16,166 3,993 1,663 214	239,655 28,184 5,988 4,221 459	80,337 18,287 4,830 2,700 282	289,970 37,463 8,085 6,647 711	200 2,121 837 1,037 68	0.2 13.1 21.0 62.4 31.8	50,315 9,279 2,097 2,426 252	21.0 32.9 35.0 57.5 54.9

^{1/} People who chose only one race and it was a "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" race. A "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" is a person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001) and 2010 Census Summary File 1 (June 16, 2011); calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

^{2/} People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races, one of which is a "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" (NHOPI) race. Numbers for detailed NHOPI race groups may add to more than the total NHOPI population, and the percentages may add to more than 100% because individuals may be of more than one detailed NHOPI race, e.g., a person indicating "Native Hawaiian and Samoan and Chamorro" is included with the Native Hawaiian, Samoan and Chamorro categories.

^{3/} Does not match the "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" total for five major races in Table 1.36 due to the difference in counting methodology.

Table 1.38-- ETHNIC STOCK BY COUNTY: 2012

[Sample survey consisted of 11,904 people. Data were weighted based on the 2010 Census data]

Ethnic stock 1/	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
All groups	1,392,313	976,444	189,206	68,438	158,224
Unmixed (except Hawaiian) Caucasian Black Japanese Chinese Filipino Korean Samoan/Tongan Mixed (except Hawaiian) 3/ Hawaiian/part Hawaiian	717,503 258,484 4,906 241,007 47,378 145,398 12,004 8,327 351,587 323,223	509,948 143,896 (2/) 207,065 45,182 92,091 11,076 (2/) 254,806 211,690	90,640 54,191 (2/) 16,528 348 17,956 (2/) (2/) 48,385 50,181	36,956 17,792 (2/) 5,945 476 12,662 (2/) (2/) 14,601 16,881	79,960 42,607 (2/) 11,469 1,372 22,689 495 (2/) 33,794 44,471

^{1/} Ethnicity is based on the ethnicity of the father and mother (four possible listings for each parent). Definitions used in this table differ from those in reports by the U.S. Census Bureau. In the 1980 and 1990 census tabulations, a person's ethnicity was determined by self-identification or by the race of the mother, thus mixed race was not a separate category. For the Census 2000 and the 2010 Census, people were allowed to select more than one race.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, special tabulation from the Hawaii Health Survey.

^{2/} Total sample size for the group was less than 50 or the county had a cell with zero sampled so data was suppressed.

^{3/} Includes other ethnicities not listed, don't know, refused or missing (57,800). The figure shown is the weighted figure.

Table 1.39-- NATIVE HAWAIIANS LIVING IN HAWAII OR OTHER STATES: 2000 AND 2010

	2000 Census		2010 (Census	Percent change between 2000 and 2010		
Place of residence	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combina- tion 2/	
Native Hawaiians in U.S.	140,652	401,162	156,146	527,077	11.0	31.4	
Native Hawaiians in 0.5.	140,032	401,102	130,140	321,011	11.0	31.4	
Living in Hawaii Living in selected	80,137	239,655	80,337	289,970	0.2	21.0	
other states	49,334	133,333	61,796	194,499	25.3	45.9	
California	20,571	60,048	21,423	74,932	4.1	24.8	
Washington	4,883	13,507	5,861	19,863	20.0	47.1	
Nevada	3,471	8,264	6,459	16,339	86.1	97.7	
Texas	3,475	7,775	4,794	13,192	38.0	69.7	
Oregon	2,244	6,366	3,060	9,719	36.4	52.7	
Arizona	1,985	4,906	3,837	9,549	93.3	94.6	
Florida	2,131	5,285	2,809	8,023	31.8	51.8	
Utah	1,251	3,642	1,911	6,525	52.8	79.2	
Colorado	1,435	3,990	1,783	5,670	24.3	42.1	
New York	1,684	3,758	1,802	5,108	7.0	35.9	
Virginia	1,023	2,795	1,410	4,699	37.8	68.1	
North Carolina	932	2,390	1,389	4,182	49.0	75.0	
Georgia	866	2,183	1,319	3,976	52.3	82.1	
Illinois	1,003	2,506	1,122	3,636	11.9	45.1	
Pennsylvania	897	2,051	940	3,043	4.8	48.4	
Ohio	788	1,989	928	3,037	17.8	52.7	
Alaska	695	1,878	949	3,006	36.5	60.1	
Remainder of the							
states in the U.S.	11,181	28,174	14,013	42,608	25.3	51.2	

^{1/} People who chose only one race and it was "Native Hawaiian."

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001) and 2010 Census SF1 100% Data http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml accessed November 3, 2011.

^{2/} People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races, one of which is a "Native Hawaiian." Numbers for race groups may add to more than the total population because individuals may be of more than one race, i.e., a person indicating "Native Hawaiian *and* Samoan *and* Chinese" is included with the Native Hawaiian, Samoan and Chinese categories.

Table 1.40-- SELECTED ANCESTRY: 2014-2018

[Ancestry refers to a person's self-identification of heritage, ethnic origin, descent, or close identification to an ethnic group. People reported each of their ancestries. Therefore, some people may be counted more than once in this table. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period of 2014 to 2018]

Ancestry group 1/	Number	Percent of total population
Total population	1,422,029	(2/)
German	81,130	5.7
Irish	61,557	4.3
English	55,070	3.9
Portuguese	48,129	3.4
Italian	30,284	2.1
French (except Basque)	18,328	1.3
American	18,223	1.3
Scottish	15,214	1.1
European	14,118	1.0
Polish	12,271	0.9
Norwegian	10,424	0.7
Swedish	9,392	0.7
Dutch	8,115	0.6
Scotch-Irish	6,461	0.5
Russian	5,690	0.4
British	4,027	0.3
Danish	3,970	0.3
Welsh	3,675	0.3
Subsaharan African	2,923	0.2
Arab	2,758	0.2
Greek	2,734	0.2
French Canadian	2,704	0.2
Hungarian	2,506	0.2
Scandinavian	2,455	0.2
West Indian (except Hispanic groups)	2,306	0.2
Swiss	2,266	0.2

^{1/} Ancestry groups containing 2,000 or more people. The categories of "Other groups" (72.8% of total population) and "Unclassified or not reported" (11.0% of total population) were not included.

^{2/} The sum of all categories is greater than 100% because respondents could choose more than one ancestry. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B04006 https://data.census.gov accessed December 24, 2019; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.41-- PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP: 2014-2018

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period of 2014 to 2018]

Place of birth and citizenship	Number	Percent
Total population	1,422,029	100.0
Native Born in Hawaii	1,162,443 757,899	81.7 53.3
Born in other state in the U.S. Northeast	359,821 55,742	25.3 3.9
Midwest South West	66,409 84,250 153,420	4.7 5.9 10.8
Born outside United States Puerto Rico	44,723 1,535	3.1 0.1
U.S. Island Areas Born abroad of American parent(s) Foreign born	11,505 31,683 259,586	0.8 2.2 18.3
Naturalized U.S. citizen Not a U.S. citizen	150,370 109,216	10.6 7.7
18 years and over	1,115,528	100.0
Native Foreign born Naturalized U.S. citizen	870,641 244,887 145,915	78.0 22.0 13.1
Not a U.S. citizen	98,972	8.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Tables B05002 and B05003 https://data.census.gov accessed December 24, 2019; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.42-- RANKING OF PLACE OF BIRTH FOR FOREIGN BORN PERSONS: 2014-2018

[Ranked by largest estimate. For places of birth areas with 1,000 or more foreign born persons; excludes population born at sea. Figures displayed describes the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2014 and 2018. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank 1/	Place of birth	Number	Percent of total	
	Total	259,586	100.0	
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Philippines Japan China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan Korea Vietnam Mexico Canada Hong Kong Taiwan Germany Thailand India Brazil	120,209 23,077 19,598 17,357 9,181 5,322 4,275 3,898 2,830 2,520 2,324 1,705 1,056	46.3 8.9 7.5 6.7 3.5 2.1 1.6 1.5 1.1 1.0 0.9 0.7	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 ACS 5-Year Selected Population Tables, Table B05006 https://data.census.gov accessed August 9, 2020; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.43-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY AGE: 2014-2018

[Persons 5 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period of 2014 to 2018]

Language spoken	Total	5 to 17	18 to 64	65 years
at home		years	years	and over
Total	1,331,641	216,113	869,573	245,955
Speak English only	983,502	174,344	633,432	175,726
Spanish Speak English "very well" Speak English "well" Speak English less than "well"	29,100	4,734	22,424	1,942
	21,692	3,831	16,399	1,462
	5,049	815	3,897	337
	2,359	88	2,128	143
Other Indo-European 1/	15,067	1,884	10,296	2,887
Speak English "very well"	11,987	1,600	8,147	2,240
Speak English "well"	2,446	231	1,717	498
Speak English less than "well"	634	53	432	149
Asian and Pacific Island 2/	295,852	34,327	197,446	64,079
Speak English "very well"	146,434	22,392	101,951	22,091
Speak English "well"	88,912	9,484	61,273	18,155
Speak English less than "well"	60,506	2,451	34,222	23,833
Other Speak English "very well" Speak English "well" Speak English less than "well"	8,120 6,971 1,027 122	824 695 129	5,975 5,248 662 65	1,321 1,028 236 57

^{1/} Includes French (including Cajun), Haitian, Italian, Portuguese, German, Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages, Greek, Russian, Polish, Serbo-Croatian, Ukrainian or other Slavic languages, Armenian, Persian (including Farsi and Dari), Gujarati, Hindi, Urdu, Punjabi, Bengali, Nepali, Marathi or other Indic languages, Telugu, Tamil, Malayalam, Kannada or other Dravidian languages and other Indo-European languages.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B16004 https://data.census.gov accessed January 2, 2020, and American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey Subject Definitions; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

^{2/} Includes Chinese (including Mandarin and Cantonese), Japanese, Korean, Hmong, Vietnamese, Khmer, Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages, Tagalog (including Filipino), Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages, and other languages of Asia.

Table 1.44-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, BY COUNTY: 2011-2015

[Persons 5 years old and over. The 2011-2015 ACS 5-year dataset that was used describes the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2011 and 2015. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

					<u> </u>
		City and			
Language spoken	State	County of	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
at home 1/	total	Honolulu	County	County	County 2/
Total	1,315,242	919,700	179,519	65,159	150,864
Speak only English	983,565	667,508	146,822	51,197	118,038
Spanish or Spanish Creole	25,776	16,899	3,939	1,040	3,898
French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	3,340	2,149	313	242	636
French Creole	113	106	-	7	-
Italian	643	459	10	38	136
Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	2,048	1,400	296	45	307
German	3,782	2,525	383	408	466
Yiddish	40	2	35	3	_
Other West Germanic languages	284	186	48	35	15
Scandinavian languages	689	426	101	19	143
Greek	134	100	3	16	15
Russian	1,124	708	273	101	42
Polish	494	351	87	46	10
Serbo-Croatian	250	222	13	15	_
Other Slavic languages	702	464	99	25	114
Armenian	17	17	-	-	-
Persian	715	568	53	-	94
Gujarati	19	13	-	6	-
Hindi	543	401	57	42	43
Urdu	44	40	4	-	-
Other Indic languages	561	502	5	2	52
Other Indo-European languages	1,912	1,182	496	134	100
Chinese	32,758	31,120	608	592	438
Japanese	45,190	38,133	3,865	971	2,221
Korean	18,337	16,485	1,147	286	419
Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	196	112	84	-	-
Hmong	41	41	-	-	-
Thai	1,815	1,457	126	129	103
Laotian	1,999	1,943	22	-	34
Vietnamese	9,389	8,772	215	70	332
Other Asian languages	1,011	849	66	4	92
Tagalog	59,627	45,389	5,078	2,971	6,189
Other Pacific Island languages	115,208	76,932	15,021	6,594	16,661
Navajo	48	38	, <u> </u>	, -	10
•					

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Table 1.44-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, BY COUNTY: 2011-2015 -- Con.

Language spoken at home 1/	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
Other Native North American					
languages	967	904	45	-	18
Hungarian	129	106	3	8	12
Arabic	472	297	95	-	80
Hebrew	433	220	34	70	109
African languages	580	546	11	4	19
Other and unspecified languages	247	128	62	39	18

^{1/} All data based on samples include a range of uncertainty. Margin of errors may be utilized regarding this uncertainty for the estimates in the above table and are available from the data source. Also, methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using multi-year data such as this one which contains data from 2013.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, B16001 http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml accessed January 13, 2017.

^{2/} Maui County incudes Kalawao County.

Table 1.45-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 2014-2018

[Persons 25 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures describe the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2014 and 2018]

Subject	Only English	Asian and Pacific Island 1/	Spanish	Other Indo- European 2/	Other languages
Educational attainment					
Total	711,705	238,752	19,817	11,758	6,335
Less than high school graduate High school graduate 3/ Some college or associate's degree Bachelor's degree or higher Percent Less than high school graduate High school graduate 3/ Some college or associate's degree	33,401 195,751 235,013 247,540 100.0 4.7 27.5 33.0	44,019 70,070 65,520 59,143 100.0 18.4 29.3 27.4	2,138 4,239 7,006 6,434 100.0 10.8 21.4 35.4	658 1,694 2,956 6,450 100.0 5.6 14.4 25.1	480 1,879 2,547 1,429 100.0 7.6 29.7 40.2
Bachelor's degree or higher Employment status	34.8	24.8	35.4 32.5	54.9	22.6
Total	711,705	238,752	19,817	11,758	6,335
In labor force Not in labor force Percent	468,326 243,379 100.0	153,996 84,756 100.0	14,488 5,329 100.0	7,682 4,076 100.0	4,329 2,006 100.0
In labor force Not in labor force	65.8 34.2	64.5 35.5	73.1 26.9	65.3 34.7	68.3 31.7

^{1/} Chinese (including Mandarin, Cantonese); Japanese; Korean; Hmong; Vietnamese; Khmer; Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages; Other languages of Asia; Tagalog (including Filipino); and Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, B16010 https://data.census.gov accessed February 5, 2020; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

^{2/} French (including Cajun); Haitian; Italian; Portuguese; German; Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages; Greek; Russian; Polish; Serbo-Croatian; Ukrainian or other Slavic languages; Armenian; Persian (including Farsi, Dari); Gujarati; Hindi; Urdu; Punjabi; Bengali; Nepali, Marathi, or other Indic languages; Other Indo-European languages; Telugu; Tamil; and Malayalam, Kannada, or other Dravidian languages.

^{3/} Includes equivalency.

Table 1.46-- RANKING OF SELECTED DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME: 2014-2018

[Persons 5 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures describe the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2014 and 2018]

		Ability to speak English		
Language spoken at home 1/	Total	"Very well"	Less than	Percent less than "very well"
Total	1,331,641	(X)	(X)	(X)
	1,001,011	(/	(/	(/
Spoke only English at home	983,502	(X)	(X)	(X)
Spoke a language other than English at home llocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other	348,139	187,084	161,055	46.3
Austronesian	126,637	66,571	60,066	47.4
Tagalog (incl. Filipino)	58,832	30,222	28,610	48.6
Japanese	43,031	23,784	19,247	44.7
Chinese (incl. Mandarin, Cantonese)	33,741	13,112	20,629	61.1
Spanish	29,100	21,692	7,408	25.5
Korean	19,328	7,213	12,115	62.7
Vietnamese	9,415	3,075	6,340	67.3
Other and unspecified	6,080	5,366	714	11.7
Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai	3,552	1,633	1,919	54.0
French (incl. Cajun)	3,285	2,952	333	10.1
German	3,053	2,439	614	20.1
Portuguese	1,504	1,202	302	20.1
Russian	1,251	837	414	33.1
Italian	1,026	811	215	21.0
Hindi	832	624	208	25.0
Other Indo-European	830	667	163	19.6
Arabic	812	648	164	20.2
Hebrew	558	510	48	8.6
Ukrainian or other Slavic	539	322	217	40.3
Persian (incl. Farsi, Dari)	524	340	184	35.1
Nepali, Marathi, or other Indic	524	303	221	42.2
Other languages of Asia	478	248	230	48.1
Polish	452	412	40	8.8
Khmer	384	261	123	32.0
Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West				
Germanic	304	268	36	11.8
Serbo-Croatian	275	209	66	24.0
Greek	228	219	9	3.9
Amharic, Somali, or other Afro-Asiatic	223	110	113	50.7

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Table 1.46-- RANKING OF SELECTED DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME: 2014-2018 -- Con.

		Abilit	ity to speak English		
Language spoken at home 1/	Total	"Very well"	Less than "very well"	Percent less than "very well"	
Haitian	210	195	15	7.1	
Tamil	184	184	-	0.0	
Telugu	160	59	101	63.1	
Swahili or other lang. of Central, Eastern, & Southern Africa Yoruba, Twi, Igbo, or other languages of	139	91	48	34.5	
Western Africa	132	132	-	0.0	
Other Native languages of North America	111	66	45	40.5	
Armenian	90	79	11	12.2	
Malayalam, Kannada, or other Dravidian	83	50	33	39.8	
Navajo	65	48	17	26.2	
Gujarati	42	37	5	11.9	
Bengali	35	35	-	0.0	
Urdu	34	25	9	26.5	
Punjabi	29	11	18	62.1	
Hmong	27	22	5	18.5	

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B16001 https://data.census.gov accessed December 24, 2019; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

^{1/} Beginning with the 2016 data releases, languages coded in accordance with the International Organization for Standardization's ISO-639-3 standard.

Table 1.47-- TOP 25 DETAILED LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 2009-2013

[Persons 5 years old and over. Based on a special tabulation of the 2009-2013 ACS 5-year dataset which included 130 detailed languages spoken in Hawaii. Figures displayed describes the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2009 and 2013. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank	Language other than English spoken at home 1/	Number of speakers	Percent of total speakers		Percent speak English less than "very well"
	Total	326,893	25.4	159,497	48.8
				·	
1	Tagalog	58,345	17.8	30,147	51.7
2	Ilocano	54,005	16.5	33,085	61.3
3	Japanese	45,633	14.0	21,262	46.6
4	Spanish	25,490	7.8	7,010	27.5
5	Hawaiian	18,610	5.7	3,010	16.2
6	Chinese	17,360	5.3	10,450	60.2
7	Korean	17,276	5.3	11,713	67.8
8	Samoan	12,795	3.9	4,400	34.4
9	Vietnamese	9,418	2.9	6,686	71.0
10	Cantonese	7,890	2.4	5,375	68.1
11	Marshallese	6,930	2.1	3,840	55.4
12	Mandarin	5,650	1.7	3,705	65.6
13	German	4,615	1.4	825	17.9
14	Trukese	4,475	1.4	3,410	76.2
15	French	4,405	1.3	715	16.2
16	Micronesian	3,965	1.2	2,210	55.7
17	Tongan	3,860	1.2	1,515	39.2
18	Bisayan	3,005	0.9	1,640	54.6
19	Laotian	2,279	0.7	1,462	64.2
20	Thai	1,920	0.6	1,045	54.4
21	Portuguese	1,915	0.6	320	16.7
22	Pidgin	1,275	0.4	185	14.5
23	Russian	1,169	0.4	347	29.7
24	Indonesian	880	0.3	570	64.8
25	Chamorro	820	0.3	235	28.7

^{1/} All data based on samples include a range of uncertainty. Margin of errors may be utilized regarding this uncertainty for the estimates in the above table and are available from the data source. Also, methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using multi-year data such as this one which contains data from 2013.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Detailed Languages Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English for the Population 5 Years and Over: 2009-2013" (October 2015) https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2013/demo/2009-2013-lang-tables.html and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.48-- HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP, BY COUNTY: 2010

		City and			l
	State	County of	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Household type and relationship	total	Honolulu	County	County	County 1/
Total persons	1,360,301	953,207	185,079	67,091	154,924
In households	1,317,421	917,907	181,435	65,930	152,149
Householder	455,338	311,047	67,096	23,240	53,955
Spouse	230,076	161,172	31,834	11,654	25,416
Child	362,370	256,609	47,628	17,807	40,326
Own child under 18 years	230,892	159,209	32,560	11,505	27,618
Other relatives	167,820	122,729	19,123	7,770	18,198
Under 18 years	63,047	44,763	8,137	3,195	6,952
Nonrelatives	101,817	66,350	15,754	5,459	14,254
Under 18 years	7,174	4,543	1,217	431	983
65 years and over	7,634	5,428	1,053	333	820
Unmarried partner	33,068	19,169	6,627	2,049	5,223
In group quarters	42,880	35,300	3,644	1,161	2,775
Institutionalized population	11,306	7,658	1,563	628	1,457
Noninstitutionalized population	31,574	27,642	2,081	533	1,318
Total households	455,338	311,047	67,096	23,240	53,955
Family households (families)	313,907	217,842	44,407	16,147	35,511
With own children under 18 years	126,155	87,203	17,296	6,368	15,288
Husband-wife family	230,076	161,172	31,834	11,654	25,416
With own children under 18 years	91,610	65,995	11,141	4,289	10,185
Male householder, no wife present	26,590	17,235	4,315	1,569	3,471
With own children under 18 years	10,737	6,181	2,101	779	1,676
Female householder,					
no husband present	57,241	39,435	8,258	2,924	6,624
With own children under 18 years	23,808	15,027	4,054	1,300	3,427
Nonfamily households	141,431	93,205	22,689	7,093	18,444
Householder living alone	106,175	70,916	16,843	5,255	13,161
Male	51,465	33,882	8,593	2,493	6,497
65 years and over	12,371	8,103	2,197	655	1,416
Female	54,710	37,034	8,250	2,762	6,664
65 years and over	24,603	16,870	3,690	1,370	2,673
Households with individuals					
Under 18 years	156,045	108,131	21,340	7,989	18,585
65 years and over	137,815	96,947	19,541	7,175	14,152
Average household size	2.89	2.95	2.70	2.84	2.82
Average family size	3.42	3.48	3.22	3.31	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census "DP-1 - Hawaii Profile of General 2010 Demographic Profile Data" (May 19, 2011) http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml accessed May 19, 2011.

^{1/} Maui County includes Kalawao County.

Table 1.49-- HOUSEHOLDS, FAMILIES, AND GROUP QUARTERS: 1950 TO 2010

			Persons in			Average	size
Year	Households	Families	Households	Families	Group quarters	Households	Families
1950	111,858	96,460	463,230	(NA)	36,564	4.14	(NA)
1960	153,064	129,481	592,807	555,894	39,965	3.87	4.29
1970	203,088	170,358	730,095	678,343	38,466	3.59	3.98
1980	294,052	226,035	925,092	814,983	39,599	3.15	3.61
1990	356,268	263,456	1,070,607	915,783	37,632	3.01	3.48
2000	403,240	287,068	1,175,755	982,348	35,782	2.92	3.42
2010	455,338	313,907	1,317,421	1,074,173	42,880	2.89	3.42

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1950, General Characteristics, Hawaii*, P-B52 (1952), table 15; *U.S. Census of Population: 1960, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC (1)-13B, table 19; *1970 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics*, PC (1)-B13 (May 1971), table 22; *1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC80-1-B13 (July 1982), table 21; *1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-1-13 (June 1992), table 39; 2000 Census of Population and Housing, *Summary Population and Housing Characteristics Hawaii: 2000;* Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001); U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census "DP-1 - Hawaii Profile of General 2010 Demographic Profile Data" (May 19, 2011) http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml accessed May 19, 2011 and 2010 Census Summary File 1 (June 16, 2011) http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml accessed June 17, 2011.

Table 1.50-- HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE: 2000 TO 2018

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Survey and sampling methodologies changed in 2005; therefore, caution should be used when comparing estimates for 2000 through 2004 to later estimates]

Year	Households	Population in households	Average household size
	222.224		0.04
2000	386,824	1,175,755	3.04
2001	411,647	1,188,615	2.89
2002	415,479	1,208,537	2.91
2003	419,441	1,221,885	2.91
2004	427,673	1,227,008	2.87
2005	430,007	1,238,158	2.88
2006	432,632	1,247,951	2.88
2007	439,685	1,247,553	2.84
2008	437,105	1,253,999	2.87
2009	446,136	1,260,211	2.82
2010	445,812	1,320,741	2.96
2011	448,536	1,331,912	2.97
2012	447,748	1,348,497	3.01
2013	450,120	1,360,772	3.02
2014	450,769	1,375,345	3.05
2015	445,936	1,387,570	3.11
2016	455,868	1,384,270	3.04
2017	458,078	1,383,103	3.02
2018	455,309	1,376,737	3.02

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates (annual), Table DP02 https://data.census.gov accessed October 28, 2019.

Table 1.51-- HOUSING UNITS, HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE, AND PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD: 2000 AND 2010

Subject	April 1, 2000	April 1, 2010	Percent change
Total housing units	460,542	519,508	12.8
Households by age of householder, total	403,240	455,338	12.9
15 to 24 years	16,324	16,597	1.7
25 to 34 years	60,907	61,422	0.8
35 to 44 years	88,254	75,796	-14.1
45 to 54 years	89,742	93,993	4.7
55 to 64 years	57,934	94,650	63.4
65 years and over	90,079	112,880	25.3
65 to 74 years	47,296	57,317	21.2
75 to 84 years	33,957	38,401	13.1
85 years and over	8,826	17,162	94.4
Persons in households	1,175,755	1,317,421	12.0
Persons per household 1/	2.92	2.89	-1.0

^{1/} The U.S. average in 2010 was 2.58.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001), 2010 Census DP-1 - Hawaii Profile of General 2010 Demographic Profile Data (May 19, 2011)

http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml accessed May 19, 2011 and 2010 Census Summary File 1 (June 16, 2011) http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml accessed June 20, 2011.

Table 1.52-- HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS, AND POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD, BY COUNTY AND ISLAND: 2000 AND 2010

	House	holds	Population in households		Population per ation in household household	
County and island	2000	2010	2000	2010	2000	2010
State total	403,240	455,338	1,175,755	1,317,421	2.92	2.89
County Hawaii Maui 1/ Honolulu Kauai	52,985 43,622 286,450 20,183	67,096 53,955 311,047 23,240	145,873 126,840 845,211 57,831	181,435 152,149 917,907 65,930	2.75 2.91 2.95 2.87	2.70 2.82 2.95 2.84
Island Hawaii Maui Lanai Molokai Oahu Kauai Niihau	52,985 40,156 1,161 2,305 286,450 20,147 36	67,096 50,215 1,158 2,582 311,047 23,213 27	145,873 116,417 3,182 7,241 845,211 57,671 160	181,435 141,691 3,135 7,323 917,907 65,760 170	2.75 2.90 2.74 3.14 2.95 2.86 4.44	2.70 2.82 2.71 2.84 2.95 2.83 6.30

^{1/} Maui County includes Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001) and Census 2000 QT-P10 and QT-H3 http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml accessed May 28, 2011; U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011) and 2010 Census Advance Quarters Summary File (April 2011); calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

Table 1.53-- POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS, BY TYPE OF GROUP QUARTER, BY COUNTY: 2010

		City and			
	State	County of	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Type of group quarter	total	Honolulu	County	County	County 1/
Total in group quarters	42,880	35,300	3,644	1,161	2,775
Institutionalized population 2/	11,306	7,658	1,563	628	1,457
Correctional facilities for adults	5,673	3,906	745	290	732
Federal detention centers	704	704	-		702
State prisons	4,548	3,049	478	289	732
Local jails 3/	12	12	-	200	702
Correctional residential facilities	382	114	267	1	
Military disciplinary barracks/jails	27	27	201	_ '_	_
Juvenile facilities	280	188	28	23	41
Group homes (non-correctional)	115	73	6	23	13
Residential treatment centers	113	73	U	23	13
(non-correctional)	46	12	22	_	12
Correctional facilities					
intended for juveniles	119	103	-	-	16
Nursing facilities/skilled nursing					
facilities	5,198	3,425	776	315	682
Other institutional facilities	155	139	14	-	2
Mental 4/	71	60	9	-	2
In-patient hospice facilities	34	34	-	-	-
Military treatment facilities					
with assigned patients	27	27	-	-	-
Residential schools for					
people with disabilities	18	18	-	-	-
Noninstitutionalized population 5/	31,574	27,642	2,081	533	1,318
College/University student housing	7,540	6,716	824	-	-
Military quarters	12,551	12,551	-	-	-
Military barracks/dorms					
(non-disciplinary)	8,806	8,806	-	-	-
Military ships	3,745	3,745	-	-	-
Other noninstitutional facilities	11,483	8,375	1,257	533	1,318
Emergency/transitional shelter 6/	2,909	2,276	247	12	374
Group homes intended for adults	1,532	1,223	162	70	77
Residential treatment centers					
for adults	463	361	63	-	39
Maritime/merchant vessels	34	34	-	_	-
Workers' group living quarters					
and Job Corps centers	1,544	1,073	232	22	217
Other noninstitutional facilities	5,001	3,408	553	429	611

Continued on next page.

Table 1.53-- POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS, BY TYPE OF GROUP QUARTER, BY COUNTY: 2010 -- Con.

- 1/ Maui County including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). Kalawao County had 3 people living in group quarters.
- 2/ Includes people who are primarily ineligible, unable, or unlikely to participate in the labor force while residents in the group quarters facility.
 - 3/ Includes other municipal confinement facilities.
 - 4/ Psychiatric hospitals and psychiatric units in other hospitals.
- 5/ Includes people who are primarily eligible, able, or likely to participate in the labor force while residents in the group quarters facility.
 - 6/ With sleeping facilities for people experiencing homelessness.
 - Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 1 (June 16, 2011)
- http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml accessed July 8, 2011.

Table 1.54-- SUBFAMILIES, BY COUNTY: 2014-2018

[Population in subfamilies. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period of 2014 to 2018]

Subfamily type 1/	State 2/	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
Total	124,080	88,460	14,857	6,539	14,224
In married-couple subfamilies Married couple without children Married couple with child(ren) Child	70,638 25,550 24,171 20,917	52,760 18,804 18,067 15,889	7,411 2,754 2,710 1,947	3,101 1,459 963 679	7,366 2,533 2,431 2,402
In mother-child subfamilies Parent Child In father-child subfamilies	39,745 15,942 23,803 13,697	26,854 10,799 16,055 8,846	5,188 2,170 3,018 2,258	2,453 883 1,570	5,250 2,090 3,160 1,608
Parent Child	5,835 7,862	3,705 5,141	963 1,295	473 512	694 914

^{1/} A subfamily does not maintain its own household, but lives in a household where the householder or householder's spouse is a relative. A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife interviewed as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old.

^{2/} There was no population living in subfamilies in Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B11014 https://data.census.gov accessed March 4, 2020.

Table 1.55-- MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX: 2014-2018

[Persons 15 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures are the average of people living in Hawaii between the years 2014 and 2018]

	Total		Male		Female	
Marital status	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	1,162,860	100.0	580,549	100.0	582,311	100.0
Never married Now married Married, spouse present Married, spouse absent Separated	386,252 594,681 524,256 70,425 14,691	33.2 51.1 45.1 6.1 1.3	217,911 299,954 264,726 35,228 6,483	37.5 51.7 45.6 6.1 1.1	168,341 294,727 259,530 35,197 8,208	28.9 50.6 44.6 6.0 1.4
Other Widowed Divorced	55,734 74,143 107,784	4.8 6.4 9.3	28,745 15,172 47,512	5.0 2.6 8.2	26,989 58,971 60,272	4.6 10.1 10.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B12001 https://data.census.gov accessed December 24, 2019; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.56-- MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX AND BY COUNTY: 2014-2018

[Persons 15 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period of 2014 to 2018]

Subject	State	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Total	1,162,860	808,571	161,319	58,122	134,848
Never married Male Female Males per 100 females Now married, spouse present Male Female Males per 100 females Now married, spouse absent 2/ Male	386,252	272,781	52,020	18,839	42,612
	217,911	155,215	28,869	10,094	23,733
	168,341	117,566	23,151	8,745	18,879
	129.4	132.0	124.7	115.4	125.7
	524,256	365,623	71,784	25,922	60,927
	264,726	184,993	35,831	12,973	30,929
	259,530	180,630	35,953	12,949	29,998
	102.0	102.4	99.7	100.2	103.1
	70,425	50,002	8,697	3,517	8,209
	35,228	24,987	4,310	1,822	4,109
Female	35,197	25,015	4,387	1,695	4,100
Males per 100 females	100.1	99.9	98.2	107.5	100.2
Widowed Male Female Males per 100 females Divorced	74,143 15,172 58,971 25.7	50,776 9,929 40,847 24.3 69,389	10,784 2,420 8,364 28.9	4,149 1,166 2,983 39.1 5,695	8,434 1,657 6,777 24.5
Male	47,512	30,538	8,194	2,490	6,290
Female	60,272	38,851	9,840	3,205	8,376
Males per 100 females	78.8	78.6	83.3	77.7	75.1

^{1/} Maui County including Kalawao County.

^{2/ &#}x27;Spouse absent' includes Separated.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2014-2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B12001 https://data.census.gov accessed March 4, 2020; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.57-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2000 TO 2010

[Data refer to ten year period ending March 31, 2010. For 1990-2000 estimates, see *Data Book 2009*, Table 1.59]

Component	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui 1/
Net change	148,764	77,051	36,402	8,628	26,683
Natural increase Live births Deaths	93,118 182,769 89,651	68,958 132,184 63,226	9,914 22,705 12,791	3,517 8,183 4,666	10,729 19,697 8,968
Net migration 2/	55,646	8,093	26,488	5,111	15,954

^{1/} Maui County including Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Table 1. The Counties and the Most Populous Places in 2010 in Hawaii: 2000 and 2010" (February 24, 2011) http://2010.census.gov/news/xls/cb11cn41_hi_2010redistr.xls accessed February 24, 2011; Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

^{2/} Residual based on net change less natural increase.

Table 1.58-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2010 TO 2019

Component	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Resident population April 1, 2010 (estimates base) 2/ July 1, 2019 (estimate) Net change 3/	1,360,307	953,206	185,076	67,095	154,930
	1,415,872	974,563	201,513	72,293	167,503
	55,565	21,357	16,437	5,198	12,573
Resident births Resident deaths Foreign migrants (net) 4/ Domestic migrants (net) 5/	169,133	121,272	21,947	7,902	18,012
	102,353	70,561	15,481	5,433	10,878
	59,793	46,111	4,742	2,802	6,138
	-70,222	-74,896	5,308	-14	-620

^{1/} Maui County including Kalawao County.

5/ Net domestic migration includes: (a) to the State of Hawaii from other states (b) from the State of Hawaii to other states and (c) from one county to another county in the State of Hawaii. This migration figure includes the Armed Forces and their dependents. Excludes movement between Hawaii and Puerto Rico.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2019" (CO-EST2019-ANNRES-15) and "Estimates of the Components of Resident Population Change: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2019" (CO-EST2019-COMP-15) (released March 2020) https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/data/tables.html accessed June 30, 2020.

^{2/} The estimates are based on the 2010 Census and reflect changes to the April 1, 2010 population due to the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.

^{3/} Total population change includes a residual which is not shown in this table.

^{4/} Net international migration includes the international migration of both native and foreign-born populations. Specifically, it includes: (a) the net international migration of the foreign born, (b) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, (c) the net migration of natives to and from the United States, and (d) the net movement of the Armed Forces population between the United States and overseas.

Table 1.59-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 2010 TO 2016

[Not comparable to tables in Data Books prior to 2004 due to recalculation of armed forces death data]

			Civilian population			
				Not n	nilitary deper	ndents
Period and component 1/	All groups	Armed forces	Military dependents	Number	Annual average	Percent distrib.
Net change	67,252	6,779	-721	61,194	9,791	100.0
Natural increase Live births Deaths	52,353 116,944 64,591	-218 (X) 218	21,192 21,682 490	31,379 95,262 63,883	5,021 15,242 10,221	51.3 (X) (X)
Net mil. separations 2/ Net migration 3/	} 14,899	6,997	-21,913	29,815	4,770	48.7

X Not applicable.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *State of Hawaii Data Book*, Table 1.03 and Table 2.02 (current edition); Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, records; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

^{1/} April 1, 2010 to June 30, 2016.

^{2/} Separations less inductions for armed forces.

^{3/} Includes error of closure.

Table 1.60-- INTENDED DOMESTIC RESIDENTS TO HAWAII AND NEW INTERNATIONAL RESIDENTS ADMITTED TO HAWAII: 2001 TO 2019

Year	Total	Domestic	International 1/
2001	38,220	31,938	6,282
		-	The state of the s
2002	49,494	44,016	5,478
2003	43,189	38,290	4,899
2004	47,472	41,067	6,405
2005	51,006	44,526	6,480
2006	54,441	46,942	7,499
2007	56,583	49,347	7,236
2008	52,679	46,107	6,572
2009	51,149	44,220	6,929
2010	53,624	46,587	7,037
2011	50,737	43,441	7,296
2012	50,846	44,082	6,764
2013	46,809	40,583	6,226
2014	47,556	41,815	5,741
2015	49,941	43,428	6,513
2016	49,315	43,030	6,285
2017	46,255	40,859	5,396
2018	49,023	43,593	5,430
2019	(NA)	44,067	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: Hawaii Tourism Authority, Tourism Research, records; U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics* (annual) https://www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook> accessed July 14, 2020; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

^{1/} The international counts were the number of people admitted to Hawaii as legal permanent residents. Fiscal year basis.

Table 1.61-- LEGAL PERMANENT RESIDENTS, BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 2014 TO 2018

[Fiscal year ending September 30. Data refer to persons admitted to the United States as an immigrant, reporting Hawaii as their state of intended permanent residence or who changed their status after entry. These immigrants have been granted lawful permanent residence and were called "immigrants" in previous years' *Data Book* tables]

Country of birth	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
All countries	5,741	6,513	6,285	5,396	5,430
	-,		.,	.,	
Australia	34	26	42	25	33
Brazil	31	56	59	46	61
Canada	80	102	76	74	64
China, People's Republic	544	487	618	492	417
France	23	25	17	28	25
Germany	42	48	42	34	35
Hong Kong	30	24	41	28	33
India	35	25	21	21	29
Japan	500	516	444	328	363
Korea 1/	224	247	208	170	182
Mexico	62	100	107	71	69
Nepal	17	47	60	49	50
New Zealand	23	16	16	20	13
Philippines	3,156	3,805	3,533	3,256	3,229
Russia	28	10	26	18	27
Samoa	33	40	29	16	23
Taiwan	35	37	36	25	34
Thailand	145	132	92	79	77
Tonga	34	45	26	27	32
United Kingdom	29	26	39	30	25
Vietnam	151	194	274	211	191
Other countries	485	505	479	348	418

^{1/} There were 5 legal permanent residents from North Korea in 2014. For years 2015 through 2018, there were no legal permanent residents from North Korea.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics* (annual) https://www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook accessed June 16, 2020; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.62-- PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE: 1998 TO 2018

[Persons aged 18 and over. Fiscal year ending September 30]

Year	All countries	China, People's Republic	Japan	Korea	Philippines	Taiwan	Vietnam	Other countries 1/
1000	4 402	200	(NIA)	362	2 002	(NIA)	419	1 220
1998 1999	4,493	299 395	(NA)		2,083	(NA) 53		1,330 974
	3,600		(NA)	332	1,542	92	304	
2000 2001	4,372 2,885	415 196	(NA) (NA)	431 296	1,813	92 73	346 161	1,275 879
2001	2,884	235	121	309	1,280 1,265	64	124	766
2002	2,004	157	132	243	943	26	75	700
2003	2,050	132	112	243	825	26	83	652
2004	4,663	448	313	563	1,893	86	235	1,125
2005	5,276	408	250	502	2,140	80	195	1,701
2007	4,521	370	209	492	2,140	50	207	1,132
2008	5,205	348	234	354	2,766	70	204	1,229
2009	3,744	279	161	262	1,652	61	173	1,156
2010	3,190	222	110	187	1,378	36	114	1,143
2011	3,450	258	156	189	1,644	42	127	1,034
2012	3,144	205	142	185	1,553	32	116	911
2013	3,494	216	168	205	1,790	51	137	927
2014	2,931	211	154	2/ 203	1,387	25	94	857
2015	3,698	253	166	2/ 194	1,877	32	149	1,027
2016	3,673	305	154	160	2,019	26	128	881
2017	3,491	370	152	205	1,865	32	116	751
2018	2,666	224	129	164	1,389	29	75	656

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Office of Policy and Planning, *Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service* (1998-2001) and U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics* (annual)

^{1/} Japan figures for 1998 through 2001 and the Taiwan figure for 1998 were not available separately and are part of the "Other countries" category for those years.

^{2/} Data withheld for North Korea to limit disclosure.

https://www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook accessed June 16, 2020.

Table 1.63-- IN-MIGRATION SUMMARY, BY COUNTY: 2018

[Persons 1 year old and over. Based on place of residence 1 year ago. Also based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Movement status	State total 1/	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
Total population	1,403,653	966,708	199,044	71,383	166,441
Same house (nonmovers) Total movers into the area 2/	1,211,015	827,453	173,060	62,414	148,011
	192,638	139,255	25,984	8,969	18,430
Movers within the U.S. Within the same county To another county within state From a different state Abroad	179,246	127,991	25,283	8,370	17,602
	116,126	84,174	16,076	5,395	10,481
	9,046	2,720	2,824	892	2,610
	54,074	41,097	6,383	2,083	4,511
	13,392	11,264	701	599	828
In percent					
Same house (nonmovers) Total movers into the area 2/	86.3	85.6	86.9	87.4	88.9
	13.8	14.4	13.1	12.5	11.1
Movers within the U.S. Within the same county To another county in Hawaii From a different state Abroad	12.8	13.2	12.7	11.7	10.6
	8.3	8.7	8.1	7.6	6.3
	0.6	0.3	1.4	1.2	1.6
	3.9	4.3	3.2	2.9	2.7
	1.0	1.2	0.4	0.8	0.5

^{1/} Kalawao County is included in the state total, but is not shown separately.

^{2/} Includes movers within the state, in-migrants from another state, and movers from abroad. Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table DP02 https://data.census.gov accessed October 28, 2019; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.64-- IN-MIGRATION SUMMARY, BY AGE: 2018

[Persons 1 year old and over. Based on place of residence 1 year ago. Also based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

		Movers				
Total population	Same house (non-movers)	Total movers 1/	Within same county	To another county in state	From a different state	From abroad
1,403,653	1,211,015	192,638	116,126	9,046	54,074	13,392
70,599 215,818 31,052 90,595 103,541 97,484 95,076 86,465 85,662 85,728 86,295 93,871 84,573 64,799	57,963 187,847 24,964 69,391 81,560 76,177 76,164 72,542 74,445 76,731 78,329 87,542 78,778 61,466	12,636 27,971 6,088 21,204 21,981 21,307 18,912 13,923 11,217 8,997 7,966 6,329 5,795 3,333	7,751 16,598 3,192 10,750 11,926 12,506 11,799 8,619 8,180 5,966 5,162 4,121 4,451 2,051	525 1,444 236 1,346 1,117 566 995 1,093 509 287 69 443 9	4,073 8,205 2,032 7,397 7,218 6,212 4,300 3,570 1,898 2,041 2,278 1,556 1,112 1,059	287 1,724 628 1,711 1,720 2,023 1,818 641 630 703 457 209 223 1,77
	70,599 215,818 31,052 90,595 103,541 97,484 95,076 86,465 85,662 85,728 86,295 93,871	copulation (non-movers) 1,403,653 1,211,015 70,599 57,963 215,818 187,847 31,052 24,964 90,595 69,391 103,541 81,560 97,484 76,177 95,076 76,164 86,465 72,542 85,662 74,445 85,728 76,731 86,295 78,329 93,871 87,542 84,573 78,778 64,799 61,466	copulation (non-movers) movers 1/ 1,403,653 1,211,015 192,638 70,599 57,963 12,636 215,818 187,847 27,971 31,052 24,964 6,088 90,595 69,391 21,204 103,541 81,560 21,981 97,484 76,177 21,307 95,076 76,164 18,912 86,465 72,542 13,923 85,662 74,445 11,217 85,728 76,731 8,997 86,295 78,329 7,966 93,871 87,542 6,329 84,573 78,778 5,795 64,799 61,466 3,333	Total copulation Same house (non-movers) Total movers 1/ same county 1,403,653 1,211,015 192,638 116,126 70,599 57,963 12,636 7,751 215,818 187,847 27,971 16,598 31,052 24,964 6,088 3,192 90,595 69,391 21,204 10,750 103,541 81,560 21,981 11,926 97,484 76,177 21,307 12,506 95,076 76,164 18,912 11,799 86,465 72,542 13,923 8,619 85,662 74,445 11,217 8,180 85,728 76,731 8,997 5,966 86,295 78,329 7,966 5,162 93,871 87,542 6,329 4,121 84,573 78,778 5,795 4,451 64,799 61,466 3,333 2,051	Total copulation Same house (non-movers) Total movers 1/ same county county in state 1,403,653 1,211,015 192,638 116,126 9,046 70,599 57,963 12,636 7,751 525 215,818 187,847 27,971 16,598 1,444 31,052 24,964 6,088 3,192 236 90,595 69,391 21,204 10,750 1,346 103,541 81,560 21,981 11,926 1,117 97,484 76,177 21,307 12,506 566 95,076 76,164 18,912 11,799 995 86,465 72,542 13,923 8,619 1,093 85,662 74,445 11,217 8,180 509 85,728 76,731 8,997 5,966 287 86,295 78,329 7,966 5,162 69 93,871 87,542 6,329 4,121 443 84,573 78,778 5,795 <td>Total copulation Same house (non-movers) Total movers 1/ same county county in state different state 1,403,653 1,211,015 192,638 116,126 9,046 54,074 70,599 57,963 12,636 7,751 525 4,073 215,818 187,847 27,971 16,598 1,444 8,205 31,052 24,964 6,088 3,192 236 2,032 90,595 69,391 21,204 10,750 1,346 7,397 103,541 81,560 21,981 11,926 1,117 7,218 97,484 76,177 21,307 12,506 566 6,212 95,076 76,164 18,912 11,799 995 4,300 86,465 72,542 13,923 8,619 1,093 3,570 85,662 74,445 11,217 8,180 509 1,898 85,728 76,731 8,997 5,966 287 2,041 86,295 78,329</td>	Total copulation Same house (non-movers) Total movers 1/ same county county in state different state 1,403,653 1,211,015 192,638 116,126 9,046 54,074 70,599 57,963 12,636 7,751 525 4,073 215,818 187,847 27,971 16,598 1,444 8,205 31,052 24,964 6,088 3,192 236 2,032 90,595 69,391 21,204 10,750 1,346 7,397 103,541 81,560 21,981 11,926 1,117 7,218 97,484 76,177 21,307 12,506 566 6,212 95,076 76,164 18,912 11,799 995 4,300 86,465 72,542 13,923 8,619 1,093 3,570 85,662 74,445 11,217 8,180 509 1,898 85,728 76,731 8,997 5,966 287 2,041 86,295 78,329

 ^{1/} Includes movers within the state, in-migrants from another state, and movers from abroad.
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B07001
 https://data.census.gov accessed October 28, 2019; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.65-- SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF DOMESTIC MIGRANTS AND NONMOVERS: 2018

[In percent, except for population base, which is number. Percentage is calculated within each migrant and nonmover group by the characteristic group (e.g. gender). The subpopulation base figures utilized for the calculations are shown at the bottom of the table. Based on place of residence 1 year ago. Also based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

			Movers		
		Non-	within	ln-	Out-
Subject	Total	movers 1/	state 2/	migrants 3/	migrants 4/
Gender	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(Population 1 year & over)	50.0	40.0	50 4		50.4
Male Female	50.0 50.0	49.9 50.1	50.4 49.6	51.4 48.6	50.1 49.9
remaie	50.0	50.1	49.6	48.6	49.9
Age	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(Population 1 year & over)					
1 to 17 years	20.4	20.3	21.0	22.7	24.7
18 to 64 years	61.0	59.3	71.0	71.2	70.8
65 years and over	18.6	20.4	8.0	6.1	4.5
Marital status	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(Population 15 years & over)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Never married	33.9	32.9	43.1	33.6	45.3
Now married, except separated	49.6	50.3	40.7	54.5	42.8
Divorced	9.0	8.9	11.0	9.1	8.6
Separated	1.3	1.2	2.0	0.9	2.1
Widowed	6.2	6.8	3.3	1.9	1.3
Educational attainment	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(Population 25 years & over)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than high school graduate	8.0	8.1	7.9	2.8	1.9
High school graduate 5/	26.8	27.3	25.5	18.0	18.9
Some college or associate's degree	31.7	31.5	33.9	35.5	35.1
Bachelor's degree	22.0	21.7	23.2	24.3	27.2
Graduate or professional degree	11.5	11.4	9.5	19.4	16.9
Tenure of householder in housing unit	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(Population 1 year & over, in households		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Owner-occupied	61.0	65.6	33.4	25.8	38.4
Renter-occupied	39.0	34.4	66.6	74.2	61.6

Continued on next page.

Table 1.65-- SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF DOMESTIC MIGRANTS AND NONMOVERS: 2018 -- Con.

			Movers		
		Non-	within	In-	Out-
Subject	Total	movers 1/	state 2/	migrants 3/	migrants 4/
In dividual in come of	400.0	400.0	400.0	400.0	100.0
Individual income 6/	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
(Population 15 years & over)	88.9	89.5	87.1	85.6	86.3
No income	11.1	10.5	12.9	14.4	13.7
With income	88.9	89.5	87.1	85.6	86.3
\$1 to \$9,999 or loss	12.5	12.2	14.1	16.3	21.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7.0	7.0	7.4	6.0	5.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13.5	13.5	15.1	9.7	13.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11.8	11.9	11.3	11.9	10.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.7	14.1	11.6	12.7	11.4
\$50,000 to \$64,999	10.3	10.3	11.7	9.2	8.6
\$65,000 to \$74,999	4.5	4.6	4.0	4.0	3.6
\$75,000 or more	15.5	15.9	11.9	15.9	12.3
Poverty status in the past 12 months (Population 1 year old & over, for whom poverty status can be determined)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Below 100% of poverty level	8.7	8.3	14.1	6.7	16.1
100 to 149% of poverty level	5.8	5.6	7.8	6.0	7.7
At or above 150% of poverty level	85.4	86.1	78.2	87.3	76.3
Population base for categories above					
1 year & over	1,403,653	1,211,015	125,172	54,074	67,293
1 year & over, in households	1,359,958	1,180,015	116,492	51,237	62,223
1 year & over, poverty status determ.	1,366,232	1,183,639	119,149	51,027	62,609
15 years & over	1,164,044	1,006,357	102,480	43,684	52,720
25 years & over	995,589	870,850	83,330	32,367	34,977

^{1/} Individuals who lived in at the same resident 1 year ago.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Tables B07001, B07003, B07008, B07009, B07010, B07012, B07013, B07401, B07403, B07408, B07409, B07410, B07412, and B07413 https://data.census.gov accessed October 28, 2019; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic, Development & Tourism.

^{2/} Includes individuals who lived at a difference residence within the State of Hawaii 1 year ago.

^{3/} Includes in-migrants to Hawaii coming from any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

^{4/} Includes out-migrants from Hawaii leaving for any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

^{5/} Includes equivalency.

^{6/} Individual income in the past 12 months (in 2018 inflation-adjusted dollars).

Table 1.66-- TOP DOMESTIC IN-MIGRATION STATES: 2018

[Ranked by largest estimate. Population 1 year and over. State of residence in 2018 was Hawaii, but different state of residence in 2017. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank	State	Estimate	Percent
	Total in-migrants 1/	54,074	100.0
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	Total in-migrants 1/ California Washington Texas Virginia Colorado Florida Georgia Arizona Oregon Alaska New York Kansas Oklahoma	54,074 10,456 4,351 4,180 3,987 3,164 3,085 2,192 2,167 1,615 1,509 1,416 1,385 1,172	100.0 19.3 8.0 7.7 7.4 5.9 5.7 4.1 4.0 3.0 2.8 2.6 2.6 2.6 2.2
14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24	Missouri South Carolina Idaho North Carolina District of Columbia Tennessee Massachusetts Iowa Illinois Pennsylvania Maryland	1,129 1,072 1,027 843 768 723 656 586 586 583 580 574	2.1 2.0 1.9 1.6 1.4 1.3 1.2 1.1 1.1

^{1/} Total includes in-migrants to Hawaii coming from any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Only states comprising 1% or more of the total in-migrant population are listed in this table.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, "Table 1. State-to-State Migration Flows: 2018" http://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/geographic-mobility/state-to-state-migration.html accessed March 4, 2020; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.67-- TOP DOMESTIC OUT-MIGRATION STATES: 2018

[Ranked by largest estimate. Population 1 year and over. State of residence in 2017 was Hawaii, but different state of residence in 2018. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank	State	Estimate	Percent
	Total out-migrants 1/	67,293	100.0
1	California	12,848	19.1
2	Texas	7,986	11.9
3	Nevada	4,959	7.4
4	Washington	3,416	5.1
5	North Carolina	3,402	5.1
6	Colorado	3,356	5.0
7	Virginia	3,116	4.6
8	Florida	3,008	4.5
9	Oregon	2,729	4.1
10	Utah	2,533	3.8
11	Georgia	2,335	3.5
12	Tennessee	1,515	2.3
13	New York	1,181	1.8
14	Louisiana	1,117	1.7
15	Alaska	1,029	1.5
16	Oklahoma	931	1.4
17	Maryland	892	1.3
18	South Carolina	857	1.3
19	Pennsylvania	783	1.2
20	Ohio	735	1.1
21	lowa	689	1.0

^{1/} Total includes out-migrants from Hawaii leaving for any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Only states comprising 1% or more of the total out-migrant population are listed in this table.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, "Table 1. State-to-State Migration Flows: 2018" https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/geographic-mobility/state-to-state-migration.html accessed March 4, 2020; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.