

Statewide Homeless Point-in-Time Count 2012 Methodology and Results

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Background and Project Overview

The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development's (HUD) annual grant application for Continuum of Care (CoC) Homeless Assistance Programs funding requires the Honolulu and Balance of State Continuum of Care (CoC) to produce "statistically reliable, unduplicated counts or estimates of homeless persons in sheltered and unsheltered locations on a one-day point in time." The 2012 Statewide PIT Count date was January 23, 2012.

The City & County of Honolulu, Department of Community Services (DCS), the State of Hawaii, Department of Human Services (DHS), Homeless Programs Office, Bridging the Gap CoC, and Partners in Care CoC collaborated to develop the methodology for the count and worked diligently with homeless service providers to plan the logistics and develop the survey instruments in accordance with HUD's guidelines.

Objectives

The objective of the 2012 PIT Count was to obtain an accurate estimate of Oahu's sheltered and unsheltered homeless populations on January 23, 2012 in conjunction with:

- Obtaining an overall count of homeless individuals and households in specific subpopulations in the City & County of Honolulu;
- Obtaining an estimate of the number of homeless singles and persons in households with children;
- Obtaining an estimate of the number of chronically homeless individuals and families according to HUD's definition of "chronically homeless."

As in the 2011 PIT Count, the State of Hawaii's Homeless Management Information System (HMIS) was utilized to extract data for both the sheltered and unsheltered counts. The HMIS is a statewide database that was established in 2002 for recording homeless client and service data in an accurate and uniform manner in order to track program outputs and outcomes for reporting and funding purposes. All homeless service providers receiving funding through the City, State, or HUD are required to participate in the HMIS. Some privately funded agencies voluntarily use the HMIS.

The State received HUD's permission to deviate from the conventional one-night PIT Count methodology and to instead conduct a six-day unsheltered physical count from Tuesday, January 24, 2012 to Sunday, January 29, 2012. These dates fell within the last ten days of January 2012 as mandated by HUD. All unsheltered persons encountered by field staff were asked "Where did you sleep this past Monday, January 23?" as well as other survey questions.

The unsheltered homeless count used survey instruments based on criteria from HUD's *Guide to Counting Unsheltered Homeless* for use by field staff to document unsheltered responses. The surveys for unsheltered persons on the night of January 23, 2012 were entered into the PIT Count module of the HMIS, which has response fields for all of the survey questions. The surveyed participant's name was first queried in the HMIS to determine whether the person had ever been entered into the HMIS database. Surveyed respondents determined to be in the HMIS database had pieces of their demographic information populate the corresponding response fields to streamline the data entry process. Staff performing data entry had the opportunity to edit the populated fields if the information was not current. After all surveys were entered into the PIT module, the data were exported into Excel in order to obtain the statistics mandated by HUD and contained in this report.

The following unsheltered encounters were not included in the unsheltered homeless count: 1) persons who stated that they had been sheltered on the night of January 23, 2012, 2) persons who were approached to complete a survey but refused, 3) persons who were approached to complete a survey but

indicated that they had already been surveyed, and 4) persons who did not indicate where they had slept on January 23, 2012.

The vast majority of the sheltered homeless count was derived from HMIS client and intake data in the Sheltered Programs section of the HMIS for the night of January 23, 2012. Emergency shelters and transitional housing programs were contacted prior to this date and instructed that all clients sleeping in their facility on the night of the count needed to have active intakes in the HMIS. Furthermore, agencies were advised to make sure that all client and intake data were up to date. Follow-up with specific service providers was also conducted to verify that the HMIS listing matched the nightly census. Shelters not participating in the HMIS (such as domestic violence shelters) were contacted individually to provide the number of homeless individuals and families residing at their shelters on the night of the count, in addition to providing specific subpopulation data.

PIT Count planning meetings were conducted prior to the night of the count and were attended by staff from DCS, the DHS Homeless Programs Branch, PIT Team Coordinators, the contracted data analyst, and interested Bridging the Gap and Partners in Care members. The purpose of these meetings was to refine the count's methodology, provide instructions, and obtain feedback regarding the survey instruments used for the unsheltered counts. The survey instruments are attached as Appendices 5 and 6.

Point-in-Time Count Teams

PIT Count Teams were composed of outreach workers from service agencies that regularly perform outreach to unsheltered individuals and families experiencing homelessness on Oahu and the rural counties. Teams were assigned to a region where they regularly provide outreach services so field staff could use their familiarity with the region to ensure all of the areas frequented by unsheltered homeless populations were surveyed. Because outreach workers had already established rapport with many of the consumers they encountered, consumers were more likely to participate in the surveys.

The regions where unsheltered persons reported sleeping on the night of the count were categorized below for each of the four islands. Each household belonged to exactly one of the regions on each of the islands. Analysis for the unsheltered counts is presented in the unsheltered sections of this report. Sheltered breakdowns for the Oahu regions are presented in appendix one. Sheltered breakdowns by island for the rural county are also detailed in appendix one

Oahu Regions:

1. Downtown Honolulu: Salt Lake to Piikoi Street;
2. East Honolulu: Piikoi Street to Hawaii Kai, including Waikiki;
3. Ewa: Aiea to Kapolei;
4. Kaneohe to Waimanalo;
5. Wahiawa to North Shore;
6. Upper Windward: Kahaluu to Kahuku; and
7. Waianae Coast.

Maui Regions:

1. Central Maui
2. Lower Waiehu
3. Up Country
4. Lahaina
5. Kihei
6. Hana

Kauai Regions:

- 1 West
- 2 South
- 3 South Central
- 4 East
- 5 North

Hawaii Regions:

1. Puna
2. Hilo
3. Hamakua
4. Kohala
5. Kona
6. Kau

Implementation

The sheltered PIT count was on Monday, January 23 and the unsheltered count was from January 24-29, 2012. A “Super Wednesday” unsheltered count was conducted with all participating agencies on the night of January 25, 2012, aimed at reaching as many unsheltered persons as possible. For the subsequent five days of the unsheltered count, each outreach agency independently scheduled days and times when field staff would visit known sites, balancing safety with timing in an effort to maximize the number of unsheltered persons counted.

While the 2005 and 2007 PIT Counts used a sampling method to survey the encountered homeless, the 2009, through 2012 HMIS PIT Count Methodology required that all unsheltered persons identified be asked to complete a survey. Service providers agreed this was the best way to get an accurate count of homeless persons and an improved chronically homeless tally. This also allowed field staff to obtain a name and/or unique identifying description for each person being counted so the surveyed persons could be unduplicated with confidence. Unduplicating the data is important to ensure clients or families that mistakenly appear multiple times in the counts are only counted once.

The duration of the count was increased to six days so outreach teams could survey each person encountered and to give field staff more time to reach as many unsheltered persons as possible. Service providers also felt that surveying the encountered homeless, rather than using a sampling method, provides a better estimate of homeless subpopulation information.

Overview of 2012 Results

On January 23, 2012 the Honolulu (HI-501) and Balance of State (HI-500) Continua conducted a one-day sheltered count of homeless persons on Oahu and the rural counties (Maui, Kauai, and Hawaii) respectively. This sheltered count preceded a six-day unsheltered tally of homeless persons from January 24 to 29, 2012, which spanned the entire islands of Oahu, Maui, Kauai, and Hawaii.

Exhibit 1a summarizes the Oahu count of sheltered and unsheltered persons. The sheltered PIT count included persons staying in emergency, transitional, or safe havens. Combined, the counts estimated the total number of people who are homeless on the island of Oahu to be 4,353 persons. Sheltered accounted for 3,035 and unsheltered 1,318. Individuals are defined to be single persons or persons in a household without children; a couple is an example of this scenario. As illustrated in the table, 29% of the total sheltered persons were individuals, while the remaining 71% were persons in families. Persons in families are defined as being a household with at least one adult and at least one child. Roughly 87% of the unsheltered persons were individuals while 13% were persons in families for the island of Oahu.

Exhibit 1a – Oahu Homeless Persons and Households by Sheltered Status, 2012 PIT Count

<i>Household Type</i>	<i>Number of Homeless</i>	<i>% of Total</i>
<i>Total People</i>		
<i>Sheltered</i>	3,035	69.7%
<i>Unsheltered</i>	1,318	30.3%
Total	4,353	100.0%
<i>Individuals</i>		
<i>Sheltered</i>	865	43.1%
<i>Unsheltered</i>	1,144	56.9%
Total	2,009	100.0%
<i>Persons in Families</i>		
<i>Sheltered</i>	2,170	92.6%
<i>Unsheltered</i>	174	7.4%
Total	2,344	100.0%
<i>Total Family Households</i>		
<i>Sheltered</i>	534	92.9%
<i>Unsheltered</i>	41	7.1%
Total	575	100.0%

As shown in exhibit 1a, sheltered homeless persons on Oahu comprised 70% of the total homeless, while unsheltered persons were roughly 30%. The ratio of sheltered family households to unsheltered family households was about thirteen to one.

Exhibit 1b below summarizes the rural counties PIT count of sheltered and unsheltered persons. Combined, the counts estimated the total number of people who are homeless on rural counties to be 1,893 persons. Sheltered accounted for 691 and unsheltered 1,202. As illustrated in the table, 30% of the total sheltered persons were individuals, while the remaining 70% were persons in families. This was nearly identical to the proportion for Oahu. Roughly 76% of the unsheltered persons were individuals while 24% were persons in families for the rural counties. The proportion of the unsheltered that was persons in families for the rural counties were nearly two times that of Oahu.

Exhibit 1b – Rural Counties Homeless Persons and Households by Sheltered Status, 2012

Household Type	Number of Homeless	% of Total
Total People		
<i>Sheltered</i>	691	36.5%
<i>Unsheltered</i>	1,202	63.5%
Total	1,893	100.0%
Individuals		
<i>Sheltered</i>	210	18.7%
<i>Unsheltered</i>	911	81.3%
Total	1,121	100.0%
Persons in Families		
<i>Sheltered</i>	481	62.3%
<i>Unsheltered</i>	291	37.7%
Total	772	100.0%
Total Family Households		
<i>Sheltered</i>	147	67.7%
<i>Unsheltered</i>	70	32.3%
Total	217	100.0%

As shown in exhibit 1b, sheltered homeless persons in the rural counties comprised 37% of the total homeless, while unsheltered persons covered roughly 64%. The ratio of sheltered family households to unsheltered was about two to one and significantly lower than that of Oahu. This is also due to the smaller inventory of family unit space in the rural counties.

Exhibits 2a through 2d illustrate the changes in PIT counts for the four major islands making up the 2012 count. The tables span the last four years (2009-2012) and breakout the number of homeless by sheltered status and household type. The sheltered status is divided into sheltered and unsheltered homeless, and the household type is grouped into individuals and persons in families. The last column in each of the tables calculates the percentage change in each row over the 2011 and 2012 counts.

Exhibit 2a – Changes in the PIT Counts of Homeless Persons for Oahu, 2009 – 2012

	2009	2010	2011	2012	% Change 2011-2012
Sheltered Status					
<i>Sheltered</i>	2,445	2,797	2,912	3,035	+4.2%
<i>Unsheltered</i>	1,193	1,374	1,322	1,318	-0.3%
Household Type					
<i>Individuals</i>	1,812	1,954	1,999	2,009	+0.5%
<i>Persons in Families</i>	1,826	2,217	2,235	2,344	+4.9%
Total	3,638	4,171	4,234	4,353	+2.8%

Exhibit 2b – Changes in the PIT Counts of Homeless Persons for Maui, 2009 – 2012

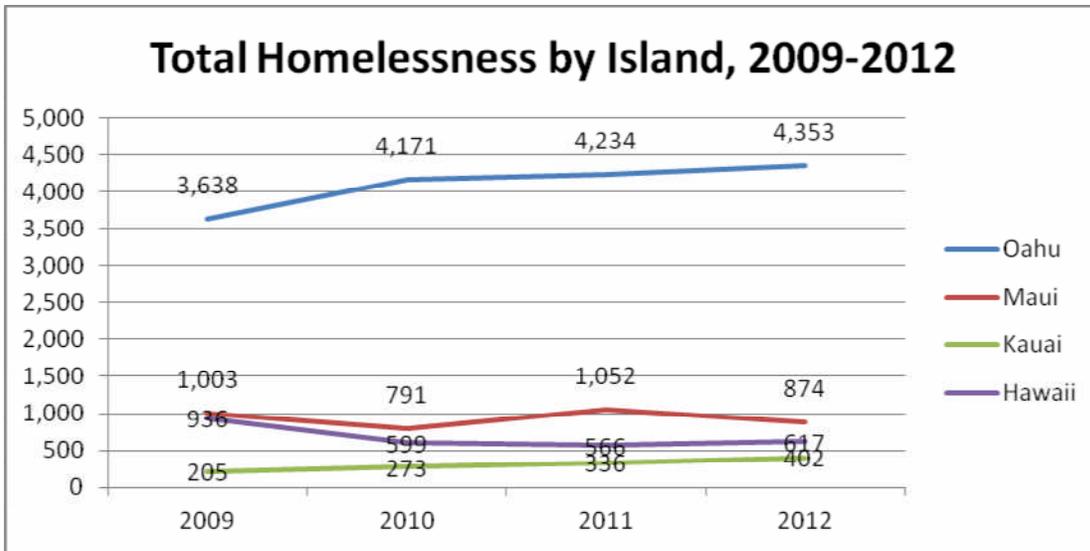
	2009	2010	2011	2012	% Change 2011-2012
Sheltered Status					
<i>Sheltered</i>	422	392	394	420	+6.6%
<i>Unsheltered</i>	581	399	658	454	-31.0%
Household Type					

<i>Individuals</i>	580	473	640	524	-18.1%
<i>Persons in Families</i>	423	318	412	350	-15.0%
Total	1,003	791	1,052	874	-16.9%

Exhibit 2c – Changes in the PIT Counts of Homeless Persons for Kauai, 2009 – 2012					
	2009	2010	2011	2012	% Change 2011-2012
<i>Sheltered Status</i>					
<i>Sheltered</i>	80	60	97	101	+4.1%
<i>Unsheltered</i>	125	213	239	301	+25.9%
<i>Household Type</i>					
<i>Individuals</i>	121	166	191	229	+19.9%
<i>Persons in Families</i>	84	107	145	173	+19.3%
Total	205	273	336	402	+19.6%

Exhibit 2d – Changes in the PIT Counts of Homeless Persons for Hawaii, 2009 – 2012					
	2009	2010	2011	2012	% Change 2011-2012
<i>Sheltered Status</i>					
<i>Sheltered</i>	321	286	229	170	-25.8%
<i>Unsheltered</i>	615	313	337	447	+32.6%
<i>Household Type</i>					
<i>Individuals</i>	428	296	345	368	+6.7%
<i>Persons in Families</i>	508	303	221	249	+12.7%
Total	936	599	566	617	+9.0%

As illustrated above, the sheltered homeless count on Oahu has risen each of the last four years. From 2011 to 2012 Oahu's emergency and transitional shelters saw a 4.2% increase in the total number of sheltered homeless. When comparing the 2010 count to the 2012 count, the percentage increase is 8.5%. Over the three-year period from 2009 to 2012, the percentage change in the sheltered homeless was 24.1%. This significant change is largely due to increased shelter capacity, especially along the Waianae coast. Three of the four rural counties saw an increase in the total number of homeless from 2011 to 2012. Maui was the only island that saw a drop in the total number of homeless since last year. Utilization rates for Oahu and the rural counties are presented in appendix one. The transitional housing occupancy rates for the rural counties were significantly lower than Oahu for the night of the count. All islands should strive to have their sheltered programs operating at or near capacity for the majority of the year.



The figure above denotes total homelessness by island over the last four years.

Statewide Sheltered Homeless Counts

The sheltered¹ homeless counts were exported from the sheltered section of the HMIS database for the night of January 23, 2012. Shelters were contacted prior to this date and instructed to make sure that all client and intake data in the HMIS was correctly entered and up-to-date. Follow-up was also conducted to ensure that the numbers were accurate for the day of the count.

Shelters not participating in the HMIS (including domestic violence shelters) were contacted individually to provide all subpopulation data and the total number of homeless individuals and families residing at their shelters on the night of the January 23, 2012. The results are shown in exhibit three. This exhibit also displays the results from the last three counts whose methodology was the same.

The table below is similar to exhibits 2a-d above; however, focus on filtering the sheltered row of the aforementioned tables. All counties except Hawaii show increases when compared to at least the last two counts. Hawaii shows a continuous decline in the total number of sheltered homeless and can be attributed to low shelter utilization as defined in the second table of appendix one. Statewide shelter utilization slopes positively over the last four years. It appears that the 2013 shelter count will trend slightly higher. The statewide sheltered homeless total was 3,726 people, Oahu contributing to 81% of the total. Persons in families continue to comprise a high percentage of the sheltered total, the average being just under 71% over the last four years.

Exhibit 3 – Breakdown by County of Sheltered Homeless Persons, 2009 to 2012				
	2009	2010	2011	2012
Oahu				
<i>Households with Children</i>	447	527	514	534
<i>Persons in Families</i>	1,673	2,041	2,058	2,170
<i>Individuals</i>	772	756	854	865
Total	2,445	2,797	2,912	3,035
Maui				
<i>Households with Children</i>	98	80	77	88
<i>Persons in Families</i>	306	283	267	289
<i>Individuals</i>	116	109	127	131
Total	422	392	394	420
Kauai				
<i>Households with Children</i>	20	13	22	24
<i>Persons in Families</i>	67	44	78	84
<i>Individuals</i>	13	16	19	17
Total	80	60	97	101
Hawaii				
<i>Households with Children</i>	56	55	37	35
<i>Persons in Families</i>	213	223	152	108
<i>Individuals</i>	108	63	77	62
Total	321	286	229	170
Statewide				

¹ HUD's definition of a sheltered homeless person is someone residing in an emergency shelter or transitional housing for homeless persons who originally came from the streets or emergency shelters.

Exhibit 3 – Breakdown by County of Sheltered Homeless Persons, 2009 to 2012

<i>Households with Children</i>	621	675	650	681
<i>Persons in Families</i>	2,259	2,591	2,555	2,651
<i>Individuals</i>	1,009	944	1,077	1,075
Total	3,268	3,535	3,632	3,726

Sheltered Homeless Demographic Characteristics, 2012 PIT

Exhibit 4a presents demographic data for HMIS participating individuals in emergency, transitional, and safe haven programs on Oahu. Individuals are either single adults or adults in households without children and are consistent with the earlier tables. The emergency, transitional, and safe haven demographic data is gathered from 383, 428, and 25 adult individuals respectively. The non-HMIS survey data are excluded from the table below as the manual survey does not ask for the demographic data presented below. The Homeless Utilization Report² produced by the University of Hawaii gives a much broader demographic profile of sheltered homeless over an entire fiscal year.

Exhibit 4a – Demographic Characteristics of Sheltered Individuals for HI 501 CoC			
	ES (n=383)	TH (n=428)	SH (n=25)
Gender			
Male	262 (68.4%)	292 (68.2%)	20 (80.0%)
Female	120 (31.3%)	133 (31.1%)	5 (20.0%)
Transgender	1 (0.3%)	3 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Total	383 (100.0%)	428 (100.0%)	25 (100.0%)
Ethnicity			
Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino	339 (88.5%)	373 (87.1%)	20 (80.0%)
Hispanic/Latino	31 (8.1%)	43 (10.0%)	3 (12.0%)
Unknown/Refused	13 (3.4%)	12 (2.8%)	2 (8.0%)
Total	383 (100.0%)	428 (99.9%)	25 (100.0%)
Racial Groupings per HUD Data Standards			
American Indian or Alaska Native	9 (2.3%)	10 (2.3%)	1 (4.0%)
Asian	65 (17.0%)	74 (17.3%)	3 (12.0%)
Black or African American	22 (5.7%)	42 (9.8%)	2 (8.0%)
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	119 (31.1%)	146 (34.1%)	7 (28.0%)
White	166 (43.3%)	153 (35.7%)	11 (44.0%)
Unknown/Refused	2 (0.5%)	3 (0.7%)	1 (4.0%)
Total	383 (99.9%)	428 (99.9%)	25 (100.0%)
Age			
18 to 30	42 (11.0%)	61 (14.3%)	5 (20.0%)
31 to 50	167 (43.6%)	172 (40.2%)	10 (40.0%)
51 to 61	138 (36.0%)	137 (32.0%)	8 (32.0%)
62 and older	36 (9.4%)	53 (12.4%)	1 (4.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	5 (1.2%)	1 (4.0%)
Total	383 (100.0%)	428 (100.1%)	25 (100.0%)
Veteran Status			
Veterans	31 (8.1%)	139 (32.5%)	3 (12.0%)
Non Veterans	322 (84.1%)	275 (64.3%)	21 (84.0%)
Unknown/Refused	30 (7.8%)	14 (3.3%)	1 (4.0%)
Total	383 (100.0%)	428 (100.1%)	25 (100.0%)
Employment Status Upon Entry			
Unemployed	328 (85.6%)	290 (67.8%)	22 (88.0%)
Employed Part or Full Time	50 (13.1%)	137 (32.0%)	3 (12.0%)
Unknown	5 (1.3%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Total	383 (100.0%)	428 (100.0%)	25 (100.0%)

² The UH Homeless Service Utilization Report analyzes HMIS data and presents demographic information about the people who are receiving homeless services funded through government contracts. The report is prepared by the Center on the Family at the University of Hawaii and the Homeless Programs Office of the Hawaii State Department of Human Services (DHS) and is available at <http://uhfamily.hawaii.edu/>

Exhibit 4b presents demographic data for HMIS participating individuals in emergency and transitional programs on the rural counties. It should be noted that adults in families are not included in exhibits 4a or 4b. The emergency and transitional demographic data is gathered from 89 and 103 adult individuals respectively. The non-HMIS survey data are excluded from the table below as the manual survey does not ask for the demographic data presented below. The Homeless Utilization Report³ produced by the University of Hawaii gives a much broader demographic profile of sheltered homeless over an entire fiscal year. The PIT demographic profiles yield a cross-sectional approach while the UH report describes demographic characteristics over an entire year.

Exhibit 4b – Demographic Characteristics of Sheltered Individuals for HI 500 CoC		
	ES (n=89)	TH (n=103)
Gender		
<i>Male</i>	60 (67.4%)	70 (68%)
<i>Female</i>	29 (32.6%)	33 (32%)
<i>Transgender</i>	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Total	89 (100.0%)	103 (100.0%)
Ethnicity		
<i>Non-Hispanic/Non-Latino</i>	76 (85.4%)	95 (92.2%)
<i>Hispanic/Latino</i>	11 (12.4%)	6 (5.8%)
<i>Unknown/Refused</i>	2 (2.2%)	2 (1.9%)
Total	89 (100.0%)	103 (100.0%)
Racial Groupings per HUD Data Standards		
<i>American Indian or Alaska Native</i>	3 (3.4%)	3 (2.9%)
<i>Asian</i>	9 (10.1%)	14 (13.6%)
<i>Black or African American</i>	8 (9.0%)	5 (4.9%)
<i>Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander</i>	15 (16.9%)	22 (21.4%)
<i>White</i>	54 (60.7%)	57 (55.4%)
<i>Unknown/Refused</i>	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)
Total	89 (100.1%)	103 (100.1%)
Age		
<i>18 to 30</i>	11 (12.4%)	10 (9.7%)
<i>31 to 50</i>	46 (51.7%)	42 (40.8%)
<i>51 to 61</i>	25 (28.1%)	41 (39.8%)
<i>62 and older</i>	6 (6.7%)	10 (9.7%)
<i>Unknown</i>	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Total	89 (100.0%)	103 (100.0%)
Veteran Status		
<i>Veterans</i>	13 (14.6%)	10 (9.7%)
<i>Non Veterans</i>	75 (84.3%)	93 (90.3)
<i>Unknown/Refused</i>	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Total	89 (100.0%)	103 (100.0%)
Employment Status Upon Entry		
<i>Unemployed</i>	79 (88.8%)	54 (52.4%)
<i>Employed Part or Full Time</i>	10 (11.2%)	49 (47.6%)
<i>Unknown</i>	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Total	89 (100.0%)	103 (100.0%)

³ The UH Homeless Service Utilization Report analyzes HMIS data and presents demographic information about the people who are receiving homeless services funded through government contracts. The report is prepared by the Center on the Family at the University of Hawaii and the Homeless Programs Office of the Hawaii State Department of Human Services (DHS) and is available at <http://uhfamily.hawaii.edu/>

Sheltered and Unsheltered Homeless Subpopulations

HMIS and surveyed PIT count data also provide estimates for various subpopulations. The Honolulu CoC (HI-501) was required to collect sheltered subpopulation information in seven different areas. These data estimated the number of homeless persons who were chronically homeless, veterans, severely mentally ill, chronic substance abusers, HIV positive, victims of domestic violence, or unaccompanied youth. Exhibit five outlines the subpopulation information collected over the four counts.

Exhibit 5 – Oahu Sheltered and Unsheltered Subpopulation Data, 2009 to 2012				
	2009	2010	2011	2012
<i>Chronically Homeless Individuals</i>				
<i>Sheltered</i>	96	74	75	101
<i>Unsheltered</i>	390	478	481	485
<i>Chronically Homeless Families</i>				
<i>Sheltered</i>	n/a	n/a	1	8
<i>Unsheltered</i>	n/a	n/a	12	10
<i>Veterans</i>				
<i>Sheltered</i>	183	156	185	202
<i>Unsheltered</i>	123	143	147	165
<i>Severely Mentally Ill*</i>	272	256	353	369
<i>Chronic Substance Abuse*</i>	305	253	194	144
<i>Persons with HIV/AIDS*</i>	18	17	19	18
<i>Victims of Domestic Violence*</i>	161	153	128	105
<i>Unaccompanied Youth</i>				
<i>Sheltered</i>	9	10	3	2
<i>Unsheltered</i>	2	7	0	7

*SMI, CSA, HIV, and DV are derived from only sheltered data

As illustrated above, the sheltered chronically homeless figure dipped 23% from 2009 to 2010, rose slightly from 2010 to 2011, and rose 35% from 2011 to 2012. The CoC has tried to place an emphasis on updating client intake records as subpopulation information becomes apparent. This could have attributed to the rise in the chronically homeless over the last two counts. The updating of intake records can still be improved significantly. Part of the HMIS improvement over the course of the next year will include chronically homeless statistics by program and agency to help both CoC's account for current and historic rates of chronic homelessness.

The CoC was also required to capture information on chronically homeless families for the second consecutive year. A chronically homeless family is defined as a family with at least one adult member (18 or older) who has a disabling condition who either has been continuously homeless for a year or more OR has had at least four episodes of homelessness in the past three years. Emergency shelter HMIS data accounted for seven chronically homeless families for the 2012 count. One chronically homeless family was tallied in the non-HMIS surveys.

Veteran homelessness is the highest it has been over the course of the four counts. Total veteran homelessness for the island of Oahu was 367 - 202 from the sheltered count and 165 from the unsheltered. Statistics for SMI, CSA, HIV, and DV were amassed solely from sheltered data. Annual assessments and updates to the HMIS will be key to finding accurate baseline rates for these measures. It is generally accepted that current rates are underreported.

Exhibit six contains information related to the Balance of State (HI-500) rural counties subpopulation data. Sheltered and unsheltered chronically homeless are much less than Oahu and also have a smaller pool of unaccompanied adults to draw from. Unsheltered chronically homeless rates are presented in detail in the unsheltered sections below and are also cross-tabulated in appendix four. Veteran homelessness totaled 140 for the rural counties, 28 sheltered and 112 unsheltered. Statistics for SMI, CSA, HIV, and DV were amassed solely from sheltered data. Annual assessments and updates to the HMIS will be key to finding accurate baseline rates for these measures. It is generally accepted that current rates are underreported. There were no unaccompanied youth in the 2012 count.

Exhibit 6 - Rural Counties Sheltered and Unsheltered Subpopulation Data, 2009 to 2012				
	2009	2010	2011	2012
<i>Chronically Homeless Individuals</i>				
<i>Sheltered</i>	28	22	36	27
<i>Unsheltered</i>	258	227	312	294
<i>Chronically Homeless Families</i>				
<i>Sheltered</i>	n/a	n/a	4	10
<i>Unsheltered</i>	n/a	n/a	14	11
<i>Veterans</i>				
<i>Sheltered</i>	39	12	25	28
<i>Unsheltered</i>	n/a	100	148	112
<i>Severely Mentally Ill*</i>	174	80	93	91
<i>Chronic Substance Abuse*</i>	6	114	84	59
<i>Persons with HIV/AIDS*</i>	0	0	0	0
<i>Victims of Domestic Violence*</i>	96	81	61	60
<i>Unaccompanied Youth</i>				
<i>Sheltered</i>	0	0	0	0
<i>Unsheltered</i>	0	1	4	0

*SMI, CSA, HIV, and DV are derived from only sheltered data

Statewide Unsheltered Homeless Counts

The total number of unsheltered, unduplicated homeless persons was based on persons encountered during the six-day count who stated that they were unsheltered on the night of January 23, 2012. All persons included in the count had to complete a survey (or be present with one person in the household responding to the survey) and provide a name or unique identifying information (detailed description) in order to be included in the count. Persons congregating in places known to have homeless persons but who indicated that they were sheltered on the night of the count, or who refused to participate in the survey were not included in the count.

Additionally, unsheltered persons who were known to outreach workers but were not present at the sites during the count were not included in the total unsheltered number. Outreach workers were also aware of persons residing in specific locations in mountains, caves, and bushes but determined based on experience that it was unsafe to reach persons in these areas. Since these persons could not be surveyed, they were not included in the count.

The 2012 summaries of unsheltered homelessness are presented in exhibits 7a-d. All of the exhibits outline the changes in homelessness among Households with children and individuals over the last three years. Individuals are defined as in the sheltered counts above. As seen in the tables below, Oahu unsheltered counts remained largely unchanged over the three year period. Larger fluctuations are seen in the rural county counts of homelessness over the same duration. It is very important that the same levels of execution occur annually to ensure that comparisons from year to year can be as reliable as possible.

Exhibit 7a: Change in Unsheltered Homeless Persons for Oahu, 2010 - 2012				
	2010 Count	2011 Count	2012 Count	% Change 2011-2012
<i>Households with Children</i>	42	44	41	-6.8%
<i>Adults in Families</i>	79	83	82	-1.2%
<i>Children in Families</i>	97	94	92	-2.1%
<i>Persons in Families</i>	176	177	174	-1.7%
<i>Individuals</i>	1,198	1,145	1,144	-0.09%
Total People	1,374	1,322	1,318	-0.3%

Exhibit 7b: Change in Unsheltered Homeless Persons for Maui, 2010 - 2012				
	2010 Count	2011 Count	2012 Count	% Change 2011-2012
<i>Households with Children</i>	8	43	18	-58.1%
<i>Adults in Families</i>	17	88	30	-65.9%
<i>Children in Families</i>	18	57	31	-45.6%
<i>Persons in Families</i>	35	145	61	-57.9%
<i>Individuals</i>	364	513	393	-23.4%
Total People	399	658	454	-31.0%

Exhibit 7c: Change in Unsheltered Homeless Persons for Kauai, 2010 - 2012				
	2010 Count	2011 Count	2012 Count	% Change 2011-2012
<i>Households with Children</i>	18	19	24	26.3%
<i>Adults in Families</i>	28	29	40	37.9%
<i>Children in Families</i>	35	38	49	28.9%
<i>Persons in Families</i>	63	67	89	32.8%
<i>Individuals</i>	150	172	212	23.3%
Total People	213	239	301	25.9%

Exhibit 7d: Change in Unsheltered Homeless Persons for Hawaii, 2010 - 2012

	2010 Count	2011 Count	2012 Count	% Change 2011-2012
<i>Households with Children</i>	21	19	28	47.4%
<i>Adults in Families</i>	36	29	52	79.3%
<i>Children in Families</i>	44	40	89	122.5%
<i>Persons in Families</i>	80	69	141	104.3%
<i>Individuals</i>	233	268	306	14.2%
Total People	313	337	447	32.6%

Exhibit eight below expresses the statewide unsheltered homeless for the 2012 count. This table is an aggregation of exhibits 7a-d above. The number of households with children on Oahu (41) was less than the total accounted for in all of the rural counties (70). However, 52% of the total unsheltered homeless resided on Oahu. The number of unsheltered homeless counted during the 2012 count was determined based on persons observed during the six-day count who stated that they were unsheltered on the night of January 23, 2012. All persons included in the count had to have completed a survey or been present with one person in the household responding to the survey, and have provided their name and unique identifying information to identify and eliminate duplication. Additionally, unsheltered adults were corroborated with the sheltered count to make sure that persons were only counted once.

Exhibit 8: Statewide Unsheltered Homeless, 2012

County	Households with Children	Persons in Families	Individuals	Total
<i>Oahu</i>	41	174	1,144	1,318
<i>Maui</i>	18	61	393	454
<i>Kauai</i>	24	89	212	301
<i>Hawaii</i>	28	141	306	447
Total	111	465	2,055	2,520

Persons congregating in places known to have a high concentration of homeless but who indicated that they were sheltered on January 23, 2012 or who refused to participate in the survey were not included in the count. If unsheltered persons were known to be homeless by outreach workers but refused to participate in the survey, outreach workers were instructed to complete the survey with names and unique identifying information. Outreach workers were also aware of persons residing in specific locations in mountains, caves, and bushes but determined based on experience, that it was unsafe to reach persons in these areas. Since these persons could not be surveyed, they were not included in the count.

A comparison between the 2010 - 2012 unsheltered counts is comparable in theory because the counts were performed using the same general methodology. This doesn't preclude a disparity in numbers reported annually due to differences in resources and execution. Exhibit nine presents the statewide data obtained during the last three unsheltered counts. Oahu remained nearly identical, decreasing very slightly. Maui displayed a large percentage decrease, while Kauai and Hawaii jumped significantly. Overall, the statewide count fell by 36 people (-1.4%).

Exhibit 9: Change in Statewide Unsheltered, 2010-2012

County	2010	2011	2012	% Change 2011-2012
<i>Oahu</i>	1,374	1,322	1,318	-0.3%
<i>Maui</i>	399	658	454	-31.0%
<i>Kauai</i>	213	239	301	+25.9%
<i>Hawaii</i>	313	337	447	+32.6%
Total	2,299	2,556	2,520	-1.4%

Regional Changes of Unsheltered Homelessness

A comparison of the 2010 to 2012 regional unsheltered counts is presented in exhibits 10a-d. The totals in these exhibits agree with the totals in the exhibits above, however, the unsheltered totals are broken down into the regions that partitioned each of the islands. The figures following exhibits 10a-d compare the regional changes.

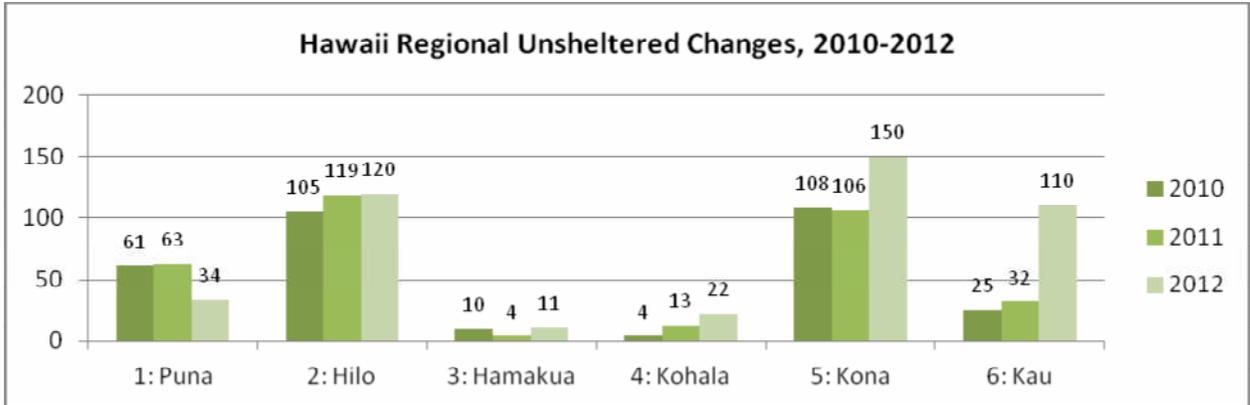
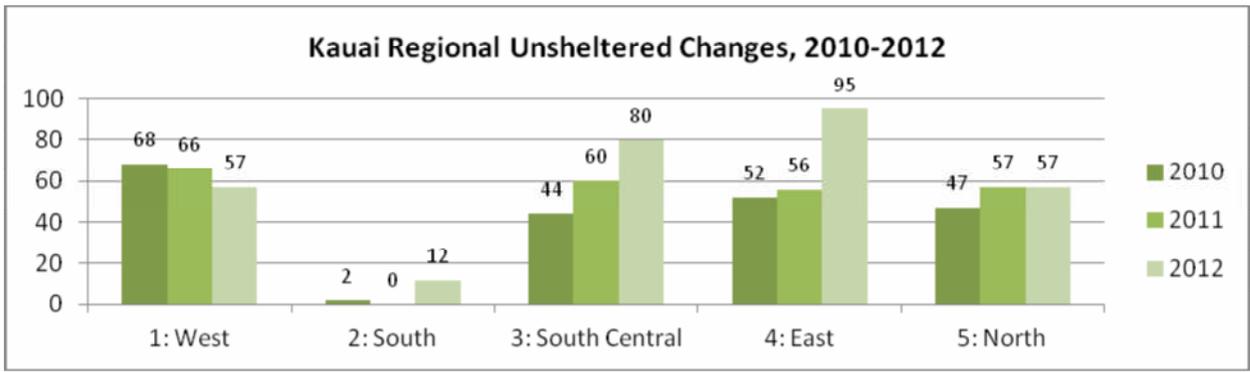
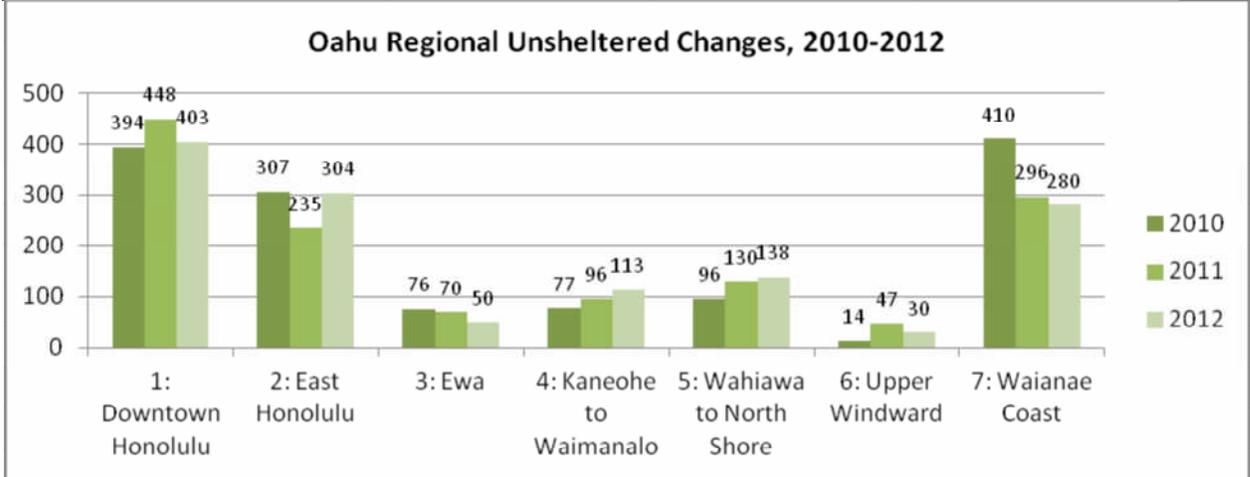
Exhibit 10a: Oahu Unsheltered Regional Changes, 2010 – 2012			
	2010	2011	2012
<i>Region</i>	<i>Count (% of Total)</i>	<i>Count (% of Total)</i>	<i>Count (% of Total)</i>
1: Downtown Honolulu	394 (28.7%)	448 (33.9%)	403 (30.6%)
2: East Honolulu	307 (22.3%)	235 (17.8%)	304 (23.1%)
3: Ewa	76 (5.5%)	70 (5.3%)	50 (3.8%)
4: Kaneohe to Waimanalo	77 (5.6%)	96 (7.3%)	113 (8.6%)
5: Wahiawa to North Shore	96 (7.0%)	130 (9.8%)	138 (10.5%)
6: Upper Windward	14 (1.0%)	47 (3.6%)	30 (2.3%)
7: Waianae Coast	410 (29.8%)	296 (22.4%)	280 (21.2%)
Totals	1,374 (100.0%)	1,322 (100.0%)	1,318 (100.0%)

Exhibit 10b: Maui Unsheltered Regional Changes, 2010 – 2012			
	2010	2011	2012
<i>Region</i>	<i>Count (% of Total)</i>	<i>Count (% of Total)</i>	<i>Count (% of Total)</i>
1: Central Maui	202 (50.6%)	273 (41.5%)	172 (37.9%)
2: Lower Waiehu	10 (2.5%)	130 (19.8%)	54 (11.9%)
3: Up Country	46 (11.5%)	43 (6.5%)	52 (11.5%)
4: Lahaina	44 (11.0%)	44 (6.7%)	60 (13.2%)
5: Kihei	94 (23.6%)	163 (24.8%)	109 (24.0%)
6: Hana	3 (0.8%)	5 (0.8%)	7 (1.5%)
Totals	399 (100.0%)	658 (100.0%)	454 (100.0%)

Exhibit 10c: Kauai Unsheltered Regional Changes, 2010 – 2012			
	2010	2011	2012
<i>Region</i>	<i>Count (% of Total)</i>	<i>Count (% of Total)</i>	<i>Count (% of Total)</i>
1: West	68 (31.9%)	66 (27.6%)	57 (18.9%)
2: South	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (4.0%)
3: South Central	44 (20.7%)	60 (25.1%)	80 (26.6%)
4: East	52 (24.4%)	56 (23.4%)	95 (31.6%)
5: North	47 (22.1%)	57 (23.8%)	57 (18.9%)
Totals	213 (100.0%)	239 (100.0%)	301 (100.0%)

Exhibit 10d: Hawaii Unsheltered Regional Changes, 2010 – 2012			
	2010	2011	2012
<i>Region</i>	<i>Count (% of Total)</i>	<i>Count (% of Total)</i>	<i>Count (% of Total)</i>
1: Puna	61 (19.5%)	63 (18.7%)	34 (7.6%)
2: Hilo	105 (33.5%)	119 (35.3%)	120 (26.8%)
3: Hamakua	10 (3.2%)	4 (1.2%)	11 (2.5%)
4: Kohala	4 (1.3%)	13 (3.9%)	22 (4.9%)
5: Kona	108 (34.5%)	106 (31.5%)	150 (33.6%)
6: Kau	25 (8.0%)	32 (9.5%)	110 (24.6%)

Totals	313 (100.0%)	337 (100.0%)	447 (100.0%)
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Demographic Characteristics of the 2012 Unsheltered Adult Population

Exhibits 11a-b displays demographic characteristics of the adult unsheltered population from the 2012 count. The table is divided to reflect the difference between adult individuals and adults in families. The data also includes the seven unaccompanied youth from the Oahu count in the HI-501 exhibit.

Exhibit 11a – Demographics of Adult Unsheltered Individuals - HI-501 CoC		
Household Type	Adult Individuals n = 1,144	Adults in Families n = 82
Age		
<i>Under 18</i>	7 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)
<i>18 to 30</i>	128 (11.2%)	38 (46.3%)
<i>31 to 50</i>	481 (42.0%)	33 (40.2%)
<i>51 to 61</i>	353 (30.9%)	7 (8.5%)
<i>62 and older</i>	81 (7.1%)	2 (2.4%)
<i>Unknown</i>	94 (8.2%)	2 (2.4%)
Total	1,144 (100.0%)	82 (99.8%)
Veteran Status		
<i>Yes</i>	163 (14.2%)	2 (2.4%)
<i>No</i>	844 (73.8%)	71 (86.6%)
<i>Unknown</i>	89 (7.8%)	9 (11.0%)
<i>Refused</i>	48 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Total	1,144 (100.0%)	82 (100.0%)
Gender		
<i>Male</i>	798 (69.8%)	35 (42.7%)
<i>Female</i>	333 (29.1%)	46 (56.1%)
<i>Transgender</i>	4 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)
<i>Unknown</i>	8 (0.7%)	1 (1.2%)
<i>Refused</i>	1 (0.09%)	0 (0.0%)
Total	1,144 (99.9%)	82 (100.0%)
Length of Homelessness		
<i>Less than one year</i>	269 (23.5%)	38 (46.3%)
<i>One year or longer</i>	798 (69.8%)	35 (42.7%)
<i>Unknown</i>	30 (2.6%)	9 (11.0%)
<i>Refused</i>	47 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Total	1,144 (100.0%)	82 (100.0%)
Number of Times Homeless		
<i>One to three times</i>	797 (69.7%)	57 (69.5%)
<i>Four or more times</i>	249 (21.8%)	16 (19.5%)
<i>Unknown</i>	53 (4.6%)	9 (11.0%)
<i>Refused</i>	45 (3.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Total	1,144 (100.0%)	82 (100.0%)
Disabling Condition		
<i>Yes</i>	635 (55.5%)	25 (30.5%)
<i>No</i>	432 (37.8%)	55 (67.1%)
<i>Unknown</i>	36 (3.1%)	2 (2.4%)
<i>Refused</i>	41 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Total	1,144 (100.0%)	82 (100.0%)

Exhibit 11b – Demographics of Adult Unsheltered Individuals - HI-500 CoC

<i>Household Type</i>	<i>Adult Individuals n = 911</i>	<i>Adults in Families n = 122</i>
<i>Age</i>		
<i>Under 18</i>	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
<i>18 to 30</i>	163 (17.9%)	38 (31.1%)
<i>31 to 50</i>	402 (44.1%)	68 (55.7%)
<i>51 to 61</i>	238 (26.1%)	9 (7.4%)
<i>62 and older</i>	52 (5.7%)	1 (0.8%)
<i>Unknown</i>	56 (6.1%)	6 (4.9%)
Total	911 (100.0%)	122 (100.0%)
<i>Veteran Status</i>		
<i>Yes</i>	110 (12.1%)	2 (1.6%)
<i>No</i>	615 (67.5%)	96 (78.7%)
<i>Unknown</i>	179 (19.6%)	24 (19.7%)
<i>Refused</i>	7 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Total	911 (100.0%)	122 (100.0%)
<i>Gender</i>		
<i>Male</i>	672 (73.8%)	54 (44.3%)
<i>Female</i>	238 (26.1%)	68 (55.7%)
<i>Transgender</i>	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)
<i>Unknown</i>	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
<i>Refused</i>	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Total	911 (100.0%)	122 (100.0%)
<i>Length of Homelessness</i>		
<i>Less than one year</i>	319 (35.0%)	54 (44.3%)
<i>One year or longer</i>	553 (60.7%)	62 (50.8%)
<i>Unknown</i>	24 (2.6%)	6 (4.9%)
<i>Refused</i>	15 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Total	911 (100.0%)	122 (100.0%)
<i>Number of Times Homeless</i>		
<i>One to three times</i>	647 (71.0%)	79 (64.8%)
<i>Four or more times</i>	220 (24.1%)	31 (25.4%)
<i>Unknown</i>	29 (3.2%)	12 (9.8%)
<i>Refused</i>	15 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Total	911 (100.0%)	122 (100.0%)
<i>Disabling Condition</i>		
<i>Yes</i>	431 (47.3%)	26 (21.3%)
<i>No</i>	434 (47.6%)	91 (74.6%)
<i>Unknown</i>	25 (2.7%)	5 (4.1%)
<i>Refused</i>	21 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Total	911 (100.0%)	122 (100.0%)

Unsheltered Chronically Homeless Counts

HUD defines a chronically homeless individual as an unaccompanied *individual* with a disabling condition, who either has been continuously homeless for at least one year OR has had at least four episodes of homelessness in the past three years. A disabling condition is defined by HUD as a diagnosable substance use disorder, serious mental illness, developmental disability, or chronic physical illness or disability, including the co-occurrence of two or more of these conditions. In addition, *persons must be sleeping in a place not meant for human habitation (e.g., living on the streets) or in an emergency shelter/safe haven* during the entire period(s) of homelessness. It should be noted that HUD's definition of chronically homeless does not include persons in households with children; only single individuals. In 2012 HUD required Continua to record the number of chronically homeless families during their sheltered and unsheltered counts. The definition is almost the same as the above; however, at least one of the adults in the family with at least one child must be disabled. The length of homelessness criterion remains the same.

Service providers used survey data to identify unsheltered individuals and families using the above description. Individuals are tallied in the exhibits below, while the numbers of chronically homeless families are provided for both Continua in appendix 2. 2010 and 2011 data are also presented to compare how the data has changed from the last counts.

The exhibits below display the overall change in the number of chronically homeless individuals over the last three counts for each of the four islands. The denominators used in the percent chronic calculation reflect the total cohort of unsheltered singles in all three years. The members of families and couples have been excluded to adhere to HUD's definition of a chronically homeless individual. Percent change in the 2011 and 2012 counts are also displayed in the last column.

Exhibit 12a: Change in Oahu Chronic Homeless, 2010 to 2012				
	2010	2011	2012	% Change
Region	CH/Count (% CH)	CH/Count (% CH)	CH/Count (% CH)	% Change 2011-12
1. Downtown Honolulu	156/380 (41.1%)	178/423 (42.1%)	158/377 (41.9%)	-11.2%
2. East Honolulu	139/297 (46.8%)	96/229 (41.9%)	120/290 (41.4%)	+25.0%
3. Ewa	33/58 (56.9%)	34/58 (58.6%)	19/48 (39.6%)	-44.1%
4. Kaneohe to Waimanalo	23/69 (33.3%)	19/54 (35.2%)	36/69 (52.2%)	+89.5%
5. Wahiawa to North Shore	37/77 (48.1%)	56/130 (43.1%)	63/123 (51.2%)	+12.5%
6. Upper Windward	12/14 (85.7%)	10/34 (29.4%)	13/30 (43.3%)	+30.0%
7. Waianae Coast	78/192 (40.6%)	88/163 (54.0%)	76/207 (36.7%)	-13.6%
Total	478/1,087 (44.0%)	481/1,091 (44.1%)	485/1,144 (42.4%)	+0.8%

Exhibit 12b: Change in Maui Chronic Homeless, 2010 to 2012				
	2010	2011	2012	% Change
Region	CH/Count (% CH)	CH/Count (% CH)	CH/Count (% CH)	% Change 2011-12
1: Central Maui	65/165 (39.4%)	58/210 (27.6%)	33/142 (23.2%)	-43.1%
2: Lower Waiehu	2/10 (20.0%)	19/78 (24.4%)	11/35 (31.4%)	-42.1%
3: Up Country	12/42 (28.6%)	12/35 (34.3%)	6/46 (13.0%)	-50.0%
4: Lahaina	8/37 (21.6%)	8/34 (23.5%)	12/58 (20.7%)	+50.0%
5: Kihei	23/77 (29.9%)	55/156 (35.3%)	22/105 (21.0%)	-60.0%
6: Hana	0/3 (0.0%)	3/5 (60%)	1/7 (14.3%)	-66.7%

Total	110/334 (32.9%)	155/518 (29.9%)	85/393 (21.6%)	-45.2%
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Exhibit 12c: Change in Kauai Chronic Homeless, 2010 to 2012

	2010	2011	2012	% Change
Region	CH/Count (% CH)	CH/Count (% CH)	CH/Count (% CH)	% Change 2011-12
1: West	15/39 (38.5%)	14/34 (41.2%)	15/28 (53.6%)	+7.1%
2: South	1/2 (50.0%)	0/0 (0.0%)	3/8 (37.5%)	n/a
3: South Central	16/24 (66.7%)	21/48 (43.8%)	25/63 (39.7%)	+19.0%
4: East	20/36 (55.6%)	12/38 (31.6%)	23/61 (37.7%)	+91.7%
5: North	7/31 (22.6%)	11/52 (21.2%)	13/50 (26%)	+18.2%
Total	59/132 (44.7%)	58/172 (33.7%)	79/210 (37.6%)	+36.2%

Exhibit 12d: Change in Hawaii Chronic Homeless, 2010 to 2012

	2010	2011	2012	% Change
Region	CH/Count (% CH)	CH/Count (% CH)	CH/Count (% CH)	% Change 2011-12
1: Puna	5/24 (20.8%)	15/40 (37.5%)	4/27 (14.8%)	-73.3%
2: Hilo	17/83 (20.5%)	35/95 (36.8%)	45/100 (45.0%)	+28.6%
3: Hamakua	0/4 (0.0%)	0/4 (0.0%)	2/4 (50.0%)	n/a
4: Kohala	2/4 (50.0%)	4/10 (40.0%)	9/18 (50.0%)	+125.0%
5: Kona	32/78 (41.0%)	39/106 (36.8%)	51/106 (48.1%)	+30.8%
6: Kau	2/3 (66.7%)	6/13 (46.2%)	19/45 (42.2%)	+216.7%
Total	58/196 (29.6%)	99/268 (36.9%)	130/300 (43.3%)	+31.3%

The total change in Oahu chronically homeless from 2011 to 2012 was nearly flat. Apparent in the data are the large percentage changes in the regional chronically homeless. Much larger total changes from 2011 to 2012 are evident in the rural county listings. Large swings in regional chronically homeless are also apparent in the rural county data. It should be noted that the chronically homeless factors such as disability and length and number of times homeless are all self-reported.

Exhibit 13 displays aggregate chronic homeless data for the last three years. Roughly 38% of the single individuals in 2012 were identified as chronic. Total chronically homeless across the state dipped 1.8% when compared to 2011.

Exhibit 13: Statewide Summary of Unsheltered Chronically Homeless

County	2010			2011			2012		
	Singles	CH	% CH	Singles	CH	% CH	Singles	CH	% CH
Oahu	1,087	478	44.0%	1,091	481	44.1%	1,144	485	42.4%
Maui	334	110	32.9%	518	155	29.9%	393	85	21.6%
Kauai	132	59	44.7%	172	58	33.7%	210	79	37.6%
Hawaii	196	58	29.6%	268	99	36.9%	300	130	43.3%
Totals	1,749	705	40.3%	2,049	793	38.7%	2,047	779	38.1%

Field staff for the unsheltered count was comprised of mostly outreach workers who were assigned to count areas where they normally perform outreach and provide services. Unsheltered individuals asked to answer survey questions may have therefore felt more comfortable and/or open to disclosing the existence of a disabling condition to an outreach worker whom they already know or have seen around than someone who they were not familiar with.

This year's survey instrument added the option for surveyors to "check box if 1) Client refuses to participate in survey, AND 2) Interviewer has made visual contact with the client, AND 3) Interviewer is an outreach worker/provider who has first-hand knowledge that the client is unsheltered on a regular basis, AND 4) Interviewer will therefore complete the survey on behalf of the client." The intent of adding this option was to provide outreach workers with permission to complete survey responses for unsheltered individuals who they encounter on a consistent and ongoing basis but who may refuse or are unable to participate in the survey due to factors, such as serious mental illness or inebriation.

The current economic situation throughout the state may have increased the duration and frequency of homelessness, especially among persons with a disabling condition. Unemployment rates have also increased throughout the state which could have also lead to increases in homeless or longer durations of homelessness.

Recommendations for Future PIT Counts

Exhibits 14a-d display tables relating to the quality of the data for all of the adults surveyed before data was boiled down to the unsheltered totals above. On Oahu 326 adults were omitted because they also appeared in the sheltered HMIS data. 97 duplicates were found among the remaining adults. The rate of duplication for each area is also presented. This rate was multiplied by the number of unknown adults in each area and the result subtracted from the total number of unknown adults in each area. This number was added to the other useable records to produce the final unsheltered count. The rural counties can be deciphered similarly.

In the future it is recommended that providers not enter surveys into the HMIS PIT module that they know were sheltered on the night of the count. The rate of unknown surveys should also decrease if outreach staff is accompanying volunteers and are knowledgeable with the clientele in each of the areas. Specific locations slept on the night of the count would be much more useful than responses such as car, outside, tent, streets, or beach. Coupled with improvements to the encounters survey data in the HMIS, substantial analysis can be done to capture “real time” movement of homeless persons if specific locations were denoted.

Effectively adding zip code locations to outreach encounter surveys in the future could potentially enable GIS reporting to produce cross sections of homelessness. This could aid in more effectively targeting outreach resources and providing services to the chronically homeless. Training would be needed in this area. Data quality reports exist in the unsheltered section of the HMIS to determine rates of occurrence. Future improvements will be made in the near future.

Requiring that shelters operate close to 100% occupancy could potentially reduce the numbers of unsheltered homelessness. Providing incentives for agencies that place and retain homeless in permanent housing situations could also improve the rate of unsheltered homelessness.

Exhibit 14a: Oahu Quality of Data for the 2012 Unsheltered Count

	<i>Duplicate Adults</i>	<i>Rate of Duplication</i>	<i>Unknown Adults</i>	<i>Unknowns Deleted From Useable</i>	<i>Sheltered Adults</i>	<i>Useable Adults</i>
<i>Area 1</i>	27	6.5%	53	3	266	388
<i>Area 2</i>	8	2.6%	49	1	3	300
<i>Area 3</i>	6	10.9%	8	1	0	49
<i>Area 4</i>	2	2.2%	6	0	0	87
<i>Area 5</i>	14	9.8%	5	0	1	129
<i>Area 6</i>	2	6.3%	0	0	1	30
<i>Area 7</i>	38	13.5%	18	2	55	243
<i>Oahu Totals</i>	97	7.3%	139	7	326	1,226

Exhibit 14b: Maui Quality of Data for the 2012 Unsheltered Count

	<i>Duplicate Adults</i>	<i>Rate of Duplication</i>	<i>Unknown Adults</i>	<i>Unknowns Deleted From Useable</i>	<i>Sheltered Adults</i>	<i>Useable Adults</i>
<i>Area 1</i>	37	18.8%	18	3	22	157
<i>Area 2</i>	8	15.1%	0	0	0	45
<i>Area 3</i>	2	4.0%	3	0	0	48
<i>Area 4</i>	4	6.3%	0	0	2	59

Area 5	8	6.9%	8	1	1	107
Area 6	0	0.0%	0	0	0	7
Maui Totals	59	12.1%	29	4	25	423

Exhibit 14c: Kauai Quality of Data for the 2012 Unsheltered Count

	<i>Duplicate Adults</i>	<i>Rate of Duplication</i>	<i>Unknown Adults</i>	<i>Unknowns Deleted From Useable</i>	<i>Sheltered Adults</i>	<i>Useable Adults</i>
Area 1	0	0.0%	0	0	0	40
Area 2	2	18.2%	0	0	0	9
Area 3	2	2.7%	3	0	35	72
Area 4	6	7.1%	5	0	0	78
Area 5	1	1.9%	1	0	0	53
Kauai Totals	11	4.2%	9	0	35	252

Exhibit 14d: Hawaii Quality of Data for the 2012 Unsheltered Count

	<i>Duplicate Adults</i>	<i>Rate of Duplication</i>	<i>Unknown Adults</i>	<i>Unknowns Deleted From Useable</i>	<i>Sheltered Adults</i>	<i>Useable Adults</i>
Area 1	3	9.1%	4	0	0	30
Area 2	9	7.4%	18	1	0	112
Area 3	0	0.0%	2	0	0	6
Area 4	0	0.0%	3	0	0	19
Area 5	2	1.6%	6	0	0	122
Area 6	1	1.4%	5	0	0	69
Hawaii Totals	15	4.0%	38	1	0	358

The methodology used in the 2012 Point-in-Time Count was effective for establishing accurate data for the sheltered homeless count; however, there is always room to improve.

- **Get the most current agency contact information and provide designated point of contact for each agency.** This will ensure communicating instructions and deadlines for exiting clients and updating the shelter data in the HMIS. The designated point-of-contact will help data analysts get questions answered more quickly and can provide troubleshooting to streamline the shelter count process.
- **Improve matching between HMIS and census counts.** Some providers are still having trouble making sure that all of their clients are in the HMIS system by the set deadline, which delays the sheltered analysis.
- **Update homelessness and disability information.** This information is often entered at intake and not updated by staff as disabling and length of homeless information becomes clearer. This affects the emergency shelter chronically homeless number. Training may need to be provided on this issue.
- **Cross reference unsheltered surveys with HMIS listings to help unduplicate clients.** A number of individuals and families were deleted from the unsheltered count because they were duplicates that appeared in both the sheltered and unsheltered data.

- **Agencies should not enter shelter surveys in the PIT section of the HMIS, which is used for counting unsheltered people.** The data was much better this year than in prior years but could still use improvement in this area.
- **Attempt to get more detailed survey responses.** Of extreme importance are the exact locations of the interview and the exact locations of where the client slept on the night of the count. This year's count did a good job of getting distinct versus generic interview site responses; however, the location where the homeless persons slept was sometimes general in nature. Many times respondents reported sleeping in a car, tent, at the beach, on the streets, etc. This information becomes a key piece in the analysis because one can pinpoint the exact location of the chronically homeless on that specific night if that data is available. Surveyors did an excellent job of reporting the region number (1-7) on the night of January 23, 2012, but it would be helpful to have more precise locations. This information could be used in a number of cross tabulations that outreach teams could use in the future to locate veterans, chronically homeless, families, unaccompanied youth, etc. Some descriptions lacked information about the respondent's gender categorization and had to be marked as unknown.

Point-in-Time Count Execution

- **Ensure there are enough appropriately trained regional coordinators.** PIT Count Coordinators improved on the execution of the count from the previous year. However, since effective coordination is imperative when carrying out an unsheltered PIT Count, it is important that enough regional coordinators are assigned to oversee specific areas and that they are aware of their roles and responsibilities to organize the field staff in their areas, provide training on completing the surveys, and to monitor coverage of sites that unsheltered persons are known to congregate.
- **Adjust surveys and training after the first day.** Screening surveys that were done on the first day of the count can provide recommendations for improvement that can be implemented during the remaining days of the count. This would assist in increasing the number of surveys providing enough data to be included in the count.

According to survey coordinators and outreach workers, the overall coordination and execution of the count improved from 2011 to 2012. This year's count made greater efforts to cover places where unsheltered persons are known to congregate, including increasing coverage of places that serve no-cost meals, which may have contributed to more unsheltered persons counted. The implementation of a coordinated "Super Wednesday" count along with continuing the count for the rest of the week provided field staff with more opportunities to encounter unsheltered persons and to revisit sites that are known to be inhabited but may have been sparsely occupied during initial visits. Additionally, the survey instruments were improved and shortened from the previous year, which made it easier for field staff to ask and receive survey responses.

Appendix 1: Emergency and Transitional Shelter Listings

2012 Emergency Shelter and Transitional Housing Listings for HI 501

Type	Organization Name	Program Name	DV	Actual Total	Total Bed Capacity*	Utilization Rate	Area
ES	Child and Family Service	Honolulu Shelter	Yes	30	24	125.0%	1
ES	Child and Family Service	Leeward Shelter	Yes	15	25	60.0%	3
ES	Family Promise of Hawaii	Windward Shelter	No	13	14	92.9%	4
ES	Family Promise of Hawaii	Honolulu Shelter	No	16	14	114.3%	1
ES	Hale Kipa Inc.	Girls' Emergency Shelter	Yes	2	8	25.0%	3
ES	H5	Evans Project	No	19	26	73.1%	1
ES	IHS Institute for Human Services	Kaaahi	No	155	190	81.6%	1
ES	IHS Institute for Human Services	Sumner Men's Shelter	No	142	200	71.0%	1
ES	Ohana Family of the Living God	Pu'u Honua	Yes	5	22	22.7%	6
ES	Parents and Children Together	Ohia Shelter	Yes	13	16	81.3%	4
ES	River of Life Mission	Lighthouse Shelter	No	90	87	103.4%	3
ES	Waianae Community Outreach	Hope for a New Beginning	No	178	317	56.2%	3
ES	Waikiki Health Center	Next Step	No	195	200	97.5%	1
ES	Windward Spouse Abuse Shelter	Hale Ola	Yes	11	18	61.1%	4
			Total	884	1,161	76.1%	
TH	Alternative Structures International	Ulu Ke Kukui	No	327	285	114.7%	7
TH	Alternative Structures International	Ohana Ola O Kahumana	No	195	185	105.4%	7
TH	Catholic Charities Hawaii	Ma'ili Land	No	170	156	109.0%	7
TH	Child and Family Service	Transitional Apartments	Yes	12	18	66.7%	1
TH	Gregory House Programs	Comm. Residential Program	No	10	15	66.7%	3
TH	Gregory House Programs	Gregory House	No	8	11	72.7%	1
TH	Hale Kipa Inc.	TLP-Keeaumoku Men's Shelter	No	3	4	75.0%	1
TH	Hale Kipa Inc.	TLP-Makaaloa Men's Shelter	No	4	4	100.0%	3
TH	Hale Kipa Inc.	TLP-Apaa Women's Shelter	No	4	6	66.7%	3
TH	Ho'omau Ke Ola	Lahilahi	No	2	6	33.3%	7
TH	Holonua Na `Ohana	Onemalu Transitional Shelter	No	174	185	94.1%	3
TH	Holonua Na `Ohana	Weinberg Village Waimanalo	No	135	135	100.0%	4
TH	HCAP	Kumuhonua	No	89	85	104.7%	3
TH	Housing Solutions Inc.	Kulaokahua	No	34	29	117.2%	1
TH	Housing Solutions Inc.	Loliana	No	158	153	103.3%	1
TH	Housing Solutions Inc.	Na Kolea	No	64	64	100.0%	1
TH	Housing Solutions Inc.	Vancouver House	No	122	101	120.8%	1
TH	Kahikolu Ohana Hale O Waianae	KOHOW Transitional Shelter	No	170	226	75.2%	7
TH	Steadfast	Ahukini	No	4	5	80.0%	2
TH	Steadfast	Hale Ulu Pono	No	25	28	89.3%	3
TH	The Salvation Army ATS	Waokanaka	No	8	8	100.0%	1
TH	The Salvation Army FTS	Ka Ohu Hou O Manoa	No	25	30	83.3%	2
TH	U.S. Veterans Initiative	Barbers Point VIP Program	No	103	98	105.1%	3
TH	U.S. Veterans Initiative	Waianae Civic Center/Pai'olu	No	259	300	86.3%	7
TH	Women in Need	Family House - Kaneohe	No	14	10	140.0%	4
TH	Women in Need	Bridge to Success - Waianae	No	7	8	87.5%	7
			Total	2,126	2,155	98.7%	
SH	Mental Health Kokua	Safe Haven	No	25	25	100.0%	1
			Total	25	25	100.0%	

*Total bed capacity includes beds for households with and without children. The total bed capacity matches what was reported in the Honolulu CoC's 2011 Housing Inventory Count (HIC).

2012 Emergency Shelter and Transitional Housing Listings for HI 500

Type	Organization Name	Program Name	DV	Actual Total	Total Bed Capacity*	Utilization Rate	Island
ES	Child and Family Services	West Hawaii Domestic Abuse Shelter	Yes	14	21	66.7%	Hawaii
ES	Child and Family Services	Hale Ohana	Yes	9	19	47.4%	Hawaii
ES	Family Life Center	Ho'olalani	No	12	15	80.0%	Maui
ES	Kauai Economic Opportunity	Mana'olana Emergency	No	23	19	121.1%	Kauai
ES	KHAKO	KHAKO Central ES	No	42	69	60.9%	Maui
ES	KHAKO	KHAKO Westside ES	No	34	25	136.0%	Maui
ES	HOPE Services Hawaii	Friendly Place	No	20	31	64.5%	Hawaii
ES	HOPE Services Hawaii	Kihei Pua Emergency	No	36	72	50.0%	Hawaii
ES	Salvation Army Maui	BEDS Project	No	23	31	74.2%	Maui
ES	Women Helping Women	Hale Lokomaikai	Yes	27	30	90.0%	Maui
ES	YWCA of Kauai	Family Violence Shelter	Yes	17	18	94.4%	Kauai
			Total	257	350	73.4%	
TH	Child and Family Services	Hale Kahua Paa	Yes	12	20	60.0%	Hawaii
TH	HOPE Services Hawaii	Kaloko	No	21	60	35.0%	Hawaii
TH	HOPE Services Hawaii	Beyond Shelter	No	29	55	52.7%	Hawaii
TH	HOPE Services Hawaii	HOPE Resource Center	No	10	14	71.4%	Hawaii
TH	HOPE Services Hawaii	Wilder House	No	0	10	0.0%	Hawaii
TH	HOPE Services Hawaii	Kuleana House	No	0	10	0.0%	Hawaii
TH	Kauai Economic Opportunity	Mana'olana	No	19	25	76.0%	Kauai
TH	Kauai Economic Opportunity	Komohana Group Home	No	5	6	83.3%	Kauai
TH	Kauai Economic Opportunity	Lihue Court Apartments	No	37	35	105.7%	Kauai
TH	KHAKO	KHAKO Westside	No	112	100	112.0%	Maui
TH	KHAKO	KHAKO Central	No	170	172	98.8%	Maui
TH	Turning Point for Families	Hawaii Island Home for Recovery	No	19	19	100.0%	Hawaii
			Total	434	526	82.5%	

*Total bed capacity includes beds for households with and without children. The total bed capacity matches what was reported in the Hawaii Balance of State CoC's 2011 Housing Inventory Count (HIC).

Appendix 2: CoC Summaries and Subpopulation Data

Point in Time Summary for Honolulu CoC (HI-501)

Persons in Households with at least one Adult and one Child

	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
Number of Households	129	405	41	575
Number of persons (Adults & Children)	475	1,695	174	2,344

Persons in Households with only Children

	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
Number of Households	2	0	7	9
Number of persons (Age 17 or under)	2	0	7	9

Persons in Households without Children

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Number of Households	399	395	25	1,136	1,955
Number of persons (Adults)	407	431	25	1,137	2,000

Total Households and Persons

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Total Households	530	800	25	1,184	2,539
Total Persons	884	2,126	25	1,318	4,353

Chronically Homeless and Veteran Subpopulations

	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency Shelters	Safe Havens		
Chronically Homeless Individuals	84	17	485	586
Chronically Homeless Families	8	n/a	10	18

	Sheltered	Unsheltered	Total
	Veterans in emergency shelters, transitional housing and safe havens		
Veterans	202	165	367

Other Homeless Subpopulations

	Sheltered	Unsheltered	Total
	Persons in emergency shelters, transitional housing and safe havens		
Severely Mentally Ill	369	n/a	369
Chronic Substance Abuse	144	n/a	144
Persons with HIV/AIDS	18	n/a	18
Victims of Domestic Violence	105	n/a	105
Unaccompanied Child (Under 18)	2	7	9

Point in Time Summary for Hawaii Balance of State CoC (HI-500)

Persons in Households with at least one Adult and one Child

	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
Number of Households	54	93	70	217
Number of persons (Adults & Children)	153	328	291	772

Persons in Households with only Children

	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional		
Number of Households	0	0	0	0
Number of persons (Age 17 or under)	0	0	0	0

Persons in Households without Children

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Number of Households	104	104	0	907	1,115
Number of persons (Adults)	104	106	0	911	1,121

Total Households and Persons

	Sheltered			Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency	Transitional	Safe Haven		
Total Households	158	197	0	977	1,332
Total Persons	257	434	0	1,202	1,893

Chronically Homeless and Veteran Subpopulations

	Sheltered		Unsheltered	Total
	Emergency Shelters	Safe Havens		
Chronically Homeless Individuals	27	0	294	324
Chronically Homeless Families	10		11	21

	Sheltered	Unsheltered	Total
	Veterans in emergency shelters, transitional housing and safe havens		
Veterans	28	112	140

Other Homeless Subpopulations

	Sheltered	Unsheltered	Total
	Persons in emergency shelters, transitional housing and safe havens		
Severely Mentally Ill	91	n/a	91
Chronic Substance Abuse	59	n/a	59
Persons with HIV/AIDS	0	n/a	0
Victims of Domestic Violence	60	n/a	60
Unaccompanied Child (Under 18)	0	0	0

Appendix 3: Site of Interview Analysis

2012 Oahu Site of Interview Analysis

Area 1: Downtown Honolulu	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Interviews	Number of People	Percent of Total People
Aala Park	12	1.0%	12	0.9%
Aala Park - Near King St.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Aala Park Corner of King & Kekaulike St.	3	0.3%	3	0.2%
Aala St.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Alakea St.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Area 1 - Unknown Site	35	3.0%	35	2.7%
Beretania St.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Bethel and Hotel	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Capital Grounds	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Chinatown	3	0.3%	3	0.2%
Corner of Hotel and Maunakea	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Dillingham and Kaaahi St.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Dillingham Costco Parking Lot	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Downtown	4	0.3%	4	0.3%
Downtown Honda Dealership	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Downtown River St.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Fort Street Mall	4	0.3%	4	0.3%
Fort St. Mall - Body of Peace Cathedral	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Fort Street Mall - Ewa of Pioneer Plaza	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Fort Street Mall below King and Hotel St.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Honolulu	10	0.8%	10	0.8%
Hotel and Bethel St.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Hotel St.	6	0.5%	6	0.5%
IHS	43	3.6%	43	3.3%
Kakaako	14	1.2%	18	1.4%
Kakaako Park	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Kalihi	5	0.4%	10	0.8%
Keehi Lagoon	11	0.9%	11	0.8%
Kinau St.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
King and Beretania Bus Stop	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
King and Smith St.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
King St.	3	0.3%	3	0.2%
Kohou St. Office	4	0.3%	4	0.3%
KPHC Clinic - Kalihi	1	0.1%	2	0.2%
Kukui St.	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Longs Parking Lot	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Maunakea St.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Maunakea St. and Vineyard	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Near Iwilei Salvation army	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Nimitz	13	1.1%	13	1.0%
Nimitz Zippy's	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
North King St. across from Aala Park	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
North King St. by First Hawaiian Bank	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Nuuanu and King St.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Nuuanu St.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Pali Highway	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Pali Safeway	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Queen and Punchbowl	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Richards and Hotel St.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
River and Hotel St.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%

River of Life Mission	71	6.0%	79	6.0%
River St.	4	0.3%	4	0.3%
Safe Haven	5	0.4%	5	0.4%
Salt Lake District Park	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Smith and Beretania Park	3	0.3%	3	0.2%
Smith St.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
State Capital Building	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
State Library	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Sumner St	3	0.3%	3	0.2%
Thomas Square	3	0.3%	3	0.2%
Vineyard	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Vineyard Blvd. by Safeway	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Total	305	25.8%	323	24.5%

<i>Area 2: East Honolulu</i>	<i>Number of Interviews</i>	<i>Percent of Total Interviews</i>	<i>Number of People</i>	<i>Percent of Total People</i>
Ala Moana Beach Park	40	3.4%	40	3.0%
Ala Moana Center	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Ala Moana Center Bus Stop	8	0.7%	8	0.6%
Ala Wai Boat Harbor	4	0.3%	4	0.3%
Ala Wai Park	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Behind Convention Center	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Behind Recycling Center	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
CAV Office	226	19.1%	229	17.4%
Ena Rd. 7-11	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Hawaii Kai	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Kahala Beach Park	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Kaimuki Park	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Kaiulani and Kalakaua	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Kala Place Mini Park	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Kalakaua and Ala Wai	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Kalakaua and Uluniu	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Kalakaua Ave.	14	1.2%	14	1.1%
Kapahulu and Campbell	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Kapahulu Ave.	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Kapiolani and Atkinson	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Kapiolani Park	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Kapiolani St.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Keeaumoku St.	3	0.3%	3	0.2%
Keoniana St.	2	0.2%	5	0.4%
King and Keeaumoku	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Kuhio Ave	3	0.3%	3	0.2%
Kuhio/Kuamoo	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Kuhio/Seaside	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Magic Island	7	0.6%	9	0.7%
McCully Shopping Center	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Moiliili Park	4	0.3%	4	0.3%
Old Hardrock	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Old Stadium Park	6	0.5%	6	0.5%
Paki Park	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Pavillion 4	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Pavillion 4/Kalakaua	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Piano Park	4	0.3%	4	0.3%
Promenade	5	0.4%	5	0.4%
St. Augustine's Church	16	1.4%	16	1.2%
Triangle Park	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Waialae/12th Ave	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Waikiki	7	0.6%	7	0.5%
Waikiki/Kalakaua	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Youth Outreach	16	1.4%	16	1.2%
Total	405	34.2%	413	31.3%

<i>Area 3: Ewa</i>	<i>Number of Interviews</i>	<i>Percent of Total Interviews</i>	<i>Number of People</i>	<i>Percent of Total People</i>
Area 3 - Unknown Site	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Barbers Point Beach	4	0.3%	4	0.3%
Blaisdell Park	17	1.4%	22	1.7%
Ewa Beach Park - Haubush	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Hans L'orange Park	3	0.3%	3	0.2%
Kapolei	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Kapolei Library	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Kapolei Park	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Nimitz Beach	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Pearl City	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Pearl City Cemetery	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Waipahu Library	3	0.3%	3	0.2%
Waipahu Plantation Village Under Bridge	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Waipio	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Total	43	3.6%	48	3.6%

<i>Area 4: Kaneohe to Waimanalo</i>	<i>Number of Interviews</i>	<i>Percent of Total Interviews</i>	<i>Number of People</i>	<i>Percent of Total People</i>
Bank of Hawaii - Kailua	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Behind Kaneohe Library	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Foodland - Kailua	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Hamakua Dr. and Kailua Rd.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Kailua Beach Park	5	0.4%	5	0.4%
Kailua Blockbuster	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Kailua District Park	5	0.4%	5	0.4%
Kailua Library	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Kailua Town	4	0.3%	4	0.3%
Kalama Beach Park	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Kaneohe	3	0.3%	7	0.5%
Kaneohe District Park	8	0.7%	8	0.6%
Kaneohe Shopping Center	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Park Behind Kaneohe Library	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Sherwood Forest Waimanalo	2	0.2%	16	1.2%
Waimanalo	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Waimanalo Beach	13	1.1%	13	1.0%
Waimanalo Beach Park	15	1.3%	32	2.4%
Windward United Church of Christ	1	0.1%	4	0.3%
Total	68	5.7%	106	8.0%

<i>Area 5: Wahiawa to North Shore</i>	<i>Number of Interviews</i>	<i>Percent of Total Interviews</i>	<i>Number of People</i>	<i>Percent of Total People</i>
Haleiwa	46	3.9%	46	3.5%
Haleiwa Beach Park	1	0.1%	8	0.6%
Haleiwa Gym	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Haleiwa Harbor	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Haleiwa Town	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Kaiaka Beach Park	18	1.5%	21	1.6%
North Shore	4	0.3%	4	0.3%
Pupukea Beach	5	0.4%	5	0.4%
Shark's Cove	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Sunset Beach	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Wahiawa	33	2.8%	33	2.5%
Waialua Gym	7	0.6%	9	0.7%
Wailua Community Center	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Waimea	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Total	123	10.4%	135	10.2%

<i>Area 6: Upper Windward</i>	<i>Number of Interviews</i>	<i>Percent of Total Interviews</i>	<i>Number of People</i>	<i>Percent of Total People</i>
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Hauula	6	0.5%	7	0.5%
Hauula Beach Park	11	0.9%	11	0.8%
Hauula by store	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Kahaluu Hygenic Store	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Kahana Bay	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Kahuku	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Kualoa Park	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Total	24	2.0%	25	1.9%

<i>Area 7: Waianae Coast</i>	<i>Number of Interviews</i>	<i>Percent of Total Interviews</i>	<i>Number of People</i>	<i>Percent of Total People</i>
Across 7-11 Makaha	3	0.3%	3	0.2%
Black Rocks	4	0.3%	4	0.3%
CHS Office	9	0.8%	9	0.7%
Kahe Point	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Keaau Beach	88	7.4%	112	8.5%
Lahana St.	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Lahi Lahi Beach	3	0.3%	3	0.2%
Mali Beach	5	0.4%	5	0.4%
Makua Beach	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Middle Park	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Nanakuli Flats	3	0.3%	6	0.5%
Onelau'ena Shelter	3	0.3%	11	0.8%
Pokai Bay	11	0.9%	11	0.8%
Puka Pants	5	0.4%	5	0.4%
Sewers Beach	2	0.2%	2	0.2%
Waianae Boat Harbor	68	5.7%	83	6.3%
Waianae Boat Harbor Bushes	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
Waikomo Beach	1	0.1%	1	0.1%
WCCHC Office	1	0.1%	3	0.2%
Zablan	5	0.4%	5	0.4%
Total	216	18.2%	268	20.3%

2012 Maui Site of Interview Analysis

Area 1: Central Maui	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Interviews	Number of People	Percent of Total People
Central Kahului	1	0.2%	1	0.2%
FLC	83	20.2%	88	19.4%
Kah Salvation Army	7	1.7%	7	1.5%
Kahului	11	2.7%	11	2.4%
KHAKO	3	0.7%	5	1.1%
McDonalds Kahului	2	0.5%	2	0.4%
Paia	5	1.2%	10	2.2%
Paia Bay	1	0.2%	1	0.2%
Paia Public Parking Lot	8	1.9%	8	1.8%
Puunene	1	0.2%	1	0.2%
Safehaven	58	14.1%	58	12.8%
Wailuku	36	8.8%	39	8.6%
Wailuku Distribution	1	0.2%	4	0.9%
Wailuku/Piihana Farm	9	2.2%	16	3.5%
Total	226	55.0%	251	55.3%

Area 2: Lower Waiehu	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Interviews	Number of People	Percent of Total People
Lower Waiehu Beach	6	1.5%	6	1.3%
Paukukalo	6	1.5%	14	3.1%
Paukukalo River Mouth	1	0.2%	1	0.2%
Total	13	3.2%	21	4.6%

Area 3: Upcountry	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Interviews	Number of People	Percent of Total People
Haiku	15	3.6%	20	4.4%
Makawao	5	1.2%	5	1.1%
Upcountry	1	0.2%	1	0.2%
Total	21	5.1%	26	5.7%

Area 4: Lahaina	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Interviews	Number of People	Percent of Total People
KHAKO-Lahaina	1	0.2%	3	0.7%
Lahaina	34	8.3%	35	7.7%
Lahaina Drop In Center	14	3.4%	14	3.1%
Wailuku Town	1	0.2%	1	0.2%
Waipuilani Park	3	0.7%	3	0.7%
Total	53	12.9%	56	12.3%

Area 5: Kihei	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Interviews	Number of People	Percent of Total People
Hale Kau Kau	40	9.7%	40	8.8%
Hope Chapel Kihei	11	2.7%	11	2.4%
Kalama Park	7	1.7%	9	2.0%
Kamaole Beach	6	1.5%	6	1.3%
Kihei	6	1.5%	6	1.3%
Kihei Canoe Club	7	1.7%	7	1.5%
Kihei Waipuilani	1	0.2%	1	0.2%
Olowalu	1	0.2%	1	0.2%
St. Theresa	13	3.2%	13	2.9%
Waikaloa	1	0.2%	1	0.2%
Waikapu	1	0.2%	1	0.2%
Total	94	22.9%	96	21.1%

Area 6: Hana	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Interviews	Number of People	Percent of Total People
Hana	4	1.0%	4	0.9%
Total	4	1.0%	4	0.9%

2012 Kauai Site of Interview Analysis

Area 1: West	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Interviews	Number of People	Percent of Total People
Hanapepe Park	2	0.9%	2	0.7%
Hanapepe River Mouth	1	0.4%	1	0.3%
Lucy Wright	4	1.7%	9	3.0%
Nana's House	2	0.9%	2	0.7%
Salt Pond	14	6.0%	21	7.0%
Waimea	9	3.8%	11	3.7%
Waimea Park	1	0.4%	7	2.3%
Waimea River Mouth	2	0.9%	2	0.7%
Total	35	14.9%	55	18.3%

Area 3: South Central	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Interviews	Number of People	Percent of Total People
County Building	2	0.9%	2	0.7%
Hanamaulu Beach	21	8.9%	28	9.3%
Kalapiki	1	0.4%	1	0.3%
KEO	2	0.9%	2	0.7%
Lihue	6	2.6%	7	2.3%
Lydgate	5	2.1%	5	1.7%
Manaolana	4	1.7%	4	1.3%
Marine Camp	4	1.7%	6	2.0%
Niumalu Boat Harbor	3	1.3%	3	1.0%
Niumalu Park	4	1.7%	4	1.3%
Nukolii Beach	1	0.4%	1	0.3%
Old Courthouse	1	0.4%	1	0.3%
Papaya's	1	0.4%	1	0.3%
Salvation Army	18	7.7%	24	8.0%
VA Clinic	4	1.7%	4	1.3%
Win Office	1	0.4%	2	0.7%
Total	78	33.2%	95	31.6%

Area 4: East	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Interviews	Number of People	Percent of Total People
Aliomanu Beach Park	2	0.9%	2	0.7%
Anahola	17	7.2%	29	9.6%
Hale Hoala	1	0.4%	6	2.0%
Hoomana Thrift Store	2	0.9%	2	0.7%
Kapaa Beach	12	5.1%	12	4.0%
Kapaa Boat Harbor	1	0.4%	1	0.3%
Kapaa Library	1	0.4%	1	0.3%
Kapaa Lihii	15	6.4%	15	5.0%
Kapaa Missionary Church	10	4.3%	17	5.6%
Kapaa Village	2	0.9%	2	0.7%
Kealia Beach	2	0.9%	2	0.7%
Total	65	27.7%	89	29.6%

Area 5: North	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Interviews	Number of People	Percent of Total People
Anini Beach	24	10.2%	24	8.0%
Church of the Pacific	15	6.4%	16	5.3%
Haena	2	0.9%	2	0.7%
Hanalei Beach Park	3	1.3%	7	2.3%
Hanalei Pavillion	5	2.1%	5	1.7%
St. Williams	7	3.0%	7	2.3%
Wainiha	1	0.4%	1	0.3%
Total	57	24.3%	62	20.6%

2012 Hawaii Site of Interview Analysis

Area 1: Puna	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Interviews	Number of People	Percent of Total People
Church of the Nazarene	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Farm	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Glenwood Park	6	1.8%	6	1.3%
Pahoa	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Pahoa Baseball Field	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Pahoa Community Center	5	1.5%	11	2.5%
Pahoa Rec Center	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Pahoa Town	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Pohoiki Beach Park	4	1.2%	5	1.1%
Pohoiki Organic Farm	4	1.2%	4	0.9%
Puna	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Seaview Estates	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Seaview/Gingerbread House	1	0.3%	5	1.1%
Total	31	9.4%	42	9.4%

Area 2: Hilo	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Interviews	Number of People	Percent of Total People
Bayfront	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Bayfront Canoe Shack	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Bayfront Soccer Field	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Bus Station	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
DV Shelter	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Hilo	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Hilo Armory	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Hilo United Methodist Church	15	4.5%	16	3.6%
Lincoln Park	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Mo'ohau Bus Terminal	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
New Hope Church Pantry	1	0.3%	2	0.4%
Reed's Bay	2	0.6%	4	0.9%
Sally Shop	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Salvation Army Pantry	19	5.7%	21	4.7%
Soccer Field	12	3.6%	15	3.4%
St. Joseph Church	1	0.3%	6	1.3%
Tennis Stadium	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Under His Wings	24	7.3%	24	5.4%
United Methodist Church	6	1.8%	6	1.3%
Waiakea	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Wailoa State Park	12	3.6%	12	2.7%
Walter Victor Stadium	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Total	110	33.2%	124	27.7%

Area 3: Hamakua	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Interviews	Number of People	Percent of Total People
Hakalau	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Kolekole Park	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Laupahoehoe Point	1	0.3%	7	1.6%
Total	3	0.9%	9	2.0%

Area 4: Kohala	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Interviews	Number of People	Percent of Total People
Anunciacion Church	4	1.2%	7	1.6%
Hapuna Beach Lava Fields	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Kawaihae	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Kawaihae Harbor	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Kohala	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Total	10	3.0%	13	2.9%

Area 5: Kona	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Interviews	Number of People	Percent of Total People
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Alii Dr.	7	2.1%	7	1.6%
Bubba Gump	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Firestone Area	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Friendly Place	47	14.2%	58	13.0%
Gospel Church Food Pantry	7	2.1%	16	3.6%
Hale Halawai	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Honalo Warehouse	4	1.2%	14	3.1%
Honalo warehouse	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Hon'l	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Honokahau Harbor	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Hookena	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Hope Services Kona Drop In	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
HRC	3	0.9%	3	0.7%
Kahaluu Beach	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Kailua	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Kailua-Kona Home Depot Parking Lot	1	0.3%	6	1.3%
Kealakekua	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Kealakekua Bay Wharf	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Kealakekua Post Office	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Kona Hospital	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Kona Paradise	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Kona Pier	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Kona Shopping Center	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Lanihau Parking	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Milolii	3	0.9%	3	0.7%
Mokuakaua Food Pantry	10	3.0%	10	2.2%
Old Airport	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Old A's	13	3.9%	13	2.9%
Painted church Food Pantry	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Pier	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Pine Trees	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
St. Benedicts Food Pantry	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
St. Michaels Food Pantry	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Street of Pawaii	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Total	129	39.0%	164	36.7%

Area 6: Kau	Number of Interviews	Percent of Total Interviews	Number of People	Percent of Total People
Akatsuka Farms	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Black Sands Subdivision	1	0.3%	3	0.7%
Eden Roc	6	1.8%	6	1.3%
Eden Roc 12th Road	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Eden Roc 15th Rd	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Eden Roc Subdivision	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Eden Roc, 13th Rd	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Hirano Store	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
HOVE	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Kahuku Park Ocean View	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Kona Dr. Ocean View	2	0.6%	2	0.4%
Kurtistown Assembly of God	6	1.8%	6	1.3%
Kurtistown Park	3	0.9%	6	1.3%
Mahu Kona	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Mountain View	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Ocean View - Luau St	4	1.2%	21	4.7%
Ocean View- Kona Dr.	2	0.6%	16	3.6%
Ocean View- Lotus Blossom St.	3	0.9%	13	2.9%
Punalu'u Beach Park	5	1.5%	5	1.1%
Royal Hawaiian Estates	3	0.9%	4	0.9%
Volcano Village	1	0.3%	1	0.2%
Total	48	14.5%	95	21.3%

Appendix 4: Unaccompanied Chronic Homeless Crosstabs

2012 Oahu Unsheltered Chronic Homeless Crosstab by Region

Location of CH Singles	Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	Region 4	Region 5	Region 6	Region 7	Total	% of Total
Aala Park	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	1.2%
Aala St.	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.4%
Abandoned House	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.2%
Across 7-11 Makaha	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.2%
Across from Nimitz Kmart	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Across Iwilei salvation army	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Ala Akau in Van	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.2%
Ala Moana	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	6	1.2%
Ala Moana Beach Park	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	5	1.0%
Ala Wai	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Alakea St.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Alii Beach	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.2%
Barbers Point Beach	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Barbers Point Beach Park	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Beach	1	2	0	10	18	4	7	42	8.7%
Behind Safeway	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Bench on Ala Wai canal	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Black Rocks	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0.4%
Blaisdell Arena	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Blaisdell Park	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	0.6%
Blockbuster Kailua	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Boat	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Bridge near Waipahu Plantation Village	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Bus Stop	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	4	0.8%
Bushes	0	0	0	3	1	0	0	4	0.8%
Bushes near Haleiwa beach	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0.4%
Car	3	1	0	5	6	0	0	15	3.1%
Central Wahiawa	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.2%
Chess tables - Waikiki	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Chinatown	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.4%
Corner of Pali and Kukui	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Diamond Head	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Dillingham McDonalds	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Downtown	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Downtown honda dealership	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Dump Road	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Emerson Rd.	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.2%
Ena Rd. 7-11	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Federal Building	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.4%
Haleiwa Community Center	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.2%
Haleiwa Community Center in Car	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.2%
Haleiwa Court House	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.2%
Hauula Beach Park	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0.4%
Hotel Street	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0.4%
Iolani Palace	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Iwilei Costco	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Iwilei St.	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.4%
Iwilei St. near theatre	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Kahe Point	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.2%
Kailua Library	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Kakaako	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.4%
Kakaako Bus Stop	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%

Kakaako Park	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.6%
Kalakaua Ave.	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.4%
Kalihi Area	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Kaneohe - Near Lex Brodies	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Kaneohe District Park	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Kapiolani Park	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	4	0.8%
Kapolei Park	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Keaau	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	38	7.8%
Keaau Beach	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.2%
Keehi Lagoon	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1.0%
Keehi Park	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Kualoa Park	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.2%
Kuhio Ave.	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Kukui St.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Lanakila Park	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Mali Beach	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.2%
Makiki Area	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
McCully Bus Stop	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Moiliili	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Mokuleia	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	0.4%
Nanakuli	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.2%
Navatek Park	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Nimitz	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.4%
Nimitz Beach	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
North Shore	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.2%
On the bus	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Outside	39	55	4	1	18	1	0	118	24.3%
Park	6	7	0	3	0	0	0	16	3.3%
Park - UH Area	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Park on Nimitz Hwy.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Pavillion	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	2	0.4%
Pokai Bay	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0.4%
Promenade	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0.6%
Puka Pants	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	0.4%
Queen Emma Palace	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Rainbow Castle	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.2%
River St.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Sewers Beach	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.2%
Smith St.	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
St. Augustine's Church Area	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.4%
St. Louis Bridge	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Streets	35	10	3	4	1	0	0	53	10.9%
Streets - by Honolulu Post Office	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Streets - Chinatown	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Streets - Kakaako	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Tent	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	5	1.0%
Triangle Park	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.4%
Under Kaneohe Library Bridge	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Unknown Location	14	2	1	0	0	2	0	19	3.9%
Van	3	0	0	0	4	0	1	8	1.6%
Van near IHS Kaaahi	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Waahila State Park	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Wa'au Park	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	0.4%
Waialua Community Center	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.2%
Waianae Boat Harbor	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	14	2.9%
Waikiki	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Waikiki Beach	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	0.4%
Waikiki Park	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Waikiki Sidewalk	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Waimanalo Beach Park	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0.6%

Zoo Area	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.2%
Totals	158	120	19	36	63	13	76	485	100.0%

2012 Maui Unsheltered Chronic Homeless Crosstab by Region

Location of CH Singles	Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	Region 4	Region 5	Region 6	Total	% of Total
Abandoned house	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1.2%
Ball Park/beach	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1.2%
Beach	5	1	1	4	12	1	24	28.2%
Behind ABC Store	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.2%
Behind Kah. Napa Auto	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.2%
Behind salvation army	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.2%
Bushes	2	0	0	0	1	0	3	3.5%
Canoe Club/park	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	3.5%
Canoe Hale	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.2%
Car	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	2.4%
Car A & B empty lot	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.2%
Field	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	2.4%
Hoaloa Park	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.2%
Kah Industrial	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.2%
Kahului Library	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.2%
Kanaha Beach	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	2.4%
Kihei Beach	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	2.4%
Lahaina	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1.2%
Lahaina in field	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1.2%
LCRS	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1.2%
Maalaea Beach	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1.2%
Mac nut field	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	2.4%
Mountains	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1.2%
Near the ocean	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1.2%
Paia Beach	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1.2%
Park	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	3.5%
Piihana Farm	0	4	0	0	0	0	4	4.7%
River Mouth	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1.2%
Kahului Sidewalk	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.2%
Streets	3	0	2	0	1	0	6	7.1%
Sugar beach	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1.2%
Tent	1	1	1	2	1	0	6	7.1%
Truck	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1.2%
Van	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.2%
Vehicle	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	3.5%
Vehicle at beach	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1.2%
Totals	33	11	6	12	22	1	85	100.0%

2012 Kauai Unsheltered Chronic Homeless Crosstab by Region

Location of CH Singles	Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	Region 4	Region 5	Total	% of Total
Anahola - camp	0	0	0	1	0	1	1.3%
Anahola - car	0	0	0	1	0	1	1.3%
Anahola - tent	0	0	0	2	0	2	2.5%
Anahola - van	0	0	0	1	0	1	1.3%
Anahola Beach	0	0	0	4	0	4	5.1%
Anini - tent	0	0	0	1	3	4	5.1%
Anini - truck	0	0	0	0	1	1	1.3%
Beach	0	0	0	1	0	1	1.3%
Haena - truck	0	0	0	0	1	1	1.3%
Hanalei - tent	0	0	0	0	2	2	2.5%
Hanalei - van	0	0	0	0	1	1	1.3%
Hanamaulu	0	0	1	0	0	1	1.3%
Hanamaulu Beach	0	0	1	0	0	1	1.3%
Hanapepe tent	2	0	0	0	0	2	2.5%
Hanapepe van	1	0	0	0	0	1	1.3%
Kalaheo camp	1	0	0	0	0	1	1.3%
Kalalau - tent	0	0	0	0	1	1	1.3%
Kalapaki Beach	0	0	2	0	0	2	2.5%
Kapaa	0	0	2	0	0	2	2.5%
Kapaa - Car	0	0	0	2	0	2	2.5%
Kapaa - Streets	0	0	1	1	0	2	2.5%
Kapaa - van	0	0	0	2	0	2	2.5%
Kapaa Beach	0	0	0	3	0	3	3.8%
Kilauea - car	0	0	0	1	0	1	1.3%
Koloa - Outdoors	0	1	0	0	0	1	1.3%
Lihue - car	0	0	5	0	0	5	6.3%
Lihue - Church Yard	0	0	1	0	0	1	1.3%
Lihue - tent	0	0	3	0	0	3	3.8%
Lihue park	0	0	1	0	0	1	1.3%
Lihue streets	0	0	4	0	0	4	5.1%
Lumahai - car	0	0	0	0	1	1	1.3%
Marine Camp - car	0	0	1	0	0	1	1.3%
Moloaa - tent	0	0	0	1	0	1	1.3%
Napali Coast	0	0	0	0	1	1	1.3%
Niumalu - car	0	0	2	0	0	2	2.5%
Niumalu Boat Harbor	0	0	1	0	0	1	1.3%
Nukoli Beach	0	0	0	1	0	1	1.3%
Salt Pond - Car	1	0	0	0	0	1	1.3%
Salt Pond - tent	1	0	0	0	0	1	1.3%
Tent	0	2	0	1	2	5	6.3%
Waimea - Porch	1	0	0	0	0	1	1.3%
Waimea - tent	7	0	0	0	0	7	8.9%
Waimea - van	1	0	0	0	0	1	1.3%
Totals	15	3	25	23	13	79	100.0%

2012 Hawaii Unsheltered Chronic Homeless Crosstab by Region

Location of CH Singles	Region 1	Region 2	Region 3	Region 4	Region 5	Region 6	Total	% of Total
Abandoned house	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.8%
Alley behind theater	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Armory	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Baseball field	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Bayfront	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	2.3%
Beach	0	1	0	0	4	0	5	3.8%
Beach/bushes	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Behind Library	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Bike Shop	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Bus Station	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	1.5%
Bus Terminal	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	1.5%
Bushes	0	0	0	0	7	0	7	5.4%
Bushes by K-Mart	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Bushes by McDonalds	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.8%
By Ono's Tatoo shop	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
By the creek in Waimea	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Camper	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Camping on someone's land	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Campsite	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.8%
Capt. Cook Area	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	1.5%
Car	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	1.5%
Coffee fields	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Denny's parking	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Eden Roc Rd 14	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1.5%
Eden Roc Rd 15	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1.5%
Fern Acres	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.8%
Fern Forest - Make shift structure	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.8%
Fern Forest in a bus	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.8%
Firestone - JC Penny's	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Foreclosed home	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Glenwood	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.8%
Green Lake	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Hale Halawai	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Hallway - Hilo	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Hill by Target	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Hilo	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	1.5%
Hilo abandoned home	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	1.5%
Hilo Bayfront	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Honokahau Harbor	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	1.5%
In area next to church	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
In trailer in HOVE	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.8%
Jungle	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Kahaluu Beach	0	0	0	1	1	0	2	1.5%
Kailua-Kona in van	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Kawaihae Beach	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.8%
Kawaihae DHNL	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.8%
Kawaihae Lighthouse bushes	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.8%
Kealakekua Bay	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Kona Industrial Area	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0.8%
Kona Pier	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
KTA - above	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Kulaimano Homestead Land - Bus	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Lehuanani	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.8%
Milolii	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Napooopo'o	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Near river	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Next to a building	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%

Old Airport	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Old A's	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	2.3%
On the grass off Pawai St.	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Outside	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Pahoa	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Park	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Pier	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Puna	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Punalu'u Beach Park	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.8%
Road 8 (between F & G)	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0.8%
Sidewalk	0	1	0	0	1	0	2	1.5%
Soccer Field	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
St. Joseph's church	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Stadium	0	2	0	0	0	0	2	1.5%
Stairwell	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Street - near KMart	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Streets	0	2	0	0	2	0	4	3.1%
Streets of Kailua-Kona	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	1.5%
Tent	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Truck	0	2	0	0	0	5	7	5.4%
Truck at Boat Harbor	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Under highway	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Under library	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Van	0	2	0	0	5	0	7	5.4%
Waiakea Uka bushes	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Wailoa State Park	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	2.3%
Wainaku Park	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Walter Victor Stadium	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0.8%
Yama's/Honi's beach	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0.8%
Totals	4	45	2	9	51	19	130	100.0%

Appendix 5: 2012 PIT Count Household Survey

USE THIS FORM IF THE CLIENT IS **PART OF A HOUSEHOLD**
(Household is defined as having a child under 18)

2012 Statewide Homeless Point-in-Time Count Survey

Interviewer's Name: _____ Agency/Group: _____

Site of Interview: _____ Date: _____

Read Introduction: "Hello, my name is _____, and I am an outreach worker/volunteer. We are doing a short survey for an annual homeless count, and your responses will help fund homeless services throughout Hawaii. All of your answers will be confidential. Can I ask you a few questions?"

"Are you living alone or with others?"
To determine whether to use **SINGLE** or **PART OF HOUSEHOLD** form

"Where did you sleep this past MONDAY, JANUARY 23?" _____
If answer is House or Public Shelter, then THANK and END SURVEY.

"What area of the island did you sleep?" _____
Area or Region # (1 – 7) [Map in back]

1. Including yourself, how many ADULTS are in your household? _____
2. How many CHILDREN UNDER 18 are in your household? _____
3. How long have you been continuously homeless this time? Less than 1 year 1 year or longer*
4. How many times have you been homeless in the past 3 years? 1 – 3 times 4 or more times*

5. HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

First Name: _____ Last Name: _____

Date of Birth: _____ / _____ / _____ OR if DOB refused, Age: _____

Gender: Male Female Transgender Unknown/Refused

Have you served in the U.S. Armed Forces? Yes No Unknown Refused

Were you activated, into active duty, as a National Guard member or Reservist?
 Yes No Unknown Refused

Do you have a mental health, substance abuse or other disabilities that limit your ability to work or perform activities of daily living?
 Yes* No

6. OTHER ADULT IN HOUSEHOLD #1:

First Name: _____ Last Name: _____

Date of Birth: _____ / _____ / _____ OR if DOB refused, Age: _____

Gender: Male Female Transgender Unknown/Refused

Have you served in the U.S. Armed Forces? Yes No Unknown Refused

Were you activated, into active duty, as a National Guard member or Reservist?

Yes No Unknown Refused

Do you have a mental health, substance abuse or other disabilities that limit your ability to work or perform activities of daily living? Yes* No

THANK and END SURVEY.

CHECK BOX WHEN THIS SURVEY HAS BEEN ENTERED INTO HMIS

7. OTHER

ADULT IN HOUSEHOLD

First Name: _____ Last Name: _____

Date of Birth: ____/____/____ OR if DOB refused, Age: ____

Gender: Male Female Transgender Unknown/Refused

Have you served in the U.S. Armed Forces? Yes No Unknown Refused

Were you activated, into active duty, as a National Guard member or Reservist?

Yes No Unknown Refused

Do you have a mental health, substance abuse or other disabilities that limit your ability to work or perform activities of daily living? Yes* No

(If there are more adults in the Household attach another Household Survey to this Survey)

Outreach Workers Only: Check Box if information was filled out by you because client refused to fill out the survey due to Severe Mental Illness and or Substance Abuse in addition please provide, please provide specific location where the person was found AND identifying descriptors – hair color and length, body build, tattoos, scars, wounds, disabilities, etc.)

Check if survey was filled out by Outreach Worker

Description:

Appendix 6: 2012 PIT Count Single Survey

USE THIS FORM IF THE CLIENT IS SINGLE

2012 Statewide Homeless Point-in-Time Count Survey

Interviewer's Name: _____ Agency/Group: _____

Site of Interview: _____ Date: _____

Introduction Example: "Hello, my name is _____, and I am an outreach worker/volunteer. We are doing a short survey for an annual homeless count, and your responses will help fund homeless services throughout Hawaii. All of your answers will be confidential. Can I ask you a few questions?"

"Are you living alone or with others?"

If living with others including a child under 18 use HOUSEHOLD form

"Where did you sleep this past MONDAY, JANUARY 23?" _____

If answer is House or Shelter, then THANK and END SURVEY.

"What area of the island did you sleep?" _____

Area or Region # (1 – 7) [Map in back]

1. First Name: _____ Last Name: _____

2. Date of Birth: _____/_____/_____ OR if DOB refused, Age: _____

3. Gender: Male Female Transgender Unknown/Refused

4. Have you served in the U.S. Armed Forces? Yes No Unknown Refused

5. Were you activated, into active duty, as a National Guard member or Reservist?
 Yes No Unknown Refused

6. How long have you been continuously homeless this time?
 Less than 1 year 1 year or longer*

7. How many times have you been homeless in the past 3 years?
 1 – 3 times 4 or more times*

8. Were you on the street, beach, park or in an emergency shelter each time? Yes* No

9. Do you have a mental health, substance abuse or other disabilities that limit your ability to work or perform activities of daily living? Yes* No

THANK and END SURVEY.

CHECK BOX WHEN THIS SURVEY
HAS BEEN ENTERED INTO HMIS

|

Outreach Workers Only: Check Box if information was filled out by you because client refused to fill out the survey due to Severe Mental Illness and or Substance Abuse in addition please provide, please provide specific location where the person was found AND identifying descriptors – hair color and length, body build, tattoos, scars, wounds, disabilities, etc.)

Check if survey was filled out by Outreach Worker

Description:

Appendix 7: 2012 Unsheltered PIT Count Materials to Surveyors

January 2012 Point In Time Count

Surveyor Volunteers are needed for both the Super Wednesday count and to help with surveying during the last week in January. Attached are the Volunteer Sign-Up Form and the Contact Information and Confidentiality Form and the Survey Instruction Sheet.

All surveyors must register by Friday, January 20, 2012. The Contact Information and Confidentiality Form must be signed and turned in prior to the person surveying.

All Survey Volunteer forms should be sent to Vanessa Vallejos, her phone: 791-9383, fax: 732-0735, email: vvallejos@waikikihc.org.

Proposed Unsheltered Homeless Count Dates

Unsheltered Dates for the Count: Tuesday, January 24th to the 29th, 2012 unsheltered individuals and families count

Super Tuesday Point in Time Count: Wednesday, January 25, 2012 from 5:30 to 9:30 pm concentrated outreach to count unsheltered individuals and families

Survey Instrument: The survey instrument will be provided. The form for singles will be on white paper, the survey instrument for families will be on colored paper.

Training: There will be two trainings for Lead Coordinators and homeless program staff along with a mandatory training for all surveyors working the Super Tuesday Count.

The two Lead Coordinators and homeless program staff trainings will be held on January 19 at 1:30 pm following the PIC meeting at the Kapolei City Hall and on January 21 at 10:00 am at Aloha United Way, Oahu Room, 5th floor.

The mandatory training for all surveyors working the Super Tuesday Count will happen from 5:30 to 6:00 pm just prior to the start of the count at each of the coordinating sites. All surveyors are required to attend.

Contact Information:

Darlene Hein – phone 791-9380 or by email dhein@waikikihc.org

Gabe Naeole – phone 768-7752 or by email gnaeole@honolulu.gov

Carlos Peraro - by email carlosperaro@yahoo.com

Contact Information and Confidentiality Form 2012 HOMELESS POINT-IN-TIME COUNT

Name: _____ Phone #: _____

Position: _____ Agency: _____

E-mail: _____

Emergency Name and Contact #: _____

Preferred Geographic Area: _____

Appendix 8: Statement of Confidentiality

2012 Point in Time Count Statement of Confidentiality Must be signed by all Surveyors

All outreach staff and volunteers associated with the collection of homeless population data during the 2012 unsheltered Point in Time Count are subject to certain confidentiality guidelines.

These guidelines apply to all data collected during the six day period from January 24th – January 29th and to any data that may subsequently be entered into the HMIS from this period.

The State of Hawaii's HMIS contains an appreciable amount of client information that must be confidentially maintained. As the administrator of the HMIS, there are several guidelines that the State of Hawaii would like to address regarding the upcoming collection of client data and the entering of this data into the HMIS for applicable outreach staff.

- All client information gathered will be held strictly confidential.
- All completed surveys will be kept out of public view.
- Personal HMIS user identifications and passwords will be kept secure and will not be shared.
- Private information obtained from the HMIS is to remain confidential, even if an employee's job is terminated or concludes for any reason.
- Entering known, inaccurate information about any client is prohibited.

Your signature below indicates your agreement to comply with this statement of confidentiality.

Outreach Agency if Applicable _____

Print Name _____

Signature _____ *Date* _____

Please fax all completed forms to Vanessa at 732-0735 or turn in at the training.

SURVEYORS INSTRUCTIONS 2012 HOMELESS POINT-IN-TIME COUNT

Things to bring when surveying

- Surveys
- Pen or pencil
- Flashlight
- Clipboard
- Cell phone
- Contact information of Lead Coordinator
- Other items if needed water, umbrella and/or
- Incentive items

Safety Tips

- Never survey alone – Work in pairs and always stay within eyesight of others.
- Never survey in an isolated area unless the area and the clients are known to you
- The Lead Coordinator must be informed of surveying times and places
- It is recommended to wear white or brighter colors to be easily visible. Wear comfortable clothes and shoes. Limit the amount of accessories you wear.
- Look for any suspicious or dangerous activities when arriving at a site to be aware of areas to avoid.

- Be observant of people around you and look up often while administering the survey.
- Stay out of enclosed or tight spaces.
- Do not pressure anyone to participate in the survey
- In case of an emergency, call or have another person call 911.

Survey Instruments

- **ALL** unaccompanied and accompanied households found at each site are to be surveyed. This includes unaccompanied youth under 18.
- There are two survey instruments:
 - Single – white paper (Use this form for singles and couples without children)
 - Part of a Household – colored paper (a household must include children)
- Be consistent in the way that questions are asked. Do not reword or condense the questions when reading them to respondents. Unless obvious (such as gender), ask every question.
- If respondents are hesitant in providing personal information, assure them that the information is confidential and that it is only used to make sure that we do an accurate count and do not count people more than once. If they still refuse, make sure to write down as detailed of a visual description of persons as possible so that duplication can be reduced in the HMIS.
- For the living with others (accompanied) survey, if the other adult household members are not available, ask the respondent to provide as detailed information on the absent individuals as possible.
- In order to be counted an individual must be seen by the surveyor.
- If an individual who is known to be homeless is unable or unwilling to be surveyed due to severe mental illness or substance abuse intoxication, the Survey Form should be filled out as completely as possible including a description of the person and the box checked indicating the person's refusal to participate.

***Please fill out the survey form as completely and carefully as possible.
(Remember someone has to be able to read the form to input the data)***