

Commission On Water Resource Management Meeting

Honolulu, Oahu, Hawaii October 15, 2019



Presentation Outline

- Background why the Outreach Program?
- What areas have been covered?
- What does the Outreach Program do?
- Success evaluation- How are we doing?

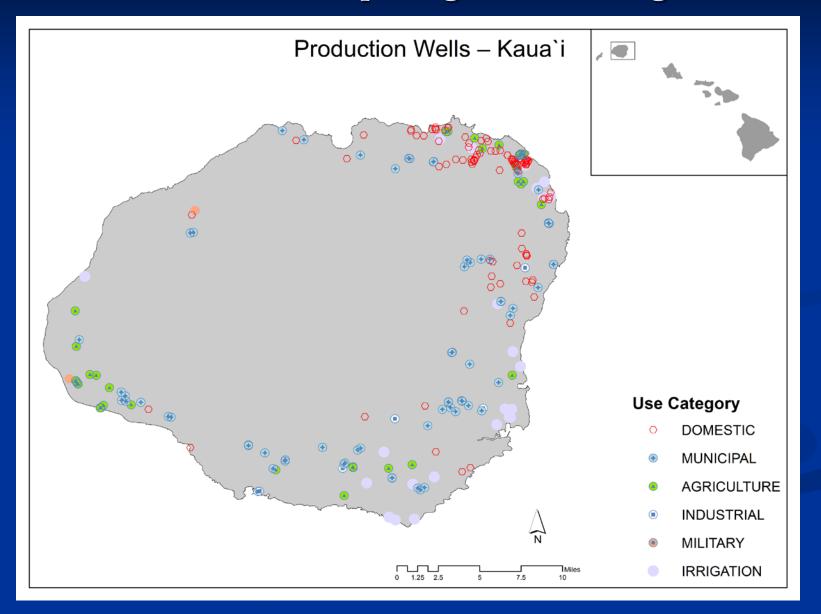
- Currently 2,600 production wells in the State some over 200 years old.
- Effective management measures & ensures that pumpage remains within the sustainable limits of our aquifers.
- Need to track wells that have been lost or abandoned. <u>Improperly</u> abandoned and sealed wells provide potential pathways for contaminants to pollute our freshwater aquifers.
- Documenting ownership changes and if owners need to obtain a ground water use permit.

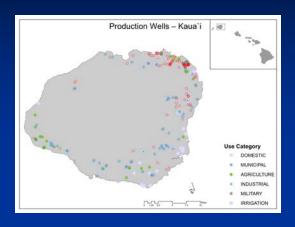
- Essential to the understanding of the behavior and response of our water resources to withdrawals.
- Used to evaluate the effectiveness of alternative water management policies, regulations, and conservation activities; assess the impacts of population growth and corresponding increases in water demands; develop trends in water use; and make projections of future demands.

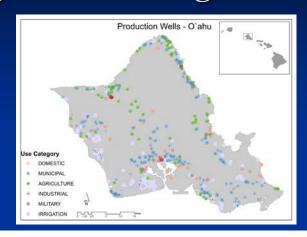
The CWRM manages Hawaii's ground water, as well as surface water resources, through information stored in the Water Resource Information Management System database (WRIMS).

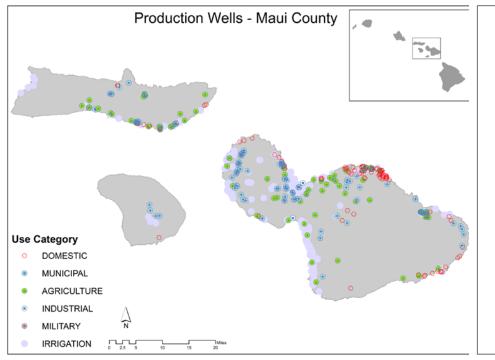
WRIMS is updated continuously, and one of the most important inputs is the water use reports that every well owner is required to submit on a monthly basis.

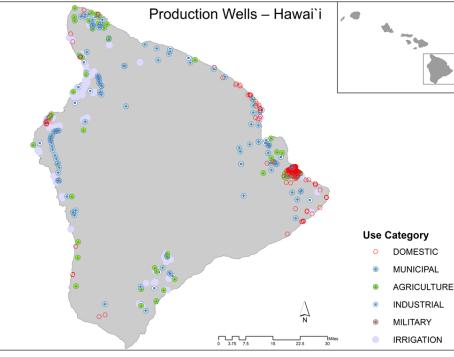












2008 WRPP

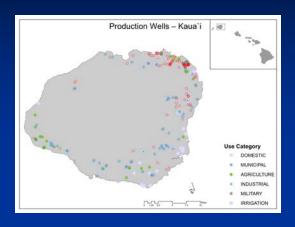
Table 6-1: Status of Ground Water Use Reporting by Island

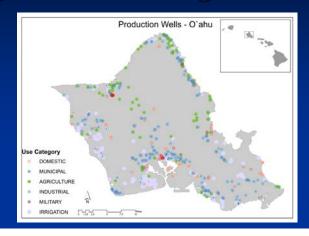
| Island | Total # of Production Wells ¹ | # Reporters/ # Wells Reported | Largest Reporter/ # Wells Reported | |
|---------|---|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Kauai | 228 | 6/59 | DWS ² /47 | |
| Oahu | 948 | 59/237 | BWS ³ /97 | |
| Molokai | 99 | 7/17 | DWS ² /4 | |
| Lanai | 16 | 1/11 | Lanai Co. ⁴ /11 | |
| Maui | 450 | 32/119 | DWS ² /32 | |
| Hawaii | 400 | 27/130 | 27% | |

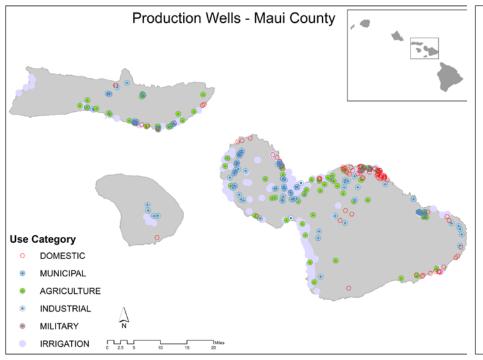
2019 WRPP

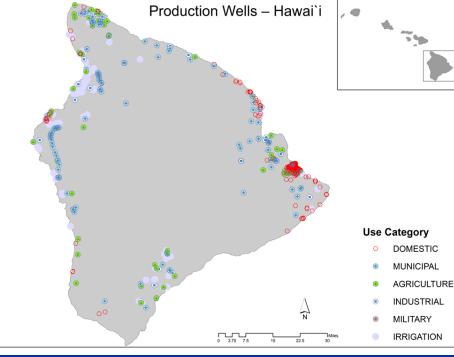
Table H-2 Status of Ground Water Use Reporting by Island for 2016

| Island | Total # of Production Wells ¹ | # Production Wells Reported | Largest Reporter/ # Production Wells Reported | |
|----------|--|--------------------------------|---|--|
| Kauaʻi | 288 | 139 | DOW ² /67 | |
| Oʻahu | 818 | 491 | BWS ³ /220 | |
| Moloka'i | 89 | 40 | KPHA ⁴ /7 | |
| Lāna'i | 10 | 10 | LWC 5/10 | |
| Maui | 567 | 240 | DWS ⁴ /46 | |
| Hawai'i | 927 | 331 | DWS ⁶ /71 | |
| TOTAL | 2,699 | 1,251 | 46% | |

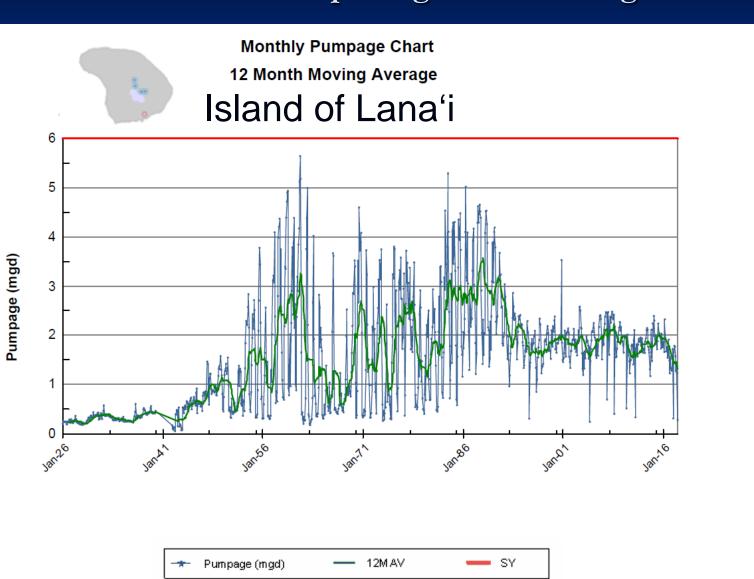








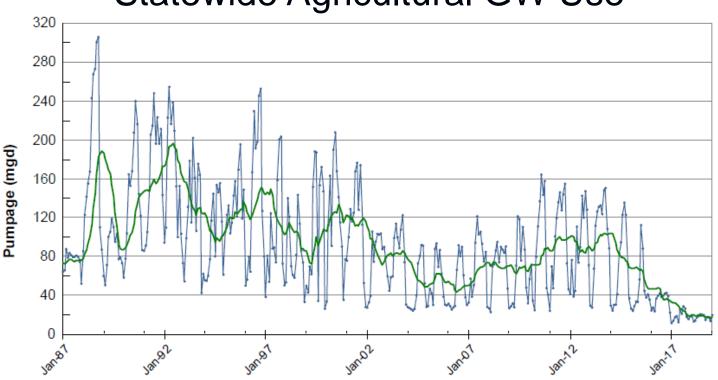






Monthly Pumpage Chart 12 Month Moving Average

Statewide Agricultural GW Use



WELL USAGE CODES

Production Wells

MUN- municipal

AGR- agriculture

IRR- irrigation

IND- industry

MIL- military

DOM- domestic use

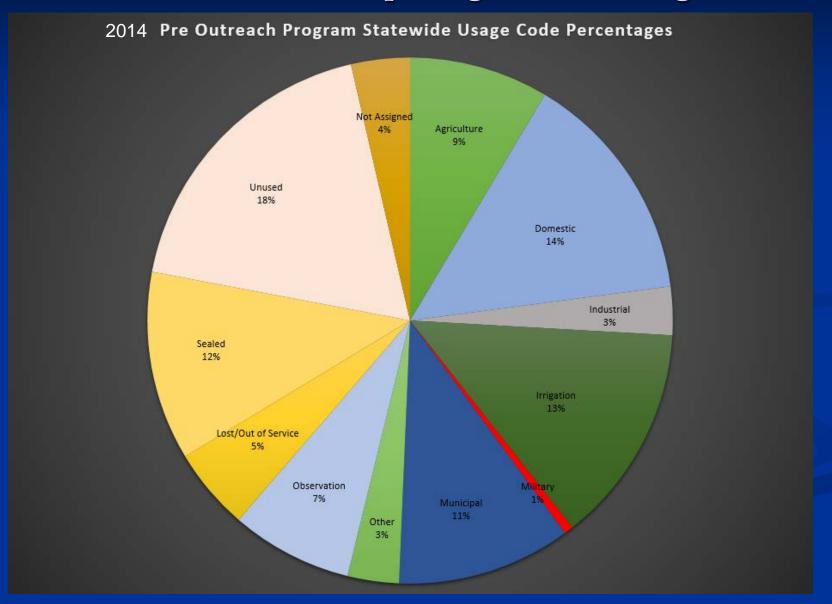
OTH- other

Non-Production Wells

OBS- observation

UNU- unused

ABN- abandoned



Legal Authority

Anyone who operates or owns a well in the State of Hawaii is required to report the status of the well and water withdrawn from that well. (HAR 13-168-7)

Statue & Administrative Rules

- State Water Code Hawaii Revised Statute HRS 174C Part II
- Hawaii Administrative Rules 13-168-7
- §13-168-7 Report of water use. (a) The owner or operator of any well or stream diversion works from which water is being used shall provide and maintain an approved meter or other appropriate device or means for measuring and reporting total water usage on a monthly (calendar or work schedule) basis. If a well or stream diversion works is one of a battery of interconnected water sources, a centralized measuring device or facility may be approved by the commission.
- (b) The owner or operator of any well or stream diversion works or battery of such water sources shall file a report of total water usage on a regular monthly (calendar or work schedule) basis to the commission on forms provided by the commission on or before the end of the month following the month for which water usage is to be reported. The reports may include other use-related information such as type of use, salinity, and water level, as may be deemed appropriate and reasonable by the commission.
- (c) At the discretion of the commission, requirements for measuring and reporting monthly water usage may be lessened, modified, or exempted for owners or operators of small, individual wells or stream diversion works. The lessening, modification, or exemption of such requirements shall be approved, disapproved, or otherwise decided by the commission on a case-by-case basis. [Eff. MAY 27 1988] (Auth: HRS §174C-8) (Imp: HRS §§91-2, 174C-50, 174C-82)

Why the Outreach Program?

To educate and encourage <u>non-reporting</u> well owners to comply with their responsibility to report usage.

Before the Outreach Program was launched, approximately 27% of production wells were being reported statewide.

Presentation Outline

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- What areas have been covered?
- What does the Outreach Program do?
- Success evaluation- How are we doing?

Goal

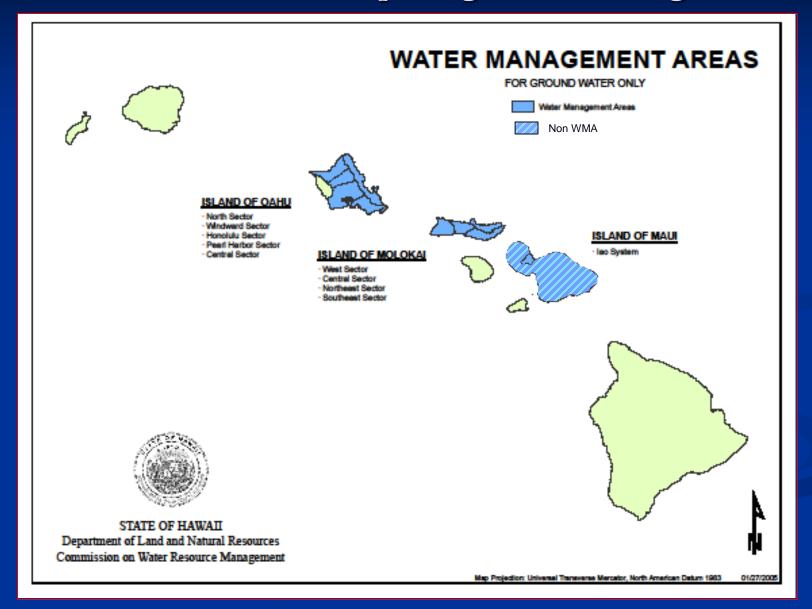
Focus first on <u>Ground Water Management Areas</u> on Oahu, Maui, and Moloka'i, identify reporters, and bring pumpage reporting for all wells therein into compliance.

There are many individual domestic wells that do not require water use permits but nevertheless pump in a designated management area.

Ground Water Management Areas:

- The 1st Outreach Program (2014-2018)
 - Island of O'ahu (except Wai'anae), &
 - 'Īao Aquifer System Area of West Maui.
 - \$ 213,403 Contract

- The 2nd (2017 to present)
 - Island of Moloka'i
 - Remainder of Maui.
 - \$ 210,010 Contract



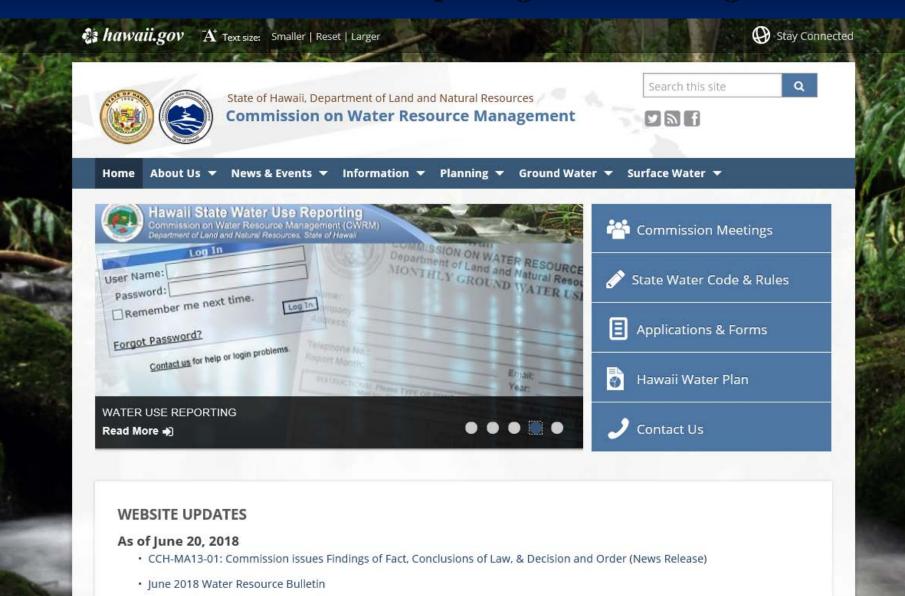
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What does the Outreach Program do?

The principal objectives of the WUR Outreach Program include:

- Confirm existence, condition, and usage of nonreporting wells
- Remind/inform the well owner/reporter of their responsibility to report usage, even if it is not being used (i.e., 0 gpm, but should report water-levels)
- 3. Demonstrate the on-line reporting system, and provide hands-on experience to facilitate familiarity with system.



Meet Commissioner Dr. Bruce S. Anderson.



Q





State of Hawaii, Department of Land and Natural Resources

Commission on Water Resource Management





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Ground Water ▼

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Home » Information » Water Use Reporting

WATER USE REPORTING

Water use information is essential to the understanding of the behavior and response of our water resources to stresses from water withdrawals. Such information also ensures that demand is managed effectively within the sustainable limits of our water supply. Water use information can also be used to evaluate the effectiveness of alternative water management policies, regulations, and conservation activities; assess the impacts of population growth and corresponding increases in water demands; develop trends in water use; and make projections of future demands.

In an effort to implement management policies of the Commission identified through the State Water Code, its Rules, and the Water Resource Protection Plan, well and stream diversion owners are required to document and report their total monthly water use so that our public trust resources can be better understood and managed for future generations.

Reported water use data, including pumpage, water level, and chloride, or diversion amounts, is entered into our Water Use Reporting database. Water Use Report forms are in the Applications & Forms page.

On January 22, 2014, the Commission required all wells in the State of Hawaii to report monthly ground water use including quantity pumped, chloride (and/or conductivity) concentrations, temperature, and (pump off) water-level data. A Water Use Reporting brochure and video also provide additional help and information on water use reporting methods.

View Online Water Use Reporting Instructions

LOG IN TO ONLINE WATER USE REPORTING

Reporters should avoid submitting online reports between the hours of 3-4am

INFORMATION INDEX

- Information
- Applications & Forms
- Maps & Illustrations
- Presentations
- Publications
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- Weather & Climate

Most links throughout this website will either open an Acrobat PDF file or will link to a page within this site. Exceptions to these are indicated by the symbols below.

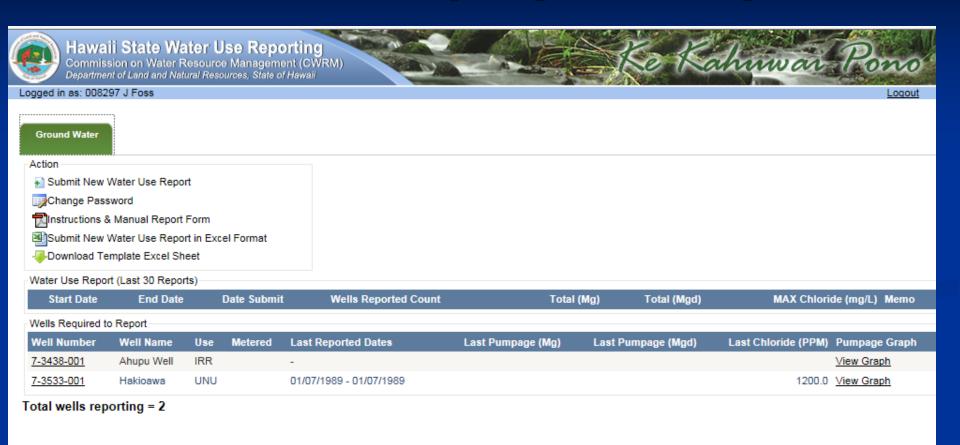
Symbols:

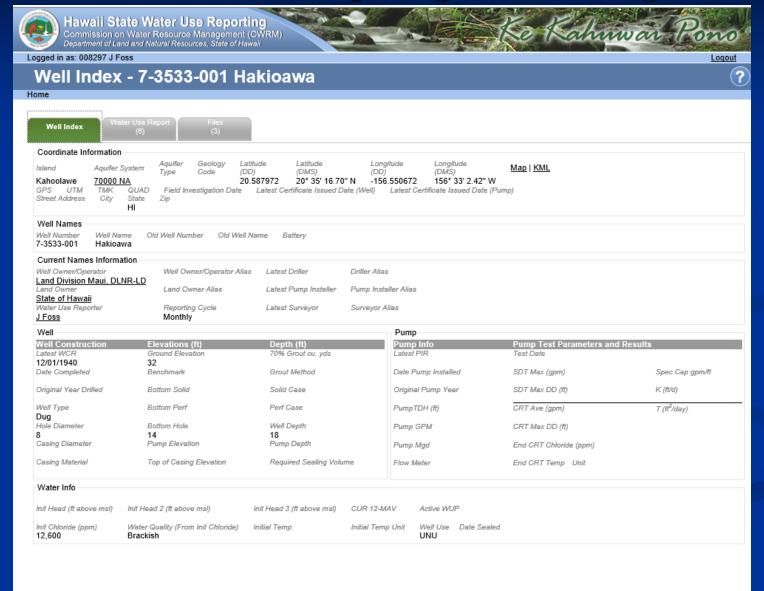
- > indicates an external website link
- indicates a video link

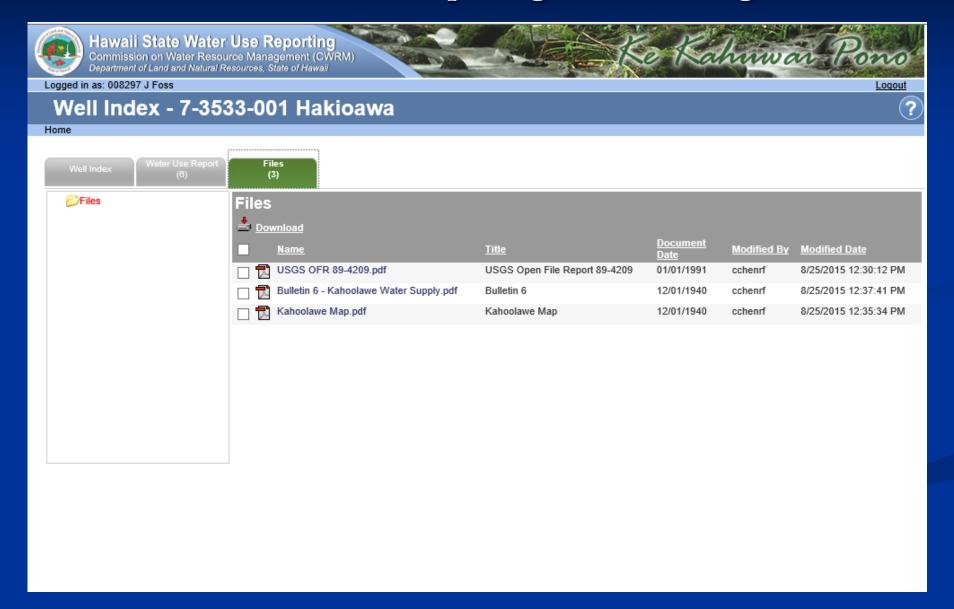
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What needs to be reported?

Quantity pumped (via meter)



Cond/Cl/Salinity/Temperature

■ Water Level





Benefits of on-line reporting are:

- 24/7 availability for the reporter to submit data online at their convenience,
- Direct data submission & error checking features data quality control.
- Reporters, and now well owners, have access and can download the pumping history, including graphs, and any documents associated with their reported well(s).

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Success evaluation- How are we doing?

- As more water use reporters are reached and added to our on-line system by our staff, the percent of successful submissions has increased substantially.
- The first Outreach Program included 495 wells on Oahu and 15 wells in the 'Tao Aquifer System Area, for a total of 510 wells.
- 299 wells were visited.
- 94 wells were either sealed, abandoned, or identified as candidates for sealing.

Success evaluation- How are we doing?

- The second Outreach Program included 500 wells on Maui and 136 on Molokai, for a total of 636 wells.
- 80% completed. Working on the breakdown.

Commission on Water Resource Management Information Management System

WUR Statistics

Report Parameters

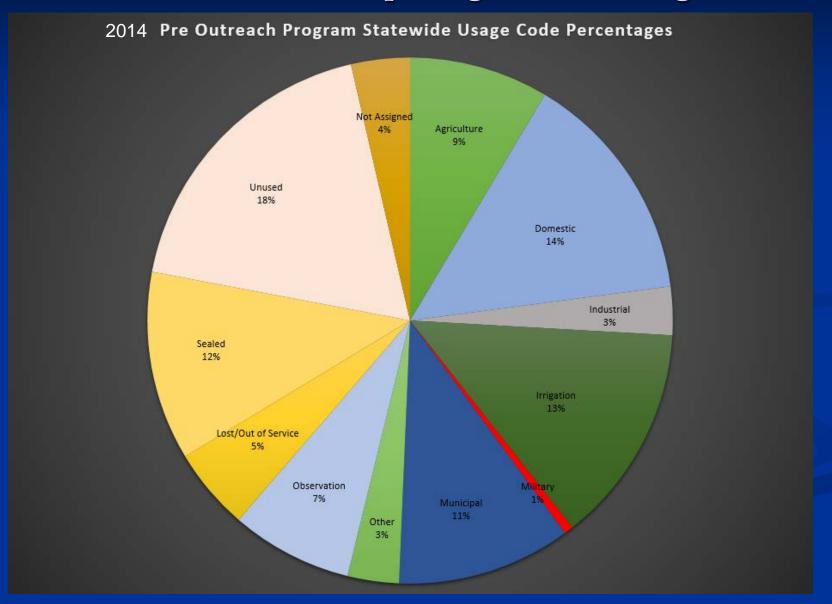
Pumpage Date: 01/01/2019 - 12/31/2019

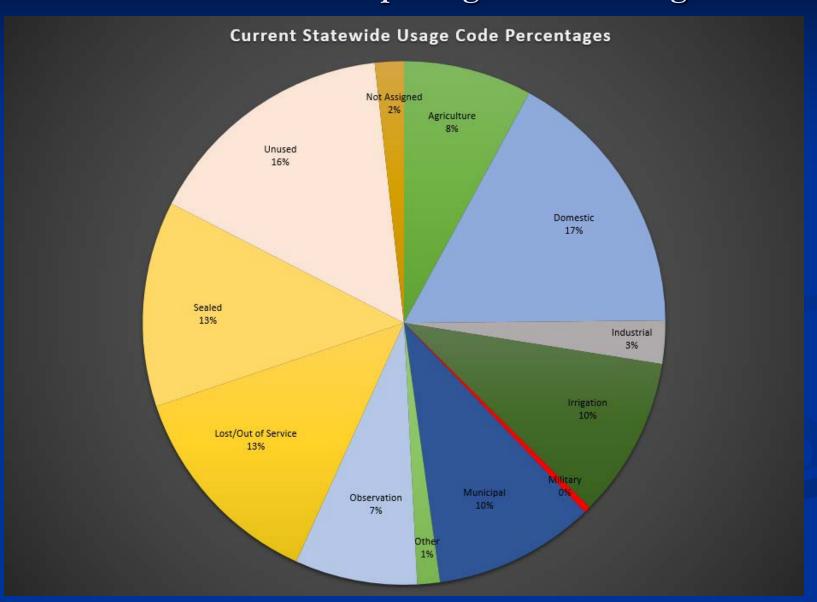
Island: All
Aquifer Sector: All
Aquifer: All
Aquifer Type: All
TMK: All
Water Quality All
Pump Capacity: All
Water Use Permit: All

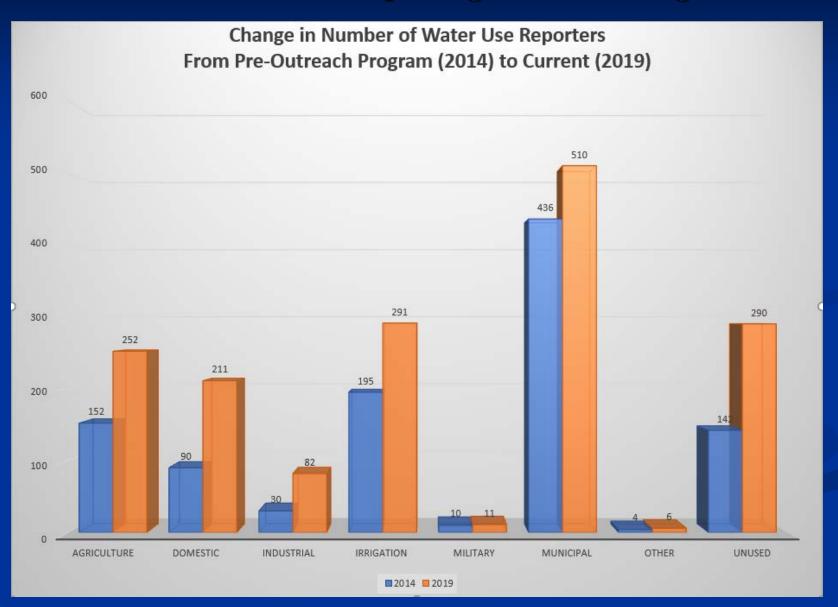
| Island | Number of wells Permanently Sealed and Abandoned | Number of wells with NO usage classification | Number of Production Wells | Number of Non- Production Wells | Number of Production Wells Reporting Usage | Number of Non- Production Wells Reporting Usage | Percent of Production Wells Reporting Usage |
|---------|--|--|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|---|
| Niihau | 0 | 23 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| Kauai | 44 | 0 | 298 | 168 | 133 | 17 | 44.6% |
| Oahu | 504 | 55 | 773 | 921 | 545 | 190 | 70.5% |
| Molokai | 6 | 3 | 71 | 107 | 42 | 26 | 59.2% |
| Lanai | 0 | 0 | 9 | 19 | 9 | 17 | 100.0% |
| Maui | 25 | 9 | 460 | 378 | 289 | 57 | 62.8% |
| Hawaii | 38 | 5 | 986 | 322 | 351 | 33 | 35.6% |
| Others | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0.0% |
| TOTAL: | 617 | 95 | 2600 | 1919 | 1369 | 340 | 52.7% |

Success evaluation- How are we doing?

The number of production wells reporting statewide increased from 27% in 2008 to 53% in 2019. Therefore, the Outreach Program has effectively doubled the percentage of production wells reporting statewide.







Success evaluation- How are we doing?

- 235% overall increase in number of production wells reporting in GWMA and Maui (373 in 2008, 876 in 2019).
- Confirmed general type of use occurring, which should be the case in GWMA since GWUPS required.
- More than doubling (244 to 691) of confirmed abandonment candidates. Good news - no pumpage impacts. Bad news - risks to the resource from contamination increased.

Success evaluation- How are we doing?

- 119 wells/owners did not respond, or denied contractor access to the well or site.
 - Next Steps Enforcement in GWMA only? All who've been contacted? We need to finalize penalty and enforcement policy/rules.
- We're still a long way from our compliance goals, but the increased usage information, and the increase in reporting compliance using this system is very encouraging.
 - Next Steps Waianae & Big Island
 - Seeking legislative approval for 2 new staff positions to focus on well abandonment.
 - Chloride, water level, & temperature reporting compliance.



https://dlnr.hawaii.gov/cwrm/

