

State of Hawaii
DEPARTMENT OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES
Division of Aquatic Resources
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

November 8, 2013

Board of Land
and Natural Resources
Honolulu, Hawaii

Request for Approval of Special Activity Permit 2014-23 for
Mr. Alex Filous, University of Hawaii at Manoa, Biology Department,
to Take, Tag, and Release Alive, Certain Marine Fishes From Within the
Molokini Shoal Marine Life Conservation District, Maui
for a Study on Fish Movement In Response to Human Activities

The applicant proposes to conduct activities relating to the take, tag, and release alive of certain fish species within the Molokai Shoal Marine Life Conservation District (MLCD), Maui. This study will examine the movements of ecologically important fishes, monitor the level of human activities in the MLCD, and investigate the long-term movements of apex predators and herbivorous fish. The acoustic monitoring tagging study will also use underwater Ecological Acoustic Recorders (EARs) to monitor noise levels from vessels and other anthropogenic activities. The Division of Aquatic Resources, Maui Office, will be supporting and participating in the study.

RECOMMENDATION:

Based on the Departments exemption determination (attached) and the application and record in this matter, the Board **DECLARES, FINDS, and DECIDES:**

- 1) That the actions covered by this permit will have little or no significant effect on the environment and is therefore exempt from the preparation of an environmental assessment;
- 2) To delegate the Chairperson to sign the declaration of exemption on behalf of the Board, for purposes of recordkeeping requirements of chapter 343, HRS, and chapter 11-200, HAR; and
- 3) To authorize and approve, with stated conditions, the proposed special activity permit.

Respectfully submitted,



FRAZER MCGILVRAY
Administrator

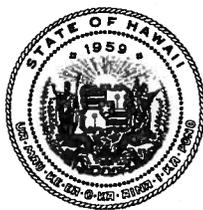
APPROVED FOR SUBMITTAL:



WILLIAM J. AILA, JR.
Chairperson

ITEM F-1

NEIL ABERCROMBIE
GOVERNOR OF HAWAII



STATE OF HAWAII
DEPARTMENT OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES
DIVISION OF AQUATIC RESOURCES
1151 PUNCHBOWL STREET, ROOM 330
HONOLULU, HAWAII 96813

November 8, 2013

WILLIAM J. AILA, JR.
CHAIRPERSON
BOARD OF LAND AND NATURAL RESOURCES
COMMISSION ON WATER RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

ESTER KIA'ALINA
FIRST DEPUTY

WILLIAM M. TAM
DEPUTY DIRECTOR - WATER

AQUATIC RESOURCES
BOATING AND OCEAN RECREATION
BUREAU OF CONVEYANCES
COMMISSION ON WATER RESOURCE MANAGEMENT
CONSERVATION AND COASTAL LANDS
CONSERVATION AND RESOURCES ENFORCEMENT
ENGINEERING
FORESTRY AND WILDLIFE
HISTORIC PRESERVATION
KAHOOLAWE ISLAND RESERVE COMMISSION
LAND
STATE PARKS

TO: Division of Aquatic Resources File

THROUGH: William J. Aila, Jr., Chairperson

FROM: Alton Miyasaka, Acting Commercial Fisheries Program Manager
Division of Aquatic Resources

SUBJECT: Declaration of Exemption from the Preparation of an Environmental Assessment under the Authority of Chapter 343, HRS, and Chapter 11-200, HAR, for a Special Activity Permit to Mr. Alex Filous, University of Hawaii at Manoa, Biology Department.

The following permitted activities are found to be exempted from preparation of an environmental assessment under the authority of Chapter 343, HRS and Chapter 11-200, HAR:

Project Title: Special Activity Permit to Mr. Alex Filous, University of Hawaii at Manoa, Biology Department, for the catch, tag, and release marine fishes at Molokini Shoal, Maui for a study on movement in reaction to human activities.

Permit Number: SAP 2014-023

Project Description: The permit, as described below, would authorize the taking of up to 15 individuals of each of eight species of sharks and other fish species from November 8, 2013 through November 7, 2014. The taking of fish within the Molokini Shoal Marine Life Conservation District, Maui is prohibited under Chapter 13-31, Hawaii Administrative Rules (HRS), unless authorized by a permit issued under section 187A-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes.

Researchers from the University of Hawaii (Dr. Alan Friedlander's lab and Dr. Mark Lammer's lab) and the State of Hawaii's Division of Aquatic Resources (Russell Spark's team from Maui DAR) propose to investigate the issue of overcrowding in the Molokini Shoal Marine Life Conservation District (MLCD) by conducting two collaborative research projects that aim to examine the movements of ecologically important fishes and monitor the level of human activities in the MLCD. DAR staff and Dr. Alan Friedlander's lab will investigate the long-term movements of apex predators and herbivorous fish with an acoustic monitoring tagging study and Dr. Mark Lammer's lab will utilize underwater Ecological Acoustic Recorders (EARs) to monitor noise levels from vessels and other anthropogenic activities. A better understanding of these factors will be useful for resource managers by helping to determine how levels of use within the MLCD affect the movements of apex predators and other ecologically important species. The proposed projects are funded by the Department of Land and Natural Resources as part of the DARs Conservation Action Plan (CAP) for the Molokini Shoal MLCD and both research teams from the University of Hawaii will be working

with DAR personnel. The information provided by these projects will be extremely valuable in designing more effective spatially and temporally explicit management strategies for the MLCD and assist in the conservation of commercially and ecologically important species that it was established to conserve. Further outcomes of this project will enable an examination of the efficacy of the Molokini MLCD in protecting apex predator and herbivore breeding stocks, and should help document the degree of adult fish movement outside of the boundaries of the MLCD to areas with active fisheries. To accomplish these objectives, special permission is required to engage in fishing within subzone A and subzone B of the MLCD, the deployment of VR2W acoustic receivers and the installation of Ecological Acoustic Recorders. No marine life will be killed under this permit.

Exemption Determination: After reviewing § 11-200-8, HAR, including the criteria used to determine significance under § 11-200-12, HAR, DLNR has concluded that the activities under this permit would have minimal or no significant effect on the environment and that issuance of the permit is categorically exempt from the requirement to prepare an environmental assessment based on the following analysis:

1. All activities associated with this permit have been evaluated as a single action. Since this permit involves an activity that is precedent to a later planned activity, i.e., the repeated methodologies throughout the permit period, the categorical exemption determination here will treat all planned activities as a single action under §11-200-7, HAR.

2. The Exemption Class for Scientific Research with no Serious or Major Environmental Disturbance Appears to Apply. §11-200-8(a)(5), HAR, exempts the class of actions that involve “basic data collection, research, experimental management, and resource evaluation activities which do not result in a serious or major disturbance to an environmental resource.” This exemption class has been interpreted to include the study of nearshore marine fish species, such as those being proposed.

The proposed activities here appear to fall squarely under the exemption classes identified under §§11-200-8(a)(1), 11-200-8(a)(5), HAR, and as described under the 1976 exemption list class items. As discussed below, no significant disturbance to any environmental resource is anticipated. Thus, so long as the below considerations are met, an exemption class should include the action now contemplated.

3. Cumulative Impacts of Actions in the Same Place and Impacts with Respect to the Potentially Particularly Sensitive Environment Will Not be Significant. Even where a categorical exemption appears to include a proposed action, the action cannot be declared exempt if “the cumulative impact of planned successive actions in the same place, over time, is significant, or when an action that is normally insignificant in its impact on the environment may be significant in a particularly sensitive environment.” §11-200-8(b), HAR. To gauge whether a significant impact or effect is probable, an exempting agency must consider every phase of a proposed action, any expected primary and secondary consequences, the long-term and short-term effects of the action, the overall and cumulative effect of the action, and the sum effects of an action on the quality of the environment. §11-200-12, HAR.

Significant cumulative impacts are not anticipated as a result of this activity, and numerous safeguards further ensure that the potentially sensitive environment of the project area will not be significantly affected. All activities will be conducted in a manner that does not diminish marine

resources, qualities, and ecological integrity, or have any indirect, secondary, cultural, or cumulative effects. The majority of fishes will be caught and released. Those few fish kept for otolith extraction will not threaten the survival of the species.

Since no significant cumulative impacts or significant impacts with respect to any particularly sensitive aspect of the project area are anticipated, the categorical exemptions identified above should remain applicable.

4. Overall Impacts will Probably have a Minimal or No Significant Effect on the Environment.

Any foreseeable impacts from the proposed activity will probably be minimal, and further mitigated by general and specific conditions attached to the permit. Specifically, all research activities covered by this permit will be carried out with strict safeguards for the natural, historic, and cultural resources, other applicable law and agency policies and standard operating procedures.

Conclusion. Upon consideration of the permit to be approved by the Board of Land and Natural Resources, the potential effects of the above listed project as provided by Chapter 343, HRS, and Chapter 11-200, HAR, have been determined to be of probable minimal or no significant effect on the environment and exempt from the preparation of an environmental assessment.

William J. Aila, Jr. Chairperson,
Board of Land and Natural Resources

Date

Department of Land & Natural Resources
DIVISION OF AQUATIC RESOURCES
1151 Punchbowl Street, Room 330
Honolulu, Hawaii 96813

Date Issued: November 8, 2013

Valid not longer than November 7, 2014

SPECIAL ACTIVITY PERMIT

The Department of Land and Natural Resources hereby grants permission for certain activities involving aquatic organisms belonging to the people of Hawaii, under Section 187A-6, Hawaii Revised Statutes, and other applicable laws.

The Permittee is

Name: Mr. Alex Filous

Address: University of Hawaii at Manoa
Department of Biology
2538 McCarthy Mall, Edmonson 216
Honolulu, HI 96822

This permit is issued, subject to the general and special conditions, for the collection and release of various live marine fishes in Molokini, Maui for a study on movement in reaction to human activities.

| Common Name | Scientific Name | Number Specimen | Location See Special Conditions II.B. |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Whitetip reef shark | <i>Triacnodon obesus</i> | 15 – any size | Molokini, Maui |
| Gray reef shark | <i>Carcharhinus amblyrhynchos</i> | 15 – any size | Molokini, Maui |
| Giant trevally | <i>Caranx ignobilis</i> | 15 – any size | Molokini, Maui |
| Bluefin trevally | <i>Caranx melampygus</i> | 15 – any size | Molokini, Maui |
| Kahala | <i>Seriola dumerili</i> | 15 – any size | Molokini, Maui |
| Green jobfish | <i>Aprion virscens</i> | 15 – any size | Molokini, Maui |
| Unicorn fish | <i>Naso unicornis</i> | 15 – any size | Molokini, Maui |
| Enenue | <i>Kyphosus spp</i> | 15 – any size | Molokini, Maui |

I. GENERAL CONDITIONS:

- A. This permit does not make the Department of Land and Natural Resources or the State of Hawaii liable in any way for any claim of personal injury or property damage to the permittee or assistants which may occur during any activity conducted under this permit; moreover, the permittee and all assistants agree to hold the State harmless against any and all claims of personal injury, death or property damage resulting from activities of the permittee or any assistant.
- B. This permit conveys a privilege to engage in only those activities under the jurisdiction of the Department of Land and Natural Resources. The permittee is

responsible for complying with all applicable County, State, and Federal requirements. The permit does not convey any privilege of access over or through private property.

- C. The permittee and each assistant are individually responsible and accountable for their actions while conducting activities authorized under this permit; additionally, the permittee is responsible and accountable for the actions of the permittee's assistants.
- D. This permit is not transferable or assignable. Any person whose name does not appear on this permit and is conducting any activity described herein is subject to prosecution for violation of State laws.
- E. The permittee may request changes to the permit. Any such request to make changes to the permit must be made in writing and received by the Department at least thirty days prior to the change. The addition of new assistants will require each individual to sign the Attachment on page 6 stating that they have read, understood, and agree to abide by all general and special permit conditions. No change may be implemented without written approval from the Department.
- F. The permittee may request to:
 - 1. Add assistants to the permit;
 - 2. Add another permittee or replace an existing permittee in the manner stated above; and
 - 3. Change the activities authorized under this permit.
- G. The permittee or their assistant(s) must have with them a copy of this permit while conducting activities authorized by this permit.
- H. This permit authorizes collection of organisms protected by Federal law only with prior appropriate Federal authority, which must be described on Page 1 of this permit (if applicable).
- I. This permit does not authorize the sale of any collected organism.
- J. This permit expires on the date indicated on Page 1. Within one month of the expiration date, the permittee must return this permit to the address listed on the upper left corner of page 1 with complete information on all activities authorized under this permit, on the attached Activity Report form.
- K. The permittee and assistants agree to provide access to data obtained under authority of this permit upon request of the Division of Aquatic Resources, and to provide to the Division a copy of each report, published for distribution, prepared with data obtained under this permit. The permittee agrees to provide the Division of Aquatic Resources access to organisms obtained and held under this permit for on-site inspection.

- L. The permittee agrees to notify the island office of the Division of Conservation and Resources Enforcement at least 24 hours prior to any authorized activity being conducted in the field. Please provide the permittee name, the permit number, the date, time, and location of the planned activity, and contact information.
- M. A violation of any terms or condition of this permit or any violation of State law not covered by this permit may result in revocation of the permit and other penalties as provided by law. In addition, the Department may consider any such violation as grounds for denying any future application for this or any other permit issued by the Department.

II. SPECIAL CONDITIONS

- A. This permit authorizes the collection, tag, and release alive of the marine fishes listed on page 1. The fishes may be taken using legal fishing gear and a small mesh net of any size up to the numbers listed from the Molokini Shoal Marine Life Conservation District, Maui. No animals will be killed under the permit. All activities will be under the direction of the Maui Division of Aquatic Resources.
- B. The primary permittee and designated assistants are required to obtain permission before entering upon lands or waters not under the jurisdiction of the Department.
- C. This permit does not by implication authorize the primary permittee or any designated assistant to engage in any other activity that is in violation of any other State, Federal or County law, regulation or ordinance.

WILLIAM J. AILA, JR., Chairperson
Department of Land and Natural Resources

cc: (x) DOCARE
(x) DAR - MAUI

SIGNATURES AND AGREEMENT

By my signature below, I acknowledge receipt and understanding of the general and special conditions of this Special Activity Permit. Further, I agree to abide by all of these conditions when conducting activities authorized by this permit.

PRINCIPAL PERMITTEES: _____
Mr. Alex Filous

DESIGNATED ASSISTANTS:

Signature: _____

Print Name: Dr. Alan Friedlander

Signature: _____

Print Name: Russell Sparks

Signature: _____

Print Name: Kostantinos Stamoulis

Signature: _____

Print Name: Kristy Stone

Signature: _____

Print Name: Skippy Hau

Signature: _____

Print Name: Linda Castro

Signature: _____

Print Name: Tatiana Martinez

Signature: _____

Print Name: Darla While

Signature: _____

Print Name: _____

ACTIVITY REPORT

Results of all activities performed under authority of this permit must be reported on this form (or copies) within one month after the permit expires (see first page). Use as many sheets as you need. Submit the report to the Division of Aquatic Resources at 1151 Punchbowl Street, Room 330, Honolulu, HI 96813.

| Date | Location | Common or Scientific Name | Quantity Collected* | Disposition of Specimens |
|------|----------|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
|------|----------|---------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|

Permittee Signature

Mr. Alex Filous

Printed name

Signature

Date

*If salvaged (collected because the specimen was dead or injured already), please detail circumstances: condition (dead, or describe extent of injury), how or from whom the specimen was obtained.

ATTACHMENT FOR DESIGNATED ASSISTANTS ONLY

Primary Permittee: Mr. Alex Filous

I, being the primary permittee, hereby acknowledge the addition of the following designated assistants.

Mr. Alex Filous

Date

ADDITIONAL DESIGNATED ASSISTANTS

We, the undersigned, have read, understand, and agree to all conditions stipulated in the above Special Activity Permit.

Signature _____

Print Name: _____

Signature _____

Print Name: _____