

January 7, 2015 meeting handouts

- Black's Law Dictionary – definition of public service
- About State Government – Department of Budget and Finance
- Comprehensive Annual Financial Reports – State and counties (excerpts only)
- 2013 Population Estimate Series – Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism (DBEDT) (excerpts only)
- State Constitution – Article VIII, Local Government – Creation; Powers of Political Subdivisions
- Hawai'i Revised Statutes :
 - Title 4. State Organization and Administration, Generally
 - Chapter 26, HRS, Executive and Administrative Departments
 - Chapter 27, HRS, State Functions and Responsibilities (excerpts only)
- 2013 State of Hawai'i Data Book – DBEDT (excerpts only)
- Visitor statistics – provided by Member Ed Case
- Department of Taxation's Annual Report 2013-2014 (excerpts only)

Other handouts (electronic files) are posted to our website: <http://auditor.hawaii.gov/task-forceworking-group/>, Task/Forces/Working Groups, State-County Functions Working Group (TAT).

The Law Dictionary

Featuring Black's Law Dictionary Free Online Legal Dictionary 2nd Ed.

Navigation ²

What is **PUBLIC SERVICE**?

A service that is provided by and or supported by a government or its agencies. An agency that provides a public service for the government or on behalf of the government.

US Process Servers

process servers across the country and Canada as well.



More On This Topic

1. Best Way To Search For A Federal Tax ID Number
2. How To Hide From A Process Server
3. What is a Public Trust Security Clearance?
4. How To Check Immigration Status Online With An Alien Number
5. How to Get a Job in Public Safety
6. What Does A Tax Write-Off Mean?
7. If I Owe Money to a Company that is Going Bankrupt, Do I Still Have to Pay Them?
8. Applying For A California Assistance Dog Tag
9. Finding Selective Service Registration Number Online
10. How Do I Find Out My Medicaid Application Status?

Related Legal Terms

PUBLIC SERVICE COMPANY, PUBLIC SERVICE ANNOUNCEMENT, PUBLIC-SERVICE CORPORATIONS, PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION, MOODY'S INVESTORS SERVICE, SOVEREIGN PUBLIC BUYER, MERCHANDISING SERVICE, SERVICE LEVEL AGREEMENT, SERVICE, SERVICE-GOOD MIX



(<http://budget.hawaii.gov>)

State of Hawai'i
Department of Budget and Finance
(<http://budget.hawaii.gov>)

Home (<http://budget.hawaii.gov/>) » Budget (<http://budget.hawaii.gov/budget/>) » About State Government

ABOUT STATE GOVERNMENT

GENERAL

The State was admitted into the Union on August 21, 1959, as the fiftieth state. It is an archipelago of eight major islands, seven of which are inhabited, plus 124 named islets, totaling 6,425 square miles in land area, located in the Pacific Ocean in the Northern Hemisphere, mostly below the Tropic of Cancer, about 2,400 statute miles from San Francisco. The State is slightly larger than the combined area of the States of Connecticut and Rhode Island and ranks forty-seventh of the fifty states in land area, being also larger in area than the State of Delaware. The island of Hawai'i is the largest island, with 4,028 square miles in area. The other inhabited islands, in order of size, are Maui, O'ahu, Kauai, Moloka'i, Lāna'i and Niihau. According to the U.S. Census, the total population of the State was 422,770 in 1940, 499,794 in 1950, 632,772 in 1960, 769,913 in 1970, 964,691 in 1980, 1,115,274 in 1990, 1,211,537 in 2000, and 1,360,301 in 2010, making the State the 40th most populous state in the Union as of 2010. The City and County of Honolulu consists of the island of O'ahu (plus some minor islets) with a land area of 599.8 square miles. The capital of the State and the principal port are located on O'ahu. According to the 2010 U.S. Census, about 70.1 percent of the population of the State lives on O'ahu. Hawai'i's population exhibits greater ethnic diversity than other states because it is descended from immigrants from Asia well as from Europe and the mainland United States. Based on the 2010 U.S. Census, approximately 38.6 percent of the State's population is of Asian descent and about 24.7 percent of the State's population is Caucasian. Native Hawaiians and other Pacific Islanders constitute 10.0 percent of the population. The balance consists of people of mixed races and other races, such as African Americans and American Indians.

STATE GOVERNMENT

The Constitution of the State provides for three separate branches of government: the legislative branch, the executive branch and the judicial branch. The legislative power is vested in a bicameral Legislature consisting of a Senate of twenty-five members elected for four year terms and a House of Representatives of fifty-one

members elected for two year terms. The Legislature convenes annually. The executive power is vested in a Governor elected for a four year term. In the event of the absence of the Governor from the State, or his or her inability to exercise and discharge the powers and duties of his or her office, the Lieutenant Governor, also elected for a four year term, serves as the chief executive. Under the Constitution, the judicial power is vested in a Supreme Court, one intermediate appellate court, circuit courts, district courts, and such other courts as the Legislature may from time to time establish. Pursuant to statute, the Legislature has established four circuit courts, four district courts and an intermediate appellate court. The executive and administrative offices are limited to not more than twenty principal departments under the supervision of the Governor. The executive functions have in fact been grouped into eighteen departments. The heads of the departments are appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, and hold office for a term to expire with the term of the Governor. The Department of Budget and Finance is one of the principal departments permitted by the Constitution of the State, with the head of said department being designated as the Director of Finance. Under the general direction of the Governor, the Department of Budget and Finance administers the State's proposed six year program and financial plan, the State budget, and financial management programs of the State.

Further information can be found on this link to the Constitution of the State of Hawai'i – <http://hawaii.gov/lrb/con/> (<http://hawaii.gov/lrb/con/>) .

THE COUNTIES AND THEIR RELATIONSHIP TO THE STATE

There are four counties in the State: the City and County of Honolulu, the County of Maui, the County of Hawai'i and the County of Kaua'i (and one quasi county, Kalawao). Each of the counties has a separate charter for its government, each of which provides for an elected mayor and an elected council. The mayor is the chief executive and the council is the legislative body. There are no independent or separate cities or other municipalities, school districts or townships. The State government of Hawai'i has total responsibility for many functions that are performed by or shared by local governments in most other parts of the United States. For example, the State pays all costs in connection with the public school system, libraries, public welfare, and judiciary. The greatest expenditures by the State in past years have been in the areas of education and public welfare. The counties' major areas of responsibility and expenditure are in police and fire protection, waste disposal, water and sewer facilities, and secondary streets and highways.

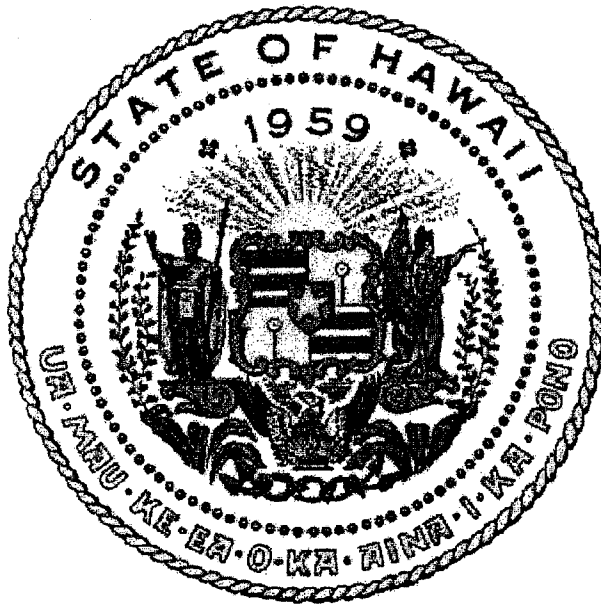
EDUCATION SYSTEM

Unlike most other states, the State operates a statewide public school system for elementary, intermediate, and high schools. In addition, the States operates a statewide public community college and university system. The public education

STATE OF HAWAII

COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013



DEAN H. SEKI
COMPTROLLER

STATE OF HAWAII

Management's Discussion and Analysis ("Unaudited")

June 30, 2013

services provided 16.1% of the total revenues. The State's expenses cover a range of services. The largest expenses were for higher and lower education, welfare, health, general government, and highways.

The following financial information was derived from the Government-Wide Statement of Activities and reflects how the State's net position changed during the fiscal year.

Summary Schedule of Changes in Net Position For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2013 and 2012 (Amounts in thousands)

	Primary Government					
	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012
Revenues:						
Program revenues:						
Charges for services	\$ 494,647	\$ 421,145	\$ 1,154,047	\$ 1,149,559	\$ 1,648,694	\$ 1,570,704
Operating grants and contributions	2,589,537	2,370,437	-	-	2,589,537	2,370,437
Capital grants and contributions	96,184	97,322	64,313	85,899	160,497	183,221
General revenues:						
Taxes	5,796,549	5,358,622	-	-	5,796,549	5,358,622
Investment income and other	25,502	5,347	33,633	4,164	59,135	9,511
Total revenues	9,002,419	8,252,873	1,251,993	1,239,622	10,254,412	9,492,495
Expenses:						
General government	531,839	552,788	-	-	531,839	552,788
Public safety	451,946	502,002	-	-	451,946	502,002
Highways	490,091	516,924	-	-	490,091	516,924
Conservation of natural resources	52,208	96,349	-	-	52,208	96,349
Health	813,190	773,288	-	-	813,190	773,288
Welfare	2,798,053	2,464,582	-	-	2,798,053	2,464,582
Lower education	2,592,125	2,598,444	-	-	2,592,125	2,598,444
Higher education	654,611	672,716	-	-	654,611	672,716
Other education	20,086	16,753	-	-	20,086	16,753
Culture and recreation	94,679	111,628	-	-	94,679	111,628
Urban redevelopment and housing	173,677	23,888	-	-	173,677	23,888
Economic development and assistance	172,602	209,460	-	-	172,602	209,460
Interest expense	241,677	243,938	-	-	241,677	243,938
Airports	-	-	366,918	353,541	366,918	353,541
Harbors	-	-	90,548	84,826	90,548	84,826
Unemployment compensation	-	-	336,931	468,610	336,931	468,610
Nonmajor proprietary fund	-	-	66,119	169,166	66,119	169,166
Total expenses	9,086,784	8,782,760	860,516	1,076,143	9,947,300	9,858,903
Change in net position	(84,365)	(529,887)	391,477	163,479	307,112	(366,408)
Net position -- beginning of year	1,329,901	1,859,788	3,175,892	3,012,413	4,505,793	4,872,201
Net position -- end of year	\$ 1,245,536	\$ 1,329,901	\$ 3,567,369	\$ 3,175,892	\$ 4,812,905	\$ 4,505,793

STATE OF HAWAII

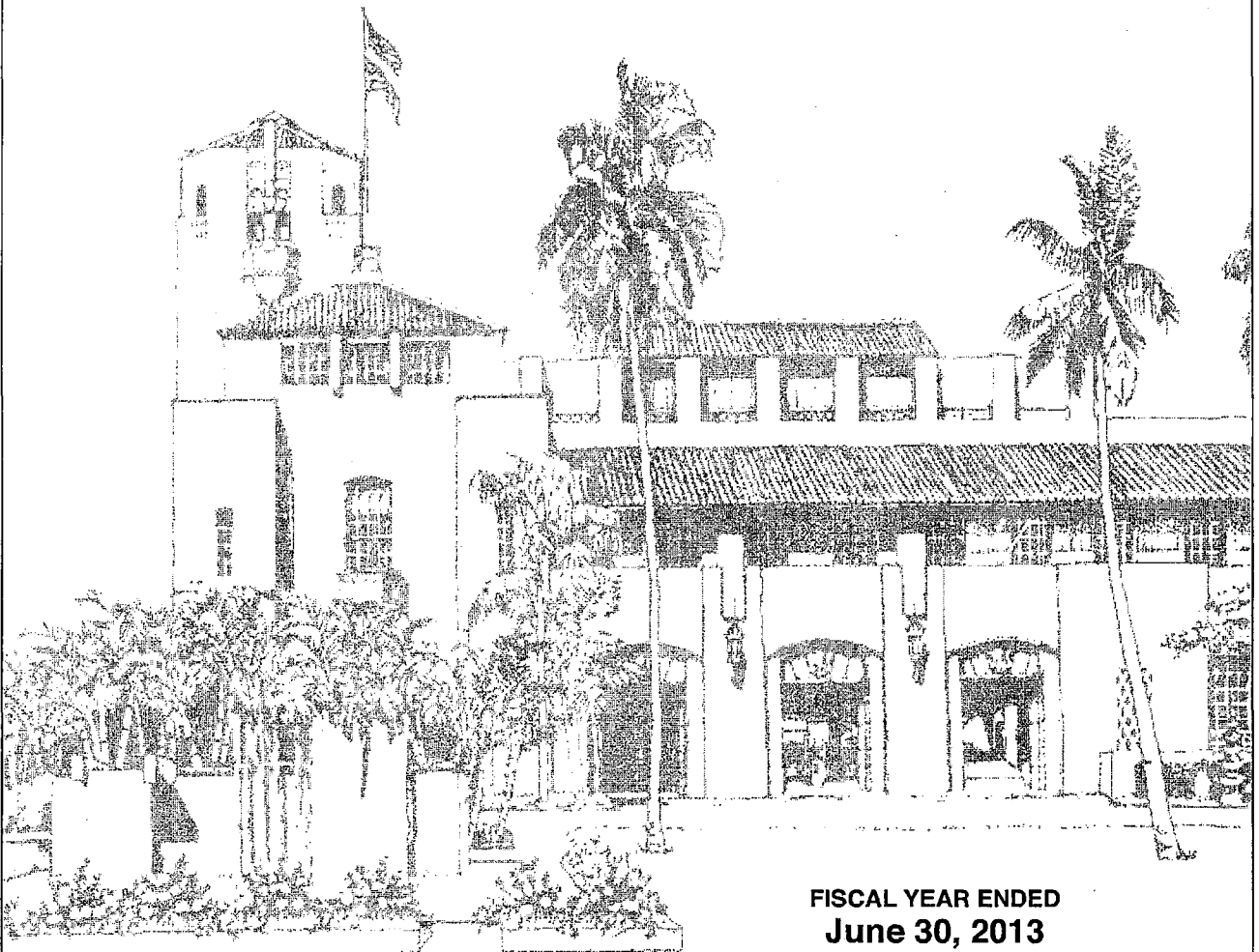
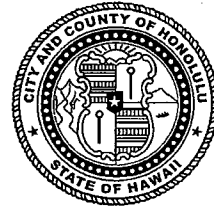
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013 (Amounts in thousands)

FUNCTIONS/PROGRAMS	Program Revenues				Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets			
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Primary Government Business-Type Activities	Total	Component Units
PRIMARY GOVERNMENT:								
Governmental activities:								
General government	\$ 531,839	\$ 267,081	\$ 246,001	\$ -	\$ (18,757)	\$ -	\$ (18,757)	
Public safety	451,946	40,090	4,673	-	(407,183)	-	(407,183)	
Highways	490,091	7,856	72,525	96,184	(313,526)	-	(313,526)	
Conservation of natural resources	52,208	29,411	39,766	-	16,969	-	16,969	
Health	813,190	56,963	173,951	-	(582,276)	-	(582,276)	
Welfare	2,798,053	40,670	1,659,846	-	(1,097,537)	-	(1,097,537)	
Lower education	2,592,125	42,606	346,469	-	(2,203,050)	-	(2,203,050)	
Higher education	654,611	-	-	-	(654,611)	-	(654,611)	
Other education	20,086	-	-	-	(20,086)	-	(20,086)	
Culture and recreation	94,679	-	3,249	-	(91,430)	-	(91,430)	
Urban redevelopment and housing	173,677	4,559	27,535	-	(141,583)	-	(141,583)	
Economic development and assistance	172,602	5,411	15,522	-	(151,669)	-	(151,669)	
Interest expense	241,677	-	-	-	(241,677)	-	(241,677)	
Total governmental activities	9,086,784	494,647	2,589,537	96,184	(5,906,416)	-	(5,906,416)	
Business-type activities:								
Airports	366,918	431,708	-	30,619	-	95,409	95,409	
Harbors	90,548	112,060	-	4,115	-	25,627	25,627	
Unemployment compensation	336,931	507,096	-	-	-	170,165	170,165	
Nonmajor proprietary funds	66,119	103,183	-	29,579	-	66,643	66,643	
Total business-type activities	860,516	1,154,047	-	64,313	-	357,844	357,844	
TOTAL PRIMARY GOVERNMENT	\$ 9,947,300	\$ 1,648,694	\$ 2,589,537	\$ 160,497	(5,906,416)	357,844	(5,548,572)	
COMPONENT UNITS:								
University of Hawaii	\$ 1,648,158	\$ 384,387	\$ 482,619	\$ -				\$ (781,152)
Hawaii Housing Finance and Development Corporation	52,770	49,985	12,570	-				9,785
Hawaii Public Housing Authority	125,850	18,014	72,422	12,466				(22,948)
Hawaii Health Systems Corporation	713,924	550,004	3,055	31,498				(129,367)
Hawaii Tourism Authority	105,672	9,462	-	-				(96,210)
Hawaii Community Development Authority	32,272	3,369	-	-				(28,903)
Hawaii Hurricane Relief Fund	5	-	-	-				(5)
Total component units	\$ 2,678,651	\$ 1,015,221	\$ 570,666	\$ 43,964				(1,048,800)
GENERAL REVENUES:								
Taxes:								
General excise tax					2,991,792	-	2,991,792	-
Net income tax — corporations and individuals					1,795,683	-	1,795,683	-
Public service companies tax					163,930	-	163,930	-
Transient accommodations tax					186,377	-	186,377	104,000
Tobacco and liquor taxes					161,066	-	161,066	-
Liquid fuel tax					87,645	-	87,645	-
Tax on premiums of insurance companies					133,585	-	133,585	-
Vehicle weight and registration tax					121,605	-	121,605	-
Rental motor/tour vehicle surcharge tax					52,112	-	52,112	-
Franchise tax					22,673	-	22,673	-
Other tax					80,081	-	80,081	-
Interest and investment income					25,502	14,633	40,135	34,154
Payments from the State — net					-	-	-	874,341
Other					-	19,000	19,000	39,421
Total general revenues					5,822,051	33,633	5,855,684	1,052,116
CHANGE IN NET POSITION					(84,365)	391,477	307,112	3,316
NET POSITION — Beginning of year					<u>1,329,901</u>	<u>3,175,892</u>	<u>4,505,793</u>	<u>3,180,800</u>
NET POSITION — End of year					<u>\$ 1,245,536</u>	<u>\$ 3,567,369</u>	<u>\$ 4,812,905</u>	<u>\$ 3,184,116</u>

See accompanying notes to basic financial statements.

**CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU
HONOLULU, HAWAII**

Comprehensive Annual Financial Report



**FISCAL YEAR ENDED
June 30, 2013**

CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013

The following is a summary of the Statements of Activities for fiscal years 2013 and 2012:

Summary Statements of Activities
(Amounts in Millions)

	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total Primary Government	
	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012
Revenues						
Program revenues:						
Charges for services	\$ 264.9	\$ 263.1	\$ 564.1	\$ 564.6	\$ 829.0	\$ 827.7
Operating grants and contributions	116.4	122.1	27.3	21.0	143.7	143.1
Capital grants and contributions	54.2	55.4	26.9	58.7	81.1	114.1
General revenues:						
Property taxes	825.5	799.2	-	-	825.5	799.2
Other taxes	163.8	157.5	-	-	163.8	157.5
Other	48.7	47.7	1.6	1.2	50.3	48.9
Total revenues	1,473.5	1,445.0	619.9	645.5	2,093.4	2,090.5
Expenses						
General government	468.3	497.3	-	-	468.3	497.3
Public safety	393.2	407.3	-	-	393.2	407.3
Highways and streets	38.7	100.9	-	-	38.7	100.9
Sanitation	4.3	4.5	-	-	4.3	4.5
Human services	82.8	94.2	-	-	82.8	94.2
Culture and recreation	106.5	124.9	-	-	106.5	124.9
Utilities or other enterprises	84.8	38.8	-	-	84.8	38.8
Interest	76.9	93.1	-	-	76.9	93.1
Housing	-	-	11.7	12.2	11.7	12.2
Sewer	-	-	260.8	237.7	260.8	237.7
Solid waste	-	-	166.2	166.1	166.2	166.1
Public transportation	-	-	239.3	226.6	239.3	226.6
Total expenses	1,255.5	1,361.0	678.0	642.6	1,933.5	2,003.6
Increase (decrease) before contributions and transfers:	218.0	84.0	(58.1)	2.9	159.9	86.9
Special Item: Contribution to Component Unit	-	(749.3)	-	-	-	(749.3)
Transfers	(159.2)	(198.3)	159.2	198.3	-	-
Change in net position	58.8	(863.6)	101.1	201.2	159.9	(662.4)
Net position - beginning	187.9	1,051.5	1,494.0	1,292.8	1,681.9	2,344.3
Net position - ending	\$ 246.7	\$ 187.9	\$ 1,595.1	\$ 1,494.0	\$ 1,841.8	\$ 1,681.9

CITY AND COUNTY OF HONOLULU
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013
(Amounts in thousands)

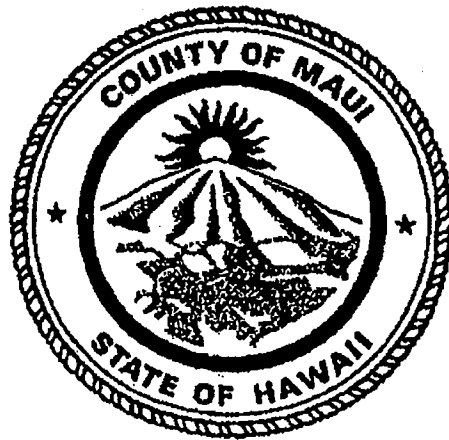
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Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions
Primary government:				
Governmental activities:				
General government.....	\$ 468,295	\$ 194,451	\$ 7,179	\$ 228
Public safety.....	393,224	39,729	16,728	9,896
Highways and streets.....	38,683	347	--	6,950
Sanitation.....	4,298	49	--	--
Human services.....	82,806	405	64,019	13,417
Culture and recreation.....	106,457	29,100	458	106
Utilities or other enterprises.....	84,856	863	28,028	23,604
Interest.....	76,914	--	--	--
Total governmental activities....	<u>1,255,533</u>	<u>264,944</u>	<u>116,412</u>	<u>54,201</u>
Business-type activities:				
Housing.....	11,728	10,434	--	2,903
Sewer.....	260,806	377,970	--	1,244
Solid Waste.....	166,160	118,658	--	--
Public Transportation.....	239,351	57,049	27,279	22,747
Total business-type activities....	<u>678,045</u>	<u>564,111</u>	<u>27,279</u>	<u>26,894</u>
Total primary government.....	<u>\$ 1,933,578</u>	<u>\$ 829,055</u>	<u>\$ 143,691</u>	<u>\$ 81,095</u>
Component units:				
Board of Water Supply.....	\$ 186,687	\$ 180,505	\$ --	\$ 23,527
Honolulu Authority for Rapid Transportation.....	15,876	501	--	164,053
Total component units.....	<u>\$ 202,563</u>	<u>\$ 181,006</u>	<u>\$ --</u>	<u>\$ 187,580</u>
General revenues:				
Property taxes.....				
Public service company tax.....				
Fuel tax				
Public utility franchise tax.....				
Investment earnings.....				
Unrestricted grants and contributions.....				
General Excise Tax Surcharge.....				
Other.....				
Transfers.....				
Total general revenues and transfers.....				
Change in net position.....				
Net position - beginning.....				
Net position - ending.....				

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

COUNTY OF MAUI

STATE OF HAWAII



**COMPREHENSIVE
ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT**

FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED

JUNE 30, 2013

**Prepared by:
DEPARTMENT OF FINANCE
Danilo F. Agsalog, Director of Finance**

COUNTY OF MAUI

Management's Discussion and Analysis June 30, 2013

CHANGES IN NET POSITION For the Years Ended June 30, 2013 and 2012 (Dollars in Thousands)

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total	
	FY2013	FY2012	FY2013	FY2012	FY2013	FY2012
Revenues:						
Program Revenues:						
Charges for services	\$ 99,155	\$ 96,496	\$ 55,718	\$ 52,625	\$154,873	\$149,121
Operating grants and contributions	34,447	34,017	-	-	34,447	34,017
Capital grants and contributions	11,332	12,530	5,552	2,541	16,884	15,071
General Revenues:						
Property taxes	214,244	208,645	-	-	214,244	208,645
Other taxes	52,303	53,394	-	-	52,303	53,394
Interest and investment earnings, net	908	1,283	135	165	1,043	1,448
Other revenues	857	(3)	154	270	1,011	267
Total Revenues	<u>413,246</u>	<u>406,362</u>	<u>61,559</u>	<u>55,601</u>	<u>474,805</u>	<u>461,963</u>
Expenses:						
Governmental Activities:						
General government	107,566	134,647	-	-	107,566	134,647
Public safety	85,261	84,585	-	-	85,261	84,585
Highway and streets	45,106	46,329	-	-	45,106	46,329
Sanitation	65,402	62,793	-	-	65,402	62,793
Social welfare	46,866	42,989	-	-	46,866	42,989
Culture and recreation	33,018	34,396	-	-	33,018	34,396
Legislative	5,539	5,251	-	-	5,539	5,251
Interest on long-term debt	8,960	8,926	-	-	8,960	8,926
Business-Type Activities:						
Water Supply	-	-	53,624	54,013	53,624	54,013
Housing	-	-	207	268	207	268
Golf Course	-	-	2,235	2,096	2,235	2,096
Total Expenses	<u>397,718</u>	<u>419,916</u>	<u>56,066</u>	<u>56,377</u>	<u>453,784</u>	<u>476,293</u>
Increase (Decrease) in Net Position						
Before Transfers	15,528	(13,554)	5,493	(776)	21,021	(14,330)
Transfers	(948)	(2,388)	948	2,388	-	-
Change in Net Position	14,580	(15,942)	6,441	1,612	21,021	(14,330)
Net Position - Beginning of Year	519,231	535,173	333,218	331,606	852,449	866,779
Net Position - End of Year	<u>\$533,811</u>	<u>\$519,231</u>	<u>\$339,659</u>	<u>\$333,218</u>	<u>\$873,470</u>	<u>\$852,449</u>

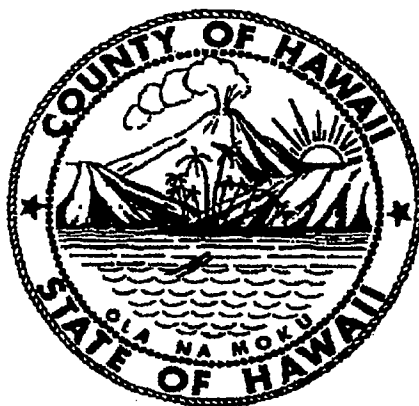
COUNTY OF MAUI
Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2013

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues			Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position Primary Government		
		Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
Primary Government:							
Governmental Activities:							
General government	\$ 107,565,593	\$ 12,843,390	\$ 4,284,023	\$ 181,590	\$ (90,256,590)	\$ -	\$ (90,256,590)
Public safety	85,260,731	458,247	7,119,415	-	(77,683,069)	-	(77,683,069)
Highway and streets	45,105,834	21,272,213	89,481	6,946,266	(16,797,874)	-	(16,797,874)
Sanitation	65,401,638	61,559,388	294,868	4,198,513	651,131	-	651,131
Social welfare	46,866,029	2,402,750	21,649,901	-	(22,813,378)	-	(22,813,378)
Culture and recreation	33,018,488	617,301	1,009,561	5,267	(31,386,359)	-	(31,386,359)
Legislative	5,539,042	1,425	-	-	(5,537,617)	-	(5,537,617)
Interest on long-term debt	8,960,111	-	-	-	(8,960,111)	-	(8,960,111)
Total Governmental Activities	397,717,466	99,154,714	34,447,249	11,331,636	(252,783,867)	-	(252,783,867)
Business-Type Activities:							
Department of Water Supply	53,624,590	54,438,890	-	5,551,828	-	6,366,128	6,366,128
Housing, Interim Financing, and Buy-Back Revolving Fund	207,210	163,291	-	-	-	(43,919)	(43,919)
Municipal Golf Course	2,235,318	1,116,056	-	-	-	(1,119,262)	(1,119,262)
Total Business-Type Activities	56,067,118	55,718,237	-	5,551,828	-	5,202,947	5,202,947
Total Primary Government	\$ 453,784,584	\$ 154,872,951	\$ 34,447,249	\$ 16,883,464	(252,783,867)	5,202,947	(247,580,920)
General Revenues:							
Taxes:							
Property taxes					214,243,623	-	214,243,623
Transient accommodation tax					21,204,000	-	21,204,000
Public service company tax					9,767,322	-	9,767,322
Franchise tax					10,714,153	-	10,714,153
Fuel tax					10,617,406	-	10,617,406
Interest and investment earnings, net (Note 2)					907,950	135,406	1,043,356
Other					857,240	153,931	1,011,171
Transfers (Note 4)					(947,689)	947,689	-
Total General Revenues and Transfers					267,364,005	1,237,026	268,601,031
Change in Net Position					14,580,138	6,439,973	21,020,111
Net Position, Beginning of Year					519,231,326	333,218,597	852,449,923
Net Position, End of Year					\$ 533,811,464	\$ 339,658,570	\$ 873,470,034

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT

Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013



**COUNTY OF HAWAII
Hilo, Hawaii**

William P. Kenoi
Mayor

Walter Lau
Managing Director

Prepared by
The Department of Finance
Nancy E. Crawford
Director of Finance

**Condensed Statement of Activities
For the Fiscal Years Ended June 30, 2013 and 2012**

	Primary Government					
	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total	
	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012
Revenues:						
Program revenues:						
Charges for services	\$ 34,930,495	\$ 34,875,798	\$ 432,057	\$ 393,464	\$ 35,362,552	\$ 35,269,262
Operating grants and contributions	44,410,353	45,767,655	123,800	131,227	44,534,153	45,898,882
Capital grants and contributions	107,584,670	86,754,033	-	-	107,584,670	86,754,033
General revenues:						
Property taxes	200,775,779	209,894,427	-	-	200,775,779	209,894,427
Other taxes	28,206,334	29,255,027	-	-	28,206,334	29,255,027
Grants and contributions, unrestricted	17,750,132	19,074,105	-	-	17,750,132	19,074,105
Investment earnings (loss)	(81,020)	230,804	1,416	5,641	(79,604)	236,445
Other	2,320,838	1,773,258	342,275	-	2,663,113	1,773,258
Total revenues	<u>435,897,581</u>	<u>427,625,107</u>	<u>899,548</u>	<u>530,332</u>	<u>436,797,129</u>	<u>428,155,439</u>
Expenses:						
General government	55,616,102	56,115,599	-	-	55,616,102	56,115,599
Public safety	151,975,049	152,288,979	-	-	151,975,049	152,288,979
Highways and streets	42,219,903	42,462,299	-	-	42,219,903	42,462,299
Health, education and welfare	28,001,020	28,127,691	496,017	517,052	28,497,037	28,644,743
Culture and recreation	22,121,336	23,412,948	-	-	22,121,336	23,412,948
Sanitation	38,505,086	35,049,546	-	-	38,505,086	35,049,546
Interest on long-term debt	13,885,003	14,519,382	-	-	13,885,003	14,519,382
Total expenses	<u>352,323,499</u>	<u>351,976,444</u>	<u>496,017</u>	<u>517,052</u>	<u>352,819,516</u>	<u>352,493,496</u>
Increase in net position	83,574,082	75,648,663	403,531	13,280	83,977,613	75,661,943
Net position at beginning of year	682,085,644	606,436,981	956,914	943,634	683,042,558	607,380,615
Net position at end of year	<u>\$ 765,659,726</u>	<u>\$ 682,085,644</u>	<u>\$ 1,360,445</u>	<u>\$ 956,914</u>	<u>\$ 767,020,171</u>	<u>\$ 683,042,558</u>

Analysis of Changes in Net Position

Governmental activities. Governmental activities increased the County's net position by \$83.6 million or basically all of the total growth in net position of the County.

Total revenues increased by \$8.3 million (2 percent). The combined total revenues for both the Operating and Capital grants and contributions also increased by approximately \$19.5 million, which related mostly to increases in highways and streets projects being netted with decreases in sanitation. This overall increase in grants and contributions revenue was offset by decreases in the other revenue sources. The most significant decrease of \$9.1 million was in real property taxes, which was due to a slight decline in the value of net taxable real property as evidenced in the accompanying statistical tables but is an improvement as compared to the decrease of \$15.2 million experienced in the prior year.

Total expenses increased by only \$347,055 (less than 0.5 percent).

COUNTY OF HAWAII

Statement of Activities

For the Fiscal Year Ended June 30, 2013

<u>Functions/Programs</u>	<u>Expenses</u>	<u>Program Revenues</u>		
		<u>Charges for Services</u>	<u>Operating Grants and Contributions</u>	<u>Capital Grants and Contributions</u>
Primary government:				
Governmental activities:				
General government	\$ 55,616,102	\$ 1,695,152	\$ 1,983,060	\$ 5,217,111
Public safety	151,975,049	5,117,102	19,664,648	25
Highways and streets	42,219,903	10,159,443	2,073,483	97,316,020
Health, education and welfare	28,001,020	570,312	19,562,429	3,194,290
Culture and recreation	22,121,336	1,794,553	59,213	640,400
Sanitation	38,505,086	15,593,933	1,067,520	1,216,824
Interest on long-term debt	<u>13,885,003</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total governmental activities	352,323,499	34,930,495	44,410,353	107,584,670
Business-type activities:				
Health, education and welfare	<u>496,017</u>	<u>432,057</u>	<u>123,800</u>	<u>-</u>
Total primary government	<u>\$ 352,819,516</u>	<u>\$ 35,362,552</u>	<u>\$ 44,534,153</u>	<u>\$ 107,584,670</u>
Component unit:				
Water (note 14)	<u>\$ 51,575,668</u>	<u>\$ 48,406,240</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 15,226,253</u>

General revenues:

Taxes:

 Property taxes, levied for general purposes

 Public service company taxes

 Public utility franchise taxes

 Fuel taxes

Grants and contributions not restricted to specific programs

Investment earnings (loss)

Other

Total general revenues

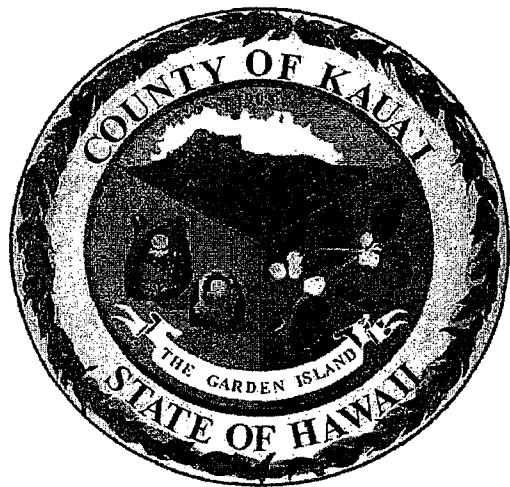
Change in net position

Net position, beginning of year

Net position, end of year

See accompanying notes to the basic financial statements.

**COMPREHENSIVE ANNUAL
FINANCIAL REPORT
of the
County of Kauaʻi, Hawaiʻi**



**For the Fiscal Year Ended
June 30, 2013**

COUNTY OF KAUAI, HAWAII
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (Continued)
JUNE 30, 2013

The following is a summary of the Statement of Activities for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2013 and 2012:

	Summary Statement of Activities (Amounts in millions)					
	Governmental Activities		Business-type Activities		Total Primary Government	
	2013	2012	2013	2012	2013	2012
Revenues:						
Program revenues:						
Charges for services	\$ 19.49	\$ 16.94	\$ 11.78	\$ 10.03	\$ 31.27	\$ 26.97
Operating grants and contributions	19.89	22.72	--	--	19.89	22.72
Capital grants and contributions	13.94	9.32	5.71	6.50	19.65	15.82
General revenues:						
Property taxes	82.01	80.87	--	--	82.01	80.87
Other taxes	12.92	12.77	--	--	12.92	12.77
Other	<u>15.78</u>	<u>16.58</u>	<u>0.01</u>	<u>0.05</u>	<u>15.79</u>	<u>16.63</u>
Total Revenues	<u>164.03</u>	<u>159.20</u>	<u>17.50</u>	<u>16.58</u>	<u>181.53</u>	<u>175.78</u>
Expenses:						
General government	36.91	32.78	--	--	36.91	32.78
Public safety	52.16	50.62	--	--	52.16	50.62
Public works	12.01	12.34	--	--	12.01	12.34
Highways and streets	20.00	17.91	--	--	20.00	17.91
Sanitation	25.68	22.20	--	--	25.68	22.20
Culture and recreation	10.79	10.43	--	--	10.79	10.43
Public welfare	22.62	20.39	--	--	22.62	20.39
Interest on long-term debt	5.24	5.03	--	--	5.24	5.03
Housing programs	--	--	2.35	2.18	2.35	2.18
Sewer	--	--	13.45	8.25	13.45	8.25
Golf	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>2.26</u>	<u>2.22</u>	<u>2.26</u>	<u>2.22</u>
Total Expenses	<u>185.41</u>	<u>171.70</u>	<u>18.06</u>	<u>12.65</u>	<u>203.47</u>	<u>184.35</u>
Increase (Decrease)						
before Transfers	(21.38)	(12.50)	(0.56)	3.93	(21.94)	(8.57)
Transfers	<u>(0.62)</u>	<u>(4.06)</u>	<u>0.62</u>	<u>4.06</u>	<u>--</u>	<u>--</u>
Change in Net Position	(22.00)	(16.56)	0.06	7.99	(21.94)	(8.57)
Net Position - Beginning	<u>516.77</u>	<u>533.33</u>	<u>70.76</u>	<u>62.77</u>	<u>587.53</u>	<u>596.10</u>
Net Position - Ending	<u>\$ 494.77</u>	<u>\$ 516.77</u>	<u>\$ 70.82</u>	<u>\$ 70.76</u>	<u>\$ 565.59</u>	<u>\$ 587.53</u>

COUNTY OF KAUAI, HAWAII
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2013

Functions/Programs	Program Revenues				Net (Expense) Revenues and Changes in Net Position			
	Expenses	Charges for Services	Operating Grants and Contributions	Capital Grants and Contributions	Primary Government			Component Unit
					Governmental Activities	Business-type Activities	Total	Department of Water
Primary Government:								
Governmental Activities:								
General government	\$ 36,906,688	\$ 3,768,037	\$ 2,428,667	\$ 52,896	\$ (30,657,088)	\$ --	\$ (30,657,088)	\$ --
Public safety	52,156,486	1,036,661	4,460,450	--	(46,659,375)	--	(46,659,375)	--
Public works	12,011,341	1,410,220	597	528,324	(10,072,200)	--	(10,072,200)	--
Highways and streets	19,996,535	4,613,966	500,288	12,855,835	(2,026,446)	--	(2,026,446)	--
Sanitation	25,685,902	6,563,506	339,504	--	(18,782,892)	--	(18,782,892)	--
Culture and recreation	10,791,475	672,755	20,664	500,000	(9,598,056)	--	(9,598,056)	--
Public welfare	22,624,202	1,427,164	12,142,664	--	(9,054,374)	--	(9,054,374)	--
Interest on long-term debt, unallocated	5,240,755	--	--	--	(5,240,755)	--	(5,240,755)	--
Total Governmental Activities	185,413,384	19,492,309	19,892,834	13,937,055	(132,091,186)	--	(132,091,186)	--
Business-type Activities								
Housing programs	2,352,640	1,749,444	--	2,431,223	--	1,828,027	1,828,027	--
Sewer	13,447,969	8,854,282	--	3,280,686	--	(1,313,001)	(1,313,001)	--
Golf	2,262,578	1,171,155	--	--	--	(1,091,423)	(1,091,423)	--
Total Business-type Activities	18,063,187	11,774,881	--	5,711,909	--	(576,397)	(576,397)	--
Total Primary Government	\$ 203,476,571	\$ 31,267,190	\$ 19,892,834	\$ 19,648,964	\$ (132,091,186)	\$ (576,397)	\$ (132,667,583)	\$ --
Component Unit:								
Department of Water	\$ 24,819,547	\$ 28,357,143	\$ --	\$ 3,483,083	--	--	--	7,020,679
General Revenues:								
Property taxes					82,008,842	--	82,008,842	--
Public service company tax					4,247,316	--	4,247,316	--
Franchise tax					4,746,998	--	4,746,998	--
Fuel taxes					3,929,570	--	3,929,570	--
Grants and contributions not restricted to specific programs					14,661,865	--	14,661,865	--
Unrestricted investment earnings					1,115,555	14,402	1,129,957	--
Transfers					(619,797)	619,797	--	--
Total General Revenues and Transfers					110,090,349	634,199	110,724,548	--
Change in Net Position					(22,000,837)	57,802	(21,943,035)	7,020,679
Net Position - Beginning of Year July 1, 2012					516,764,276	70,764,377	587,528,653	170,346,557
Net Position - End of Year June 30, 2013					\$ 494,763,439	\$ 70,822,179	\$ 565,585,618	\$ 177,367,236

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.



Home » Home » Latest Population Estimate Data

LATEST POPULATION ESTIMATE DATA

The Latest Population Estimates contain the most up-to-date Hawaii population estimates. Data for July 1st of each year are available for total population; demographic components of change such as births, deaths, net migration; and characteristics such as age, sex, race (5 major race groups) and Hispanic origin. In addition to the above, housing unit data are also released annually. For Hawaii, total population estimates may be obtained for the state, 5 counties, 2 metropolitan areas, 2 micropolitan areas, and for only 1 census designated place (Honolulu CDP).

These data are released by the Population Estimates Program, which is a part of the U.S. Census Bureau. They are considered the official estimates of population and housing between decennial censuses. The estimates are based on the last decennial census figures and updated during the decade using administrative records data.

The latest state and county population counts for the State of Hawaii are the most frequently requested data. A good general way to start your data search is by using the "2013 Population Estimates Summary" table and map which are linked below. They contain key data for July 1, 2013, the period 2012 to 2013, and the period 2010 to 2013. More information may be found in the sections below the summary data

2013 POPULATION ESTIMATES SERIES

2013 Population Estimates Summary

2013 Population Estimates Summary – Table



[Excel](#)


2013 Population Estimates Summary – Interactive Map (by the DBEDT Office of Planning – Hawaii State GIS Program)



2013 State Population Estimates


Table 1: Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States, Regions and States, and for Puerto Rico: [Excel](#)

April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013


Estimates of the Components of Resident Population Change for April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 and for July 1, 2012 to July 1, 2013  [Excel](#)

Annual Population Estimates, Estimated Components of Resident Population Change, and Rates of the Components of Resident Population Change for the United States, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 [Excel](#)


Annual Estimates of Resident Population Change for the United States, States, and Puerto Rico and State Rankings: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 [Excel](#)

Estimates of the Total Resident Population and Resident Population Age 18 Years and Older for the United States, States, and Puerto Rico: July 1, 2013  [Excel](#)


Daily Estimated Population Averages for the State of Hawaii: 2012 to 2013 


Vintage 2013 Population Estimates Release Notes (U.S. Census Bureau) 


2013 State Characteristics


Hawaii Population Characteristics: 2013 (DBEDT analysis released June 26, 2014) 


[Census Bureau Press Release](#)


Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Selected Age Groups for Hawaii: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013  [Excel](#)


Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex, Age, Race, and Hispanic Origin for Hawaii: April 1, 2010 and July 1, 2013  [Excel](#)

Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex, Age, Race Alone or in Combination, and Hispanic Origin for Hawaii: April 1, 2010 and July 1, 2013  [Excel](#)

Resident Population Estimates by Single Years of Age for the State of Hawaii: 2010 to 2013  [Excel](#)

Resident Population Estimates by Single Years of Age for the United States: 2010 to 2013  [Excel](#)

Civilian Population Estimates by Single Years of Age for the State of Hawaii: 2010 to 2013  [Excel](#)

Civilian Population Estimates by Single Years of Age for the United States: 2010 to 2013  [Excel](#)

Population Estimates by Military Status by Single Years of Age for the State of Hawaii: 2010 to 2013  [Excel](#)

2013 County Population Estimates

[U.S. Census Bureau Press Release](#)

✓ County Population Facts (DBEDT analysis)



Table: Annual Estimates of the Resident Population: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013



Table: Estimates of Resident Population Change and Rankings: July 1, 2012 to July 1, 2013



Table: Cumulative Estimates of Resident Population Change and Rankings: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013



Table: Estimates of the Components of Population Change: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013



Table: Resident Population Estimates of the 100 Fastest Growing U.S. Counties With 10,000 or More Population in 2010: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013

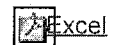


Table: Resident Population Estimates of the 100 Fastest Growing U.S. Counties With 10,000 or More Population in 2012: July 1, 2012 to July 1, 2013



Annual Resident Population Estimates, Estimated Components of Resident Population Change, and Rates of the Components of Resident Population Change for States and Counties: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 (all counties in the United States time series as well as Hawaii only portion)(CO-EST2013-alldata)

[Excel](#)

Hawaii County Rankings Among All U.S. Counties for Resident Population (table with Hawaii county rankings)



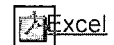
Hawaii County Rankings Among All U.S. Counties for Resident Population (all counties in the U.S. listed)

[Excel](#)

Daily Estimated Population Averages for the State of Hawaii and Its Counties: 2010 to 2013 (summary)



Daily Estimated Population Averages for the State of Hawaii and Its Counties: 2010 to 2013 (table)



Terms and Definitions



Methodology



2013 County Characteristics

Hawaii Population Characteristics: 2013 (DBEDT analysis released June 26, 2014)



Census Bureau Press Release

Annual Estimates of the Population by Selected Age Groups and Sex for the State of Hawaii and Its Counties: July 1, 2013



Annual Estimates of the Population by Sex, Race and Hispanic Origin for the State of Hawaii and Its Counties: April 1, 2010 and July 1, 2013



Annual Estimates of the Population by Sex, Race Alone or in Combination, and Hispanic Origin for the State of Hawaii and Its Counties: April 1, 2010 and July 1, 2013



2013 Metropolitan and Micropolitan Areas Population Estimates

U.S. Census Bureau Press Release

Table: Annual Estimates of the Resident Population: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 – Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Area [Excel](#)

Table: Annual Estimates of the Resident Population: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 – Metropolitan Statistical Area [Excel](#)

Table: Annual Estimates of the Resident Population: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 – Micropolitan Statistical Area [Excel](#)

Table: Annual Estimates of the Resident Population: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 – Combined Statistical Area [Excel](#)

Table: Cumulative Estimates of Resident Population Change and Rankings: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 – Metropolitan Statistical Area [Excel](#)

Table: Cumulative Estimates of Resident Population Change and Rankings: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 – Micropolitan Statistical Area [Excel](#)

Table: Cumulative Estimates of Resident Population Change and Rankings: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 – Combined Statistical Area [Excel](#)

Table: Estimates of the Components of Resident Population Change: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 – Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Area [Excel](#)

Table: Estimates of the Components of Resident Population Change: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 – Metropolitan Statistical Area [Excel](#)

Table: Estimates of the Components of Resident Population Change: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 – Micropolitan Statistical Area [Excel](#)

Table: Estimates of the Components of Resident Population Change: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 – Combined Statistical Area [Excel](#)


Annual Resident Population Estimates and Estimated Components of Resident Population Change for Metropolitan and Micropolitan Statistical Areas and Their Geographic Components: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 [Excel](#)


Annual Resident Population Estimates and Estimated Components of Change for Combined Statistical Areas and Their Geographic Components: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 [Excel](#)


2013 Subcounty Population Estimates

U.S. Census Bureau Press Release

Hawaii Subcounty Population Facts for July 1, 2013 (DBEDT analysis released May 22, 2014) [Excel](#)

Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for Incorporated Places of 50,000 or More, Ranked by July 1, 2013 Population: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 – United States–Places Over 50,000 Population  [Excel](#)

Cumulative Estimates of the Resident Population Change for Incorporated Places of 50,000 or More in 2010, Ranked by Percent Change: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 – United States — Places Over 50,000 Population  [Excel](#)

Annual Estimates of the Resident Population: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 (Hawaii)  [Excel](#)


[Map of Urban Honolulu Census Designated Place \(CDP\) \(by Office of Planning GIS Program\)](#)


[Map of East Honolulu Census Designated Place \(CDP\) \(by Office of Planning GIS Program\)](#)


2013 Housing Unit Estimates


[U.S. Census Bureau Press Release](#)


Hawaii Housing Facts for July 1, 2013 (DBEDT analysis released May 22, 2014)  [Excel](#)


Annual Estimates of Housing Units for the United States and States: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013  [Excel](#)

Annual Estimates of Housing Units for Counties in the State of Hawaii: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013  [Excel](#)

Estimates of Housing Unit Change for the United States and States, and State Rankings: July 1, 2012 to July 1, 2013  [Excel](#)

Cumulative Estimates of Housing Unit Change for the United States and States, and State Rankings: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013  [Excel](#)

Housing Unit Estimates for the 100 Fastest Growing Counties With 5,000 or More Housing Units: July 1, 2012 to July 1, 2013  [Excel](#)

Housing Unit Estimates for the 100 Fastest Growing Counties With 5,000 or More Housing Units: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013  [Excel](#)

HISTORICAL POPULATION ESTIMATES DATA

Intercensal Population Estimates: 2000–2010 (does not include revisions/additions released on 10/9/12)


Table. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States and the State of Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010  [Excel](#)

Table 1. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010	Excel
Table 2. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex and Age for Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010	Excel
Table 3. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population by Sex, Race, and Hispanic Origin for Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010	Excel
Table 1. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010	Excel

State and County Intercensal Population Estimates: 1990 to 2000 (Revised April 2002)

Numerical and Percent Change	Excel
Time Series of Hawaii Resident Population Estimates	Excel
Original Census Counties Including Kalawao County, State and County Intercensal Population Estimates	Excel
Time Series of Intercensal State Population Estimates (includes United States and all states)	Excel
Difference in Unrevised and Revised Figures for State and County Intercensal Population Estimates (includes charts)	Excel

State Age Estimates

Resident Population of Hawaii 1985-1990 by Single Year of Age (to 85+) and Sex	Excel
Resident Population of Hawaii 1980-1984 by Single Year of Age (to 85+) and Sex	Excel
Resident Population of Hawaii: 1970-1980 by Selected Age Groupings (to 65+)	Excel

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County Population Facts for the State of Hawaii

The U.S. Census Bureau released population estimates at the county level on March 27, 2014. The release contained population data from 2010 to 2013.

The data include total county population and the components of population changes, but no details by age, sex, and race are available at this time.

The following are some interesting facts about Hawaii's population from 2010 onward:

- Annual growth rates. Between July 1, 2010 and July 1, 2013, statewide population grew at a 1.0 percent annual rate. Growth rates for all the counties were similar with Maui and Kauai counties growing at 1.1 percent per year, Hawaii County at 1.0 percent, and Honolulu County at 0.9 percent. The growth of the resident population between July 1, 2010 and July 1, 2013 was mainly due to natural increase (birth less death) and international migration.
- Components of change. The average number of births in the state was 18,999 a year and the average number of deaths was 10,846 per year, resulting in an average natural increase of 8,153 persons per year between 2010 and 2013. There was an average of 7,277 net in-migrants a year from foreign countries. With a net loss of 1,892 people a year to the U.S. mainland, the result was a net gain of 5,385 people a year for the state from migration during the same time period.
- County's share of the state population. The population share among the counties in 2013 remained fairly stable since 2010. Honolulu County's share, however, decreased very slightly from 70.1 to 70.0 over the period 2012 to 2013. Correspondingly, Kauai County with the smallest county population increased their share of the state population slightly from 4.9 to 5.0 during the same time period. Hawaii County remained at 13.6 percent of the state's population and Maui County at 11.4 percent during the 3-year period.
- Births. Honolulu County accounted for 71.9 percent of the total births in the state between April 1, 2010 and July 1, 2013. Hawaii County had 12.9 percent, Maui County had 10.6 percent and Kauai County had 4.6 percent of the state total births during the same time period.
- Deaths. Honolulu County had 69.3 percent of the total deaths in the state, Hawaii County had 14.8 percent, Maui County had 10.5 percent, and Kauai County had 5.5 percent of the state's total deaths between April 1, 2010 and July 1, 2013.
- Domestic migration. All counties experienced larger domestic outmigration during the July 1, 2011 to July 1, 2013 period than the July 1, 2010 to July 1, 2011 period. A net of about 3,500 people moved from Oahu to the mainland each year from July 1, 2011 to July 1, 2013, about 2.7 folds of the 1,287 people who left the islands between July 1, 2010 and July 1, 2011.

- Net migration. Oahu had a net outmigration of 2,789 people to the mainland, which was offset by a net of 5,867 people moving in from foreign countries, leaving a net gain of 3,078 people a year during the July 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013 period.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Research and Economic Analysis Division.

Table 1-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2000 TO 2013

[Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

Date	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
2000: April 1 2/	1,211,537	876,156	148,677	58,463	128,241
July 1	1,213,519	876,629	149,244	58,568	129,078
2001: July 1	1,225,948	882,755	151,690	59,075	132,428
2002: July 1	1,239,613	890,473	154,576	59,981	134,583
2003: July 1	1,251,154	894,311	158,442	60,805	137,596
2004: July 1	1,273,569	907,997	162,852	62,095	140,625
2005: July 1	1,292,729	918,181	168,237	62,863	143,448
2006: July 1	1,309,731	926,954	173,536	63,465	145,776
2007: July 1	1,315,675	925,335	177,733	64,490	148,117
2008: July 1	1,332,213	933,680	181,506	65,603	151,424
2009: July 1	1,346,717	943,177	183,629	66,518	153,393
2010: April 1 2/	1,360,301	953,207	185,079	67,090	154,925
July 1	1,363,731	956,166	185,307	67,206	155,052
2011: July 1	1,376,897	965,629	186,886	67,731	156,651
2012: July 1	1,390,090	974,990	188,575	68,395	158,130
2013: July 1	1,404,054	983,429	190,821	69,512	160,292

1/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). Kalawao had 147 in 2000, 90 in 2010 and 90 in 2013.

2/ April 1 resident total population estimates base.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division.

**Table 2-- GROWTH RATE OF RESIDENT POPULATION,
BY COUNTY: 2000 TO 2013**

	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Percentage growth from July of previous year					
2000	0.3	-0.3	1.5	0.5	2.3
2001	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.9	2.6
2002	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.6
2003	0.9	0.4	2.5	1.4	2.2
2004	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.1	2.2
2005	1.5	1.1	3.3	1.2	2.0
2006	1.3	1.0	3.1	1.0	1.6
2007	0.5	-0.2	2.4	1.6	1.6
2008	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.7	2.2
2009	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3
2010	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.1
2011	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0
2012	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
2013	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.4
Annual average growth rate (July 1)					
1990 - 1995	1.5	1.0	2.9	2.0	3.0
1995 - 2000	0.3	-0.1	1.2	0.5	1.8
2000 - 2005	1.3	0.9	2.4	1.4	2.1
2005 - 2010	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.4	1.6
1990-2000	0.9	0.4	2.1	1.3	2.4
2000-2010	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.4	1.9
2010 - 2013	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1

1/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 3-- PERCENTAGE SHARE OF RESIDENT POPULATION
BY COUNTY: 2000 TO 2013**

[Percentage of state totals]

Date	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
2000: April 1 2/	72.3	12.3	4.8	10.6
July 1	72.2	12.3	4.8	10.6
2001: July 1	72.0	12.4	4.8	10.8
2002: July 1	71.8	12.5	4.8	10.9
2003: July 1	71.5	12.7	4.9	11.0
2004: July 1	71.3	12.8	4.9	11.0
2005: July 1	71.0	13.0	4.9	11.1
2006: July 1	70.8	13.2	4.8	11.1
2007: July 1	70.3	13.5	4.9	11.3
2008: July 1	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
2009: July 1	70.0	13.6	4.9	11.4
2010: April 1 2/	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
July 1	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
2011: July 1	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
2012: July 1	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
2013: July 1	70.0	13.6	5.0	11.4

1/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

2/ April 1 resident total population estimates base.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 4-- COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE,
BY COUNTY: 2010 TO 2013**
(From July 1 to June 30)

Component of population change	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Births					
2010 to 2011	19,155	13,778	2,454	891	2,032
2011 to 2012	18,825	13,497	2,436	873	2,019
2012 to 2013	19,016	13,663	2,474	896	1,983
2010-2013 Average	18,999	13,646	2,455	887	2,011
Deaths					
2010 to 2011	10,044	6,989	1,434	562	1,059
2011 to 2012	11,060	7,689	1,666	572	1,133
2012 to 2013	11,433	7,861	1,737	618	1,217
2010-2013 Average	10,846	7,513	1,612	584	1,136
Net international migration					
2010 to 2011	5,724	4,369	559	324	472
2011 to 2012	8,648	7,227	579	345	497
2012 to 2013	7,459	6,005	589	350	515
2010-2013 Average	7,277	5,867	576	340	495
Net domestic migration					
2010 to 2011	-1,115	-1,287	36	-86	222
2011 to 2012	-3,103	-3,589	352	25	109
2012 to 2013	-1,457	-3,490	784	475	774
2010-2013 Average	-1,892	-2,789	391	138	368

1/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 5-- Cumulative Estimates of the Components of Population Change
for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013**

State/County	Total population change 1/	Natural increase			Net migration		
		Total	Births	Deaths	Total	Net intern- ational migration	Net domestic migration
<i>Numeric change</i>							
State of Hawaii	43,753	26,544	61,617	35,073	17,517	23,621	-6,104
Honolulu	30,222	19,989	44,288	24,299	10,608	19,032	-8,424
Hawaii	5,742	2,755	7,947	5,192	2,912	1,872	1,040
Kauai	2,422	947	2,860	1,913	1,514	1,100	414
Maui 2/	5,367	2,853	6,522	3,669	2,483	1,617	866
<i>Estimated average annual changes</i>							
State of Hawaii	13,462	8,167	18,959	10,792	5,390	7,268	-1,878
Honolulu	9,299	6,150	13,627	7,477	3,264	5,856	-2,592
Hawaii	1,767	848	2,445	1,598	896	576	320
Kauai	745	291	880	589	466	338	127
Maui 2/	1,651	878	2,007	1,129	764	498	266

Note: April 1 figure used was the resident population estimates base figure.

1/ Totals do not add up due to residuals caused in balancing all state populations to the national total.

2/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business,

ARTICLE VIII**LOCAL GOVERNMENT****Note**

This article was renumbered from Article VII to be Article VIII by Const Con 1978 and election Nov 7, 1978. The former Article VIII now appears as Article IX.

CREATION; POWERS OF POLITICAL SUBDIVISIONS

Section 1. The legislature shall create counties, and may create other political subdivisions within the State, and provide for the government thereof. Each political subdivision shall have and exercise such powers as shall be conferred under general laws. [Ren and am Const Con 1978 and election Nov 7, 1978]

Attorney General Opinions

Discussion of general laws. Att. Gen. Op. 61-36.

Law specifically repealing statute pertaining to single county is void as special law. Att. Gen. Op. 62-11.

Pari-mutuel law for a single county would be invalid as special law. Att. Gen. Op. 63-10.

Law conferring power on only certain specified counties is a special law. Att. Gen. Op. 63-22.

Section has prospective effect only, does not affect special laws enacted prior to statehood. Att. Gen. Op. 63-22.

Utilization of classification based upon population for legislation affecting political subdivisions of the State not violative of Constitution. Att. Gen. Op. 65-9.

Law that would confer on city and county power not conferred on other counties is a special law. Att. Gen. Op. 65-20.

A local option law is a general law if it applies to all counties and every county is given the same option. Att. Gen. Op. 67-5.

Repeal of special or local laws and replacing them with grants of general powers having uniform operation in all counties, does not violate Constitution. Att. Gen. Op. 87-1.

Case Notes

In broadest sense, to be a "general law" must operate in all counties, but a law may apply to less than all counties and still be "general law" if it applies uniformly to a class of counties. 50 H. 51, 430 P.2d 321.

This provision not violated by Act 47, L 1967, providing for filling vacancy in office of county chairperson. 50 H. 51, 430 P.2d 321.

Subject to this provision requiring "general laws", the legislature is free to enact any legislation affecting the powers of political subdivisions, including amendment of charter provisions adopted pursuant to §2 of this article. 50 H. 277, 439 P.2d 206.

Generally on functions of statewide interest, if counties are not given specific authority, they cannot thwart the State. 56 H. 582, 545 P.2d 684.

Cited: 57 H. 390, 557 P.2d 1334.

LOCAL SELF-GOVERNMENT; CHARTER

Section 2. Each political subdivision shall have the power to frame and adopt a charter for its own self-government within such limits and under such procedures as may be provided by general law. Such procedures, however, shall not require the approval of a charter by a legislative body.

Charter provisions with respect to a political subdivision's executive, legislative and administrative structure and organization shall be superior to statutory provisions, subject to the authority of the legislature to enact general laws allocating and reallocating powers and functions.

A law may qualify as a general law even though it is inapplicable to one or more counties by reason of the provisions of this section. [Am Const Con 1968 and election Nov 5, 1968; ren and am Const Con 1978 and election Nov 7, 1978]

Cross References

General powers, see §46-1.5.

Attorney General Opinions

Until section takes effect on January 1, 1972, legislature may by general law amend county charter. Att. Gen. Op. 70-6.

Legislature may not require those running for county office to resign from present public office. Att. Gen. Op. 75-22.

Counties may provide for nonpartisan election of prosecutor. Att. Gen. Op. 85-7.

Civil service systems defined in §§76-77 and 46-33 are not substantively so different as to represent special, rather than general laws for purposes of this section and article VIII, §6 of state constitution. Att. Gen. Op. 97-6.

Law Journals and Reviews

Kaiser Hawaii Kai Development Company v. City and County of Honolulu: Zoning by Initiative in Hawaii. 12 UH L. Rev. 181.

Marsland v. First Hawaiian Bank: Home Rule and the Scope of the County Prosecutor's Power. 12 UH L. Rev. 261.

Case Notes

A charter framed and adopted as authorized by this section may be amended by the legislature by general law. 50 H. 277, 439 P.2d 206.

Provisions in charter must be limited to self-government of political subdivisions and within limits of general law. 56 H. 582, 545 P.2d 684.

Counties not authorized to include charter provisions repugnant to statutes in areas of civil service and compensation. 59 H. 65, 576 P.2d 1029.

Provisions of Maui Charter on the departments of water supply, police and liquor control relate to executive and administrative structure and organization and are superior to statutory provisions. 59 H. 65, 576 P.2d 1029.

Power of legislature to enact laws of statewide concern not limited by this section; §§46-21.5 and 78-18.3 not unconstitutional under this section as provisions intended to allow for integrated, equitable, and reasonable salaries among top-level officers of all jurisdictions was a matter of statewide concern and thus was a matter within the powers of the legislature. 67 H. 412, 689 P.2d 757.

County charter which permitted zoning by initiative was not superior to state statute. 70 H. 480, 777 P.2d 244.

Challenge to election results regarding proposed amendments to county charter barred by doctrine of laches. 72 H. 499, 823 P.2d 738.

Ordinance in conflict with express provision in county charter was invalid. 72 H. 513, 823 P.2d 742.

TAXATION AND FINANCE

Section 3. The taxing power shall be reserved to the State, except so much thereof as may be delegated by the legislature to the political subdivisions, and except that all functions, powers and duties relating to the taxation of real property shall be exercised exclusively by the counties, with the exception of the county of Kalawao. The legislature shall have the power to apportion state revenues among the several political subdivisions. [Ren and am Const Con 1978 and election Nov 7, 1978]

Attorney General Opinions

As section authorizes delegation of taxing power to political subdivisions, §248-2, authorizing counties to set real property tax rate, is not in violation of article VI, §1. Att. Gen. Op. 68-25.

Law Journals and Reviews

Real Property Tax Litigation in Hawaii. III HBJ No. 13, at pg. 57.

Case Notes

Where city ordinance did not require that funds generated by a “convicted persons” charge be used to defray the city’s investigative and prosecutorial costs associated with the individual payor’s case, leaving open the possibility that the charge could be used for general revenue raising purposes, ordinance was not a “service fee” under §46-1.5(8), but a tax, which the State did not empower the city to impose; thus ordinance was invalid. 89 H. 361, 973 P.2d 736.

Because this section and §246A-2 cover the whole subject of the counties’ real property taxation power and embrace the entire law on the matter, §248-2, by limiting Maui county’s real property taxation powers, is in conflict and is repealed by implication. 90 H. 334, 978 P.2d 772.

Waiahole Ditch water use permittees being required to fund subsequent stream studies and monitoring activities was not an illegal “tax” where the studies directly benefited permittees by helping them prove as required under §174C-49 that their uses were “reasonable-beneficial” and “consistent with the public interest” and by also allowing them exclusive use of public resources in the interim, despite the present absence of such proof. 94 H. 97, 9 P.3d 409.

The constitutional rule of tax immunity did not operate to immunize the State from the contractual obligations it voluntarily assumed through its leases to pay the real property taxes of its lessors. 99 H. 508, 57 P.3d 433.

“The counties”, as referred to in this section, means county or local governments, i.e., county

councils. 115 H. 15, 165 P.3d 916.

Where charter amendment usurped the county government’s/county council’s “functions, powers and duties relating to the taxation of real property”, the charter amendment was unconstitutional pursuant to this section. 115 H. 15, 165 P.3d 916.

Amounts assessed against insurers for payment into the insurance regulation fund under §431:2-215 was a regulatory fee and not an unconstitutional tax where (1) the charges were assessed by the commissioner; (2) the assessments were placed into a special fund intended to reimburse the division for insurance industry regulating costs; and (3) moneys from the fund to pay for services provided by the departments of commerce and consumer affairs and budget and finance, and to buttress the division’s reserve fund were “used for the regulation or benefit of the parties upon whom the assessment was imposed”. 120 H. 51, 201 P.3d 564.

Where regulatory fees assessed against insurers by the insurance commissioner, an officer of the executive branch, for payment into the insurance regulation fund under §431:2-215 were transferred by the legislature via transfer bills from the insurance division into the general fund, and the regulatory fees became available for general purposes as if derived from general tax revenues, the transfers violated the separation of powers doctrine under this section and §26-10(b). 120 H. 51, 201 P.3d 564.

Cited: 73 H. 449, 834 P.2d 1302.

MANDATES; ACCRUED CLAIMS

Section 4. No law shall be passed mandating any political subdivision to pay any previously accrued claim. [Ren Const Con 1978 and election Nov 7, 1978]

Case Notes

Cited: 50 H. 277, 439 P.2d 206.

TRANSFER OF MANDATED PROGRAMS

Section 5. If any new program or increase in the level of service under an existing program shall be mandated to any of the political subdivisions by the legislature, it shall provide that the State share in the cost. [Add Const Con 1978 and election Nov 7, 1978]

Cross References

Interpretation of county functions under state water code, see §174C-4.

Attorney General Opinions

State not required to share cost of maintaining public highways. Att. Gen. Op. 86-15.

If extending survey and reporting requirements to new enterprise zone (EZ) created by the legislature would result in an increase in the level of service under city and county’s existing program, then, unless department was willing to share in the cost, city and county was not required to submit initial survey or annual report on new EZ. Att. Gen. Op. 98-1.

STATEWIDE LAWS

Section 6. This article shall not limit the power of the legislature to enact laws of statewide concern. [Ren and am Const Con 1978 and election Nov 7, 1978]

Attorney General Opinions

Civil service systems defined in §§76-77 and 46-33 are not substantively so different as to represent special, rather than general laws for purposes of this section and article VIII, §2 of state constitution. Att. Gen. Op. 97-6.

Law Journals and Reviews

Marsland v. First Hawaiian Bank: Home Rule and the Scope of the County Prosecutor's Power. 12 UH L. Rev. 261.

Case Notes

Did not preempt ordinance relating to residential condominium leasehold conversion. 76 H. 46, 868 P.2d 1193.

The power to set exemptions from real property taxation is not a matter of statewide concern reserved to the legislature under this section. 99 H. 508, 57 P.3d 433.

ARTICLE IX

PUBLIC HEALTH AND WELFARE

Note

This article was renumbered from Article VIII to be Article IX by Const Con 1978 and election Nov 7, 1978. The former Article IX now appears as Article X.

Law Journals and Reviews

Environmental Protection Based on State Constitutional Law: A Call for Reinterpretation. 12 UH L. Rev. 123.

PUBLIC HEALTH

Section 1. The State shall provide for the protection and promotion of the public health. [Ren Const Con 1978 and election Nov 7, 1978]

Attorney General Opinions

Enumeration of certain powers by this section was not intended to restrict the legislature. Att. Gen. Op. 68-17.

CARE OF HANDICAPPED PERSONS

Section 2. The State shall have the power to provide for the treatment and rehabilitation of handicapped persons. [Ren and am Const Con 1978 and election Nov 7, 1978]

PUBLIC ASSISTANCE

Section 3. The State shall have the power to provide financial assistance, medical assistance and social services for persons who are found to be in need of and are eligible for such assistance and services as provided by law. [Ren and am Const Con 1978 and election Nov 7, 1978]

HAWAII REVISED STATUTES

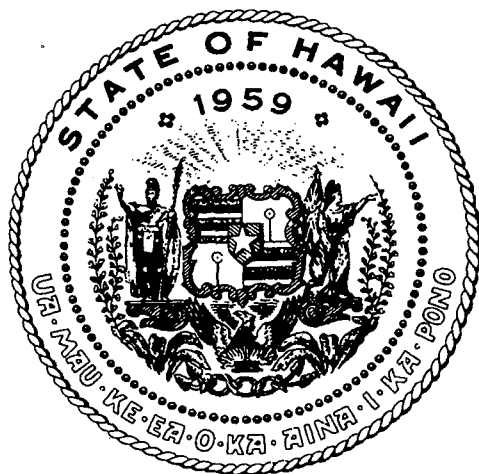
COMPRISING THE STATUTES
OF THE STATE OF HAWAII,
CONSOLIDATED, REVISED, AND ANNOTATED

VOLUME 1

2009 REPLACEMENT

(Including Acts of the 2009 Regular and Special Sessions)

TITLES 1-5, CHAPTERS 1-42F



PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY

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CHAPTER 26 EXECUTIVE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS

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Cross References

Access Hawaii committee (management of State's internet portal), see chapter 27G.
Uniform electronic transactions act, see chapter 489E.

PART I. ORGANIZATION, GENERALLY

§26-1 Office of the lieutenant governor. (a) Except as otherwise provided by law, the lieutenant governor is designated the secretary of state for intergovernmental relations and shall perform the duties and functions heretofore exercised by the secretary of Hawaii. The duties and functions shall include, but not be limited to, recordation of all legislative and gubernatorial acts, certification of state documents, and maintenance of an official file of rules adopted by state departments as provided in chapter 91. The lieutenant governor may employ staff as necessary without regard to chapter 76.

(b) The lieutenant governor, with the approval of the governor, may designate some other officer of the government of the State to authenticate documents on behalf of the lieutenant governor during the lieutenant governor's temporary absence outside the State or during the lieutenant governor's illness whenever the documents require the signature of the lieutenant governor. The person shall affix the person's own signature to the document with the words, "for the lieutenant governor" following and the signature shall be deemed to satisfy the requirement of the lieutenant governor's signature on the document. The designation and approval shall be in writing and shall be filed in the office of the governor and a copy thereof, certified by the governor, shall be filed with the public archives. The person so designated shall serve without additional compensation and the lieutenant governor shall be responsible and liable on the lieutenant governor's official bond for all acts done by the person so designated in the performance of the duties on behalf of the lieutenant governor.

(c) Nothing in this section shall be construed to authorize the person to exercise and discharge the powers and duties of the office of the governor as provided by the first paragraph of Article V, section 4, of the Constitution of the State. The person shall not be authorized to exercise any powers whenever a successor to the lieutenant governor assumes the duties of the lieutenant governor pursuant to Article V, section 4, of the Constitution.

(d) In addition to the functions and duties provided by law, the lieutenant governor shall assume administrative responsibility for the office of information practices.

(e) The governor shall identify and direct other duties as necessary to the lieutenant governor. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §9; am L 1963, c 30, §1; am L 1965, c 96,

§10; Supp. §14A-8; HRS §26-1; am L 1981, c 82, §5; gen ch 1985; am L 1987, c 213, §1; am L 1995, c 151, §2; am L Sp 1995, c 27, §§9, 15; am L 1998, c 137, §3; am L 1999, c 141, §3; am L 2000, c 253, §150; am L 2005, c 147, §1]

§26-2 Order of succession to offices of governor and lieutenant governor.

(a) When the office of lieutenant governor is vacant by reason of the lieutenant governor's becoming governor, or the lieutenant governor's failure to qualify, or the lieutenant governor's removal from office, death, resignation, or otherwise, the powers and duties of the office of lieutenant governor shall devolve upon the president of the senate; or, if there is none or upon the president's failure to resign promptly from all legislative offices held by the president, then upon the speaker of the house of representatives; or if there is none or upon the speaker's failure to resign promptly from all legislative offices held by the speaker, then upon the attorney general, the director of finance, the comptroller, the director of taxation, and the director of human resources development in the order named; provided that any officer upon whom the powers and duties of the office of lieutenant governor devolve may decline the powers and duties without the officer's resignation from the office by virtue of the holding of which the officer qualifies to act as lieutenant governor, in which event the powers and duties will devolve upon the next officer listed in the order of succession.

(b) When the lieutenant governor is temporarily absent from the State or is temporarily disabled, the powers and duties of the office of the lieutenant governor shall devolve upon the foregoing officers, other than the president of the senate and the speaker of the house, in the order named.

(c) The powers and duties of any officer acting as lieutenant governor under this section shall include the powers and duties of the office of governor when that office is vacant, or when the governor is absent from the State or is unable to exercise and discharge the powers and duties of the governor's office, in addition to the other powers and duties of the lieutenant governor.

No person other than the elected governor or lieutenant governor shall become governor, provision being made by this section only for an acting governor.

(d) An officer succeeding to the powers and duties of the lieutenant governor, under subsection (b) of this section, may designate an officer in the office of the lieutenant governor to perform any or all functions other than those pertaining to the office of governor.

(e) During the period that any officer, under this section is exercising the powers and performing the duties of the office of governor or lieutenant governor by reason of a permanent vacancy therein, and not otherwise, the officer shall receive the compensation and perquisites of the governor or lieutenant governor, as the case may be.

(f) In a case covered by subsection (a), the taking of the oath of office by an officer, other than a legislative officer required to resign under subsection (a), shall be held to constitute the officer's resignation from the office by virtue of the holding of which the officer qualifies to act as lieutenant governor.

(g) No officer shall act as governor or lieutenant governor under subsection (a) or (b) of this section, unless the officer is eligible to the office of governor under the constitution. No officer other than a legislative officer shall act as governor or lieutenant governor under this section unless the officer has been appointed and confirmed prior to the time the powers and duties of the office of governor or of lieutenant governor devolve upon the officer. No officer shall act as governor or lieutenant governor under this section if the officer is under

impeachment at the time the powers and duties of the office of governor or lieutenant governor devolve upon the officer. [L 1965, c 262, §1; Supp, §14A-8.5; HRS §26-2; gen ch 1985; am L 1994, c 56, §21]

Case Notes

Section provides order of succession that applies only after respective officers have properly been elected to public office; it does not relieve prospective candidate from compliance with Hawaii constitution, article V, §2 during the qualification and nomination process. 81 H. 230, 915 P.2d 704.

§26-3 Position of administrative director created. The governor shall appoint, and may remove, an administrative director, without regard to chapter 76. The administrative director shall be experienced in the operations of government. The administrative director shall assist the governor by gathering and collating information concerning the functioning of the state government, by establishing and maintaining liaison among the several departments, by preparing the agenda for cabinet meetings, by administering management improvement programs, and in such other manner as the governor may direct.

The administrative director shall be a member of the state employees' retirement system and shall be included under the operations of the federal social security program or any other state or federal employee benefit program generally applicable to officers and employees of the State. [L 1959, c 273, §§1, 2; am L 1962, c 28, §24; am L 1965, c 223, §8(a); Supp, §14A-7; HRS §26-3; gen ch 1985; am L 2000, c 253, §150]

§26-4 Structure of government. Under the supervision of the governor, all executive and administrative offices, departments, and instrumentalities of the state government and their respective functions, powers, and duties shall be allocated among and within the following principal departments that are hereby established:

- (1) Department of human resources development (Section 26-5)
- (2) Department of accounting and general services (Section 26-6)
- (3) Department of the attorney general (Section 26-7)
- (4) Department of budget and finance (Section 26-8)
- (5) Department of commerce and consumer affairs (Section 26-9)
- (6) Department of taxation (Section 26-10)
- (7) University of Hawaii (Section 26-11)
- (8) Department of education (Section 26-12)
- (9) Department of health (Section 26-13)
- (10) Department of human services (Section 26-14)
- (11) Department of land and natural resources (Section 26-15)
- (12) Department of agriculture (Section 26-16)
- (13) Department of Hawaiian home lands (Section 26-17)
- (14) Department of business, economic development, and tourism (Section 26-18)
- (15) Department of transportation (Section 26-19)
- (16) Department of labor and industrial relations (Section 26-20)
- (17) Department of defense (Section 26-21)
- (18) Department of public safety (Section 26-14.6). [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §3; am L 1961, c 132, §1(a); am L 1963, c 2, §1 and c 114, §§2, 4; Supp, §14A-1; HRS §26-4; am L 1970, c 105, §4; am L 1982, c 204, §8; am L 1987, c 336, §3(1), c 338, §1(2), and c 339, §2(1); am L 1989, c 211, §§3, 4; am L 1990, c 293, §8; am L 1991, c 293, §§1, 5; am L 1994, c 56, §1]

Cross References

Hawaii health authority, see chapter 322H.

Attorney General Opinions

The office of the governor is a constitutional office established by §1 of article V of the state constitution and is not a principal department of the state executive branch listed in this section; thus, any agency that is not temporary and for special purposes cannot be validly placed within the office of the governor. Att. Gen Op. 96-1.

Case Notes

Administrative agency is not a "person" under Civil Rights Act, 42 USCA §1983. 396 F. Supp. 375.

Presumption of constitutionality applies to policies set by state agencies. 56 H. 601, 546 P.2d 1005.

§26-5 Department of human resources development. (a) The department of human resources development shall be headed by a single executive to be known as the director of human resources development.

(b) The department shall administer the state human resources program, including human resources development and training, and central human resources services such as recruitment, examination, classification, pay administration, and payment of any claims as required under chapter 386.

(c) There shall be within the department of human resources development a board to be known as the merit appeals board which shall sit as an appellate body on matters set forth in section 76-14. The board shall consist of three members. All members shall have knowledge of public employment laws and prior experience with public employment; provided that at least one member's experience was with an employee organization as a member or an employee of that organization and at least one member's experience was with management. The governor shall consider the names of qualified individuals submitted by employee organizations or management before appointing the members of the board. The chairperson of the board shall be designated as specified in the rules of the board.

(d) The provisions of section 26-34 shall not apply and the board members shall be appointed by the governor for four-year terms and may be re-appointed without limitation; provided that the initial appointments shall be for staggered terms, as determined by the governor. The governor shall fill any vacancy by appointing a new member for a four-year term. The governor may remove for cause any member after due notice and public hearing.

(e) Nothing in this section shall be construed as in any manner affecting the civil service laws applicable to the several counties, the judiciary, or the Hawaii health systems corporation or its regional system boards, which shall remain the same as if this chapter had not been enacted.

(f) There is established in the state treasury the human resources development special fund, to be administered by the department of human resources development, which shall consist of: all revenues received by the department as a result of entrepreneurial efforts in securing new sources of funds not provided for in the department's budget for services rendered by the department, all revenues received by the department from the charging of participant fees for in-service training that are in addition to general fund appropriations in the department's budget for developing and operating in-service training programs, appropriations made by the legislature to the fund, and moneys directed to the department from any other source, including gifts, grants, and awards.

Moneys in the human resources development special fund shall be used for the following purposes:

- (1) Supporting the department's entrepreneurial initiatives, training activities, and programs;
 - (2) Administrative costs of the department's entrepreneurial initiatives, training activities, and programs; and
 - (3) Any other purpose deemed necessary by the director for the purpose of facilitating the department's entrepreneurial initiatives, training activities, and programs.
- (g) The department of human resources development shall submit, no later than twenty days prior to the convening of each regular session [of the legislature] beginning with the regular session of 2007, a report of the number of exempt positions that were converted to civil service positions during the previous twelve months. The report shall include but not be limited to:
- (1) When the position was established;
 - (2) The purpose of the position;
 - (3) Rationale for the conversion; and
 - (4) How many exempt positions remain in each state department after the conversions. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §11; am L 1965, c 206, §1; Supp, §14A-10; HRS §26-5; am L 1969, c 41, §1; gen ch 1985; am L 1994, c 56, §2; am L 2000, c 253, §2; am L 2001, c 123, §9; am L 2006, c 300, §21; am L 2007, c 290, §3]

Revision Note

Subsection (g) is codified to this section pursuant to §23G-15.

Cross References

Commission on salaries, see §26-56.

§26-6 Department of accounting and general services. (a) The department of accounting and general services shall be headed by a single executive to be known as the comptroller.

- (b) The department shall:
 - (1) Preaudit and conduct after-the-fact audits of the financial accounts of all state departments to determine the legality of expenditures and the accuracy of accounts;
 - (2) Report to the governor and to each regular session of the legislature as to the finances of each department of the State;
 - (3) Administer the state risk management program;
 - (4) Establish and manage motor pools;
 - (5) Manage the preservation and disposal of all records of the State;
 - (6) Undertake the program of centralized engineering and office leasing services, including operation and maintenance of public buildings, for departments of the State;
 - (7) Undertake the functions of the state surveyor;
 - (8) Establish accounting and internal control systems;
 - (9) Provide centralized computer information management and processing services, coordination in the use of all information processing equipment, software, facilities, and services in the executive branch of the State, and consultation and support services in the use of information processing and management technologies to improve the effi-

ciency, effectiveness, and productivity of state government programs; and

- (10) Establish, coordinate, and manage a program to provide a means for public access to public information and develop and operate an information network in conjunction with its overall plans for establishing a communication backbone for state government.

- (c) The state communication system shall be established to:

- (1) Facilitate implementation of the State's distributed information processing and information resource management plans;

- (2) Improve data, voice, and video communications in state government;

- (3) Provide a means for connectivity among the state, university, and county computer systems; and

- (4) Provide a long-term means for public access to public information.

- (d) The department may adopt rules as may be necessary or desirable for the operation and maintenance of public buildings, and for the operation and implementation of a program to provide a means for public access to the State's information network system and public information. The rules shall be adopted pursuant to chapter 91.

- (e) The King Kamehameha celebration commission shall be placed within the department of accounting and general services for administrative purposes. The functions, duties, and powers, subject to the administrative control of the comptroller, and the composition of the commission shall be as heretofore provided by law.

- (f) The functions and authority heretofore exercised by the comptroller, board of commissioners of public archives, the archivist, the disposal committee, and the insurance management, surplus property management, and central purchasing functions of the bureau of the budget and the nonhighway functions of the department of public works as heretofore constituted are transferred to the department of accounting and general services established by this chapter. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §12; am L 1963, c 77, §2; Supp, §14A-11; HRS §26-6; am L 1970, c 19, §1; am L 1981, c 82, §6; am L 1994, c 45, §1 and c 186, §2; am L 1995, c 126, §1; am L 2005, c 22, §1]

Cross References

Access Hawaii committee (management of State's internet portal), see chapter 27G.

§26-7 Department of the attorney general. The department of the attorney general shall be headed by a single executive to be known as the attorney general.

The department shall administer and render state legal services, including furnishing of written legal opinions to the governor, legislature, and such state departments and officers as the governor may direct; represent the State in all civil actions in which the State is a party; approve as to legality and form all documents relating to the acquisition of any land or interest in lands by the State; and, unless otherwise provided by law, prosecute cases involving violations of state laws and cases involving agreements, uniform laws, or other matters which are enforceable in the courts of the State. The attorney general shall be charged with such other duties and have such authority as heretofore provided by common law or statute.

There shall be within the department of the attorney general a commission to be known as the commission to promote uniform legislation which shall sit in an advisory capacity to the attorney general and to the legislature on matters

relating to the promotion of uniform legislation. The composition of the commission shall be as heretofore provided for the commission to promote uniform legislation existing immediately prior to November 25, 1959. The members of the commission shall be nominated, and by and with the advice and consent of the senate, appointed by the governor for terms of four years each, provided that each member shall hold office until the member's successor is appointed and qualified; and provided also that the provisions of section 26-34, limiting the appointment of members of boards and commissions to two terms and the duration of membership to not more than eight consecutive years shall not be applicable.

The functions and authority heretofore exercised by the attorney general, high sheriff, and the commission to promote uniform legislation as heretofore constituted are transferred to the department of the attorney general established by this chapter. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §13; am L 1965, c 127, §1; Supp, §14A-12; HRS §26-7; am L 1969, c 123, §1 and c 175, §12; am L 1975, c 20, §1; gen ch 1985; am L 1989, c 211, §10; am L 1990, c 281, §11]

Case Notes

Compromise agreement resolving legal claim against board of land and natural resources was not binding on State without attorney general's approval. 57 H. 259, 554 P.2d 761.

Attorney general may represent a state employee in a civil action while prosecuting the same employee in a criminal matter. 71 H. 598, 801 P.2d 548.

Without express authorization of employees' retirement system board, attorney general lacked power to file appeal on board's behalf from circuit court's final order; where attorney general perceived conflict of interest with board, attorney general was ethically obligated to recommend retention of other counsel to represent board and take other appropriate action. 87 H. 152, 952 P.2d 1215.

§26-8 Department of budget and finance. (a) The department of budget and finance shall be headed by a single executive to be known as the director of finance.

(b) The department shall:

- (1) Undertake the preparation and execution of the executive budget of the state government;
- (2) Conduct a systematic and continuous review of the finances, organization, and methods of each department of the State to assist each department in achieving the most effective expenditure of all public funds and to determine that such expenditures are in accordance with the budget laws and controls in force;
- (3) Have custody of state funds and be responsible for the safekeeping, management, investment, and disbursement thereof; and
- (4) Administer state debts.

(c) The functions and authority heretofore exercised by the bureau of the budget (except for insurance management, surplus property management, and central purchasing transferred to the department of accounting and general services) and the funds custody, cash management, debt management, and administering of veterans loan functions of the treasurer as heretofore constituted are transferred to the department of budget and finance established by this chapter.

(d) The employees retirement system as constituted by chapter 88 is placed within the department of budget and finance for administrative purposes. The functions, duties, and powers, subject to the administrative control of the director of finance, and the composition of the board of trustees of the employees retirement system shall be as heretofore provided by law.

The public utilities commission is placed within the department of budget and finance for administrative purposes only. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §14; am L 1963, c 114, §2; Supp, §14A-13; HRS §26-8; am L 1971, c 107, §4; am L 1976, c 165, §7; am L Sp 1988, c 1, §4; am L 1989, c 26, §1; am L 1992, c 308, §3; am L 1995, c 126, §2; am L 1997, c 350, §3]

Case Notes

Budget expenditures of the department of education, discussed. 70 H. 253, 768 P.2d 1279.

§26-9 Department of commerce and consumer affairs. (a) The department of commerce and consumer affairs shall be headed by a single executive to be known as the director of commerce and consumer affairs.

(b) The department shall protect the interests of consumers, depositors, and investors throughout the State. It shall set standards and enforce all laws and rules governing the licensing and operation of, and register and supervise the conduct of, trades, businesses, and professions, including banks, insurance companies, brokerage firms, and other financial institutions.

(c) The board of acupuncture, board of public accountancy, board of barbering and cosmetology, boxing commission, board of chiropractic examiners, contractors license board, board of dental examiners, board of electricians and plumbers, elevator mechanics licensing board, board of professional engineers, architects, surveyors, and landscape architects, board of massage therapy, Hawaii medical board, motor vehicle industry licensing board, motor vehicle repair industry board, board of naturopathic medicine, board of nursing, board of examiners in optometry, pest control board, board of pharmacy, board of physical therapy, board of psychology, board of private detectives and guards, real estate commission, board of veterinary examiners, board of speech pathology and audiology, and any board, commission, program, or entity created pursuant to or specified by statute in furtherance of the purpose of this section including but not limited to section 26H-4, or chapters 484, 514A, 514B, and 514E shall be placed within the department of commerce and consumer affairs for administrative purposes.

(d) Except as otherwise provided by this chapter, the functions, duties, and powers, subject to the administrative control of the director of commerce and consumer affairs, and the composition of each board and commission shall be as provided by law.

(e) Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary, the employment, appointment, promotion, transfer, demotion, discharge, and job descriptions of all officers and employees under the administrative control of this department shall be determined by the director of commerce and consumer affairs subject only to applicable personnel laws.

(f) The director of commerce and consumer affairs may appoint a hearings officer or officers not subject to chapter 76 to hear and decide any case or controversy regarding licenses and the application and enforcement of rules involving any of the boards, commissions, or regulatory programs within the department of commerce and consumer affairs. The hearings officer or officers shall have power to issue subpoenas, administer oaths, hear testimony, find facts, and make conclusions of law and a recommended decision; provided that the conclusions and decisions shall be subject to review and redetermination by the officer, board, or commission which would have heard the case in the first instance in the absence of a hearings officer. The review shall be conducted in accordance with chapter 91.

(g) The director of commerce and consumer affairs may appoint an information officer not subject to chapter 76 who shall ensure the prompt and efficient handling of consumer inquiries and the development of a strong consumer education program.

(h) The director may appoint a complaints and enforcement officer not subject to chapter 76 who shall facilitate the receipt, arbitration, investigation, prosecution, and hearing of complaints regarding any person who furnishes commodities, services, or real estate for which a license, registration, or certificate is required from the department or any board, commission, or regulatory program thereunder. In representing the State in bringing any action to enjoin unlicensed, unregistered, or uncertified activities, the department of commerce and consumer affairs' attorneys shall be empowered to exercise all authority granted to the attorney general and to the director of the office of consumer protection under sections 487-12, 487-14, 480-3.1, 480-15, 480-15.1, 480-20(c), and 480-22, as these sections now exist and as they subsequently may be amended. The attorneys also shall be empowered to exercise all authority granted to the attorney general and to the responsible attorneys of the various counties under section 92F-13 in all cases involving documents and records within the custody or control of the regulated industries complaints office.

(i) The functions and authority previously exercised by the treasurer (except funds custody, cash management, debt management, and administering of veterans loans transferred to the department of budget and finance) as constituted are transferred to the department of commerce and consumer affairs established by this chapter.

(j) In the course of an investigation of matters affecting the interest of consumers, depositors, or investors, or of any other matter within the jurisdiction of the department, the director shall have the power to subpoena witnesses, examine witnesses under oath, and require the production of books, papers, documents, or objects that the director deems relevant or material to the inquiry. Upon application by the director, obedience to the subpoena may be enforced by the circuit court in the county in which the person subpoenaed resides or is found in the same manner as a subpoena issued by the clerk of a circuit court.

The director shall appoint and commission one or more investigators as the exigencies of the public service may require. Persons appointed and commissioned under this section may serve subpoenas and serve process and orders pursuant to section 634-21. Nothing in this subsection shall be construed to entitle persons appointed and commissioned by the director to retirement benefits applicable to police officers under chapter 88.

(k) The director may adopt, amend, or repeal rules pursuant to chapter 91 to effectuate the purposes of all laws within the jurisdiction of the department of commerce and consumer affairs. The director's authority to adopt rules shall not modify, impair, or otherwise affect the power of boards and commissions placed within the department of commerce and consumer affairs for administrative purposes from adopting, amending, or repealing rules, except as provided for in subsection (l).

(l) Any law to the contrary notwithstanding, the director of commerce and consumer affairs may:

- (1) Establish, increase, decrease, or repeal fees relating to any aspect of the registration, certification, licensure, or any other administrative process for all laws within the jurisdiction of the department. Amendments to fee assessments shall be made pursuant to chapter 91;
- (2) Assess fees for copies in any form of media of the computerized re-

cords of the business registration division or for electronic access to the computerized information on a one-time or on-going basis. The fees charged for the copies or access may include billing service fees, network usage fees, and computer consultant fees. In adopting these fees, the director shall take into account the intent to make the division self-supporting. To this end, the fees may reflect the commercial value of the service or information provided. In the case of requests for records by a nonprofit organization, the director may reduce or waive the fees. This paragraph shall control in any instance where there is a conflict between this paragraph and any other statute; and

- (3) Assess fees for copies of consumer and business educational publications prepared or issued by the department. Fees collected under this paragraph shall be deposited into the compliance resolution fund under subsection (o). In the case of requests for copies by a nonprofit organization, the director may reduce or waive the fees. For purposes of this paragraph, "consumer and business educational publications" does not include copies of statutes or administrative rules.

The fees collected by the professional and vocational licensing division and the business registration division shall be deposited into the compliance resolution fund under subsection (o).

The director may appoint program specialists, not subject to chapter 76, to assist with the activities of the professional and vocational licensing division.

(m) Notwithstanding section 92-17 or any other law to the contrary, all boards, commissions, and regulatory programs placed within the department of commerce and consumer affairs for administrative purposes shall delegate their authority to receive, arbitrate, investigate, and prosecute complaints to the department.

(n) Each board and commission, as well as the director, by written order, may delegate to the executive secretary or other personnel of the department any of its powers or duties as it deems reasonable and proper for the administration of the licensing laws that are within the jurisdiction of the department of commerce and consumer affairs. The delegated powers and duties may be exercised by the executive secretary or other personnel of the department in the name of the board, commission, or the director. However, neither a board, a commission, nor the director shall delegate the authority to adopt, amend, or repeal rules or take final disciplinary action against a licensee.

(o) Every person licensed under any chapter within the jurisdiction of the department of commerce and consumer affairs and every person licensed subject to chapter 485A or registered under chapter 467B shall pay upon issuance of a license, permit, certificate, or registration a fee and a subsequent annual fee to be determined by the director and adjusted from time to time to ensure that the proceeds, together with all other fines, income, and penalties collected under this section, do not surpass the annual operating costs of conducting compliance resolution activities required under this section. The fees may be collected biennially or pursuant to rules adopted under chapter 91, and shall be deposited into the special fund established under this subsection. Every filing pursuant to chapter 514E or section 485A-202(a)(26) shall be assessed, upon initial filing and at each renewal period in which a renewal is required, a fee that shall be prescribed by rules adopted under chapter 91, and that shall be deposited into the special fund established under this subsection. Any unpaid fee shall be paid by the licensed person, upon application for renewal, restoration, reactivation, or reinstatement of a license, and by the person responsible for the renewal,

restoration, reactivation, or reinstatement of a license, upon the application for renewal, restoration, reactivation, or reinstatement of the license. If the fees are not paid, the director may deny renewal, restoration, reactivation, or reinstatement of the license. The director may establish, increase, decrease, or repeal the fees when necessary pursuant to rules adopted under chapter 91. The director may also increase or decrease the fees pursuant to section 92-28.

There is created in the state treasury a special fund to be known as the compliance resolution fund to be expended by the director's designated representatives as provided by this subsection. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, all revenues, fees, and fines collected by the department shall be deposited into the compliance resolution fund. Unencumbered balances existing on June 30, 1999, in the cable television fund under chapter 440G, the division of consumer advocacy fund under chapter 269, the financial institution examiners' revolving fund, section 412:2-109, the special handling fund, section 414-13, and unencumbered balances existing on June 30, 2002, in the insurance regulation fund, section 431:2-215, shall be deposited into the compliance resolution fund. This provision shall not apply to the drivers education fund underwriters fee, sections 431:10C-115 and 431:10G-107, insurance premium taxes and revenues, revenues of the workers' compensation special compensation fund, section 386-151, the captive insurance administrative fund, section 431:19-101.8, the insurance commissioner's education and training fund, section 431:2-214, the medical malpractice patients' compensation fund as administered under section 5 of Act 232, Session Laws of Hawaii 1984, and fees collected for deposit in the office of consumer protection restitution fund, section 487-14, the real estate appraisers fund, section 466K-1, the real estate recovery fund, section 467-16, the real estate education fund, section 467-19, the contractors recovery fund, section 444-26, the contractors education fund, section 444-29, and the condominium education trust fund, section 514B-71. Any law to the contrary notwithstanding, the director may use the moneys in the fund to employ, without regard to chapter 76, hearings officers and attorneys. All other employees may be employed in accordance with chapter 76. Any law to the contrary notwithstanding, the moneys in the fund shall be used to fund the operations of the department. The moneys in the fund may be used to train personnel as the director deems necessary and for any other activity related to compliance resolution.

As used in this subsection, unless otherwise required by the context, "compliance resolution" means a determination of whether:

- (1) Any licensee or applicant under any chapter subject to the jurisdiction of the department of commerce and consumer affairs has complied with that chapter;
 - (2) Any person subject to chapter 485A has complied with that chapter;
 - (3) Any person submitting any filing required by chapter 514E or section 485A-202(a)(26) has complied with chapter 514E or section 485A-202(a)(26);
 - (4) Any person has complied with the prohibitions against unfair and deceptive acts or practices in trade or commerce; or
 - (5) Any person subject to chapter 467B has complied with that chapter;
- and includes work involved in or supporting the above functions, licensing, or registration of individuals or companies regulated by the department, consumer protection, and other activities of the department.

The director shall prepare and submit an annual report to the governor and the legislature on the use of the compliance resolution fund. The report shall describe expenditures made from the fund including non-payroll operating

expenses.

(p) Any law to the contrary notwithstanding, the department of commerce and consumer affairs, or any board or commission placed within it for administrative purposes, may contract with professional testing services to prepare, administer, and grade examinations and tests for license applicants. For these purposes, the department may require applicants to pay the examination fee directly to the testing agency.

(q) Any law to the contrary notwithstanding, when any type of bond or insurance required to be maintained by any licensee under a regulatory program of the department of commerce and consumer affairs, or of any board or commission assigned to the department of commerce and consumer affairs, cannot reasonably be secured, the department, board, or commission may provide by rule for alternative forms of security to the consumer so long as that alternate security is no less than that provided by the type of bond or insurance initially required.

(r) Notwithstanding any other law to the contrary, the department of commerce and consumer affairs, or any board or commission placed within it for administrative purposes, may change any license renewal date by rules adopted in accordance with chapter 91.

(s) The director of commerce and consumer affairs may establish advisory committees, the members of which shall serve as consultants to the boards and to the director in their review of licensees referred for possible disciplinary action and as experts to the department for investigations and professional vocational licensing matters. Each advisory committee shall be appointed by the director from a list of licensees submitted annually by the board or by referral from the regulated industry for which an advisory committee is appointed. Each member of the committee shall serve until a new committee is established or until the particular case for which the member was designated a consultant or expert has been concluded.

All members of the advisory committee shall serve voluntarily and without compensation, but shall be paid reasonable allowances for travel and expenses that may be incurred as a result of performance of their duties on the committee. The costs shall be paid by the department.

Any member of the advisory committee shall be immune from civil liability for any act done in connection with this subsection. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, pt of §15; am L 1963, c 21, §1, c 111, §2, c 114, §4, and c 136, §1; Supp, §14A-14; HRS §26-9; am L 1970, c 63, §2; am L 1976, c 18, §1 and c 165, §8; am L 1980, c 92, §1; am L 1981, c 75, §1, c 82, §7, and c 136, §1; am L 1982, c 60, §1, c 203, §1, and c 204, §1; am L 1983, c 54, §1, c 124, §2, c 153, §5, and c 224, §2; am L 1984, c 45, §2, c 97, §1, and c 213, §7; am L 1985, c 58, §1, c 68, §1, c 115, §1, and c 276, §2; am L 1986, c 140, §1; am L 1988, c 101, §2, c 126, §1, and c 141, §4; am L 1989, c 211, §10; am L 1990, c 166, §3, c 281, §11, and c 285, §3; am L 1991, c 47, §1; am L 1993, c 173, §1, c 280, §24, and c 322, §1; am L 1994, c 279, §2; am L 1995, c 198, §2; am L 1997, c 87, §1, c 88, §1, c 223, §1, c 225, §1, c 231, §1, c 235, §1, and c 301, §2; am L 1999, c 129, §1 and c 248, §2; am L 2000, c 253, §150; am L 2002, c 16, §2, c 39, §1, and c 40, §1; am L 2004, c 116, §1 and c 164, §§4, 5; am L 2005, c 22, §2; am L 2006, c 229, §2 and c 300, §3; am L 2008, c 9, §3 and c 28, §3; am L 2009, c 77, §1 and c 129, §2; am L Sp 2009, c 22, §11(1)]

Cross References

Uniform professional and vocational licensing act, see chapter 436B.

Case Notes

Director of regulatory agencies as protector of consumer's interest is party to proceeding before PUC. 54 H. 663, 513 P.2d 1376.

§26-10 Department of taxation. (a) The department of taxation shall be headed by a single executive to be known as the director of taxation.

(b) The department shall administer and enforce the tax revenue laws of the State and collect all taxes and other payments payable thereunder.

(c) The director of taxation shall visit low-income communities to assist taxpayers in the preparation of tax filings. The qualification of and the visitation to specific low-income communities shall be at the discretion of the director; provided that the visitation shall be on an annual basis and statewide.

(d) There shall be within the department of taxation a board of review for each taxation district and a tax appeal court. The composition of each board of review and the tax appeal court and its respective functions, duties, and powers shall be as heretofore provided by law for the boards of review and tax appeal court existing immediately prior to November 25, 1959.

(e) The functions and authority heretofore exercised by the office of tax commissioner as heretofore constituted are transferred to the department of taxation established by this chapter. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §16; Supp, §14A-15; am L 1967, c 37, §1(1); HRS §26-10; am L 2008, c 202, §3]

Case Notes

Where regulatory fees assessed against insurers by the insurance commissioner, an officer of the executive branch, for payment into the insurance regulation fund under §431:2-215 were transferred by the legislature via transfer bills from the insurance division into the general fund, and the regulatory fees became available for general purposes as if derived from general tax revenues, the transfers violated the separation of powers doctrine under the Hawaii constitution, article VIII, §3, and subsection (b). 120 H. 51, 201 P.3d 564.

§26-11 University of Hawaii. (a) The University of Hawaii shall be headed by an executive board to be known as the board of regents.

The board shall consist of fifteen members. At least one member shall be a University of Hawaii student at the time of the initial appointment. This member may be reappointed for one additional term even though the member may no longer be a student at the time of reappointment. The governor shall reduce the terms of those initially appointed to each seat on the board of regents to provide, as far as practicable, for the expiration of three terms each year; provided that the term of the student member shall not be reduced.

At least twelve members, except for the student member, shall represent and reside in the specified geographic areas as follows:

- (1) Two members from the county of Hawaii;
- (2) Two members from the county of Maui;
- (3) One member from the county of Kauai; and
- (4) Seven members from the city and county of Honolulu.

The board shall have the power, in accordance with the Hawaii constitution and with law, to formulate policy and to exercise control over the university through its executive officer, the president of the university. The board shall have exclusive jurisdiction over the internal organization and management of the university.

(b) The board of regents shall appoint and may remove an executive officer to be known as the president of the University of Hawaii.

The University of Hawaii as heretofore constituted as a body corporate is

continued as the University of Hawaii established by this chapter. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §17; am imp HB 253 (1964) and election Nov 3, 1964; Supp, §14A-16; HRS §26-11; am L 1971, c 143, §1; am L 1979, c 86, §3; am L 1996, c 266, §1; am L 1997, c 342, §1; am L 2007, c 56, §3; am L Sp 2008, c 9, §2]

Attorney General Opinions

The university is a constitutionally independent corporation and not an administrative or executive agency; the president need not satisfy the three-year residence requirement. Att. Gen. Op. 61-84.

Cited regarding regents' authority to delegate limited investment authority to external investment managers. Att. Gen. Op. 78-1.

§26-12 Department of education. The department of education shall be headed by an executive board to be known as the board of education.

Under policies established by the board, the superintendent shall administer programs of education and public instruction throughout the State, including education at the preschool, primary, and secondary school levels, adult education, school library services, health education and instruction (not including dental health treatment transferred to the department of health), and such other programs as may be established by law. The state librarian, under policies established by the board of education, shall be responsible for the administration of programs relating to public library services and transcribing services for the blind.

The functions and authority heretofore exercised by the department of education (except dental health treatment transferred to the department of health), library of Hawaii, Hawaii county library, Maui county library, and the transcribing services program of the bureau of sight conservation and work with the blind, as heretofore constituted are transferred to the public library system established by this chapter.

The management contract between the board of supervisors of the county of Kauai and the Kauai public library association shall be terminated at the earliest time after November 25, 1959, permissible under the terms of the contract and the provisions of this paragraph shall constitute notice of termination, and the functions and authority heretofore exercised by the Kauai county library as heretofore constituted and the Kauai public library association over the public libraries in the county of Kauai shall thereupon be transferred to the public library system established by this chapter.

The management contracts between the trustees of the library of Hawaii and the Friends of the Library of Hawaii, and between the library of Hawaii and the Hilo library and reading room association, shall be terminated at the earliest time after November 25, 1959, permissible under the terms of the contracts, and the provisions of this paragraph shall constitute notice of termination.

Upon the termination of the contracts, the State or the counties shall not enter into any library management contracts with any private association; provided that in providing library services the board of education may enter into contracts approved by the governor for the use of lands, buildings, equipment, and facilities owned by any private association.

Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, the board of education may establish, specify the membership number and quorum requirements for, appoint members to, and disestablish a commission in each county to be known as the library advisory commission, which shall in each case sit in an advisory capacity to the board of education on matters relating to public library services in their respective county. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §18; am L 1965, c 175, §41(a); Supp,

§14A-17; HRS §26-12; am L 1970, c 59, §1; am L 1981, c 150, §1; am L 1997, c 202, §1]

Attorney General Opinions

The three-year residence requirement of Constitution is not applicable to the superintendent of education. Att. Gen. Op. 66-27.

Case Notes

Duty of supervision of students. 56 H. 337, 536 P.2d 1195.

Budget expenditures of the department of education, discussed. 70 H. 253, 768 P.2d 1279.

§26-13 Department of health. (a) The department of health shall be headed by a single executive to be known as the director of health.

There shall be, within the department of health, an advisory board to be known as the board of health, which shall advise the director of health on matters within the jurisdiction of the department of health. The board of health shall consist of eleven voting members appointed by the governor as provided in section 26-34 and shall include the director of [human services] as an ex officio nonvoting member. The appointed members shall include at least one resident of each of the major counties including the county of Kalawao. The appointed members shall serve without compensation but shall be reimbursed for expenses, including travel expenses, necessary for the performance of their duties.

The department shall administer programs designed to protect, preserve, care for, and improve the physical and mental health of the people of the State. Without limit to the generality of the foregoing, the programs shall include the administration and enforcement of matters and laws of public health of the State, including the state hospital, but excluding assistance and care for the indigent and the medically indigent.

(b) The functions and authority heretofore exercised by the board of health (excluding assistance and care for the indigent and the medically indigent) and the department of institutions with respect to the state hospital and the dental health treatment function of the department of public instruction as heretofore constituted are transferred to the department of health established by this chapter.

The governor shall define and differentiate dental health treatment from dental health instruction and shall provide for the gradual transfer of any personnel within the definition of dental health treatment to the department of health. This section shall not be construed to require the transfer from the department of education to the department of health of any dental hygienist having a teacher's certificate and employed by the department of public instruction immediately prior to November 25, 1959. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §19; Supp. §14A-18; HRS §26-13; am L 1974, c 252, §1; am L 1983, c 260, §1; am L 1995, c 189, §§1, 26; am L 1998, c 133, §5]

Cross References

Waimano ridge; approval and authorization for new or expanded uses, see §171-64.5.

§26-14 Department of human services. (a) The department of human services shall be headed by a single executive to be known as the director of human services.

(b) The department shall administer programs designed to improve the social well-being and productivity of the people of the State. Without limit to

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the generality of the foregoing, the department shall concern itself with problems of human behavior, adjustment, and daily living through the administration of programs of family, child and adult welfare, economic assistance, health care assistance, rehabilitation toward self-care and support, public housing, and other related programs provided by law.

(c) The functions and authority heretofore exercised by the department of public welfare, the bureau of sight conservation and work with the blind (except for the transcription services program transferred to the department of education), the council on veterans' affairs, and any other agency of the state or county governments with respect to the assistance and care of the indigent and medically indigent as heretofore constituted are transferred to the department of human services established by this chapter.

(d) The Hawaii public housing authority and the Hawaii state commission on the status of women are placed within the department of human services for administrative purposes only. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §20; am L 1961, c 128, §4; am L 1963, c 193, §4; am L 1965, c 175, §41(b); Supp. §14A-19; am L 1967, c 274, §2; HRS §26-14; am L 1969, c 42, §1; am L 1970, c 105, §5; am L 1975, c 79, §1; am L 1976, c 92, §§6, 8; am L 1980, c 10, §1; am L 1983, c 74, §1; gen ch 1985; am L 1987, c 338, §1(3) superseded by c 339, §2(2); am L 1993, c 197, §2; am L 1996, c 186, §1; am L 1997, c 350, §4; am L 2003, c 92, §2; am L 2005, c 147, §2; am L 2007, c 249, §41]

Cross References

State rehabilitation council, see §348-8.

Attorney General Opinions

Qualifications of director construed. Att. Gen. Op. 62-18.

§26-14.5 REPEALED. L 1989, c 211, §11.

§26-14.6 Department of public safety. (a) The department of public safety shall be headed by a single executive to be known as the director of public safety.

(b) The department of public safety shall be responsible for the formulation and implementation of state policies and objectives for correctional, security, law enforcement, and public safety programs and functions, for the administration and maintenance of all public or private correctional facilities and services, for the service of process, and for the security of state buildings.

(c) Effective July 1, 1990, the Hawaii paroling authority and the crime victim compensation commission are placed within the department of public safety for administrative purposes only.

(d) Effective July 1, 1990, the functions and authority heretofore exercised by:

- (1) The department of corrections relating to adult corrections and the intake service centers;
- (2) The judiciary relating to the sheriff's office and judiciary security personnel; and
- (3) The department of the attorney general relating to state law enforcement officers and narcotics enforcement investigators with the narcotics enforcement division,

shall be transferred to the department of public safety.

(e) Effective July 1, 1990, the functions and authority heretofore exercised by the department of health pursuant to chapters 329 and 329C, with the exception of sections 329-2, 329-3, and 329-4(3) to (8), shall be transferred to the department of public safety.

(f) Effective July 1, 1990, the functions, authority, and obligations, together with the limitations imposed thereon and the privileges and immunities conferred thereby, exercised by a "sheriff", "sheriffs", a "sheriff's deputy", "sheriff's deputies", a "deputy sheriff", "deputy sheriffs", or a "deputy", under sections 21-8, 47-18, 105-4, 134-51, 183D-11, 187A-14, 231-25, 281-108, 281-111, 286-52, 286-52.5, 321-1, 322-6, 325-9, 353-11, 356D-54, 356D-94, 383-71, 438-5, 445-37, 482E-4, 485A-202, 501-42, 501-171, 501-218, 521-78, 578-4, 584-6, 587-33, 603-29, 604-6.2, 606-14, 607-2, 607-4, 607-8, 633-8, 634-11, 634-12, 634-21, 634-22, 651-33, 651-37, 651-51, 654-2, 655-2, 657-13, 660-16, 666-11, 666-21, 803-23, 803-34, 803-35, 804-14, 804-18, 804-41, 805-1, 806-71, and 832-23 shall be exercised to the same extent by the department of public safety.

(g) Effective January 1, 1993, the functions and authority heretofore exercised by the attorney general and the department of the attorney general relating to the executive security officers shall be transferred to the department of public safety.

(h) Effective July 1, 1999, the functions and authority heretofore exercised by the director of public safety and the department of public safety relating to after hours security contracts at department of education facilities, except for the security functions being performed by employees of the public library system as well as the contractual security services for the libraries, shall be transferred to the department of education.

(i) Effective January 1, 1993, the functions and authority heretofore exercised by the director of health and the department of health relating to uniformed security employees and security contracts at various state hospitals throughout the State shall be transferred to the department of public safety. Effective July 1, 2005, the functions, authority, and employee positions of the department of public safety relating to uniformed security employees and security contracts at health facilities that are under the operation, management, and control of the Hawaii health systems corporation shall be transferred to the Hawaii health systems corporation.

(j) Effective January 1, 1993, the functions and authority heretofore exercised by the director of human services and the department of human services relating to contractual security guard services shall be transferred to the department of public safety.

(k) Effective July 1, 1994, the functions and authority heretofore exercised by the adjutant general relating to security for national guard and state civil defense facilities in the Diamond Head complex, for after work hours, shall be transferred to the department of public safety.

(l) Effective July 1, 2002, the functions and authority heretofore exercised by the director of public safety and the department of public safety relating to after hours security contracts at department of education facilities, including all security functions being performed by employees of the public library system, as well as the contractual security services for the libraries, shall be transferred to the department of education and the public library system as appropriate. [L 1989, c 211, §2; am L 1990, c 281, §2; am L 1991, c 114, §1; am L 1992, c 146, §3; am L 1993, c 6, §4; am L 1994, c 154, §2; am L 1995, c 58, §1; am L 1996, c 128, §2; am L 1998, c 11, §1, c 227, §3, and c 240, §6; am L 1999, c 134, §1; am L 2002, c 44, §2; am L 2004, c 44, §§26, 33; am L 2005, c 61, §2; am L 2006, c 229, §3; am

L 2007, c 249, §§3, 4]

§26-15 Department of land and natural resources. (a) The department of land and natural resources shall be headed by an executive board to be known as the board of land and natural resources, except for matters relating to the state water code where the commission on water resource management shall have exclusive jurisdiction and final authority.

The board shall consist of seven members, one from each land district and three at large. The appointment, tenure, and removal of the members and the filling of vacancies on the board shall be as provided in section 26-34. At least one member of the board shall have a background in conservation and natural resources, as provided in section 171-4.

The governor shall appoint the chairperson of the board from among the members thereof.

The board may delegate to the chairperson such duties, powers, and authority, or so much thereof, as may be lawful or proper for the performance of the functions vested in the board.

The chairperson of the board shall serve in a full-time capacity. The chairperson, in that capacity, shall perform those duties, and exercise those powers and authority, or so much thereof, as may be delegated by the board.

(b) The department shall manage and administer the public lands of the State and minerals thereon and all water and coastal areas of the State except the commercial harbor areas of the State, including the soil conservation function, the forests and forest reserves, aquatic life, wildlife resources, state parks, including historic sites, and all activities thereon and therein including, but not limited to, boating, ocean recreation, and coastal areas programs.

(c) The functions and authority heretofore exercised by the commissioner and board of public lands (including the hydrography division and the bureau of conveyances), the Hawaii water authority, the commission on ground water resources, the Hawaii land development authority, the soil conservation committee, and the commission on historical sites and the function of managing the state parks and the function of promoting the conservation, development and utilization of forests, including the regulatory powers over the forest reserve, aquatic life and wildlife resources of the State heretofore exercised by the board of commissioners of agriculture and forestry as heretofore constituted are transferred to the department of land and natural resources established by this chapter. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §21; am L 1961, c 132, §1(b) to (e); am L 1963, c 10, §1; am L 1965, c 223, §8(b); Supp, §14A-20; am L 1967, c 145, §1; HRS §26-15; am L 1983, c 15, §1; am L 1987, c 45, §3; am L 1991, c 272, §3; am L 1999, c 6, §1; am L 2002, c 16, §3; am L 2005, c 9, §1]

§26-16 Department of agriculture. (a) The department of agriculture shall be headed by an executive board to be known as the board of agriculture.

The board shall consist of ten members:

- (1) One who shall be a resident of the county of Hawaii;
- (2) One who shall be a resident of the county of Maui;
- (3) One who shall be a resident of the county of Kauai;
- (4) Four at large;
- (5) The chairperson of the board of land and natural resources, who shall serve as an ex officio voting member;
- (6) The director of business, economic development, and tourism, who shall serve as an ex officio voting member; and

- (7) The dean of the University of Hawaii college of tropical agriculture and human resources, who shall serve as an ex officio voting member.

The majority of the members of the board shall be from the agricultural community or the agricultural support sector. The appointment, tenure, and removal of the members and the filling of vacancies on the board shall be as provided in section 26-34. The governor shall appoint a chairperson of the board from the members.

(b) The board may delegate to the chairperson such duties, powers, and authority, or so much thereof, as may be lawful or proper for the performance of the functions vested in the board.

The chairperson of the board shall serve in a full-time capacity. The chairperson shall, in that capacity:

- (1) Perform such duties and exercise such powers and authority, or so much thereof, as may be delegated to the chairperson by the board; and
- (2) Identify problems related to agriculture and the appropriate state agencies and departments needed to solve the problem. With the approval of the governor, the designated agencies shall provide any necessary assistance to the chairperson until the problem is resolved.
- (c) The department shall:
 - (1) Promote the conservation, development, and utilization of agricultural resources in the State;
 - (2) Assist the farmers of the State and any others engaged in agriculture by research projects, dissemination of information, crop and livestock reporting service, market news service, and any other means of improving the well-being of those engaged in agriculture and increasing the productivity of the lands;
 - (3) Administer the programs of the State relating to animal husbandry, entomology, farm credit, development and promotion of agricultural products and markets, and the establishment and enforcement of the rules on the grading and labeling of agricultural products; and
 - (4) Administer the aquaculture program under section 141-2.5.

(d) The functions and authority heretofore exercised by the board of commissioners of agriculture and forestry (except the management of state parks and the conservation, development, and utilization of forest resources, including regulatory powers over the forest reserve provided in Act 234, section 2, Session Laws of Hawaii 1957, and of fish and game resources transferred to the department of land and natural resources), by the farm loan board as heretofore constituted, and by the University of Hawaii with respect to the crop and livestock reporting service and market news service, are transferred to the department of agriculture established by this chapter. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §22; am L 1961, c 132, §1(f); am L 1963, c 206, §1; am L 1965, c 214, §1 and c 223, §8(c); Supp. §14A-21; am L 1967, c 145, §2; HRS §26-16; am L 1969, c 4, §1; am L 1973, c 15, §1; am L 1982, c 147, §1; am L 1983, c 12, §1 and c 141, §1; am L 1991, c 135, §1; am L 1995, c 69, §1; am L 1996, c 166, §2; am L 1998, c 176, §4]

§26-17 Department of Hawaiian home lands. The department of Hawaiian home lands shall be headed by an executive board to be known as the Hawaiian homes commission.

The commission shall be composed of nine members. The appointment, tenure, and removal of the members and the filling of vacancies on the commission shall be in accordance with section 26-34 and section 202(a) of the Hawaiian

Homes Commission Act of 1920, as amended. The governor shall appoint the chairperson of the commission from among the members thereof.

The commission may delegate to the chairperson such duties, powers, and authority, or so much thereof as may be lawful or proper, for the performance of the functions vested in the commission.

The chairperson of the board shall serve in a full-time capacity and shall perform such duties, and exercise such powers and authority, or so much thereof as may be delegated to the chairperson by the board.

The department shall administer the Hawaiian Homes Commission Act of 1920 as set forth in the Constitution of the State and by law.

The functions and authority heretofore exercised by the Hawaiian homes commission as heretofore constituted are transferred to the department of Hawaiian home lands established by this chapter. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §24; am L 1963, c 207, §6; am L 1965, c 223, §8(d); Supp, §14A-23; HRS §26-17; am L 1982, c 147, §2 superseded by c 273, §2; gen ch 1985; am L 1989, c 265, §3; gen ch 1993]

Law Journals and Reviews

Native Hawaiian Homestead Water Reservation Rights: Providing Good Living Conditions for Native Hawaiian Homesteaders. 25 UH L. Rev. 85.

§26-18 Department of business, economic development, and tourism. (a)

The department of business, economic development, and tourism shall be headed by a single executive to be known as the director of business, economic development, and tourism.

The department shall undertake statewide business and economic development activities, undertake energy development and management, provide economic research and analysis, plan for the use of Hawaii's ocean resources, and encourage the development and promotion of industry and international commerce through programs established by law.

(b) The following are placed in the department of business, economic development, and tourism for administrative purposes as defined by section 26-35: Aloha Tower development corporation, Hawaii community development authority, Hawaii housing finance and development corporation, high technology development corporation, land use commission, natural energy laboratory of Hawaii authority, and any other boards and commissions as shall be provided by law.

The department of business, economic development, and tourism shall be empowered to establish, modify, or abolish statistical boundaries for cities, towns, or villages in the State and shall publish, as expeditiously as possible, an up-to-date list of cities, towns, and villages after changes to statistical boundaries have been made. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §25; am L 1961, c 132, §1(h), (i); am L 1963, c 2, §1 and c 25, §2; Supp, §14A-24; HRS §26-18; am L 1981, c 98, §2; am L 1983, c 239, §2; am L 1987, c 336, §3(2) and c 337, §2; am L 1988, c 79, §1; am L 1989, c 26, §2; am L 1990, c 293, §8; am L 1991, c 3, §1; am L 1997, c 350, §5; am L 2003, c 92, §3; am L 2007, c 249, §42]

§26-19 Department of transportation. The department of transportation shall be headed by a single executive to be known as the director of transportation.

The department shall establish, maintain, and operate transportation facilities of the State, including highways, airports, harbors, and such other transportation facilities and activities as may be authorized by law.

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The department shall plan, develop, promote, and coordinate various transportation systems management programs that shall include, but not be limited to, alternate work and school hours programs, bicycling programs, and ridesharing programs.

The department shall develop and promote ridesharing programs which shall include but not be limited to, carpool and vanpool programs, and may assist organizations interested in promoting similar programs, arrange for contracts with private organizations to manage and operate these programs, and assist in the formulation of ridesharing arrangements. Ridesharing programs include informal arrangements in which two or more persons ride together in a motor vehicle.

The functions and authority heretofore exercised by the department of public works with respect to highways are transferred to the department of transportation established by this chapter.

On July 1, 1961, the Hawaii aeronautics commission, the board of harbor commissioners and the highway commission shall be abolished and their remaining functions, duties, and powers shall be transferred to the department of transportation.

Upon the abolishment of the Hawaii aeronautics commission, the board of harbor commissioners, and the highway commission, there shall be established within the department of transportation a commission to be known as the commission on transportation which shall sit in an advisory capacity to the director of transportation on matters within the jurisdiction of the department of transportation. The commission on transportation shall consist of not more than eleven members, with the number of members from each county insofar as practicable being approximately proportional to the population of the respective counties to the population of the State; provided that each of the four counties shall be represented by at least one member. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §26; Supp. §14A-25; HRS §26-19; am L 1980, c 220, §§1, 2; am L 1981, c 140, §1; am L 1983, c 43, §1; am L 1984, c 233, §1; am L 1989, c 31, §2; am L 1993, c 224, §§2, 6; am L 1995, c 25, §1; am L 1997, c 309, §4]

§26-20 Department of labor and industrial relations. The department of labor and industrial relations shall be headed by a single executive to be known as the director of labor and industrial relations.

The department shall administer programs designed to increase the economic security, physical and economic well-being, and productivity of workers, and to achieve good labor-management relations, including the administration of workers' compensation, employment security, apprenticeship training, wage and hour, and industrial relations laws. The department shall also have the function of developing, preparing, and disseminating information on employment, unemployment, and general labor market conditions.

The labor and industrial relations appeals board provided for in chapters 371 and 386 is placed within the department of labor and industrial relations for administrative purposes. The respective functions, duties, and powers, subject to the administrative control of the director of labor and industrial relations, and the composition of the board shall be as heretofore provided by law.

There shall be within the department of labor and industrial relations a board to be known as the Hawaii labor relations board as provided for in section 89-5, which shall exercise powers and duties in accordance with chapters 89, 377, and 396. The director shall have general administrative supervision over the board, but shall not have the power to supervise or control the board in the

exercise of its powers or duties.

The functions of mediation heretofore exercised by the commission of labor and industrial relations existing immediately prior to November 25, 1959, as provided in section 371-10, shall be exercised by the governor or the governor's designated agent.

The director may establish within the department of labor and industrial relations a committee to be known as the apprenticeship council which shall sit in an advisory capacity to the director of labor and industrial relations on matters within the jurisdiction of the department of labor and industrial relations relating to apprenticeship programs. The membership and organization of the council shall be determined by the director. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §27; am L 1963, c 27, §1; Supp, §14A-26; HRS §26-20; am L 1975, c 41, §1; am L 1985, c 251, §1; gen ch 1985, 1993; am L 1998, c 205, §1; am L 2002, c 104, §1]

§26-21 Department of defense. (a) The department of defense shall be headed by a single executive to be known as the adjutant general. The adjutant general shall also be the director of civil defense.

There shall be a full-time vice director of civil defense who shall be appointed and may be removed by the director.

The department shall be responsible for the defense of the State and its people from mass violence, originating from either human or natural causes.

The devolution of command of the military forces in the absence of the adjutant general shall be within the military establishment. The devolution of command of the civil defense agency in the absence of the director of civil defense shall be within the civil defense agency.

(b) There shall be within the department of defense a commission to be known as the civil defense advisory council which shall sit in an advisory capacity to the director of civil defense on matters pertaining to civil defense. The composition of the commission shall be as heretofore provided by law for the civil defense advisory council existing immediately prior to November 25, 1959.

(c) The functions and authority heretofore exercised by the military department and the civil defense agency as heretofore constituted are transferred to the department of defense established by this chapter.

The office of veterans' services and the advisory board on veterans' services as constituted by chapter 363 are placed within the department of defense for administrative purposes. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §28; Supp, §14A-27; HRS §26-21; am L 1969, c 122, §1; am L 1981, c 82, §2 and c 135, §4; am L 1988, c 115, §2]

§26-22 Transfer of functions. Whenever the functions of a previously existing department, office, or other agency are transferred to any department established by this chapter, the newly established department shall succeed to all of the rights and powers exercised, and all of the duties and obligations incurred by the previously existing department, office, or agency in the exercise of the functions transferred, whether the powers, duties, and obligations are mentioned in or granted by any law, contract, or other document. All references in any such law, contract, or document to the previously existing department, office, or agency in connection with the functions transferred shall apply to the newly established department as if the latter were specifically named in the law, contract, or document in place of the previously existing department, office, or agency. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §31; Supp, §14A-30; HRS §26-22]

§26-23 Assignment of functions. Any executive or administrative function

of the state government that may not have been allocated to a principal department by this chapter shall be assigned by the governor to that department which the governor deems can most appropriately and effectively perform the function. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §37; Supp. §14A-33; HRS §26-23; gen ch 1985]

§26-24 Agencies and offices abolished. The following agencies and offices and their respective boards and commissions as heretofore constituted are abolished: board of commissioners of agriculture and forestry, bureau of the budget, commission on children and youth, economic planning and coordination authority, board of commissioners of public archives, territorial planning office, Hawaii development council, department of public works, territorial highway department, treasury department, office of the tax commissioner, tax appeal court, boards of (tax) review, comptroller, high sheriff, territorial loyalty board, board of health, department of institutions, advisory boards on institutions, territorial hospital and Waimano home appeal commission, bureau of sight conservation and work with the blind, department of public welfare, public welfare board, council on veterans' affairs, library of Hawaii, Hawaii county library managing board, Maui county libraries managing board, board of public lands, commissioner of public lands, territorial surveyor, bureau of conveyances, hydrographer, board of appraisers, territorial commission on historical sites, Hawaii water authority, Hawaii soil conservation committee, farm loan board of Hawaii, airport zoning board, commission of labor and industrial relations, department of labor and industrial relations, Hawaii employment relations board, apprenticeship council, military department, civil defense agency, civil defense advisory council, board of prison inspectors, dental health advisory committee, territorial advisory committee for hospitals and medical care, fishery advisory committees, voting machine board, disposal committee, board of disposal, commission on ground water resources, Hawaii land development authority, department of attorney general, commission to promote uniform legislation, department of civil service, civil service commission, department of public instruction, board of commissioners of public instruction, university of Hawaii, board of regents of the university of Hawaii, and Hawaiian homes commission.

The following agencies and offices and their respective boards and commissions shall expire at such time provided in this Act: Kauai county libraries managing board, Hawaii aeronautics commission, board of harbor commissioners, and fair commission of Hawaii. [L Sp 1959 2d, c 1, §38; Supp. §14A-34; HRS §26-24; am L 1989, c 211, §10; am L 1990, c 281, §11]

Note

This "Act" refers to L Sp 1959 2d, c 1.

[§26-25] Services to the judiciary and legislature. Any executive department may provide services to the judiciary and the legislature, but nothing in this part and this chapter shall be construed as granting any authority to the governor or any department to exercise control over the organization, programs, functions, operations, and expenditures of the judiciary and the legislature. [L 1974, c 159, §2]

PART II. OTHER GENERAL PROVISIONS

§26-31 Selection and terms of single executives as heads of departments.

STATE FUNCTIONS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

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repealed or amended and such action shall not affect other provisions or applications of this chapter. [L 1977, c 70, pt of §2]

§26H-8 REPEALED. L 1994, c 279, §8.

CHAPTER 27 STATE FUNCTIONS AND RESPONSIBILITIES

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Cross References

Uniform electronic transactions act, see chapter 489E.

PART I. GENERAL PROVISIONS

§27-1 Functions of statewide concern. The purpose of the chapter is to

fix responsibility for certain functions, which are of statewide concern, in the state government. These functions which are declared to be state functions are as follows:

- (1) Planning, construction, improvement and maintenance of public school facilities and grounds and the transportation of school children; provided that nothing in this paragraph shall preclude the several counties from expending their own funds to supplement state funds;
- (2) Burial of indigents;
- (3) Planning, construction, improvement, maintenance, and operation of public hospitals and other public health and medical facilities;
- (4) Rendering of medical treatment and hospitalization services to state and county pensioners;
- (5) Administration and operation of district courts; and
- (6) Providing information and services to the public through joint cooperation with the several counties. [L 1965, c 97, §2; Supp, §14B-1; HRS §27-1; am L 1968, c 38, §2; am L 1975, c 150, §2]

Case Notes

Cited re allowing counties to supplement education funds. 411 U.S. 1.
Paragraph (1) is unconstitutional to extent it authorizes appropriations for transportation of non-public school children. 51 H. 1, 449 P.2d 130.
Cited: 56 H. 582, 545 P.2d 684.

§27-2 Assignment of functions by governor; report. The governor may assign the functions in section 27-1, except the administration and operation of district courts, to such respective department or departments as can most appropriately and effectively perform the functions. [L 1965, c 97, §2; Supp, §14B-2; HRS §27-2]

Cross References

Transfer of district courts to the judiciary branch, see L 1965, c 97, §21.

§27-3 Rights and powers transferred; bond obligations. The state department to which functions have been assigned by the governor shall succeed to all the rights and powers exercised, and all of the duties and obligations incurred by the counties in the exercise of the functions transferred, whether the powers, duties, and obligations are mentioned in or granted by any law, contract, or other document; provided that the counties shall not be relieved of their obligation of paying the interest and principal on bonds which have been issued for improvements related to the functions set forth above. Except as provided herein, all references to a county, in any law, contract, or document in connection with the functions assigned to the State by this chapter shall apply to the state government or respective state department as the case may be as if it were specifically named in the law, contract, or document in place of the county or any agency thereof. [L 1965, c 97, §4; Supp, §14B-4; HRS §27-3]

§27-4 Offenses and penalties not affected; suits and actions. No offense committed and no penalty or forfeiture incurred under the laws of the State or any county ordinance or rule or regulation shall be affected by the assignment of functions to the State by this chapter; provided that whenever any punishment, penalty, or forfeiture is mitigated by any provision of this chapter, such provi-

sion may be extended and applied to any judgment pronounced after May 29, 1965. No suit or prosecution, pending at the time this chapter takes effect, shall be affected by this chapter. The right of any administrative officer of the county to institute proceedings for prosecution for an offense or any action to recover a penalty or forfeiture shall henceforth be vested in the head of the state department to which the function has been assigned by the governor or some person designated by the head of the department or the governor or as may be otherwise directed by law.

The right of appeal from administrative actions or determinations as provided by law shall not be impaired by this chapter.

Whenever a right of appeal from administrative actions or determinations is provided by law to any county for functions which are assigned to the State, the right of appeal shall lie to or from the state department to which the assignment of function has been made. The right of appeal shall exist to the same extent and in accordance with the procedure as immediately prior to July 1, 1965. [L 1965, c 97, §6; Supp, §14B-5; HRS §27-4]

§27-5 Modification to preserve federal aid or bond obligations. The governor may, only to the extent necessary to preserve the receipt of any federal aid and not to impair the obligation of the State or counties to the holders of any bonds issued by the State or counties, modify the strict provisions of this chapter and shall promptly report any such modification with the governor's reasons therefor to the succeeding legislature for review. [L 1965, c 97, §7; Supp, §14B-6; HRS §27-5; gen ch 1985]

[§27-6] Extended state information and services provided. The office of the governor shall receive and review requests from state agencies for providing information and services to the public. Upon determination of needed extension services, the office shall solicit the aid and cooperation of the counties. Joint efforts will be made to use existing state and county facilities, and to create new facilities if necessary. [L 1975, c 150, §3]

PART II. SCHOOLS

Cross References

Department of education generally, see chapter 302A.

§27-11 Planning, construction, and improvements of public school facilities and grounds; custodial and janitorial services for public schools; transportation of school children. The following functions and services, heretofore performed by the several counties under contractual arrangements with the State, shall be directly administered and performed by the department or departments, or divisions of government designated by the governor:

- (1) Planning, construction, and improvements of public school facilities and grounds; provided that the department of education shall add to its list of considerations in the planning and development of schools the role of the Hawaii public housing authority in developing housing projects and the resulting educational needs of those housing projects; and provided further that nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit the Hawaii public housing authority from planning educational facilities and related infrastructure as a necessary and integral part of its housing projects;

- (2) Repair, maintenance, custodial, and janitorial services for public school facilities; and
- (3) Transportation of school children. [L 1967, c 203, §2; HRS §27-11; am L 1995, c 210, §2; am L 1997, c 350, §14; am L 2005, c 196, §26(a); am L 2006, c 180, §16]

§§27-12, 13 REPEALED. L 1988, c 244, §§2, 3.

§27-14 Transfer of real property. No real property or improvements thereon belonging to the several counties and used in the performance of the functions and services covered in this part shall be required to be conveyed to the State; provided that any real property and improvements related and necessary to the performance of the duties covered in section 27-11 shall be reported to the next succeeding legislature by the appropriate department which shall include in the report thereof recommendations for the disposition of the real property and improvements. [L 1967, c 203, §5; HRS §27-14]

§27-15 REPEALED. L 1988, c 244, §4.

PART III. HEALTH

§27-21 REPEALED. L 1989, c 327, §3.

§27-21.1 REPEALED. L 1989, c 327, §4.

§§27-21.2, 21.3 REPEALED. L 1988, c 244, §§5, 6.

§27-21.4 Transfer of real property. The several counties shall convey to the State all of their respective interests in and to any real property and the improvements used in the functional areas covered by section 27-21.1 and which are directly related to and necessary for the operation and maintenance thereof. The conveyances shall be without cost to the State or reimbursement to the county, and without compliance with disposal procedures or requirements, any law to the contrary notwithstanding.

If within a period of ten years after January 1, 1970, any of the real property so transferred is abandoned or ceases to be used for purpose stated in the preceding paragraph, the board of land and natural resources shall by resolution declaring such abandonment or cessation as to any of the real property conveyed hereunder or any portion thereof, reconvey such realty or portion to the county from which it had originally been transferred. The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to state lands that had been set aside for use by the county, or to real property where the major portion of the cost of the land or improvements was financed by state funds. [L 1969, c 265, §4]

Note

Section 27-21.1 referred to in text is repealed.

Revision Note

"January 1, 1970" substituted for "the effective date of this Act".

§27-21.5 REPEALED. L 1988, c 244, §7.

§27-21.6 Functions reassigned to the counties. The following functions are hereby reassigned to the several counties:

- (1) The medical care of inmates of county jails;
- (2) The rendering of medical investigatory services requested by the police;
- (3) Physical examinations of employees to the extent that such functions had been performed immediately prior to the adoption of Act 97, Session Laws of Hawaii 1965;
- (4) The care and treatment of county workers' compensation cases to the extent that such functions had been performed immediately prior to the adoption of Act 97, Session Laws of Hawaii 1965; and
- (5) The regulation of the design, construction, and operation of individual wastewater systems and private wastewater treatment works, provided that the transfer of this function to each county shall take place on the date that the expenditure of start-up funds is made by the State to such county for this purpose. [L 1969, c 265, §6; am L 1975, c 41, §1; am L 1978, c 148, §3; am L 1985, c 282, §1]

§§27-22, 22.5, 22.7, 23, 24 REPEALED. L 1989, c 327, §§5 to 9.

PART IV. JUNIOR POLICE

§27-26 Junior police officer training programs. The State shall appropriate funds to facilitate the training programs of the several junior police organizations, and shall make adequate provisions by procuring insurance and assuming liability on the part of the State therefor, for the medical care and hospitalization of children who may be injured, for the defrayment of funeral expenses and for the death of children dying from injuries received, and for the protection against public liability, while performing duty as junior police officers and in all other activities certified as proper junior police functions by the police departments of the several counties, as follows:

The cost of medical care and hospitalization of any child so injured will be met in a sum not to exceed \$20,000 and the funeral expenses of any child dying from injuries received while performing such duty will be met in a sum not to exceed \$1,500. A death benefit in the principal sum of \$5,000 shall be awarded to the legal guardian, parents, or designated beneficiary or beneficiaries of the child whose death was caused by reason of participation in junior police activities.

The State shall procure insurance to protect any child participating in the junior police program from claims for damages arising or resulting from the child's activities as a junior officer in an amount not to exceed \$100,000 for each claim or cause of action. This protection for legal liability shall inure to the benefit of the legal guardian or parents of the child in the event they are named as parties to the action.

The right of the child or of any other person lawfully claiming damages by reason of injuries to, or death of the child, shall in nowise be affected by this section. [L 1967, c 203, §9; HRS §27-26; am L 1973, c 151, §1; gen ch 1985]

Cross References

Police departments, generally, see chapter 52D.

Attorney General Opinions

Coverage is limited to JPO's in public schools; to extend coverage to nonpublic schools would violate state constitution. Att. Gen. Op. 73-15.

PART V. HIGHWAYS; PARKS; HISTORICAL SITES

§27-31 Maintenance of state highways. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, the governor may enter into contracts with the several counties for their services in the repair and maintenance of state highways, which may include roadway maintenance, structures maintenance, streetlights, street sweeping, landscaping, and cantoneering. In addition thereto, the governor may transfer functions covered herein, or any portion thereof, to the several counties; provided that any transfer of functions made under their authorization shall be temporary and shall be subject to the express approval of the next succeeding legislature. [L 1967, c 203, §10; HRS §27-31]

Cross References

Highways generally, see chapter 264.

§27-32 Maintenance of state parks. Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, the governor may enter into contracts with the several counties for their services in the repair, maintenance, and operation of the buildings and grounds of state parks and historical sites. In addition thereto, the governor may transfer functions covered herein, or any portion thereof, to the several counties; provided that any transfer of functions made under this authorization shall be temporary and shall be subject to the express approval of the next succeeding legislature. [L 1967, c 203, §11; HRS §27-32]

Cross References

Historical sites, see chapter 6E.
Parks, see chapter 184.

PART VI. REVIEW

§27-36 REPEALED. L 1988, c 244, §8.

[PART VII. TECHNOLOGY]

[§27-41] Special advisor for technology development. (a) There is established within the office of the governor a special advisor for technology development to be appointed by the governor as provided in section 26-34.

- (b) The duties of the special advisor shall include but not be limited to:
- (1) Developing, coordinating, and implementing short- and long-range state policies and directions to enhance the development of high technology industries in Hawaii;
 - (2) Coordinating all state high technology agencies while developing a plan for reorganization or consolidation of these agencies in the interests of greater efficiency and cost effectiveness;
 - (3) Advising the private sector in the development of high technology activities and resources and providing technical or other assistance to private industry upon request;
 - (4) Creating, disseminating, and updating a listing of all high technology

- assistance programs in the State and where they can be reached;
- (5) Pursuing appropriate public-private sector business partnerships;
 - (6) Coordinating the State's promotion and marketing of the high technology industry, including a review of current marketing efforts;
 - (7) Arranging for the conduct of research through contractual services with the University of Hawaii or any agency or other qualified persons;
 - (8) Encouraging the development of educational, training, and career programs in high technology industries; and
 - (9) Performing other necessary or desirable functions to facilitate the intent of this section.
- (c) In carrying out the duties of this section, the special advisor for technology development may utilize the services of the State's high technology agencies, including those of the University of Hawaii, as appropriate.
- (d) In carrying out the duties of this section, the special advisor for technology development shall seek and utilize any available funding sources, including grant moneys. [L 1999, c 178, pt of §3]

§27-42 REPEALED. L 2007, c 9, §20.

[PART VIII. HAWAII PERFORMANCE PARTNERSHIPS BOARD]

[§27-51] Hawaii performance partnerships board; establishment. (a) There is established within the office of the governor, on a special and temporary basis, the Hawaii performance partnerships board.

(b) The board shall consist of the following nine members who shall be appointed by the governor in accordance with section 26-34:

- (1) Three members representing business;
- (2) Three members representing philanthropy; and
- (3) Three members representing government.

(c) Members shall serve for five-year terms, except for appointed state officials, who shall serve for the length of their appointments.

(d) The members of the board shall serve without compensation and without reimbursement for expenses, including travel expenses.

(e) The governor shall designate a chairperson from among the members of the board. [L 1999, c 160, §13]

[§27-52] Duties of the board. The board shall:

- (1) Propose key community outcomes of well-being for the residents of the State to the legislature, and report to the legislature and the citizens of Hawaii on progress in attaining the outcomes adopted by the legislature;
- (2) Execute an agreement between the federal government, the state executive branch, and representatives of philanthropy and community service organizations to encourage intergovernmental partnerships with federal agencies and state, county, and community organizations for the purpose of measuring results in exchange for fiscal and regulatory flexibility in achieved shared goals;
- (3) Increase the use of performance measurement initiatives in each state agency through the governor's cabinet; and
- (4) Increase the number of performance partnerships between federal, state, county, and community-based agencies through the governor's cabinet. [L 1999, c 160, §14]



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Section 1

POPULATION

This section presents statistics on the growth, geographic distribution, and composition of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants moving to and from the state.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial population censuses and the annual American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; the estimates developed annually by the Federal-State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates; the Hawaii Health Survey conducted regularly since 1969 by the Hawaii State Department of Health; the ongoing series on visitors present and residents absent currently provided by the Hawaii Tourism Authority's Tourism Research; and the Office of Immigration Statistics tabulations on immigration and naturalization. Earlier figures on population and migration are given in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Sections 1 and 3. Comparable national statistics on population and migration appear in Section 1 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2012*.

Table 1.01-- POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1831 TO 2010

[Population counts from missionary censuses of 1831-1832 and 1835-1836, censuses conducted by the Hawaiian government from 1850 to 1896, and censuses by the U.S. Bureau of the Census beginning in 1900. Data for 1831-1896 are on a de facto or unspecified basis; data for 1900 and later years are resident totals, including armed forces stationed in Hawaii. Based on county boundaries established in 1905 and 1909]

Census date	Total population		City & County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
	Number	Percent change 1/				
1831-32 3/	130,313	(X)	29,755	45,792	12,024	42,742
1835-36 4/	108,579	-4.6	27,809	39,364	9,927	31,479
1850: January	84,165	-1.8	25,440	25,864	7,670	25,191
1853: Dec. 26	73,138	-3.5	19,126	24,450	7,781	21,781
1860: Dec. 24	69,800	-0.7	21,275	21,481	7,134	19,910
1866: Dec. 7	62,959	-1.7	19,799	19,808	6,624	16,728
1872: Dec. 27	56,897	-1.7	20,671	16,001	5,194	15,031
1878: Dec. 27	57,985	0.3	20,236	17,034	5,811	14,904
1884: Dec. 27	80,578	5.5	28,068	24,991	8,935	18,584
1890: Dec. 28	89,990	1.8	31,194	26,754	11,859	20,183
1896: Sept. 27	109,020	3.3	40,205	33,285	15,392	20,138
1900: June 1	154,001	9.4	58,504	46,843	20,734	27,920
1910: April 15	191,874	2.2	81,993	55,382	23,952	30,547
1920: January 1	255,881	3.0	123,496	64,895	29,438	38,052
1930: April 1	368,300	3.6	202,887	73,325	35,942	56,146
1940: April 1	422,770	1.4	257,696	73,276	35,818	55,980
1950: April 1	499,794	1.7	353,020	68,350	29,905	48,519
1960: April 1	632,772	2.4	500,409	61,332	28,176	42,855
1970: April 1	769,913	2.0	630,528	63,468	29,761	46,156
1980: April 1	964,691	2.3	762,565	92,053	39,082	70,991
1990: April 1	1,108,229	1.4	836,231	120,317	51,177	100,504
2000: April 1	1,211,537	0.9	876,156	148,677	58,463	128,241
2010: April 1	1,360,301	1.2	953,207	185,079	67,091	154,924

X Not applicable.

1/ Annual rate since the preceding census, based on the formula for continuous compounding.

2/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

3/ Total population also reported as 129,814.

4/ Total population also reported as 108,393 and 108,568.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Historical Statistics of Hawaii* (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 11-14; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population*, PC80-1-A13 (October 1981), table 2; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing*, 1990 CPH-1-13 (August 1991), table 2; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File* (March 19, 2001); and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File* (February 2011).

Table 1.02-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION: 1831 TO 2010

[See headnote to table 1.01]

Year	Percent urban	Males per 100 females	Percent under 15 years old	Percent white 1/	Percent born in Hawaii	Persons per household 2/
1831-32	10.3	105.3	26.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1835-36	12.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1850	17.2	110.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1853	15.7	113.1	(NA)	2.3	97.5	(NA)
1860	20.5	116.1	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
1866	21.5	120.4	26.5	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
1872	26.1	125.4	27.8	5.2	92.1	(NA)
1878	24.3	142.8	28.1	6.5	83.6	(NA)
1884	25.4	177.5	28.0	20.6	57.4	(NA)
1890	25.5	187.7	26.1	21.0	53.5	(NA)
1896	27.4	198.7	27.7	20.6	48.8	(NA)
1900	25.5	223.3	22.6	17.3	38.3	3.71
1910	30.7	178.9	29.5	20.4	45.1	(NA)
1920	36.1	144.3	35.5	19.2	53.3	(NA)
1930	53.7	152.8	36.2	20.0	58.2	(NA)
1940	62.5	137.6	30.9	24.5	65.8	4.46
1950	69.0	121.2	31.2	23.0	71.1	4.14
1960	76.5	114.8	34.4	32.0	66.6	3.87
1970	83.5	108.1	30.0	39.2	59.2	3.59
1980	86.5	105.2	23.4	34.4	57.8	3.15
1990	89.0	103.6	21.5	33.4	56.1	3.01
2000	91.6	101.0	20.3	3/ 39.3	56.9	2.92
2010	(NA)	100.3	18.5	3/ 41.5	(NA)	2.89

NA Not available.

1/ Includes Portuguese and most Puerto Ricans. Data from 1970 onward also include some persons of mixed race.

2/ Based on population in households. Partly estimated for 1940.

3/ The Census 2000 onward allowed respondents to select one or more races. Data include persons selecting white race alone or in combination with one or more of the other four major race groups, which are Black or African American, American Indian and Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander as well as the residual category of some other race.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Historical Statistics of Hawaii* (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 8, 20, 25, 33, and 90; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC80-1-B13 (July 1982), tables 14, 17, and 20, and *General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC80-1-C13 (June 1983), table 61; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Population and Housing Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CPH-1-13 (August 1991), tables 3 and 5, and *Population and Housing Unit Counts, Hawaii*, 1990 CPH-2-13 (March 1993), table 1; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-1-13 (June 1992), table 17, and *Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-2-13 (September 1993), table 23; U.S. Census Bureau, *Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii* (July 25, 2001), *Census 2000 Summary File 3 Hawaii* (September 25, 2002) and *2010 Census Summary File 1 Hawaii* (June 16, 2011) <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed June 23, 2011, calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.03-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS:
2000 TO 2013**

[Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

Date	Total resident population 1/	Armed forces 2/	Civilian population		
			All civilians 1/	Military dependents 3/	Not military dependents 1/
2000: April 1	1,211,537	43,496	1,168,041	42,450	1,125,591
July 1	1,213,519	44,448	1,169,071	44,541	1,124,530
2001: July 1	1,225,948	43,802	1,182,146	52,906	1,129,240
2002: July 1	1,239,613	44,512	1,195,101	49,044	1,146,057
2003: July 1	1,251,154	43,938	1,207,216	49,771	1,157,445
2004: July 1	1,273,569	34,370	1,239,199	48,883	1,190,316
2005: July 1	1,292,729	40,371	1,252,358	48,286	1,204,072
2006: July 1	1,309,731	41,757	1,267,974	54,447	1,213,527
2007: July 1	1,315,675	34,891	1,280,784	57,717	1,223,067
2008: July 1	1,332,213	37,522	1,294,691	61,835	1,232,856
2009: July 1	1,346,717	37,527	1,309,190	57,595	1,251,595
2010: April 1 4/	1,360,301	42,626	1,317,675	5/ 65,063	1,252,612
July 1	1,363,731	41,101	1,322,630	62,322	1,260,308
2011: July 1	1,376,897	41,384	1,335,513	59,849	1,275,664
2012: July 1	1,390,090	43,893	1,346,197	60,271	1,285,926
2013: July 1	1,404,054	47,114	1,356,940	60,490	1,296,450

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present. Population estimates for 2000 through 2009 were based upon the April 1, 2010 figures released on September 28, 2011. Figures for "all civilians" and for "civilian population - not military dependent" may also differ from earlier figures as a result of these population revisions.

2/ These figures are the estimates developed by the U.S. Census Bureau. The figures in this table for July 1, 2000 to July 1, 2009 were based on the Census 2000 data. Figures for April 1, 2010 onward were based on the 2010 Census data. They may differ somewhat from corresponding figures from the previous year's *Data Book* or from other sources.

3/ Dependents living in Hawaii, regardless of location of family head.

4/ The April 1, 2010 Population Estimate base was used for the April 1 figures. They reflect changes to the April 1, 2010 population due to the Count Resolution Program and the geographic program revisions.

5/ DBEDT estimate for the number of military dependents on April 1, 2010. The "not military dependents" figure on April 1, 2010 is the residual of this DBEDT estimated "military dependents" figure subtracted from the "all civilians" figure.

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.03-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS:
2000 to 2013 -- Con.**

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, "Table 1. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010" (ST-EST00INT-01) (September 28, 2011) <<http://www.census.gov/popest/data/intercensal/state/state2010.html>> accessed September 28, 2011, "Table 1. Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013" (NST-EST2013-01) (Dec. 30, 2013) <<http://www.census.gov/popest/data/state/totals/2013/index.html>> accessed January 2, 2014, records and decennial censuses; U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for the United States, States, and Puerto Rico Commonwealth: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013" (June 26, 2014) <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed June 26, 2014 and "Annual Estimates of the Civilian Population by Single Year of Age and Sex for the United States and States: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013" (SC-EST2013-AGESEX-CIV) (June 26, 2014) <<http://www.census.gov/popest/data/state/asrh/2013/index.html>> (June 26, 2014) accessed June 26, 2014; Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, annual survey of local commanding officers and calculations.

**Table 1.04-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE
STATUS: 2000 TO 2013**

Date	Resident population 1/		De facto population 2/		De facto- resident ratio 2/
	Total	Temporarily absent 3/	Total	Visitors present 4/	
2000: April 1	1,211,537	42,021	1,337,991	168,475	1.104
July 1	1,213,519	46,151	1,336,005	168,637	1.101
2001: July 1	1,225,948	46,566	1,337,629	158,247	1.091
2002: July 1	1,239,613	46,757	1,353,051	160,195	1.092
2003: July 1	1,251,154	53,447	1,358,755	161,048	1.086
2004: July 1	1,273,569	57,481	1,387,569	171,481	1.090
2005: July 1	1,292,729	65,674	1,412,500	185,445	1.093
2006: July 1	1,309,731	68,656	1,430,516	189,441	1.092
2007: July 1	1,315,675	71,626	1,433,461	189,412	1.090
2008: July 1	1,332,213	72,080	1,432,620	172,487	1.075
2009: July 1	1,346,717	69,243	1,442,556	165,082	1.071
2010: July 1	1,363,731	73,217	1,468,463	177,949	1.077
2011: July 1	1,376,897	73,863	1,488,858	185,824	1.081
2012: July 1	1,390,090	75,985	1,515,372	201,267	1.090
2013: July 1	1,404,054	68,946	1,537,984	202,876	1.095

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present. Population estimates for 2000 through 2009 were revised based upon the April 1, 2010 figures. These revisions were released on September 28, 2011. Population estimates after 2009 were based on data released December 30, 2013 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

2/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census. De facto population estimates after July 2000 may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables due to revised population estimates released during the year. As a result of revisions to the resident and de facto population figures, the de facto-resident ratio may also differ from earlier figures cited in other tables.

3/ Figures reflect changes in research methodology by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism in November 2000.

4/ Average daily census. Figures reflect changes in research methodology by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism in November 2000.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, "Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010" (ST-EST00INT-01) (September 28, 2011) <<http://www.census.gov/popest/data/intercensal/>> accessed October 4, 2011 and "Table 1. Annual Estimates of the Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013" (NST-EST2013-01) (December 30, 2013) <<http://www.census.gov/popest/data/state/totals/2013/tables/NST-EST2013-01.xls>> accessed January 2, 2014; Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Tourism Research Branch; Hawaii Tourism Authority, Tourism Research; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.05-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS: 1960 TO 2010

[Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

Island	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010
State of Hawaii	632,772	769,913	964,691	1,108,229	1,211,537	1,360,301
Hawaii	61,332	63,468	92,053	120,317	148,677	185,079
Kahoolawe	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maui 1/	35,717	38,691	62,823	91,361	117,644	144,444
Lanai	2,115	2,204	2,119	2,426	3,193	3,135
Molokai	5,023	5,261	6,049	6,717	7,404	7,345
Oahu 2/	500,394	630,497	762,534	836,231	876,151	953,207
Kauai	27,922	29,524	38,856	50,947	58,303	66,921
Niihau 3/	254	237	226	230	160	170
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands	15	31	31	(4/)	5	-
Necker Island	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	5	-
French Frigate Shoals	(NA)	(NA)	4	-	-	-
Laysan Island	(NA)	(NA)	5	-	-	-
Kure Atoll	(NA)	(NA)	22	(4/)	-	-
Other islands 5/	(NA)	(NA)	-	-	-	-
Other Islands (Not legally part of the state)	2,512	3,227	780	186	(NA)	(NA)
Midway Islands	2,356	2,220	453	13	(NA)	(NA)
Baker Island	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
Howland Island	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
Jarvis Island	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
Johnston Atoll	156	1,007	327	173	(NA)	(NA)
Kingman Reef	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)
Palmyra Atoll	-	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Including Molokini (uninhabited) and Kalawao County.

2/ Including Sand Island (56 in 1970, 60 in 1980, 25 in 1990), Mokauea Island (12 in 1970, 11 in 1980, uninhabited in 1990), Ford Island (798 in 1970, 522 in 1980, 233 in 1990), and Moku o Loe (uninhabited in 1970, 16 in 1980, 6 in 1990). The combined total for Sand Island and Mokauea Island in 1960 was 36.

These offshore islands were not reported separately in other years.

3/ Including Lehua and Kaula, uninhabited.

4/ Reported as uninhabited by the 1990 Census but with 24 by the U.S. Coast Guard.

5/ Nihoa, Gardner Pinnacles, Maro Reef, Lisianski Island, and Pearl and Hermes Atoll.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, decennial census bulletins on number of inhabitants, census tracts, and block statistics, 1940-1990, and 1990 census printouts and tapes; U.S. Coast Guard, records (for Kure Atoll in 1990); and U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001) and 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 24, 2011).

Table 1.06-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2000 TO 2013

[Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

Date	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
2000: April 1 2/	1,211,537	876,156	148,677	58,463	128,241
July 1 3/	1,213,519	876,629	149,244	58,568	129,078
2001: July 1 3/	1,225,948	882,755	151,690	59,075	132,428
2002: July 1 3/	1,239,613	890,473	154,576	59,981	134,583
2003: July 1 3/	1,251,154	894,311	158,442	60,805	137,596
2004: July 1 3/	1,273,569	907,997	162,852	62,095	140,625
2005: July 1 3/	1,292,729	918,181	168,237	62,863	143,448
2006: July 1 3/	1,309,731	926,954	173,536	63,465	145,776
2007: July 1 3/	1,315,675	925,335	177,733	64,490	148,117
2008: July 1 3/	1,332,213	933,680	181,506	65,603	151,424
2009: July 1 3/	1,346,717	943,177	183,629	66,518	153,393
2010: April 1 2/	1,360,301	953,207	185,079	67,091	154,924
July 1 3/	1,363,731	956,166	185,307	67,206	155,052
2011: July 1 3/	1,376,897	965,629	186,886	67,731	156,651
2012: July 1 3/	1,390,090	974,990	188,575	68,395	158,130
2013: July 1 3/	1,404,054	983,429	190,821	69,512	160,292

1/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). Kalawao had 147 in 2000, 90 in 2010 and 90 in 2013.

2/ Decennial census figure.

3/ Population estimates for 2000 through 2009 were revised based upon the April 1, 2010 figures which were released September 28, 2011. Population estimates after April 1, 2010 were based on revisions released in March 2014 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Federal-State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates, "Table 1. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010" (CO-EST00INT-01-15)

<<http://www.census.gov/popest/data/intercensal/county/tables/CO-EST00INT-01/CO-EST00INT-01-15.xls>>

accessed September 28, 2011 and "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013" (PEPANNRES) (released March 27, 2014)

<<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed March 27, 2014.

**Table 1.07 -- PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN RESIDENT POPULATION,
BY COUNTY: 2000 TO 2013**

[July 1 population. Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

Date	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Growth from previous year:					
2000 2/	0.3	-0.3	1.5	0.5	2.3
2001 2/	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.9	2.6
2002 2/	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.6
2003 2/	0.9	0.4	2.5	1.4	2.2
2004 2/	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.1	2.2
2005 2/	1.5	1.1	3.3	1.2	2.0
2006 2/	1.3	1.0	3.1	1.0	1.6
2007 2/	0.5	-0.2	2.4	1.6	1.6
2008 2/	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.7	2.2
2009 2/	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3
2010 2/	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.1
2011	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.0
2012	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
2013	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.6	1.4
Annual growth rate:					
1990-2000	0.9	0.4	2.1	1.3	2.4
2000-2010	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.4	1.9
2010-2013	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.1

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

2/ Population estimates for 2000 through 2009 were revised based upon the April 1, 2010 figures which were released September 28, 2011. Population estimates after April 1, 2010 were based on revisions released in March 2014 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Federal-State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates, "Table 1. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010" (CO-EST00INT-01-15)

<<http://www.census.gov/popest/data/intercensal/county/tables/CO-EST00INT-01/CO-EST00INT-01-15.xls>> accessed September 28, 2011 and "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013" (PEPANNRES) (released March 27, 2014)

<<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed March 27, 2014.

**Table 1.08 -- COUNTY POPULATION AS A SHARE OF THE STATE
TOTAL: 2000 TO 2013**

[In percent; based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

Date	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
2000: April 1 2/	72.3	12.3	4.8	10.6
July 1 3/	72.2	12.3	4.8	10.6
2001: July 1 3/	72.0	12.4	4.8	10.8
2002: July 1 3/	71.8	12.5	4.8	10.9
2003: July 1 3/	71.5	12.7	4.9	11.0
2004: July 1 3/	71.3	12.8	4.9	11.0
2005: July 1 3/	71.0	13.0	4.9	11.1
2006: July 1 3/	70.8	13.2	4.8	11.1
2007: July 1 3/	70.3	13.5	4.9	11.3
2008: July 1 3/	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
2009: July 1 3/	70.0	13.6	4.9	11.4
2010: April 1 2/	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
July 1 3/	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
2011: July 1 3/	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
2012: July 1 3/	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
2013: July 1 3/	70.0	13.6	5.0	11.4

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

2/ Decennial census figure.

3/ Population estimates for 2000 through 2009 were revised based upon the April 1, 2010 figures which were released September 28, 2011. Population estimates after April 1, 2010 were based on revisions released in March 2014 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau of the Census, Federal-State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates, "Table 1. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010" (CO-EST00INT-01-15)

<<http://www.census.gov/popest/data/intercensal/county/tables/CO-EST00INT-01/CO-EST00INT-01-15.xls>> accessed September 28, 2011 and "Annual Estimates of the Resident Population: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013" (PEPANNRES) (released March 27, 2014)

<<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed March 27, 2014.

Table 1.09-- DE FACTO POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 1990 TO 2013

[Includes all persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. Includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census. Revised figures for July 1, 2010 through July 1, 2013]

Date	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
1990: April 1	1,230,731	896,260	133,202	66,699	134,569
July 1	1,257,319	913,268	137,103	68,558	138,390
1991: July 1	1,252,265	901,717	141,240	69,605	139,703
1992: July 1	1,271,662	912,514	146,421	66,076	146,651
1993: July 1	1,267,849	909,506	148,014	61,262	149,067
1994: July 1	1,289,804	919,898	150,311	67,161	152,434
1995: July 1	1,298,096	921,626	152,482	68,844	155,144
1996: July 1	1,303,915	921,609	154,364	70,474	157,468
1997: July 1	1,327,930	932,931	161,225	71,763	162,011
1998: July 1	1,334,125	931,439	165,205	73,920	163,562
1999: July 1	1,332,442	927,689	164,570	74,441	165,743
2000: April 1	1,337,991	927,174	167,073	75,200	168,544
July 1	1,336,005	926,192	166,429	74,734	168,650
2001: July 1	1,337,629	926,713	168,131	73,940	168,845
2002: July 1	1,353,051	934,070	171,784	74,895	172,302
2003: July 1	1,358,755	931,880	174,683	76,148	176,044
2004: July 1	1,387,569	949,262	180,107	78,167	180,033
2005: July 1	1,412,500	959,340	188,612	79,561	184,987
2006: July 1	1,430,516	967,400	194,008	80,887	188,221
2007: July 1	1,433,461	963,577	196,723	83,286	189,875
2008: July 1	1,432,620	962,908	198,413	81,968	189,331
2009: July 1	1,442,556	972,202	199,047	82,101	189,206
2010: July 1	1,468,463	987,936	202,650	83,513	194,364
2011: July 1	1,488,858	999,803	205,523	85,040	198,492
2012: July 1	1,515,372	1,017,774	208,909	87,005	201,684
2013: July 1	1,537,984	1,029,798	212,047	89,454	206,685

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County. The 2013 de facto population of Kalawao County, which is the Kalaupapa Settlement on Molokai, was 90.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, "Table 1. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010" (CO-EST00INT-01-15) (September 28, 2011) <<http://www.census.gov/popest/intercensal/county/CO-EST00INT-01.html>> accessed October 4, 2011; "Table 1. Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2013" (PEPANNRES) (March 2014) <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed March 27, 2014; Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Tourism Research Branch; Hawaii Tourism Authority, Tourism Research, records; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.10-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION, BY COUNTY AND ISLAND: 1990 AND 2000

County and island	Resident population 1/			De facto population 2/		
	April 1, 1990	April 1, 2000	Percent change	April 1, 1990	April 1, 2000	Percent change
State total	1,108,229	1,211,537	9.3	1,248,360	1,337,991	7.2
County						
Hawaii	120,317	148,677	23.6	135,080	167,073	23.7
Maui 3/	100,504	128,241	27.6	137,298	168,544	22.8
Honolulu	836,231	876,156	4.8	908,019	927,173	2.1
Kauai	51,177	58,463	14.2	67,963	75,200	10.6
Island						
Hawaii	120,317	148,677	23.6	135,080	167,073	23.7
Maui	91,361	117,644	28.8	126,992	156,170	23.0
Kahoolawe	-	-	(X)	-	-	(X)
Lanai	2,426	3,193	31.6	2,629	4,243	61.4
Molokai	6,717	7,404	10.2	7,677	8,131	5.9
Oahu 4/	836,231	876,156	4.8	908,019	927,173	2.1
Kauai	50,947	58,303	14.4	67,737	75,040	10.8
Niihau	230	160	-30.4	226	160	-29.2

X Not applicable.

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

2/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census.

3/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

4/ Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll, except Midway (24 people in 1990 who were not counted in the official census and 5 in 2000 who were counted in the official census).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1990 Public Law 94-171 counts; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001); Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Tourism Research Branch, records.

**Table 1.11-- LAND AREA AND POPULATION DENSITY,
BY COUNTY AND ISLAND: 2010**

County and island	Resident population 1/	Land area		Resident population density	
		Square km.	Square miles 2/	Per square km.	Per square mile
State total	1,360,301	16,634.53	6,422.63	81.8	211.8
County					
Honolulu	953,207	1,555.92	600.74	612.6	1,586.7
Hawaii	185,079	10,433.55	4,028.42	17.7	45.9
Maui 3/	154,924	3,039.38	1,173.51	51.0	132.0
Kauai	67,091	1,605.68	619.96	41.8	108.2
Island					
Oahu	953,207	1,547.88	597.64	615.8	1,594.9
Hawaii	185,079	10,433.55	4,028.42	17.7	45.9
Maui	144,444	1,999.45	771.99	72.2	187.1
Lanai	3,135	365.36	141.07	8.6	22.2
Molokai	7,345	674.58	260.46	10.9	28.2
Kauai	66,921	1,430.59	552.35	46.8	121.2
Niihau	170	175.09	67.60	1.0	2.5
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands 4/	-	8.03	3.10	-	-

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

2/ Square kilometers converted to square miles by dividing by 2.589988.

3/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

4/ Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll, except Midway.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011); calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

**Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND DISTRICTS:
1990, 2000, AND 2010**

County and district (see maps)	April 1, 1990	April 1, 2000	April 1, 2010	Percent change	
				1990 to 2000	2000 to 2010
State total	1,108,229	1,211,537	1,360,301	9.3	12.3
Hawaii County	120,317	148,677	185,079	23.6	24.5
Puna	20,781	31,335	45,326	50.8	44.6
South Hilo	44,639	47,386	50,927	6.2	7.5
North Hilo	1,541	1,720	2,041	11.6	18.7
Hamakua	5,545	6,108	6,513	10.2	6.6
North Kohala	4,291	6,038	6,322	40.7	4.7
South Kohala	9,140	13,131	17,627	43.7	34.2
North Kona	22,284	28,543	37,875	28.1	32.7
South Kona	7,658	8,589	9,997	12.2	16.4
Ka'u	4,438	5,827	8,451	31.3	45.0
Maui County 1/	100,504	128,241	154,924	27.6	20.8
Hana	1,895	1,855	2,291	-2.1	23.5
Makawao	29,207	36,476	41,887	24.9	14.8
Wailuku	45,685	61,346	78,110	34.3	27.3
Lahaina	14,574	17,967	22,156	23.3	23.3
Lanai	2,426	3,193	3,135	31.6	-1.8
Molokai	6,587	7,257	7,255	10.2	0.0
Kalawao	130	147	90	13.1	-38.8
City & Co. of Honolulu	836,231	876,156	953,207	4.8	8.8
Honolulu	377,059	372,279	390,738	-1.3	5.0
Koolaupoko	117,694	117,994	115,164	0.3	-2.4
Koolauloa	18,443	18,899	21,406	2.5	13.3
Waialua	11,549	14,027	13,046	21.5	-7.0
Wahiawa	43,886	38,370	41,216	-12.6	7.4
Waianae	37,411	42,259	48,519	13.0	14.8
Ewa	230,189	272,328	323,118	18.3	18.7
Kauai County	51,177	58,463	67,091	14.2	14.8
Hanalei	4,631	6,348	7,828	37.1	23.3
Kawaihau	15,627	18,525	20,992	18.5	13.3
Lihue	10,663	12,022	14,683	12.7	22.1
Koloa	11,368	12,845	14,086	13.0	9.7
Waimea	8,888	8,723	9,502	-1.9	8.9

1/ Including Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Population and Housing Unit Counts, Hawaii*, 1990 CPH-2-13 (March 1993), table 8; U.S. Census Bureau, *Census 2000 Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File* (March 19, 2001) and *2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File* (February 24, 2011)

<<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed June 3, 2011.

**Table 1.13-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS AND
CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACES: 2010**

[This table presents data for the 151 "census designated places" defined by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, in cooperation with the U.S. Census Bureau and the county planning departments, for the 2010 decennial census, under authority granted by Sec. 26-18, 'Hawaii Revised Statutes. Although described in the legislation as "cities, towns, and villages," none of these places is an independent municipality with separate government and taxing powers; the boundaries determined for these places are statistical rather than political]

Island and 2010 place	Population	House-holds	Average household size	Families	Average family size
Hawaii	185,079	67,096	2.70	44,407	3.22
Aialoa	2,965	1,005	2.95	708	3.43
Captain Cook	3,429	1,258	2.73	859	3.20
Discovery Harbour	949	406	2.34	256	2.80
Eden Roc	942	394	2.39	207	3.21
Fern Acres	1,504	594	2.53	366	3.17
Fern Forest	931	399	2.33	194	3.24
Halaula	469	155	3.03	109	3.46
Hawaiian Acres	2,700	1,119	2.41	637	3.09
Hawaiian Beaches	4,280	1,471	2.91	1,025	3.40
Hawaiian Ocean View	4,437	1,759	2.52	989	3.30
Hawaiian Paradise Park	11,404	3,892	2.93	2,743	3.39
Hawi	1,081	337	3.21	263	3.50
Hilo	43,263	15,483	2.69	10,287	3.20
Holualoa	8,538	3,433	2.49	2,131	2.95
Honalo	2,423	800	2.98	551	3.38
Honaunau-Napoopoo	2,567	932	2.75	613	3.25
Honokaa	2,258	751	2.91	529	3.46
Honomu	509	198	2.57	125	3.21
Kahaluu-Keauhou	3,549	1,456	2.37	957	2.75
Kailua	11,975	4,196	2.74	2,720	3.29
Kalaoa	9,644	3,434	2.80	2,353	3.18
Kapaau	1,734	584	2.93	412	3.49
Keaau	2,253	701	3.20	522	3.68
Kealahou	2,019	749	2.66	468	3.25
Kukuihaele	336	108	3.11	76	3.57
Kurtistown	1,298	476	2.73	335	3.25
Laupahoehoe	581	214	2.71	154	3.10
Leilani Estates	1,560	696	2.24	379	2.82
Mountain View	3,924	1,318	2.98	966	3.42
Naalehu	866	251	3.45	192	3.91
Nanawale Estates	1,426	520	2.74	307	3.51

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.13-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS AND
CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACES: 2010 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 place	Population	House- holds	Average household size	Families	Average family size
Hawaii (con.)					
Orchidlands Estates	2,815	1,011	2.78	652	3.38
Paauiio	595	195	3.05	134	3.66
Pahala	1,356	424	3.15	306	3.71
Pahoa	945	321	2.94	219	3.50
Papaikou	1,314	431	3.05	327	3.40
Paukaa	425	190	2.17	119	2.64
Pepeekeo	1,789	629	2.84	448	3.28
Puako	772	393	1.96	223	2.43
Volcano	2,575	1,228	2.10	652	2.78
Waikoloa Village	6,362	2,334	2.72	1,607	3.16
Waimea	9,212	3,150	2.85	2,260	3.30
Wainaku	1,224	409	2.93	304	3.26
Waiohinu	213	63	3.38	51	3.73
Maui	144,444	50,215	2.82	32,941	3.36
Haiku-Pauwela	8,118	3,119	2.60	1,959	3.09
Haliimaile	964	295	3.27	210	3.76
Hana	1,235	390	3.17	252	3.99
Kaanapali	1,045	465	2.25	311	2.64
Kahului	26,337	7,111	3.46	5,313	3.90
Kapalua	353	163	2.17	116	2.53
Keokea	1,612	544	2.96	384	3.46
Kihei	20,881	8,095	2.56	4,736	3.19
Kula	6,452	2,649	2.43	1,767	2.87
Lahaina	11,704	3,535	3.24	2,276	3.83
Launiupoko	588	216	2.72	160	2.99
Maalaea	352	196	1.56	81	2.15
Mahinahina	880	317	2.78	234	3.00
Makawao	7,184	2,563	2.78	1,754	3.23
Makena	99	47	2.06	28	2.57
Napili-Honokowai	7,261	2,942	2.47	1,595	3.18
Olinda	1,084	445	2.44	271	2.88
Olowalu	80	35	2.29	21	2.43
Paia	2,668	932	2.86	548	3.45
Pukalani	7,574	2,696	2.81	1,949	3.20
Waihee-Waiehu	8,841	2,344	3.77	1,944	4.01
Waikapu	2,965	879	3.37	723	3.56
Wailea	5,938	2,760	2.13	1,547	2.58
Wailuku	15,313	5,600	2.70	3,663	3.27

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**Table 1.13-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS AND
CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACES: 2010 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 place	Population	House- holds	Average household size	Families	Average family size
Lanai	3,135	1,158	2.71	788	3.30
Lanai City	3,102	1,140	2.72	776	3.32
Manele	29	16	1.81	11	2.18
Molokai	7,345	2,582	2.84	1,782	3.42
Kaunakakai	3,425	1,254	2.73	850	3.32
Kualapuu	2,027	583	3.44	465	3.84
Maunaloa	376	111	3.39	92	3.65
Ualapu'e	425	157	2.71	103	3.39
Oahu	953,207	311,047	2.95	217,842	3.48
Ahuimanu	8,810	2,745	3.19	2,246	3.44
Aiea	9,338	2,786	3.34	2,220	3.63
East Honolulu	49,914	17,684	2.81	13,854	3.11
Ewa Beach	14,955	3,298	4.50	2,891	4.56
Ewa Gentry	22,690	6,871	3.30	5,477	3.66
Ewa Villages	6,108	1,411	4.32	1,209	4.59
Halawa	14,014	4,217	3.26	3,204	3.66
Haleiwa	3,970	1,191	3.29	866	3.72
Hauula	4,148	946	4.08	784	4.39
Heeia	4,963	1,557	3.18	1,300	3.40
Hickam Housing	6,920	1,918	3.38	1,722	3.62
Iroquois Point	3,374	1,064	3.17	834	3.46
Kaaawa	1,379	455	3.03	339	3.46
Kahaluu	4,738	1,392	3.39	1,092	3.68
Kahuku	2,614	622	4.20	495	4.74
Kailua	38,635	12,921	2.98	9,653	3.31
Kalaeloa	48	10	4.80	8	5.50
Kaneohe	34,597	11,138	3.05	8,490	3.43
Kaneohe Station	9,517	2,115	3.09	2,019	3.17
Kapolei	15,186	4,150	3.63	3,589	3.86
Kawela Bay	330	153	2.16	83	2.90
Ko Olina	1,799	803	2.24	538	2.63
Laie	6,138	965	4.43	790	4.57
Maili	9,488	2,254	3.97	1,867	4.24
Makaha	8,278	2,528	3.21	1,686	3.89
Makaha Valley	1,341	528	2.54	337	3.02
Makakilo	18,248	5,449	3.35	4,470	3.59
Maunawili	2,040	684	2.98	572	3.15
Mililani Mauka	21,039	7,193	2.92	5,631	3.33

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**Table 1.13-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS AND
CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACES: 2010 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 place	Population	House- holds	Average household size	Families	Average family size
Oahu (con.)					
Mililani Town	27,629	9,038	3.06	7,433	3.33
Mokuleia	1,811	755	2.40	435	2.96
Nanakuli	12,666	2,666	4.71	2,281	4.95
Ocean Pointe	8,361	2,658	3.14	2,194	3.40
Pearl City	47,698	14,268	3.08	11,347	3.42
Punaluu	1,164	435	2.55	266	3.24
Pupukea	4,551	1,580	2.88	1,011	3.21
Royal Kunia	14,525	3,995	3.64	3,403	3.84
Schofield Barracks	16,370	3,602	3.55	3,362	3.69
Urban Honolulu	337,256	129,408	2.51	74,688	3.24
Wahiawa	17,821	5,734	3.08	4,076	3.62
Waialua	3,860	1,165	3.31	885	3.65
Waianae	13,177	2,980	4.25	2,523	4.47
Waikane	778	208	3.74	168	4.11
Waikele	7,479	2,842	2.63	2,020	3.09
Waimalu	13,730	5,587	2.45	3,376	3.10
Waimanalo	5,451	1,341	4.05	1,130	4.24
Waimanalo Beach	4,481	1,062	4.17	828	4.71
Waipahu	38,216	8,383	4.45	6,934	4.60
Waipio	11,674	3,941	2.95	2,848	3.38
Waipio Acres	5,236	1,822	2.87	1,232	3.47
West Loch Estate	5,485	1,600	3.43	1,308	3.77
Wheeler AFB	1,634	554	2.90	498	3.07
Whitmore Village	4,499	1,006	4.44	888	4.49
Kauai	66,921	23,213	2.88	16,121	3.30
Anahola	2,223	659	3.36	478	3.86
Eleele	2,390	740	3.23	583	3.60
Haena	431	166	2.60	100	3.18
Hanalei	450	186	2.42	115	2.87
Hanamaulu	3,835	1,055	3.62	831	4.00
Hanapepe	2,638	868	3.04	643	3.49
Kalaheo	4,595	1,670	2.75	1,203	3.16
Kalihiwai	428	156	2.52	102	2.91
Kapaa	10,699	3,653	2.89	2,506	3.36
Kaumakani	749	203	3.69	162	4.05
Kekaha	3,537	1,165	3.03	821	3.60
Kilauea	2,803	958	2.93	672	3.28
Koloa	2,144	730	2.93	512	3.41

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.13-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS AND
CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACES: 2010 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 place	Population	House- holds	Average household size	Families	Average family size
Kauai (con.)					
Lawai	2,363	872	2.71	633	3.07
Lihue	6,455	2,333	2.70	1,521	3.29
Omao	1,301	453	2.69	305	3.11
Pakala Village	294	106	2.77	73	3.29
Poipu	979	447	2.19	287	2.64
Princeville	2,158	933	2.22	568	2.61
Puhi	2,906	932	3.10	661	3.63
Wailua	2,254	885	2.55	556	3.11
Wailua Homesteads	5,188	1,930	2.67	1,355	3.03
Waimea	1,855	655	2.73	459	3.22
Wainiha	318	110	2.89	69	3.25
Niihau	170	27	6.30	26	6.08

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 1 (June 16, 2011)
<<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed June 20, 2011; calculations by the
Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

**Table 1.14-- POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE
RANKINGS: 2010 AND 2013**

[Based on population as of July 1 unless otherwise specified]

Comparison 1/	Resident population, 2013	Ranking		
		Population 2/		Percent change, 2010- 2013 3/
		2010	2013	
State of Hawaii				
Among the 50 States and D.C.	1,404,054	40	40	4/ 14
Among the 50 States	1,404,054	40	40	15
Urban Honolulu MSA 5/				
Among all MSAs 6/	983,429	54	54	109
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina MSA 7/				
Among all MSAs 6/	160,292	257	255	95
City and County of Honolulu 8/				
Among all counties	983,429	43	45	4/ 432
Among all incorporated places 9/	983,429	10	11	10/ 319
Urban Honolulu CDP 11/				
Among incorporated places 9/	347,884	53	54	10/ 319
Hawaii County 12/	190,821	334	336	13/ 446
Kalawao County 12/	90	14/ 3,142	14/ 3,143	15/ 1,490
Kauai County 12/	69,512	781	767	16/ 365
Maui County 12/	160,202	402	397	17/ 384
Hilo Micropolitan 18/	190,821	3	2	41
Kapaa Micropolitan 18/	69,512	109	101	33

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.14-- POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE
RANKINGS: 2010 AND 2013 -- Con.**

- 1/ MSA, Metropolitan Statistical Area; CDP, Census Designated Place, that is, an unincorporated urban place.
- 2/ Largest number ranking 1. Rankings for 2010 are based on the 2010 Census and reflect changes to the April 1, 2010 population due to the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.
- 3/ Ranking of the area in regard to 2010-2013 population percent change, greatest percent change ranking 1.
- 4/ Tied with 2 others.
- 5/ The Urban Honolulu MSA consists of the City and County of Honolulu, comprising Oahu and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (except Midway). It was previously known as Honolulu MSA.
- 6/ Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) contains a core urban area of 50,000 or more population. There were 381 metropolitan statistical areas in 2013.
- 7/ The Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina MSA consists of Maui County (excluding Kalawao County).
- 8/ The City and County of Honolulu consists of Oahu and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (except Midway). There are 3,143 U.S. counties in 2010 and 2013.
- 9/ Among all 745 incorporated places with over 50,000 population in 2013.
- 10/ Tied with 11 others.
- 11/ The Honolulu CDP used to consist of Honolulu District, comprising the area between Red Hill and Makapuu Point, south and southwest of the crest of the Koolau Mountains, and the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands (except Midway). In 2010, this CDP was split into three separate CDPs - Urban Honolulu, East Honolulu, and Hickam (a portion of the new CDP).
- 12/ Among all 3,143 U.S. counties.
- 13/ Tied with 1 other.
- 14/ In 2010, Kalawao County had the second lowest county population in the United States. The county with the lowest population was Loving, Texas with a population of 82. In 2013, Kalawao County had the lowest county population in the United States.
- 15/ Tied with 3 others.
- 16/ Tied with 6 others.
- 17/ Tied with 4 others.
- 18/ Micropolitan statistical areas contains an urban core of at least 10,000 (but less than 50,000) population. Hilo Micropolitan consists of Hawaii County and Kapaa Micropolitan consists of Kauai County. There were 536 micropolitan statistical areas in 2013.
- Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division <<http://www.census.gov/popest/data/index.html>> accessed through May 30, 2014.

**Table 1.15-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS:
2000 AND 2010**

Neighborhood Area 1/ (see maps)	2000 2/	2010 3/	Percent change
Oahu total	876,156	911,841	4.1
1 Hawaii Kai	27,657	29,814	7.8
2 Kuliouou-Kalani Iki	16,105	15,786	-2.0
3 Waialae-Kahala	9,497	9,854	3.8
4 Kaimuki	18,996	18,491	-2.7
5 Diamond Head/Kapahulu/St. Louis Heights	18,138	17,598	-3.0
6 Palolo	12,331	12,039	-2.4
7 Manoa	21,625	21,114	-2.4
8 McCully/Moiliili	26,122	25,734	-1.5
9 Waikiki	19,720	20,095	1.9
10 Makiki/Lower Punchbowl/Tantalus	29,713	29,733	0.1
11 Ala Moana/Kakaako	14,186	19,014	34.0
12 Nuuanu/Punchbowl	16,693	16,303	-2.3
13 Downtown	14,570	15,620	7.2
14 Liliha/Kapalama	20,310	19,766	-2.7
15 Kalihi-Palama	37,987	38,113	0.3
16 Kalihi Valley	17,937	17,412	-2.9
17 Moanalua	10,566	10,245	-3.0
18 Aliamanu/Salt Lake/Foster Village	36,572	35,969	-1.6
19 Airport Area	21,246	20,626	-2.9
20 Aiea	29,320	29,104	-0.7
21 Pearl City	49,345	47,879	-3.0
22 Waipahu	59,284	61,879	4.4
23 Ewa	43,794	59,877	36.7
24 Waianae Coast	41,242	43,420	5.3
25 Mililani/Waipio/Melemanu	36,805	37,419	1.7
26 Wahiawa	38,929	38,690	-0.6
27 North Shore	18,380	17,724	-3.6
28 Koolauloa	14,546	14,156	-2.7
29 Kahaluu	14,391	13,891	-3.5
30 Kaneohe	34,829	33,788	-3.0
31 Kailua	45,718	43,876	-4.0
32 Waimanalo	11,234	11,141	-0.8
33 Mokapu	11,827	11,513	-2.7
34 Makakilo/Kapolei/Honokai Hale	25,919	35,697	37.7
35 Mililani Mauka-Launani Valley	10,622	18,461	73.8

1/ Data in this table pertain to neighborhood areas whose boundaries are very close but do not match exactly to the neighborhood board boundaries. Neighborhood Board numbers are displayed next to the Neighborhood Board names.

2/ As of April 1, 2000. Year 2000 census data aggregated by traffic zone data. This may differ from data aggregated by census blocks which are shown in Table 1.16.

3/ As of June 30. Estimated population based on traffic zone data.

Source: City and County of Honolulu Planning and Permitting Department, Planning Division, records.

**Table 1.16-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS OF OAHU
NEIGHBORHOODS: 2000**

Neighborhood Area (see maps) 1/	Resident popula- tion 2/	Median age	House- holds	Average household size	Average family size
Oahu total	876,156	35.7	286,450	2.95	3.46
1 Hawaii Kai	27,657	42.1	9,666	2.86	3.21
2 Kuliouou-Kalani Iki	16,220	44.7	5,466	2.95	3.31
3 Waialae-Kahala	9,382	46.8	3,538	2.65	3.09
4 Kaimuki	18,063	45.4	6,362	2.78	3.34
5 Diamond Head/Kapahulu/ St. Louis Heights	19,541	42.7	7,858	2.44	3.18
6 Palolo	12,474	41.6	4,141	2.99	3.54
7 Manoa	21,184	39.3	7,051	2.59	3.13
8 McCully/Moiliili	26,122	38.9	12,670	2.04	2.92
9 Waikiki	19,720	42.2	11,397	1.72	2.59
10 Makiki/Lower Punchbowl/ Tantalus	29,639	41.1	14,767	1.97	2.84
11 Ala Moana/Kakaako	14,186	42.9	7,797	1.78	2.65
12 Nuuanu/Punchbowl	17,000	43.3	6,411	2.61	3.31
13 Downtown	14,570	40.9	6,817	1.87	2.78
14 Liliha/Kapalama	19,905	44.4	6,495	2.93	3.58
15 Kalihi-Palama	37,987	36.3	10,258	3.57	4.34
16 Kalihi Valley	17,937	36.5	3,941	4.42	4.93
17 Moanalua	10,566	36.1	3,219	3.08	3.36
18 Aliamanu/Salt Lake/ Foster Village	36,572	33.4	11,732	3.09	3.67
19 Airport	18,163	25.7	5,001	3.32	3.37
20 Aiea	32,403	37.4	10,580	2.89	3.52
21 Pearl City	46,777	37.9	14,010	3.14	3.53
22 Waipahu	64,030	34.1	17,473	3.58	4.10
23 Ewa	43,571	31.2	11,710	3.69	4.13
24 Waianae Coast	42,266	28.5	10,536	3.97	4.47
25 Mililani/Waipio/Melemanu	33,981	35.5	10,861	3.13	3.49
26 Wahiawa	39,553	26.2	10,603	3.30	3.68
27 North Shore	18,380	31.3	5,893	3.05	3.60
28 Koolauloa	14,546	27.6	3,682	3.75	4.40
29 Kahaluu	14,391	36.3	4,384	3.28	3.67
30 Kaneohe	40,790	38.5	12,800	3.14	3.57
31 Kailua	40,830	39.3	13,484	3.00	3.46
32 Waimanalo	10,161	32.4	2,442	4.07	4.53
33 Mokapu	11,827	22.0	2,332	3.21	3.25
34 Makakilo/Kapolei/ Honokai Hale	25,140	31.2	7,221	3.47	3.81
35 Mililani Mauka-Launani Valley	10,622	32.8	3,852	2.76	3.23

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.16-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS OF OAHU
NEIGHBORHOODS: 2000 -- Con.**

1/ Data in this table pertain to neighborhood areas whose boundaries are very close but do not match exactly to the neighborhood board boundaries. Neighborhood area boundaries for 2000 may not be the same as boundaries for 1990.

2/ Year 2000 census data aggregated by census blocks. This may differ from data aggregated by traffic zones which are shown in Table 1.15.

Source: City and County of Honolulu Planning and Permitting Department, Planning Division, Community Profiles for Neighborhood Areas
<<http://honoluludpp.org/planning/demographics2/2000/NA/general.pdf>> accessed July 3, 2007.

**Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS,
BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2010**

Island and 2010 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
State total		1,360,301	455,338
Oahu		953,207	311,047
1.06	Hahaione-Mariners Ridge	7,704	3,106
1.07	Kuapa Isle	2,818	956
1.08	Hawaii Kai Marina	3,264	1,278
1.10	Kalama Valley	4,288	1,457
1.11	Lunalilo Park Subdivision	5,035	1,572
1.12	Koko Marina	5,555	2,017
1.14	Portlock	1,594	554
2	Kuliouou	5,742	1,879
3.01	Aina Haina-Hawaii Loa Ridge	3,307	1,134
3.02	Wailupe	2,990	1,022
4.01	Waialae Nui Ridge-Ainakoa	2,893	1,029
4.02	Waialae Iki	3,999	1,404
5	Waialae-Kahala	3,807	1,380
6	Diamond Head	1,218	480
7	Kaimuki: 22nd Avenue	2,966	1,002
8	Kaimuki: Kapiolani Community College	3,771	1,266
9.01	Waialae Nui Valley	2,736	1,283
9.02	Maunalani Heights	4,088	1,482
9.03	Lower Wilhelmina	2,858	1,058
10	Upper Palolo	3,096	1,040
11	Central Palolo	3,862	1,116
12.01	Waialae Avenue-Pukele Avenue	2,924	1,070
12.02	Lower Palolo	3,030	1,018
13	Kaimuki: 6th Avenue	4,207	1,511
14	Kapaolono Field	2,550	890
15	Upper Kapahulu	3,527	1,267
16	Lower Kapahulu	3,783	1,339
17	Kapiolani Park	2,437	1,270
18.01	Koa Avenue	1,717	928
18.03	Tusitala Street	3,360	1,925
18.04	Jefferson School	1,849	1,021
19.01	Waikiki Beach	837	523
19.03	Ena Road	2,770	1,623
19.04	Hobron Lane	3,912	2,303
20.03	Seaside Avenue	2,477	1,226
20.04	International Market Place	1,398	813
20.05	Ala Wai-Niu Street	2,389	1,364
20.06	Ala Wai-Olohana Street	2,364	1,276
21	Olokele Avenue	3,864	1,655

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS,
BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2010 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
22.01	Kamoku Street-Iolani School	3,684	1,660
22.02	Ala Wai Park-Lauiki Street	3,400	1,677
23	Moiliili	5,523	2,591
24.01	Lower McCully	3,096	1,381
24.02	Upper McCully	3,228	1,601
25	Lower Pawaa	3,915	1,986
26	Bingham Tract	4,249	1,933
27.01	UH Manoa Campus	5,093	676
27.02	Punahou School	5,057	2,083
28	St. Louis Heights	3,678	1,415
29	East Manoa	2,415	870
30	Judd Hillside-Lowrey Avenue	4,321	1,572
31.01	Woodlawn	3,687	1,335
31.02	Upper Manoa	3,335	1,157
32	Round Top-Tantalus	833	314
33	Makiki Heights	1,132	384
34.03	Thurston Street	5,530	2,874
34.04	Makiki Fire Station	4,716	2,259
34.05	Poki Street	3,250	1,798
34.06	Lower Makiki	5,777	2,807
34.07	Maryknoll School	913	491
35.01	Academy of Arts	2,282	1,238
35.02	Upper Pawaa	3,876	2,006
36.01	Sheridan Street	4,109	1,951
36.03	Ahana Street	2,807	1,673
36.04	Kaheka Street-Makaloa Street	2,519	1,460
37	Ala Moana	5,579	2,817
38	Kakaako	3,970	2,113
39	Civic Center	655	234
40	Financial District	1,552	837
41	Queen's Hospital	4,504	2,274
42	Queen Emma Gardens	3,432	1,873
43	Punchbowl	5,591	2,330
44	Pauoa	5,165	1,570
45	Dowsett Highlands	5,145	2,143
46	Puunui-Waokanaka Street	3,735	1,211
47	Alewa-Kawananakoa	4,553	1,553
48	Kamehameha Heights	6,707	1,651
49	Lanakila	3,198	964
50	Kuakini	4,049	1,549
51	Foster Botanical Garden	3,090	1,535

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS,
BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2010 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
52	Chinatown	3,293	1,473
53	Aala	3,636	1,413
54	Mayor Wright Housing	1,637	396
55	Palama	2,078	587
56	Kapalama	6,749	1,862
57	Iwilei-Anuenue	2,148	868
58	Waiakamilo Road	3,440	1,022
59	Mokauea Street	3,353	609
60	Umi Street	5,421	1,281
61	Kalihi Waena	4,175	840
62.01	Kam IV Road	6,047	1,467
62.02	Linapuni Street	1,701	383
63.01	Kalihi Valley Park	3,773	871
63.02	Kalena Drive	2,720	556
64.01	Gulick Avenue-Likelike	2,059	400
64.02	Kamanaiki Street	6,387	1,422
65	Upper Kalihi Valley	4,541	1,038
66	Kahauiki Street	374	59
67.01	Tripler-Moanalua	5,830	1,854
67.02	Red Hill	1,989	848
68.02	Aliamanu	6,842	1,495
68.04	Aliamanu Crater	2,835	729
68.05	Salt Lake Country Club	6,167	2,546
68.06	Ala Lilikoi	1,704	552
68.08	Ala Ilima Mauka	4,423	1,974
68.09	Ala Ilima Makai	5,040	1,905
69	Arizona Road	3,823	978
70	Navy Marine Golf Course	4,041	1,331
71	Nimitz Elementary School	2,713	680
73.02	Hangar Avenue-Vickers Avenue	3,866	1,237
73.03	Hickam Air Force Base	341	1
74	Ford Island	3,981	840
75.02	Halawa Valley	1,376	87
75.03	Halawa Heights	5,160	1,605
75.04	Aloha Stadium	3,171	829
75.05	Foster Village	5,338	1,710
75.06	Red Hill Military Housing	933	265
77.01	Lower Aiea	4,240	1,144
77.02	Aiea Heights	5,098	1,642
78.04	Lower Pearl City	1,907	596
78.05	Waiau Townhouses	5,136	1,685

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS,
BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2010 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
78.07	Pearl Ridge High Rise	5,405	2,744
78.08	Pearlridge Center	3,346	1,053
78.09	Newtown	3,377	1,144
78.10	Royal Summit	5,450	1,930
78.11	Pearl Country Club	4,990	1,795
80.01	Hale Mohalu Hospital	2,005	659
80.02	Lower Waiau	2,837	815
80.03	Manana	4,668	1,697
80.05	Pacific Palisades	6,864	2,028
80.06	Pearl City	4,858	1,469
80.07	Pearl City Highlands	5,306	1,631
83.01	Iroquois Point	4,661	1,388
83.02	Campbell High School	6,749	1,369
84.02	Ewa Beach	8,206	1,929
84.05	Holomua School	4,664	1,196
84.06	Hawaii Prince Golf Course	5,997	1,584
84.07	Ocean Pointe	3,325	1,067
84.08	Hoakalei Country Club	4,728	1,508
84.10	Coral Creek Golf Course	2,346	682
84.11	Geiger Road	3,448	1,133
84.12	Ewa Gentry	6,543	2,359
85.02	Kalaeloa	2,136	498
86.06	Kapolei Golf Course	9,693	2,736
86.09	Ko Olina-Honokai Hale	2,066	646
86.10	Ko Olina Resort	1,051	459
86.11	Kahe	84	29
86.12	Upper Makakilo	6,017	1,902
86.13	Makakilo: Wainohia Street	904	241
86.14	Kunia West	8,232	2,518
86.17	Ewa Villages	9,364	2,421
86.22	Lower Makakilo	4,068	1,024
87.01	Leeward Community College	8,787	1,858
87.02	St. Joseph School	5,593	1,487
87.03	West Loch	6,837	1,643
88	Managers Drive	8,054	1,666
89.06	Mililani Golf Course	3,771	1,334
89.07	Mililani High School	4,232	1,293
89.08	Mililani Marketplace	5,837	1,859
89.09	Mililani District Park	3,806	1,271
89.12	August Ahrens School	2,570	491
89.13	Robinson Heights	4,116	836

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS,
BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2010 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
89.14	Honowai School	5,098	1,203
89.15	Waipio Acres	5,236	1,822
89.17	Mililani Town Center	4,554	1,526
89.18	Mililani: Nob Hill	5,429	1,755
89.20	Waipio Gentry	4,296	1,572
89.21	Waipio	2,668	580
89.22	Waikele	7,479	2,842
89.23	Seaview	4,737	1,800
89.24	Royal Kunia	7,623	2,039
89.25	Village Park	6,902	1,956
89.26	Laulani Valley-Mililani Technology Park	1,572	678
89.27	Koolani Drive	5,180	1,746
89.28	Mililani Mauka Middle School	3,884	1,142
89.29	Mililani Mauka-Meheula Parkway	4,836	1,970
89.30	Mililani: Ainamakua Drive	2,560	836
89.31	Waiawa Prison	3,310	828
90	Wheeler-East Range	1,634	554
91	Kaukonahua Road	5,332	1,190
92	Wahiawa Mauka	7,963	2,457
93	Wahiawa Waena	4,762	1,532
94	Wahiawa Makai	5,155	1,760
95.01	Kolekole Avenue	4,893	1,276
95.02	Menoher Street	4,243	1,140
95.03	Foote Avenue	3,403	233
95.04	Leilehua Avenue	1,271	377
95.07	Schofield: McCarthy Field	2,560	576
96.03	Maili	10,289	2,443
96.08	Lualualei Transmitter	5,682	1,286
97.01	Waianae Kai	6,635	1,703
97.03	Lualualei-Camp Waianae	6,227	1,422
97.04	Lualualei: Halona Road	3,066	690
98.01	Makua Valley	2,834	1,127
98.02	Makaha	6,386	1,592
99.02	Haleiwa	3,740	1,112
99.04	Kaena Point	5,986	1,917
100	Kawailoa	3,320	1,163
101	Waimea-Kahuku	7,881	2,457
102.01	Hauula-Kaaawa	5,882	1,684
102.02	Laie	7,643	1,342
103.03	Kahaluu-Waikane	4,766	1,368
103.05	Ahuimanu	5,063	1,468

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS,
BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2010 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
103.06	Haiku	6,369	2,122
103.08	Kapunahala	3,319	1,023
105.03	Kaneohe District Park	1,980	546
105.04	Waikalua Road	5,115	1,416
105.05	Heeia Kea	3,531	1,084
105.07	Kahuhipa Street	5,421	1,820
105.08	Lilipuna Road	2,569	1,069
106.01	Puohala	3,422	1,080
106.02	Castle High School-Halekou Road	5,449	1,644
107.01	Kokokahi	3,661	1,343
107.02	Mokulele Drive	3,666	1,198
108.01	Mokapu West	2,969	566
108.02	Mokapu East	6,548	1,549
109.01	Kalaheo Hillside	3,140	1,004
109.03	Oneawa Street-Kawainui	4,133	1,349
109.04	Maluniu Avenue	3,570	1,084
109.05	Ulupaina Street	2,513	894
110	Maunawili	4,151	1,162
111.03	Olomana	3,796	1,199
111.04	Enchanted Lakes	4,860	1,515
111.05	Kailua Town	3,205	1,387
111.06	Keolu	5,924	1,863
112.01	Kalaheo Avenue	4,380	1,527
112.02	Lanikai	1,609	622
113	Waimanalo	5,451	1,341
114	Waipio Peninsula	5,372	630
115	Kapolei	5,493	1,414
9400.01	Waimanalo Beach-Homesteads	4,551	1,063
9400.02	Nanakuli	7,400	1,483
9800	Hanauma Bay	5	1
9802	Honolulu International Airport	704	-
9803	Campbell Industrial Park	-	-
9806	Schofield Forest Reserve	-	-
9807	Schofield Barracks East Range	-	-
9808	Hoomaluhia Botanical Garden	1	1
9810	Kawainui Marsh	13	3
9811	Bellows Air Force Base	19	5
9813	Mapunapuna Industrial	8	3
9814	Nimitz-Airport Commercial	97	18

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS,
BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2010 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands 9812	Northwestern Hawaiian Islands	-	-
Hawaii		185,079	67,096
201	Pauka'a-Wailea	5,213	1,911
202.02	Hilo: Upper Waiakea Forest Reserve	2,568	640
203	Hilo: Pu'u'eo-Downtown	3,934	1,623
204	Hilo: Villa Franca-Kaiko'o	3,294	1,278
205	Hilo: University-Houselots	5,924	2,131
206	Hilo: Keaukaha-Pana'ewa	5,391	1,729
207.01	Hilo: Puainako	4,507	1,745
207.02	Hilo: Kawaiiani	4,861	1,712
208.01	Hilo: Kahuku-Kaumana	4,310	1,381
208.02	Hilo: Piihonua-Kaumana	6,196	2,204
209	Hilo: Haihai	4,729	1,633
210.03	Orchidland-Ainaloa	6,391	2,182
210.05	Hawaiian Paradise Park	11,012	3,786
210.10	Upper Puna (Puna Mauka)	7,884	3,297
210.11	Volcano-Mt. View	4,009	1,476
210.13	Kea'au	4,970	1,665
211.01	Kalapana-Kapoho	3,531	1,644
211.06	Pahoa	7,529	2,723
212.02	Ka'u	8,451	3,154
213	South Kona	5,972	2,246
214.02	Konawaena	4,025	1,468
215.02	Hualalai	4,844	1,816
215.04	Kealahou	3,965	1,169
215.07	Kalaoa	8,503	3,012
215.09	Kaumalumalu-Keahou	5,154	1,992
216.01	Kailua	7,822	2,940
216.04	Holualoa	7,587	3,037
217.02	Waimea-Pu'u Anahulu	9,540	3,273
217.04	Kawaihae-Waikoloa	8,087	3,062
218	North Kohala	6,322	2,242
219.02	Honoka'a-Kukuihaele	3,925	1,317
220	Pa'auhau-Pa'auilo	2,588	883
221.02	North Hilo	2,041	725

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS,
BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2010 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Maui		144,444	50,215
301	Hana	2,291	823
302.01	Huelo	2,453	1,013
302.02	Ha'iku	7,635	2,908
303.01	Kula	8,013	3,189
303.03	Wailea	3,567	1,684
304.02	Pukalani	8,652	3,064
304.03	Makawao	3,269	1,225
304.04	Hali'imaile	5,609	1,918
305.01	Pa'ia	2,689	938
307.05	Kihei Mauka	3,791	1,111
307.06	Kealia	2,448	963
307.07	Waipuilani	8,009	3,094
307.08	Halama	2,909	1,086
307.09	Kamaole	3,727	1,842
307.10	Keawakapu	2,441	1,109
308	Waihee-Waikapu	6,907	2,089
309.01	West Central Wailuku	2,617	1,013
309.02	East Central Wailuku	3,205	1,135
309.03	North Wailuku	6,481	1,633
310	South Wailuku	8,426	3,137
311.01	West Kahului	8,167	2,091
311.02	Central Kahului	5,426	1,600
311.03	Southeast Kahului	7,580	1,998
314.02	Kahoma	3,003	844
314.04	Lahaina	3,250	1,352
314.05	Lahainaluna	5,491	1,355
315.01	Kapalua	2,368	799
315.02	Honokahua	5,036	2,128
315.03	Honokowai	2,366	1,042
319	Spreckelsville	5,624	1,597
320	Launiupoko	994	435
9800	Kaho'olawe	-	-
Lanai		3,135	1,158
316.01	Lana'i	3,135	1,158
Molokai		7,345	2,582
317	East Moloka'i	4,503	1,671
318.01	West Moloka'i	2,752	842
319	Kalawao	90	69

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS,
BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2010 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Kauai		66,921	23,213
401.03	Princeville-Kilauea	6,484	2,495
401.04	Ha'ena-Hanalei	1,344	512
402.04	Wailua Houselots	5,047	1,877
402.05	Wailua Homesteads	3,845	1,477
403	Kapa'a	8,385	2,783
404	Puhi-Hanama'ulu	8,740	2,564
405	Lihu'e	5,943	2,164
406.03	Koloa-Po'ipu	2,544	935
406.04	Omao-Kukui'ula	3,139	1,166
407	Eleele-Kalaheo	8,403	2,930
408	Kaunakani-Hanapepe	3,771	1,189
409	Kekaha-Waimea	5,561	1,884
9400	Anahola	3,715	1,237
Niihau and Kaula		170	27
412	Ni'ihau-Kaula	170	27

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 1 (June 16, 2011)
<<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed June 20, 2011.

**Table 1.18-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAIIAN
HOME LANDS, BY ISLAND: 2010**

Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Total	Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Total
State of Hawaii	30,855	Maui (con.)	
Hawaii	5,832	Waiku-Hana	-
Honouliuli-Upper Piihonua	3	Waiohuli (Residential)	904
Honokaia	-	Kahoolawe	-
Honomu	6	Lanai	85
Kamaloa-Puueo	14	Lanai City	85
Kamoku-Kapulena	46	Molokai	1,910
Kahe-Olaa	-	Hoolehua-Palaaau	1,292
Kaunala	111	Kalamaula	300
Kawaihae	407	Kalaupapa	90
Keahuolu	-	Kamiloloa-Makakupaia	85
Kealahou	759	Kapaakea	141
Keaukaha	1,584	Ualapue	2
Keoniki	-	Oahu	17,250
Kolaoa	-	East Kapolei	-
Lalamilo	64	Haiku	-
Makuu	113	Honolulu Makai	13
Nihoa	-	Kakaina-Kumuhau	-
Panewa (Agricultural)	664	Kalaheo	10
Panewa (Residential)	1,091	Kalahou	319
Pauahi	-	Kanehiki	-
Piihonua	46	Kapolei	-
Ponohawaii	21	Kaupea	1,387
Puukapu	898	Kewalo	261
Upolu	-	Lualualei	58
Waiakea	-	Mali	323
Wailau	-	Makaha Valley	4
Waimanu	2	Maluohai	1,178
Waiohinu	6	Nanakuli	5,370
Maui	3,424	Papahou	1,215
Honokowai	-	Pearl City	99
Kahikinui	3	Princess Kahanu Estates	1,128
Keanae-Wailua	17	Waiahole	27
Keokea (Agricultural)	24	Waianae	2,201
Leialii	328	Waianae Kai	609
Paukukalo	818	Waimanalo	3,048
Pulehunui	-		
South Maui	-		
Waiehu	1,330		

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.18-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAIIAN
HOME LANDS, BY ISLAND: 2010 -- Con.**

Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Total	Island and Hawaiian Home Lands	Total
Kauai	2,354	Kauai (con.)	
Anahola (Agricultural)	257	Kekaha	483
Anahola (Residential)	1,566	Moloaa	6
Hanapepe	25	Wailua	17
Kapaa	-	Waimea	-

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File
(February 24, 2011) <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed
June 5, 2011.

**Table 1.19-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY ISLAND AND
ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA: 2010**

[ZIP Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs) are approximate area representations of the U.S. Postal Service five-digit ZIP Code service areas that the Census Bureau created using whole blocks to present statistical data from censuses and surveys]

Zip code tabulation area	Name 1/	Resident population	Zip code tabulation area	Name 1/	Resident population
State total		1,360,301	Maui (con.)		
Hawaii			96753	Kihei	26,892
96704	Captain Cook	6,505	96761	Lahaina	
96710	Hakalau	613		Main Office	22,156
96719	Hawi	1,692	96768	Makawao	17,668
96720	Hilo (Main Office)	46,165	96779	Paia	3,088
96725	Holualoa	3,592	96790	Kula	8,065
96726	Honaunau	661	96793	Wailuku	29,549
96727	Honokaa	4,878	Lanai		
96728	Honomu	610	96763	Lanai City	3,135
96737	Ocean View	4,552	Molokai		
96738	Waikoloa	6,609	96729	Hoolehua	1,303
96740	Kailua-Kona	33,321	96742	Kalaupapa	90
96743	Kamuela	12,160	96748	Kaunakakai	4,503
96749	Keaau	17,047	96757	Kualapuu	758
96750	Kealahou	3,793	96770	Maunaloa	691
96755	Kapaau	3,575	Oahu		
96760	Kurtistown	3,001	96701	Aiea	40,281
96764	Laupahoehoe	799	96706	Ewa Beach	62,730
96771	Mountain View	8,339	96707	Kapolei	38,817
96772	Naalehu	2,304	96712	Haleiwa	7,352
96773	Ninole	210	96717	Hauula	5,555
96774	Ookala	342	96730	Kaawa	1,541
96776	Paauilo	1,490	96731	Kahuku	3,292
96777	Pahala	1,479	96734	Kailua	50,746
96778	Pahoa	14,409	96744	Kaneohe	54,247
96780	Papaaloa	557	96759	Kunia	457
96781	Papaikou	1,670	96762	Laie	6,419
96783	Pepeekeo	2,060	96782	Pearl City	40,496
96785	Volcano	2,646	96786	Wahiawa	40,859
Maui			96789	Mililani	54,129
96708	Haiku	10,220	96791	Waialua	8,014
96713	Hana	1,990	96792	Waianae	48,519
96732	Kahului	24,816			

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.19-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY ISLAND AND
ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA: 2010 -- Con.**

Zip code tabulation area	Name 1/	Resident population	Zip code tabulation area	Name 1/	Resident population
Oahu (con.)			Oahu (con.)		
96795	Waimanalo	10,034	96863	MCBH K Bay 2/	52
96797	Waipahu	72,289			
96813	Downtown	22,881	Kauai		
96814	Downtown	18,721	96703	Anahola	2,368
96815	Waikiki	31,470	96705	Eleele	2,319
96816	Waialae Kahala	49,368	96714	Hanalei	1,390
96817	Kapalama	54,628	96716	Hanapepe	2,823
96818	Main Office	50,586	96722	Princeville	2,484
96819	Sand Island	49,492	96741	Kalaheo	5,929
96821	Hawaii Kai	19,856	96746	Kapaa	18,319
96822	Makiki	45,007	96747	Kaumakani	749
96825	Hawaii Kai	30,263	96751	Kealia	175
96826	Makiki	30,842	96752	Kekaha	3,680
96850	Honolulu	-	96754	Kilauea	4,084
96853	Hickam Air		96756	Koloa	5,190
	Force Base	462	96765	Lawai	553
96857	Schofield Barracks	2,522	96766	Lihue	14,683
96859	Tripler Army		96769	Makaweli	464
	Medical Center	156	96796	Waimea	1,881
96860	Pearl Harbor	1,124			

1/ From *The Official Hawaiian Telcom White Pages 2011 Oahu*. There may be more than one name for a zip code area.

2/ Marine Corp Base Hawaii Kaneohe Bay.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 1 Hawaii (June 20, 2011);
<<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed June 23, 2011;
Hawaiian Telcom, The Official Hawaiian Telcom White Pages 2011 Oahu and
United States Postal Service, Zip Code Lookup <http://zip4.usps.com/zip4/citytown_zip.jsp>
accessed June 27, 2011.

Table 1.20-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION AND EMPLOYED PERSONS, FOR WAIKIKI: 1970 TO 2010

[For earlier years, 1920-1970, see *Data Book 1987* and *1988*, table 14. Waikiki is bounded by the Ala Wai Canal, Kapahulu Avenue, and the Pacific Ocean]

Subject	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	Density 1/		
						1990	2000	2010
Resident population 2/	13,124	17,384	19,768	19,720	23,073	25,254.9	25,193.6	29,814.5
Temporarily absent 3/	176	174	327	763	1,242	417.8	974.8	1,604.7
De facto population 4/	34,874	63,710	95,979	(NA)	96,859	122,619.6	(NA)	125,159.6
Visitors present 3/	21,926	46,500	76,538	73,751	75,028	97,782.4	94,221.8	96,949.8
Employed persons 5/								
Living in Waikiki	7,866	9,593	11,065	9,898	6/ 12,466	14,136.3	12,645.4	16,108.3
Working in Waikiki	(NA)	30,011	(NA)	(NA)	26,085	(NA)	(NA)	33,706.5

NA Not available.

1/ Per square mile. Based on land area of 0.77 square miles (2.00 square kilometers) for 2010; 0.78 square miles (2.03 square kilometers) for earlier years.

2/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

3/ Annual averages. Estimated.

4/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census.

5/ Includes armed forces.

6/ Includes armed forces. Average value over the five year period of 2007 to 2011, obtained from the American Community Survey.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, census tract bulletins, 1970-1980, and 1990 Census tapes, U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001), Census 2000 Summary File 3 (September 25, 2002), 2010 Census Summary File 1 (June 16, 2011), and the 2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates (December 6, 2012); Hawaii Visitors Bureau; Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Tourism Research Branch; Hawaii Tourism Authority, Tourism Research; *Data Book 1987*, table 380; and calculations from the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.21-- URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, BY COUNTY: 2010

[Based on the 2010 Census "urban" and "rural" area criteria]

Geography and subject 1/	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui 2/
Total land area					
Square kilometers	16,634.5	1,555.9	10,433.6	1,605.7	3,039.4
Square miles 3/	6,422.6	600.7	4,028.4	620.0	1,173.5
Urban					
Square kilometers	1,018.2	566.1	224.7	92.7	134.7
Square miles 3/	393.1	218.6	86.7	35.8	52.0
Percent 4/	6.1	36.4	2.2	5.8	4.5
Urbanized area					
Sq. km.	585.0	541.8	-	-	43.2
Sq. mi. 3/	225.9	209.2	-	-	16.7
Percent 4/	3.5	34.8	0.0	0.0	1.4
Urban cluster					
Sq. km.	433.2	24.3	224.7	92.7	91.5
Sq. mi. 3/	167.3	9.4	86.7	35.8	35.3
Percent 4/	2.6	1.6	2.2	5.8	3.0
Rural					
Square kilometers	15,616.3	989.8	10,208.9	1,513.0	2,904.7
Square miles 3/	6,029.5	382.2	3,941.7	584.2	1,121.5
Percent 4/	93.9	63.6	97.9	94.2	95.6
Resident population	1,360,301	953,207	185,079	67,091	154,924
Density/sq. mi.	211.8	1,586.7	45.9	108.2	132.0
Urban area	1,250,489	944,982	114,766	58,463	132,278
Percent 5/	91.9	99.1	62.0	87.1	85.4
Density/sq. mi.	3,180.8	4,323.3	1,323.1	1,633.1	2,543.0
Urbanized area	972,075	916,141	-	-	55,934
Percent 5/	71.5	96.1	0.0	0.0	36.1
Density/sq. mi.	4,303.4	4,379.1	(X)	(X)	3,353.9
Urban cluster	278,414	28,841	114,766	58,463	76,344
Percent 5/	20.5	3.0	62.0	87.1	49.3
Density/sq. mi.	1,664.7	3,076.7	1,323.1	1,633.1	2,160.3
Rural	109,812	8,225	70,313	8,628	22,646
Percent 5/	8.1	0.9	38.0	12.9	14.6
Density/sq. mi.	18.2	21.5	17.8	14.8	20.2

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.21-- URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, BY COUNTY:
2010 -- Con.**

X Not applicable.

1/ For the 2010 Census, an urban area will comprise a densely settled core of census tracts and/or census blocks that meet minimum population density requirements, along with adjacent territory containing non-residential urban land uses as well as territory with low population density included to link outlying densely settled territory with the densely settled core. To qualify as an urban area, the territory identified according to criteria must encompass at least 2,500 people, at least 1,500 of which reside outside institutional group quarters. The Census Bureau identifies two types of urban areas (1) Urbanized Areas (UAs) of 50,000 or more people and (2) Urban Clusters (UCs) of at least 2,500 and less than 50,000 people. "Rural" encompasses all population, housing and territory not included within an urban area.

2/ Maui County includes Kalawao County. Kalawao County had a total resident population of 90; land area of 31.1 square kilometers which was 12.0 square miles; 2010 rural population of 90; % population that was rural population was 100%; land area of the rural areas was 31.1 square kilometers which was 12.0 square miles; % land area in rural area was 100%; and population density of rural area was 7.5 persons per square mile.

3/ To convert from square kilometer to square mile, divide by 2.58999.

4/ Percent of state land area for "state total" column; percent of county land area for all other columns.

5/ Percent of state population for "state total" column; percent of county population for all other columns.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2010 Percent Urban and Rural by County" <<http://www.census.gov/geo/reference/ua/urban-rural-2010.html>> accessed May 31, 2013, "2010 Census Urban and Rural Classification and Urban Area Criteria" <<http://www.census.gov/geo/reference/ua/urban-rural-2010.html>> accessed May 31, 2013 and "Census 2000 Geographic Definitions" <http://www.census.gov/geo/www/geo_defn.html#AreaMeasurement> accessed May 31, 2013; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 1.22-- CENTERS OF POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 1990 TO 2010

[The "center of population" is determined as the place where an imaginary, flat, weightless, and rigid map of the geographic area would balance perfectly if all of its residents were of identical weight]

County	North latitude (degrees)	West longitude (degrees)	Approximate location
1990			
State of Hawaii	21.1756	157.5708	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.6898	155.4060	20 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County 1/	20.8722	156.4547	0.6 mi. SW of Wailuku Post Office
Honolulu County	21.3748	157.8993	0.2 mi. NE of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.0144	159.4509	4.4 mi. N of Knudsen Gap
2000			
State of Hawaii	21.146768	157.52445	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.690126	155.41573	21.5 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County	20.868419	156.50023	1.3 mi. SE of Wailuku Post Office
Kalawao County	21.192297	156.98023	Kalaupapa
Honolulu County	21.376294	157.90885	0.8 mi. NW of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.021112	159.44751	5 mi. N of Knudsen Gap
2010			
State of Hawaii	21.115289	157.484404	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.672837	155.421895	22.1 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County	20.863747	156.493816	1.7 mi. SE of Wailuku Post Office
Kalawao County	21.188495	156.979972	Kalaupapa
Honolulu County	21.372464	157.913673	0.9 mi. NW of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.021022	159.442112	5.1 mi. NE of Knudsen Gap

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, estimated from block group data in U.S. Bureau of Census, 1990 STF-1A and the Office of Planning GIS Program, 2000 and 2010 approximate location; U.S. Census Bureau, Commerce News "2000 U.S. Population Centered in Phelps County, Mo.", CB01-CN.66, (April 2, 2001) <http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/releases/archives/census_2000/000717.html> accessed July 18, 2001, "County Population Centroids for Hawaii" <<http://www.census.gov/geo/www/cenpop/county/coucntr15.html>> accessed Nov. 11, 2003, "Centers of Population for the 2010 Census" <<http://www.census.gov/geo/www/2010census/centerpop2010/centerpop2010.html>> accessed July 8, 2011.

Table 1.23-- POPULATION BY MILITARY STATUS: 1950 TO 2000

Year	Total resident population	Armed Forces	Civilians			Armed Forces and dependents
			All civilians	Military dependents	Other civilians	
1950	499,794	22,856	476,938	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1960	632,772	47,267	585,505	56,576	528,929	103,843
1970	768,559	49,953	718,606	61,261	657,345	111,214
1980	964,691	58,443	906,248	61,974	844,274	120,417
1990	1,108,229	54,001	1,054,228	63,215	991,013	117,216
2000 1/	1,211,535	39,035	1,172,500	43,090	1,129,410	82,125

NA Not available.

1/ Figures for Armed Forces, military dependents and other civilians were obtained from a special tabulation of the census data. As a result, they are subject to rounding rules used in all special tabulations from the Census Bureau. The rounding rules sometimes cause figures from the special tabulations to differ from those obtained from the regular Census 2000 datasets. The figure for total resident population from the Census 2000 Summary File 1 was 1,211,537 and the Armed Forces population from the Census 2000 Summary File 3 was 39,036. Both of these figures differ from the numbers obtained in the special tabulation. Figures for 2000 in this table were obtained from the special tabulation so data for total resident population, Armed Forces, and all civilians differ from the figures presented in last year's *Data Book*.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, decennial censuses special tabulations.

STATE – COUNTY FUNCTIONS WORK GROUP (TAT)

ASSORTED DATA 12/14

#1: VISITOR ARRIVALS

Provided by Member Ed Case

	STATEWIDE	HAWAI'I ISLAND	KAUA'I	MAUI COUNTY	O'AHU
2004	6,912,094	1,281,156	1,020,921	2,207,826	4,464,551
2005	7,416,574	1,521,537	1,090,147	2,346,480	4,731,843
2006	7,528,106	1,614,408	1,204,132	2,498,234	4,688,117
2007	7,496,820	1,622,359	1,299,045	2,522,043	4,694,750
2008	6,713,436	1,321,277	1,030,647	2,129,042	4,193,685
2009	6,420,448	1,215,256	928,112	1,932,357	4,024,888
2010	6,982,425	1,290,859	964,724	2,134,902	4,328,849
2011	7,174,397	1,318,310	1,011,500	2,211,413	4,401,624
2012	7,867,143	1,433,282	1,084,681	2,353,329	4,904,045
2013	8,003,474	1,435,245	1,114,354	2,401,733	5,044,276

(Total of County arrivals exceeds total Statewide arrivals reflecting Statewide visitors visiting more than one County.)

Source: Hawaii Tourism Authority (HTA)

#2: TOTAL VISITOR DAYS

	STATEWIDE	HAWAI'I ISLAND	KAUA'I	MAUI COUNTY	O'AHU
2004	62,761,989	8,555,752	6,906,206	16,659,327	30,640,704
2005	67,687,479	10,135,366	7,181,290	17,671,183	32,699,641
2006	69,145,854	10,342,683	7,629,733	18,627,456	32,545,981
2007	69,135,310	10,180,354	8,105,509	18,696,047	32,153,400
2008	63,130,133	9,092,338	7,266,911	16,850,011	29,920,873
2009	60,255,061	8,469,606	6,821,901	15,645,203	29,318,351
2010	64,851,434	9,042,257	7,135,082	17,308,593	31,465,500
2011	67,825,871	9,690,668	7,597,107	18,060,711	32,477,385
2012	73,663,903	10,452,516	8,168,533	19,178,762	35,864,092
2013	74,049,772	10,678,171	8,516,938	19,795,040	35,059,623

#3: AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY

	STATEWIDE	HAWAI'I ISLAND	KAUA'I	MAUI COUNTY	O'AHU
2004	7.0	6.7	6.8	7.5	6.9
2005	7.0	6.7	6.6	7.5	6.9
2006	6.9	6.4	6.3	7.5	6.9
2007	6.8	6.3	6.2	7.4	6.8
2008	7.3	6.9	7.1	7.9	7.1
2009	7.4	7.0	7.4	8.1	7.3
2010	7.4	7.0	7.4	8.1	7.3
2011	7.6	7.4	7.5	8.2	7.4
2012	7.5	7.3	7.5	8.1	7.3
2013	7.4	7.4	7.6	8.2	7.0

#4: TOTAL VISITOR SPEND

	STATEWIDE	HAWAI'I ISLAND	KAUA'I	MAUI COUNTY	O'AHU
2004	\$10,648 Mil	\$1,292 Mil	\$1,088 Mil	\$2,883 Mil	\$5,384 Mil
2005	\$11,650 Mil	\$1,626 Mil	\$1,139 Mil	\$3,242 Mil	\$5,643 Mil
2006	\$12,243 Mil	\$1,634 Mil	\$1,227 Mil	\$3,491 Mil	\$5,892 Mil
2007	\$12,578 Mil	\$1,690 Mil	\$1,351 Mil	\$3,560 Mil	\$5,978 Mil
2008	\$11,182 Mil	\$1,409 Mil	\$1,144 Mil	\$2,984 Mil	\$5,644 Mil
2009	\$9,794 Mil	\$1,214 Mil	\$999 Mil	\$2,570 Mil	\$5,011 Mil
2010	\$10,967 Mil	\$1,366 Mil	\$1,124 Mil	\$2,904 Mil	\$5,572 Mil
2011	\$12,047 Mil	\$1,460 Mil	\$1,175 Mil	\$3,154 Mil	\$6,258 Mil
2012	\$14,193 Mil	\$1,661 Mil	\$1,290 Mil	\$3,569 Mil	\$7,672 Mil
2013	\$14,352 Mil	\$1,825 Mil	\$1,391 Mil	\$3,778 Mil	\$7,359 Mil

#5: PROPORTIONAL TOTAL VISITOR SPEND

	STATEWIDE	HAWAI'I ISLAND	KAUA'I	MAUI COUNTY	O'AHU
2004	100%	12%	10%	27%	51%
2005	100%	14%	10%	28%	48%
2006	100%	13%	10%	29%	48%
2007	100%	13%	11%	28%	48%
2008	100%	13%	10%	27%	50%
2009	100%	12%	10%	26%	51%
2010	100%	12%	10%	26%	51%
2011	100%	12%	10%	26%	52%
2012	100%	12%	9%	25%	54%
2013	100%	13%	10%	26%	51%

Source: Derived from #'s (HTA)

#6: TOTAL VISITOR SPEND BY DAY

	STATEWIDE	HAWAI'I ISLAND	KAUA'I	MAUI COUNTY	O'AHU
2004	\$170	\$151	\$158	\$173	\$176
2005	\$172	\$160	\$159	\$183	\$173
2006	\$177	\$158	\$161	\$187	\$181
2007	\$182	\$166	\$167	\$190	\$186
2008	\$177	\$155	\$157	\$177	\$189
2009	\$163	\$143	\$146	\$164	\$171
2010	\$169	\$151	\$158	\$168	\$177
2011	\$178	\$151	\$155	\$175	\$193
2012	\$193	\$159	\$158	\$186	\$214
2013	\$194	\$171	\$163	\$191	\$210

(Not inflation adjusted)

#7: TOTAL VISITOR SPEND PER VISIT

	STATEWIDE	HAWAI'I ISLAND	KAUA'I	MAUI COUNTY	O'AHU
2004	\$1,186	\$1,009	\$1,066	\$1,306	\$1,206
2005	\$1,202	\$1,069	\$1,045	\$1,382	\$1,193
2006	\$1,224	\$1,012	\$1,019	\$1,397	\$1,257
2007	\$1,241	\$1,041	\$1,040	\$1,411	\$1,273
2008	\$1,289	\$1,067	\$1,110	\$1,402	\$1,346
2009	\$1,209	\$999	\$1,077	\$1,330	\$1,245
2010	\$1,258	\$1,058	\$1,165	\$1,360	\$1,287
2011	\$1,347	\$1,108	\$1,161	\$1,426	\$1,422
2012	\$1,452	\$1,159	\$1,190	\$1,517	\$1,565
2013	\$1,436	\$1,272	\$1,248	\$1,573	\$1,459

(Not inflation adjusted)

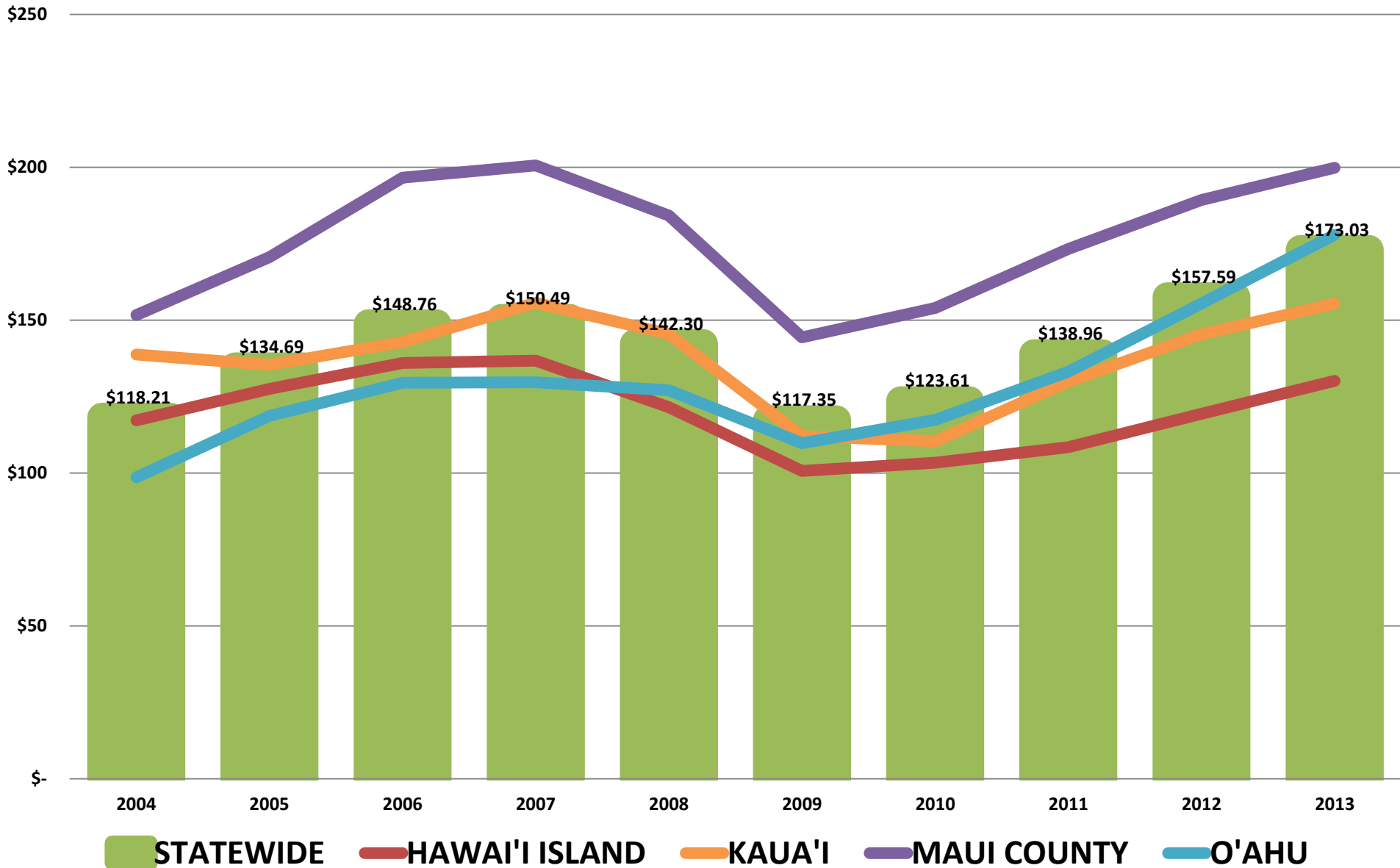
#8: RevPAR

	STATEWIDE	HAWAI'I ISLAND	KAUA'I	MAUI COUNTY	O'AHU
2004	\$ 118.21	\$ 117.26	\$ 138.76	\$ 151.68	\$ 98.60
2005	\$ 134.69	\$ 127.54	\$ 135.39	\$ 170.65	\$ 118.66
2006	\$ 148.76	\$ 135.97	\$ 142.83	\$ 196.62	\$ 129.54
2007	\$ 150.49	\$ 136.78	\$ 155.66	\$ 200.61	\$ 129.71
2008	\$ 142.30	\$ 121.57	\$ 145.48	\$ 184.27	\$ 127.08
2009	\$ 117.35	\$ 100.67	\$ 112.10	\$ 144.41	\$ 109.77
2010	\$ 123.61	\$ 103.40	\$ 110.39	\$ 154.04	\$ 117.37
2011	\$ 138.96	\$ 108.46	\$ 129.95	\$ 173.32	\$ 133.13
2012	\$ 157.59	\$ 119.41	\$ 145.35	\$ 189.32	\$ 155.48
2013	\$ 173.03	\$ 130.18	\$ 155.38	\$ 199.88	\$ 177.94

RevPAR: Revenue per available room, derived by dividing total room revenue by the total available room count for the applicable period (here calendar year); best utilized as a comparative measure among time periods, properties, locales, etc.

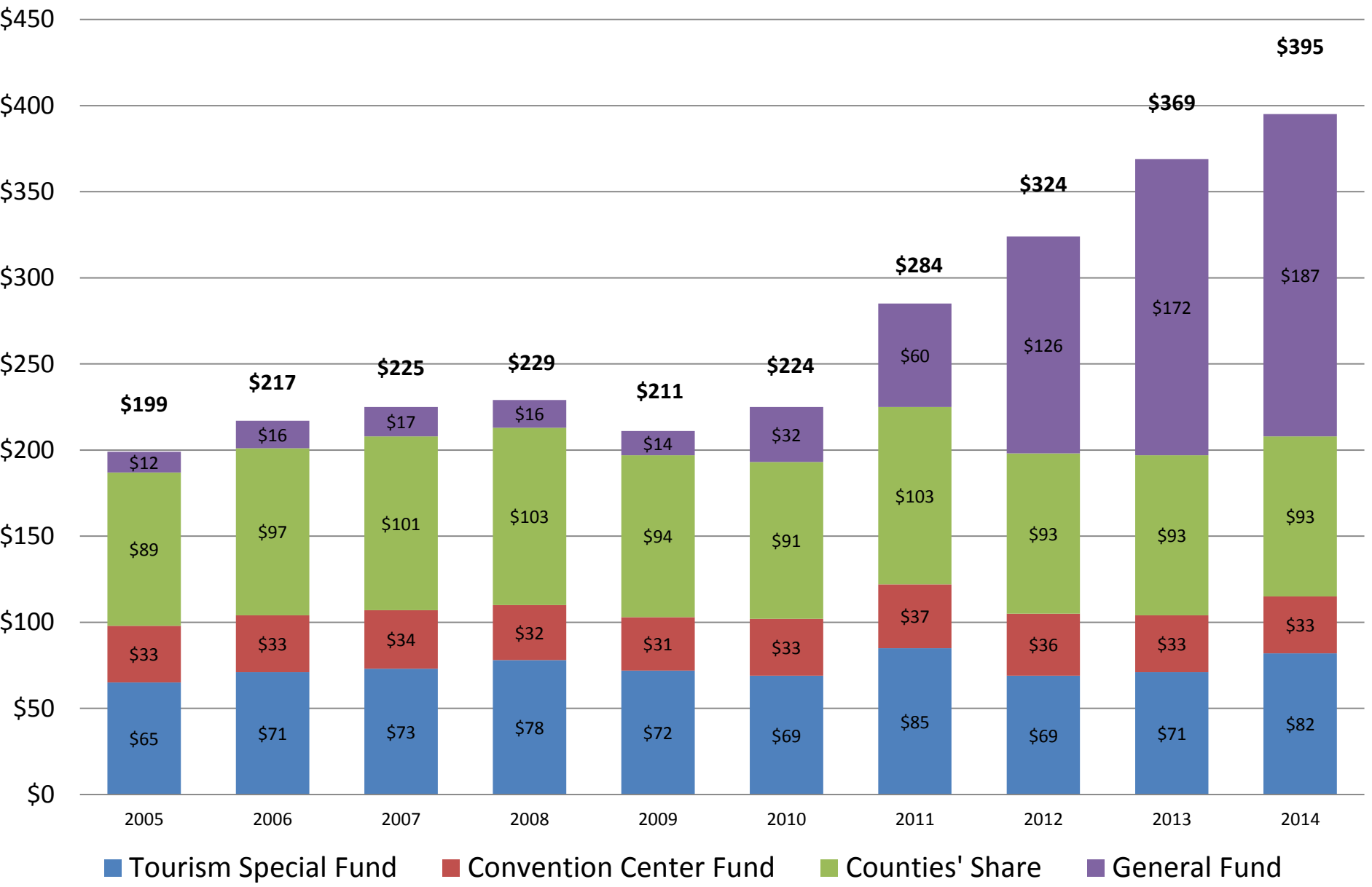
Source: Smith Travel Research (STR); aggregates hotel industry data

#9: RevPAR TREND



In Millions

#10 TAT DISTRIBUTIONS FY 2005-2014



Source: <http://files.hawaii.gov/tax/stats/stats/annual/14annrpt.pdf>

#11 COUNTIES' SHARE

ALLOCATION BY COUNTY*

		19%	15%	23%	44%
	Counties' Total Share	HAWAI'I ISLAND	KAUA'I	MAUI COUNTY	O'AHU
2005	\$89	\$17	\$13	\$20	\$39
2006	\$97	\$18	\$14	\$22	\$43
2007	\$101	\$19	\$15	\$23	\$45
2008	\$103	\$19	\$15	\$23	\$45
2009	\$94	\$17	\$14	\$21	\$41
2010	\$91	\$17	\$13	\$21	\$40
2011	\$103	\$19	\$15	\$23	\$45
2012	\$93	\$17	\$13	\$21	\$41
2013	\$93	\$17	\$13	\$21	\$41
2014	\$93	\$17	\$13	\$21	\$41

***Page 3 Act 174, SLH 2014**

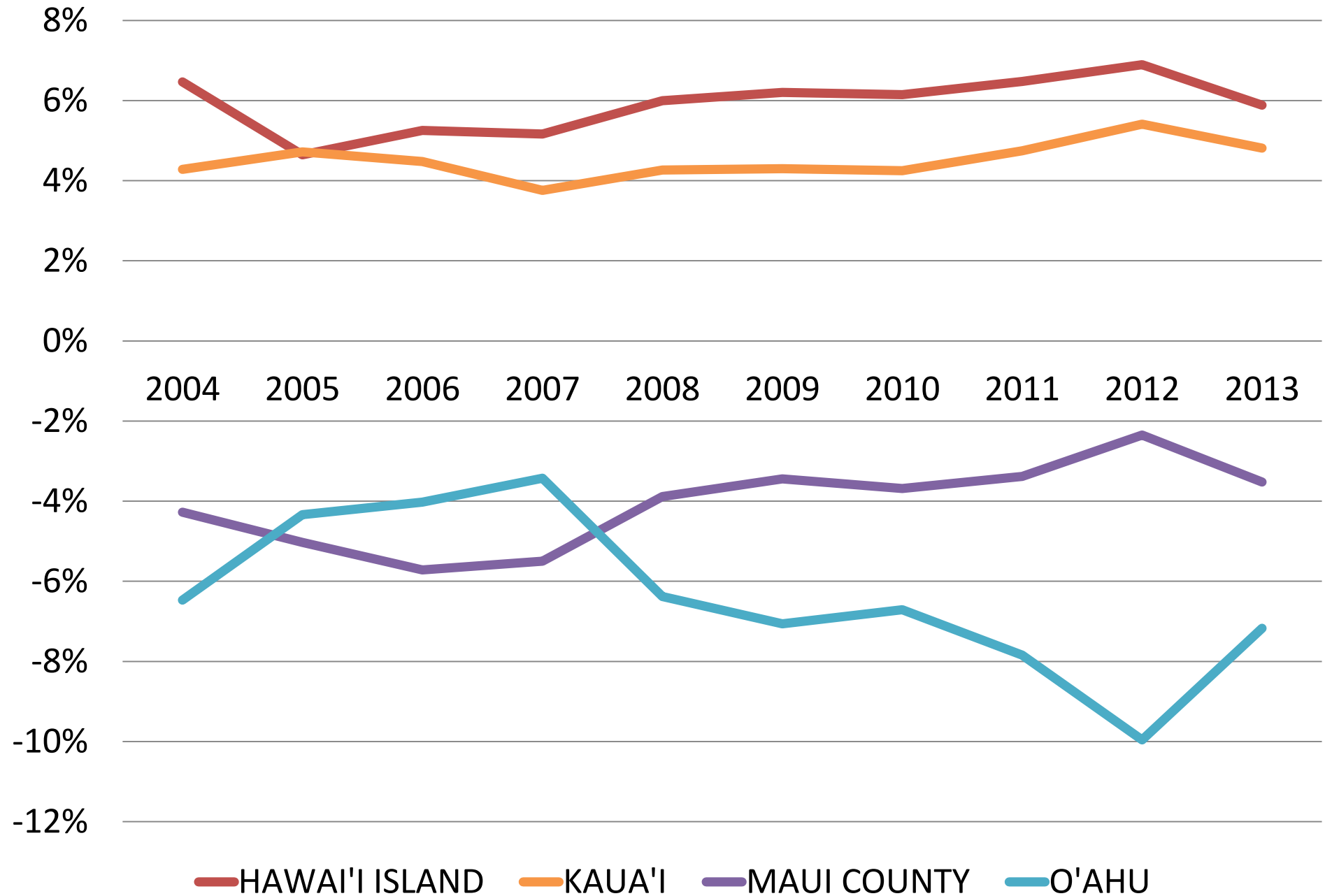
#12 ALLOCATION TO TOTAL VISITOR SPEND

VARIANCE

	HAWAI'I ISLAND	KAUA'I	MAUI COUNTY	O'AHU
2004	6%	4%	-4%	-6%
2005	5%	5%	-5%	-4%
2006	5%	4%	-6%	-4%
2007	5%	4%	-6%	-3%
2008	6%	4%	-4%	-6%
2009	6%	4%	-3%	-7%
2010	6%	4%	-4%	-7%
2011	6%	5%	-3%	-8%
2012	7%	5%	-2%	-10%
2013	6%	5%	-4%	-7%

Source: Derived from comparing relative County TAT share (Slide #11) against relative County Visitor Spend (Slides #4 & #5); positive variance means County gets more TAT per visitor spend relative to Counties overall.

#13 ALLOCATION TO TOTAL VISITOR SPEND BY COUNTY



DEPARTMENT OF TAXATION STATE OF HAWAII



ANNUAL REPORT 2013–2014

TABLE 1.3 - TAXES PAID BY CORPORATIONS
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	FY 2014	FY 2013	Difference	
			Amount	% Change
Declaration of Estimated Taxes	\$ 162,041	\$ 138,349	\$ 23,692	17.1
Payment with Return	27,480	20,586	6,894	33.5
Subtotal	\$ 189,521	\$ 158,934	\$ 30,587	19.2
Refunds	102,500	57,947	44,553	76.9
NET	\$ 87,021	\$ 100,988	\$ (13,967)	(13.8)

NOTE: Due to rounding, details may not add to totals.

1.5 TRANSIENT ACCOMMODATIONS TAX

1.5.1 Overview

The Transient Accommodations Tax (TAT) is levied on the furnishing of a room, apartment, suite, or the like, which is customarily occupied by the transient for less than 180 consecutive days. The rate for the TAT has been 9.25% since July 1, 2010. The registration fee for transient accommodations operators is a one-time fee of \$5 for each registration consisting of 1 to 5 units and \$15 for each registration of 6 or more units. Plan managers of time share units pay TAT at the rate of 7.25% on the fair market rental value of the units.

1.5.2 Revenue

TAT collections totaled \$395.2 million for FY 2014, an increase of 7.2% from the \$368.6 million collected in FY 2013. In FY 2014, collections from the TAT were distributed as follows: \$93.0 million went to the counties; \$33.0 million went to the Convention Center Enterprise Special Fund; \$82.0 million went to the Tourism Special Fund; and the remainder (\$187.2 million) went to the General Fund. Chart 1.7 shows collections of the TAT for FY's 2005 through 2014. Chart 1.8 shows the allocations of the tax among the various funds. Table 1.4 shows TAT collections and allocations in FY's 2013 and 2014.

1.5.3 Recent Legislation

Act 161, SLH 2013, makes permanent the TAT rate of 9.25% and makes permanent the caps on allocations of the TAT for each fiscal year as follows: \$82 million to the Tourism Special Fund, \$93 million to the counties, and \$33 million to the Convention Center Enterprise Fund. (The TAT rate was scheduled to return to 7.25% on July 1, 2015 and the caps on allocations of the TAT to the counties and to the Tourism Special Fund were scheduled to expire on June 30, 2015. The previous caps were the same as those in Act 161, except that the cap on the Tourism Special Fund was \$71 million.) Act 161 also eliminated the \$10 daily TAT on each transient accommodation furnished on a complimentary basis that was imposed by Act 103, SLH 2011. Act 161 took effect July 1, 2013.

Act 81, SLH 2014 reduces allocations of the TAT to the Convention Center Special Fund from \$33 million to \$26.5 million annually and allocates \$3 million to the Turtle Bay Easement Special Fund. However, the new allocations mandated by the Act are not being made, owing to the "pending status" of the turtle Bay purchase.

Act 174, SLH 2014 increases allocations of the TAT to the counties from \$93 million to \$103 million per year for fiscal years 2015 and 2016.



Chart 1.8 - Transient Accommodations Tax Distributions
Fiscal Years 2005 - 2014

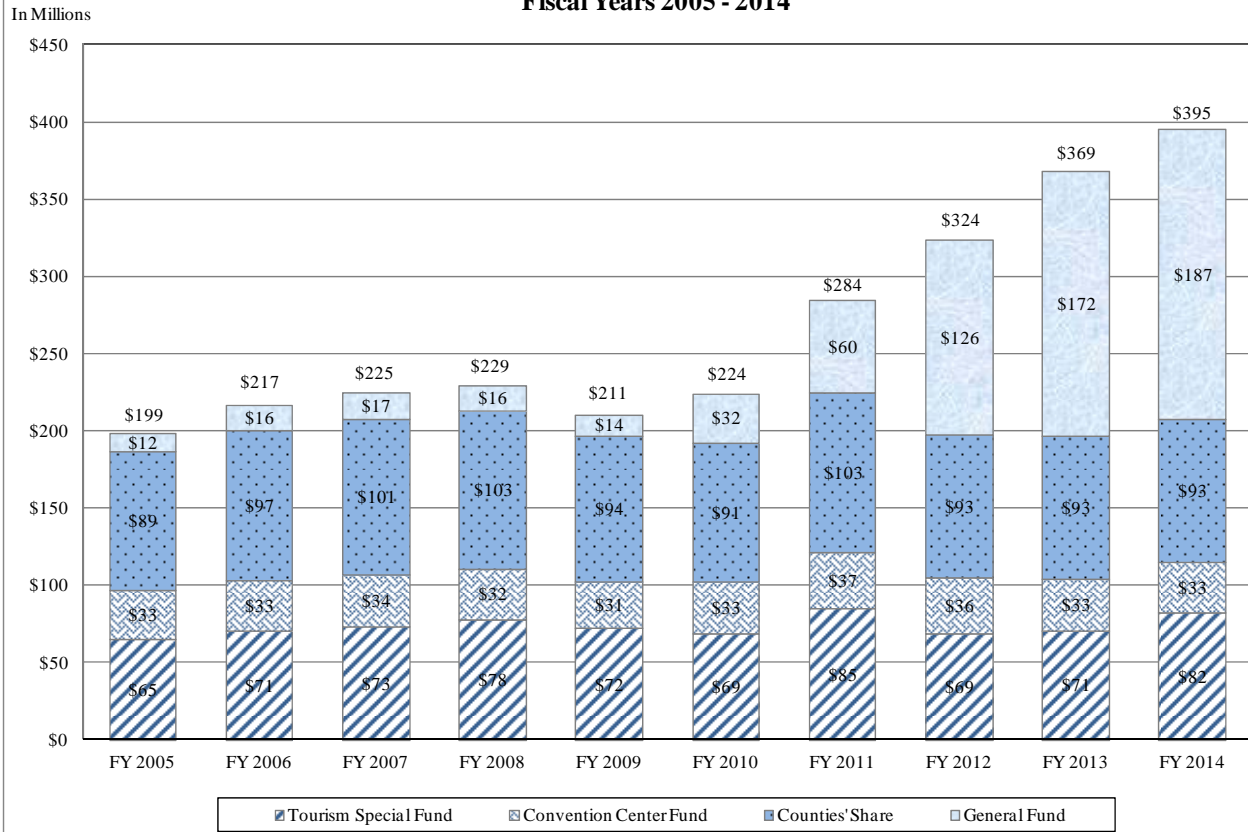


TABLE 1.4 - TRANSIENT ACCOMMODATIONS TAX
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	FY 2014	FY 2013	Difference	
			Amount	% Change
Collection				
Trans. Accom./Time Share Occ. Tax	\$ 395,229	\$ 368,556	\$ 26,673	7.2
Trans. Accom./Time Share Occ. Fees	13	20	(8)	(37.0)
Total	\$ 395,242	\$ 368,576	\$ 26,665	7.2
Distribution*				
Counties Share	\$ 93,000	\$ 93,000	\$ -	0.0
Convention Center Fund	33,000	33,000	-	0.0
Tourism Special Fund	82,000	71,000	11,000	15.5
General Fund	187,242	171,576	15,665	9.1
Total	\$ 395,242	\$ 368,576	\$ 26,665	7.2

*For detailed percentages of distribution see section 237D-6.5, HRS.

NOTE: Due to rounding, details may not add to totals.

1.17 TOTAL TAX COLLECTIONS

Total tax collections in FY 2014 amounted to \$6.58 billion, up just slightly from the \$6.54 billion collected in FY 2013. The Department collected the great majority of the total taxes (\$6.24 billion), but the counties collected \$125.9 million in State motor vehicle weight taxes and registration fees, the Insurance Commissioner (in the Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs) collected \$137.2 million in insurance premium taxes, and the Bureau of Conveyances (in the Department of Land and Natural Resources) collected \$75.8 million in Conveyance Tax. The total collections are shown in Table 1.8.

TABLE 1.8 - TAX COLLECTIONS

(In Thousands of Dollars)

SOURCE OF REVENUE	FY 2014		FY 2013	
	Amount Collected	% of Total	Amount Collected	% of Total
Banks - Financial Corps.	\$ 38,983	0.59	\$ 22,673	0.35
Conveyance	75,831	1.15	54,686	0.84
Employment Security Contributions	264,178	4.01	262,290	4.01
Fuel	193,550	2.94	193,949	2.96
General Excise & Use	2,880,541	43.77	2,944,487	45.01
Honolulu County Surcharge	242,657	3.69	193,136	2.95
Income - Corporations	87,021	1.32	100,988	1.54
Income - Individuals	1,745,810	26.53	1,736,007	26.54
Inheritance and Estate	14,789	0.22	14,886	0.23
Insurance Premiums	137,179	2.08	131,906	2.02
Liquor & Permits	48,305	0.73	48,962	0.75
Motor Vehicle Tax *	168,726	2.56	176,295	2.70
Public Service Companies	166,179	2.52	163,930	2.51
Tobacco & Licenses	121,742	1.85	127,881	1.95
Trans. Accom. Fees	13	0.00	20	0.00
Trans. Accom. Tax	395,229	6.01	368,556	5.63
All Others **	692	0.01	648	0.01
TOTAL	\$ 6,581,424	100.00	\$ 6,541,300	100.00

* Includes motor vehicle weight tax, registration fees, commercial driver's license, periodic motor vehicle inspection fees, rental motor vehicle and tour vehicle registration fees, and rental motor vehicle and tour vehicle surcharge tax.

** Includes fuel retail dealer permits, fuel penalty and interest, permitted transfers tax, and general excise fees.

NOTE: Due to rounding, details may not add to totals.

1.18 DISTRIBUTION OF TAXES

Of the \$6.58 billion in total tax collections in FY 2014, \$5.37 billion or 81.6% was deposited into the State's General Fund. The four counties received \$167.0 million or 2.5% of the tax collections, which came from county fuel taxes and the TAT. In addition, \$242.7 million of County Surcharge was collected for the City and County of Honolulu (before deducting the 10% administrative fee imposed by the State). The remaining tax revenues not deposited into the General Fund or

transferred to the counties were distributed among several State special funds. The State Highway Fund received the largest portion, \$255.8 million. All of the Unemployment Insurance Tax (the Employment Security Contributions) went into the Unemployment Trust Fund for unemployment benefits. Portions of the TAT went to the next two largest special funds: \$82.0 million went to the Tourism Special Fund and \$33.0 million went to the Convention Center Fund.

Table 1.9 shows allocations of taxes to the State's General Fund in FY's 2013 and 2014. The distributions of the total tax collections among all funds in FY's 2013 and 2014 are shown in Table 1.10.

TABLE 1.9 - STATE GENERAL FUND
(In Thousands of Dollars)

SOURCE OF REVENUE	FY 2014		FY 2013	
	Amount Collected	% of Total	Amount Collected	% of Total
Banks - Financial Corps.	\$ 36,983	0.69	\$ 20,673	0.38
Conveyance	26,508	0.49	19,132	0.35
General Excise & Use	2,825,041	52.61	2,944,487	53.86
Income - Corporations	87,021	1.62	100,988	1.85
Income - Individuals	1,745,312	32.50	1,735,499	31.75
Inheritance and Estate	14,789	0.28	14,886	0.27
Insurance Premiums	137,179	2.55	131,906	2.41
Liquor & Permits	48,305	0.90	48,962	0.90
Public Service Companies	166,179	3.09	163,930	3.00
Tobacco & Licenses	77,659	1.45	94,180	1.72
Trans. Accom. Tax	187,229	3.49	171,556	3.14
Environmental Tax	17,356	0.32	15,537	0.28
Rental Vehicle Tax	-	0.00	4,516	0.08
All Others *	707	0.01	672	0.01
TOTAL	\$ 5,370,268	100.00	\$ 5,466,923	100.00

* Includes fuel retail dealer permits, fuel penalty and interest, permitted transfers tax, general excise fees, trans accom fees and rental vehicle tax

NOTE: Due to rounding, details may not add to totals.

TABLE 1.10 - DISTRIBUTION OF COLLECTIONS
(In Thousands of Dollars)

	FY 2014		FY 2013	
	Amount Distributed	% of Total	Amount Distributed	% of Total
<u>STATE FUND</u>				
State General	\$ 5,370,268	81.60	\$ 5,466,923	83.58
State Highway	255,805	3.89	257,801	3.94
State Airport	4,809	0.07	4,707	0.07
Boating Special Fund	1,627	0.02	1,621	0.02
Environmental Fund	1,240	0.02	1,295	0.02
Cigarette Stamp Admin/Enf. Fund	1,911	0.03	2,148	0.03
Compliance Resolution Fund	2,000	0.03	2,000	0.03
Unemployment Trust Fund	264,178	4.01	262,290	4.01
Election Campaign Fund	190.19	0.00	219	0.00
Tourism Special Fund	82,000	1.25	71,000	1.09
Rental Housing Fund	22,765	0.35	16,409	0.25
Natural Area Reserve Fund	18,970	0.29	13,675	0.21
Convention Center Fund	33,000	0.50	33,000	0.50
Public Libraries Fund	72	0.00	68	0.00
School Repairs & Maintenance Fund	77	0.00	74	0.00
Land Conservation Fund	7,588	0.12	5,470	0.08
Domestic Violence/Child Abuse Neglect Fund	158	0.00	147	0.00
Cancer Research Fund	14,058	0.21	15,777	0.24
Trauma System Fund	10,540	0.16	5,919	0.09
Emergency Medical Service Fund	8,787	0.13	3,938	0.06
Community Health Centers Fund	8,787	0.13	5,919	0.09
Energy Security Fund	3,719	0.06	3,884	0.06
Energy Systems Development Fund	-	-	2,590	0.04
Agricultural Development & Food Security Fund	3,719	0.06	3,884	0.06
Hurricane Relief Fund	55,500	0.84	-	-
Subtotal - State	\$ 6,171,769	93.78	\$ 6,180,758	94.49
<u>HONOLULU COUNTY SURCHARGE</u>	\$ 242,657	3.69	\$ 193,136	2.95
<u>REVENUES TRANSFERRED TO COUNTIES</u>				
Other County Revenues				
Fuel Tax	\$ 73,999	1.12	\$ 74,407	1.14
Trans. Accom. Tax	93,000	1.41	93,000	1.42
Subtotal - Counties	\$ 166,999	2.54	\$ 167,407	2.56
TOTAL	\$ 6,581,424	100.00	\$ 6,541,300	100.00

NOTE: Due to rounding, details may not add to totals.

TABLE 1.11 - HISTORICAL COLLECTIONS FOR SELECTED TAXES
(In Thousands of Dollars)

SOURCE OF REVENUE	Fiscal Year				
	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
General Excise and Use	\$2,136,603	\$2,355,316	\$2,555,762	\$2,618,787	\$2,417,580
Income - Individuals	1,381,480	1,550,596	1,560,286	1,544,835	1,339,056
Transient Accom. Tax & Fees	198,784	217,008	224,942	229,388	210,622
Unemployment Insurance	134,459	149,388	134,612	92,279	49,071
Motor Vehicle Tax 1/	100,278	107,527	112,412	112,448	101,991
Fuel	162,873	166,138	169,712	169,927	165,717
Public Service Companies	108,686	120,679	124,017	127,481	126,069
Tobacco and Licenses	85,245	88,261	94,387	104,624	108,164
Insurance Premiums 2/	83,077	88,068	92,196	95,742	93,720
Income - Corporations	85,605	130,010	81,834	85,081	53,522
Liquor and Permits	43,737	45,955	46,034	45,620	47,242
Conveyance	24,583	59,201	46,887	43,421	23,772
Banks-Financial Corporations	38,520	18,324	18,599	20,212	28,075
Total Collections 3/	\$4,597,415	\$5,101,011	\$5,316,593	\$5,478,491	\$4,944,133

SOURCE OF REVENUE	Fiscal Year				
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
General Excise and Use	\$2,316,434	\$2,495,807	\$2,697,951	\$2,944,487	\$2,880,541
Income - Individuals	1,528,110	1,247,153	1,541,051	1,736,007	1,745,810
Transient Accom. Tax & Fees	224,252	284,472	323,951	368,576	395,242
Unemployment Insurance	82,017	190,511	231,669	262,290	264,178
Motor Vehicle Tax 1/	102,319	106,166	211,742	176,295	168,726
Fuel	155,703	195,336	193,101	193,949	193,550
Public Service Companies	157,661	117,940	150,528	163,930	166,179
Tobacco and Licenses	123,489	143,293	138,798	127,881	121,742
Insurance Premiums 2/	104,721	140,456	117,617	131,906	137,179
Income - Corporations	59,186	34,573	73,026	100,988	87,021
Liquor and Permits	44,074	48,054	48,854	48,962	48,305
Conveyance	40,634	47,906	42,106	54,686	75,831
Banks-Financial Corporations	20,666	33,677	7,229	22,673	38,983
Total Collections 3/	\$5,134,807	\$5,292,193	\$6,004,268	\$6,541,300	\$6,581,424

1/ Includes State Motor Vehicle Weight Tax, Registration Fees, Commercial Driver's License, Periodic Motor Vehicle Inspection Fees, Rental Vehicle Registration Fees and Rental Vehicle Surcharge Tax.

2/ Excludes Insurance Fees allocated to the General Fund, which were included in previous reports.

3/ Includes the Inheritance and Estate Tax, the Honolulu County Surcharge, fuel permits, interest and penalties on fuel taxes, general excise fees, and permitted transfers tax.