



GENERAL HEADQUARTERS,  
NATIONAL GUARD OF HAWAII,  
Honolulu, Island of Oahu, H. I.,  
March 8, 1895.

GENERAL COURT MARTIAL ORDERS, }  
No. 145. }

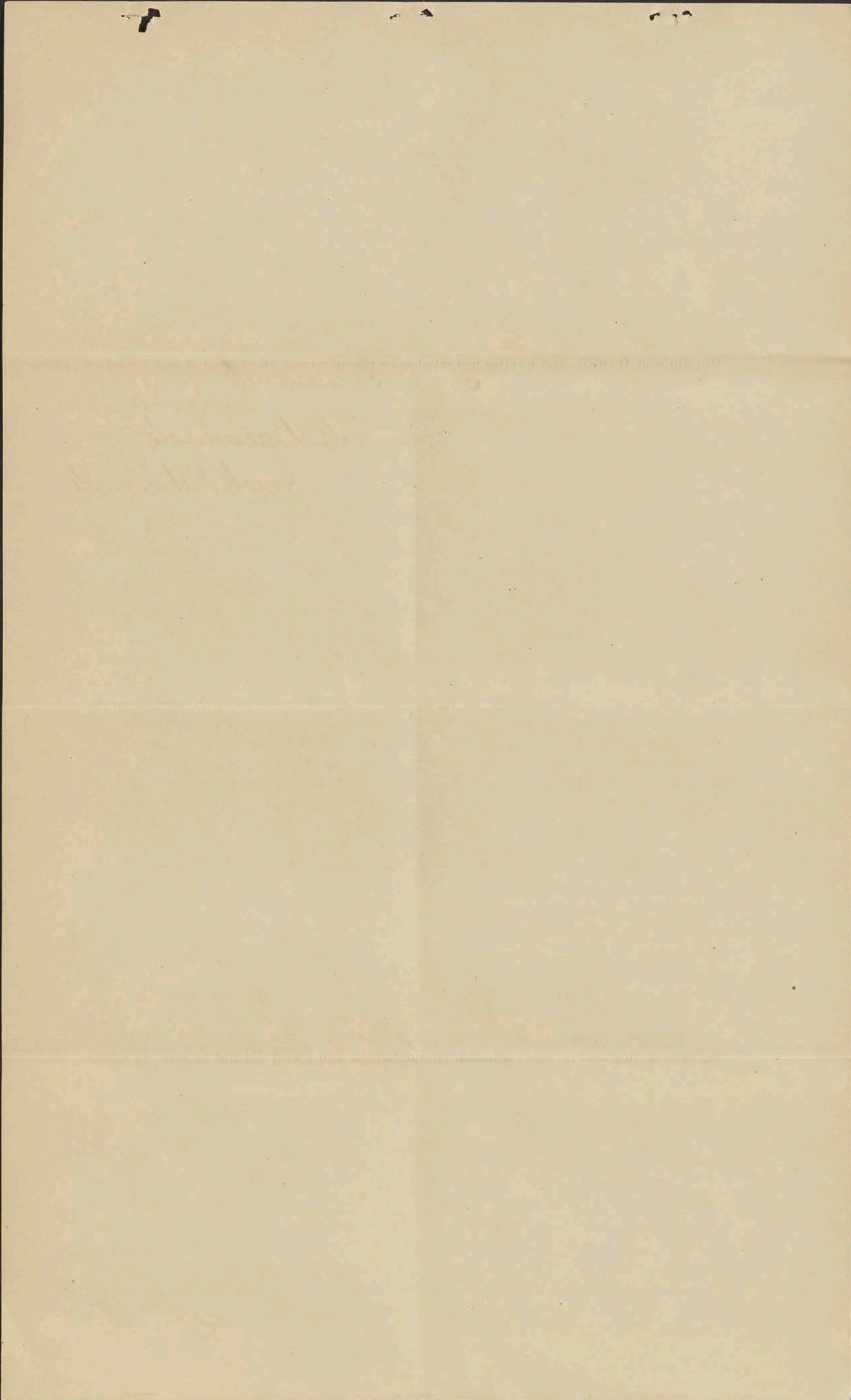
I. Before a Military Commission, which convened at Honolulu, Island of Oahu, January 17th, 1895, pursuant to Special Orders No. 25, dated January 16th, 1895, as amended by Special Orders No. 31, dated February 11th, 1895, from these Headquarters, of which Colonel William Austin Whiting, 1st Regiment, N. G. H., was President, were arraigned and tried *Jonah Kalanianaʻole*

CHARGE:—MISPRISON OF TREASON, for that the said *Jonah Kalanianaʻole* at Honolulu, in the Island of Oahu, one of the Hawaiian Islands, while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, at various times within three months now last past, had knowledge of the commission of Treason against the Republic of Hawaii, and the Government thereof, and having such knowledge concealed the same, and did not as soon as might be disclose and make known the same to some member of the Executive Council, or to some Judge of a Court of Record, or to the Marshal, or to some Sheriff or Deputy Sheriff.

FIRST SPECIFICATION:—That one Samuel Nowlein, at Honolulu, in the Island of Oahu, one of the Hawaiian Islands, while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, at divers times within three months now last past, did conspire with divers other persons to overthrow, put down and destroy, by force, the Republic of Hawaii, and the Government thereof, and to levy war against it, and to oppose by force, the authority thereof; and in pursuance of said conspiracy, and in effectuating and carrying out the same did, together with certain of his co-conspirators aforesaid, commit treason against the Republic of Hawaii, and the Government thereof, and did cause fire-arms to be sent from a foreign country for the purpose of being landed on said Island of Oahu, there to be used to levy war against the Republic of Hawaii, and Government thereof, and that the said *Jonah Kalanianaʻole* while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, and having knowledge of the commission of said treason, and of the various matters in this specification alleged, concealed the same, and did not as soon as might be disclose and make known the same to some member of the Executive Council, or to some Judge of a Court of Record, or to the Marshal, or to some Sheriff, or Deputy Sheriff.

SECOND SPECIFICATION:—That the said Samuel Nowlein, at Honolulu, in the Island of Oahu, one of the Hawaiian Islands, while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, at divers times within three months now last past, did conspire with divers other persons to overthrow, put down and destroy, by force, the Republic of Hawaii, and the Government thereof, and to levy war against it, and to oppose by force the authority thereof; and in pursuance of said conspiracy, and in effectuating and carrying out the same, did commit treason against the Republic of Hawaii, and the Government thereof, and together with certain of his co-conspirators aforesaid, did dispatch a vessel from the port of Honolulu, in said Island of Oahu, to procure fire-arms with which to levy war, on said Island of Oahu, against the Republic of Hawaii, and the Government thereof, and to effectuate and carry out the purposes of said conspiracy, and that the said *Jonah Kalanianaʻole* while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, and having knowledge of the commission of said treason, and of the various matters in this specification alleged, concealed the same, and did not as soon as might be disclose and make known the same to some member of the Executive Council, or to some Judge of a Court of Record, or to the Marshal, or to some Sheriff, or Deputy Sheriff.









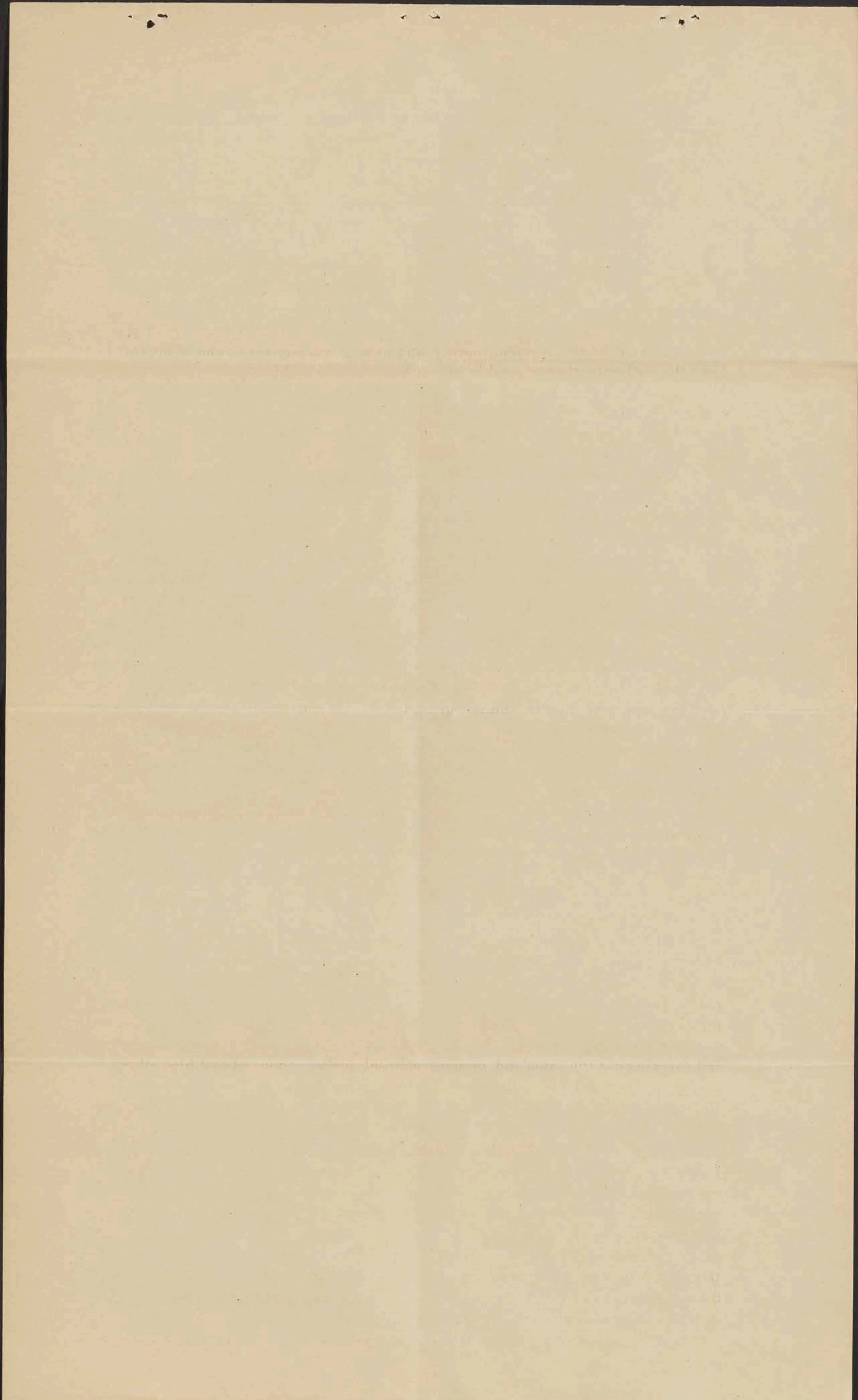
THIRD SPECIFICATION:—That the said Samuel Nowlein, at Honolulu, in the Island of Oahu, one of the Hawaiian Islands, while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, at divers times within three months now last past, did conspire with divers other persons to overthrow, put down and destroy, by force, the Republic of Hawaii, and the Government thereof, and to levy war against it, and to oppose, by force, the authority thereof; and in pursuance of said conspiracy, and in effectuating and carrying out the same, did commit treason against the Republic of Hawaii, and the Government thereof, and together with certain of his co-conspirators aforesaid, did dispatch a vessel to procure fire-arms with which to levy war against the Republic of Hawaii, and the Government thereof; and to effectuate and carry out the purposes aforesaid of said conspiracy, which said fire-arms were taken aboard said vessel, and that the said *Jonah Kalanianaʻolaha* while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, and having knowledge of the commission of said treason, and of the various matters in this specification alleged, concealing the same, and did not as soon as might be disclose and make known the same to some member of the Executive Council, or to some Judge of a Court of Record, or to the Marshal, or to some Sheriff, or Deputy Sheriff.

FOURTH SPECIFICATION:—That the said Samuel Nowlein, at Honolulu, in the Island of Oahu, one of the Hawaiian Islands, while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, at divers times within three months now last past, did conspire with divers other persons to overthrow, put down and destroy, by force, the Republic of Hawaii, and the Government thereof, and to levy war against it, and to oppose by force the authority thereof, and in pursuance of said conspiracy, and in effectuating and carrying out the same, did commit treason against the Republic of Hawaii, and the Government thereof, and, together with certain of his co-conspirators aforesaid, did procure fire-arms with which to levy war against the Republic of Hawaii, and the Government thereof, and to effectuate and carry out the purposes aforesaid of said conspiracy, and that the said *Jonah Kalanianaʻolaha* while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii and having knowledge of the commission of said treason, and of the various matters in this specification alleged, concealed the same, and did not as soon as might be disclose and make known the same to some member of the Executive Council, or to some Judge of a Court of Record, or to the Marshal or to some Sheriff, or Deputy Sheriff.

FIFTH SPECIFICATION:—That the said Samuel Nowlein, at Honolulu, in the Island of Oahu, one of the Hawaiian Islands, while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, at divers times within three months now last past did conspire with divers other persons to overthrow, put down and destroy by force the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof, and to levy war against it, and to oppose by force the authority thereof, and in pursuance of said conspiracy and in effectuating and carrying out the same did commit treason against the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof, and together with certain of his co-conspirators aforesaid did obtain and procure men to levy war against the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof and to effectuate and to carry out the purposes aforesaid of said conspiracy, and that the said *Jonah Kalanianaʻolaha* while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii and having knowledge of said treason and of the various matters in this specification alleged, concealed the same and did not as soon as might be disclose and make known the same to some member of the Executive Council or to some Judge of a Court of Record or to the Marshal, or to some Sheriff or Deputy Sheriff.

SIXTH SPECIFICATION:—That the said Samuel Nowlein, at Honolulu, in the Island of Oahu, one of the Hawaiian Islands, while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, at divers times within three months now last past, did conspire with divers other persons to overthrow, put down and destroy by force the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof, and to levy war against it, and to oppose by force the authority thereof, and in pursuance of said conspiracy and in effectuating and carrying out the same did commit treason against the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof, and together with certain of his co-conspirators aforesaid did partially establish a pretended government and a military force and did appoint and procure certain officers and









agents for said pretended government and military force aforesaid, and that the said *Jonah Kalanianaʻole* while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii and having knowledge of the commission of said treason and of the various matters in this specification alleged, concealed the same and did not as soon as might be disclose and make known the same to some member of the Executive Council, or to some Judge of a Court of Record, or to the Marshal or to some Sheriff or Deputy Sheriff.

SEVENTH SPECIFICATION:—That the said Samuel Nowlein, at Honolulu, in the Island of Oahu, one of the Hawaiian Islands; while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, at divers times within three months now last past, did conspire with divers other persons to overthrow, put down and destroy by force the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof, and to levy war against it, and to oppose by force the authority thereof, and in pursuance of said conspiracy and in effectuating and carrying out the same did procure, counsel, incite, command and hire others to commit treason against the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof, and to cause firearms to be sent from a foreign country for the purpose of being landed on said Island of Oahu, there to be used to levy war against the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof, and that the said *Jonah Kalanianaʻole* while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii and having knowledge of the commission of said treason and of the various matters in this specification alleged, concealed the same and did not as soon as might be disclose and make known the same to some member of the Executive Council, or to some Judge of a Court of Record, or to the Marshal, or to some Sheriff or Deputy Sheriff.

EIGHTH SPECIFICATION:—That the said Samuel Nowlein, at Honolulu, in the Island of Oahu, one of the Hawaiian Islands, while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, at divers times within three months now last past, did conspire with divers other persons to overthrow, put down and destroy by force the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof, and to levy war against it, and to oppose by force the authority thereof, and in pursuance of said conspiracy and in effectuating and carrying out the same did procure, counsel, incite, command and hire others to commit treason against the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof, and to dispatch a vessel from the port of Honolulu, in said Island of Oahu, to procure firearms with which to levy war on the said Island of Oahu against the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof, and that the said *Jonah Kalanianaʻole* while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii and having knowledge of the commission of such treason and of the various matters in this specification alleged, concealed the same and did not as soon as might be disclose and make known the same to some member of the Executive Council, or to some Judge of a Court of Record, or to the Marshal, or to some Sheriff or Deputy Sheriff.

NINTH SPECIFICATION:—That the said Samuel Nowlein, at Honolulu, in the Island of Oahu, one of the Hawaiian Islands, while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, at divers times within three months now last past, did conspire with divers other persons to overthrow, put down and destroy by force the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof, and to levy war against it, and to oppose by force the authority thereof, and in pursuance of said conspiracy and in effectuating and carrying out the same did procure, counsel, incite, command and hire others to commit treason against the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof, and to dispatch a vessel to procure firearms with which to levy war against the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof, which said firearms were taken aboard said vessel, and that the said *Jonah Kalanianaʻole* while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, and having knowledge of the commission of said treason, and of the various matters in this specification alleged, concealed the same, and did not as soon as might be disclose and make known the same to some member of the Executive Council, or to some Judge of a Court of Record, or to the Marshal, or to some Sheriff or Deputy Sheriff.

TENTH SPECIFICATION:—That the said Samuel Nowlein, at Honolulu, in the Island of Oahu, one of the Hawaiian Islands, while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, at divers times within three months now last past, did conspire with divers other persons to overthrow, put down and destroy by force the Republic of





	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
L*	38.76	65.15	49.87	44.26	55.56	70.42	63.51	39.92	51.75	95.34	92.02	87.34	82.14	72.06	62.15
a*	13.24	18.11	-4.34	13.80	9.82	-33.43	34.26	11.81	48.55	-0.40	-0.60	-0.75	-1.06	-1.19	-1.07
b*	14.50	18.72	-21.12	22.85	-24.49	-0.35	57.24	-46.07	16.51	1.13	0.23	0.21	0.43	0.28	0.19
Density						0.05	0.09	0.16	0.22	0.36	0.52				



	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
L*	49.25	38.62	28.86	16.19	8.29	3.44	31.41	72.46	72.46	29.37	54.91	43.96	82.74	52.79	50.87
a*	-1.29	-0.73	-0.99	0.04	0.45	0.32	22.15	22.97	15.51	13.06	38.91	52.00	3.45	49.49	-27.17
b*	-0.10	-0.48	0.07	0.08	0.25	-0.47	19.07	55.93	68.80	-49.49	32.13	29.13	78.75	-12.86	-22.84
Density	0.75	0.98	1.24	1.64	1.96	2.38	All values are batch averages								

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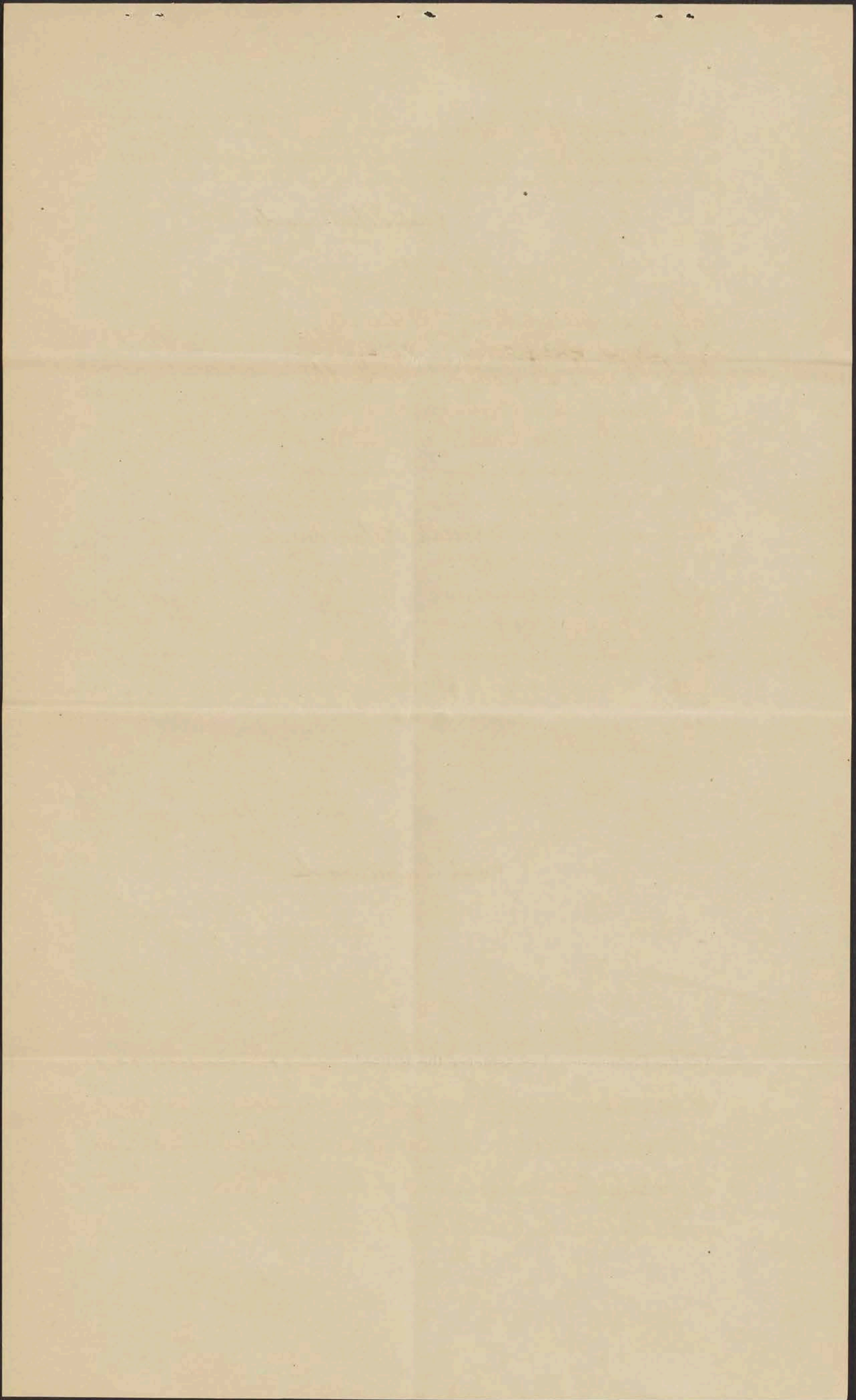
Hawaii and the Government thereof, and to levy war against it, and to oppose by force the authority thereof, and in pursuance of said conspiracy and in effectuating and carrying out the same did procure, counsel, incite, command and hire others to commit treason against the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof, to procure firearms with which to levy war against the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof, and that the said *Jonah Kalanianaʻole* while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, and having knowledge of the commission of said treason, and of the various matters in this specification alleged, concealed the same, and did not as soon as might be disclose and make known the same to some member of the Executive Council, or to some Judge of a Court of Record, or to the Marshal, or to some Sheriff or Deputy Sheriff.

ELEVENTH SPECIFICATION:—That the said Samuel Nowlein, at Honolulu, in the Island of Oahu, one of the Hawaiian Islands, while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, at divers times within three months now last past, did conspire with divers other persons to overthrow, put down and destroy by force, the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof, and to levy war against it, and to oppose by force the authority thereof, and in pursuance of said conspiracy and in effectuating and carrying out the same did procure, counsel, incite, command and hire others to commit treason against the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof, and to obtain and procure men to levy war against the Republic of Hawaii and the Government thereof, and that the said *Jonah Kalanianaʻole* while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, and having knowledge of the commission of said treason and of the various matters in this specification alleged, concealed the same and did not as soon as might be disclose and make known the same to some member of the Executive Council, or to some Judge of a Court of Record, or to the Marshal, or to some Sheriff or Deputy Sheriff.

TWELFTH SPECIFICATION:—That the said Samuel Nowlein, at Honolulu, in the Island of Oahu, one of the Hawaiian Islands, while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, at divers times within three months now last past, did conspire with divers other persons to overthrow, put down and destroy, by force, the Republic of Hawaii, and the Government thereof, and to levy war against it, and to oppose by force the authority thereof; and, in pursuance of said conspiracy, and effectuating and carrying out the same, did procure, counsel, incite, command and hire others to commit treason against the Republic of Hawaii, and the Government thereof, and to partially establish a pretended government and a military force, and to appoint and procure certain officers and agents for said pretended government and military force aforesaid; and that the said *Jonah Kalanianaʻole* while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, and having knowledge of the commission of said treason, and of the various matters in this specification alleged, concealed and did not as soon as might be disclose and make known the same to some member of the Executive Council, or to some Judge of a Court of Record, or to the Marshal, or to some Sheriff, or Deputy Sheriff.

THIRTEENTH SPECIFICATION:—That the said Samuel Nowlein, at Honolulu, in the Island of Oahu, one of the Hawaiian Islands, while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, at divers times within three months now last past, did conspire with divers other persons to overthrow, put down and destroy, by force, the Republic of Hawaii, and the Government thereof, and to levy war against it, and to oppose by force the authority thereof; and, in pursuance of said conspiracy, and in effectuating and carrying out the same, did procure, counsel, incite, command and hire others to commit treason against the Republic of Hawaii, and the Government thereof, and to levy war against the Republic of Hawaii, and the Government thereof, and that the said *Jonah Kalanianaʻole* while owing allegiance to the Republic of Hawaii, and having knowledge of the commission of said treason, and of the various matters in this specification alleged, concealed the same, and did not as soon as might be disclose and make known the same to some member of the Executive Council, or to some Judge of a Court of Record, or to the Marshal, or to some Sheriff, or Deputy Sheriff.









To which charge and specifications the accused *Jonah Kalaniana'ole* declined to plead to each of the specifications and to the charge, and the President of the Commission directed that a plea of Not Guilty be entered to each of the specifications and to the charge.

#### FINDINGS.

The Commission, after having maturely considered the evidence adduced in this case, finds the accused *Jonah Kalaniana'ole* as follows:

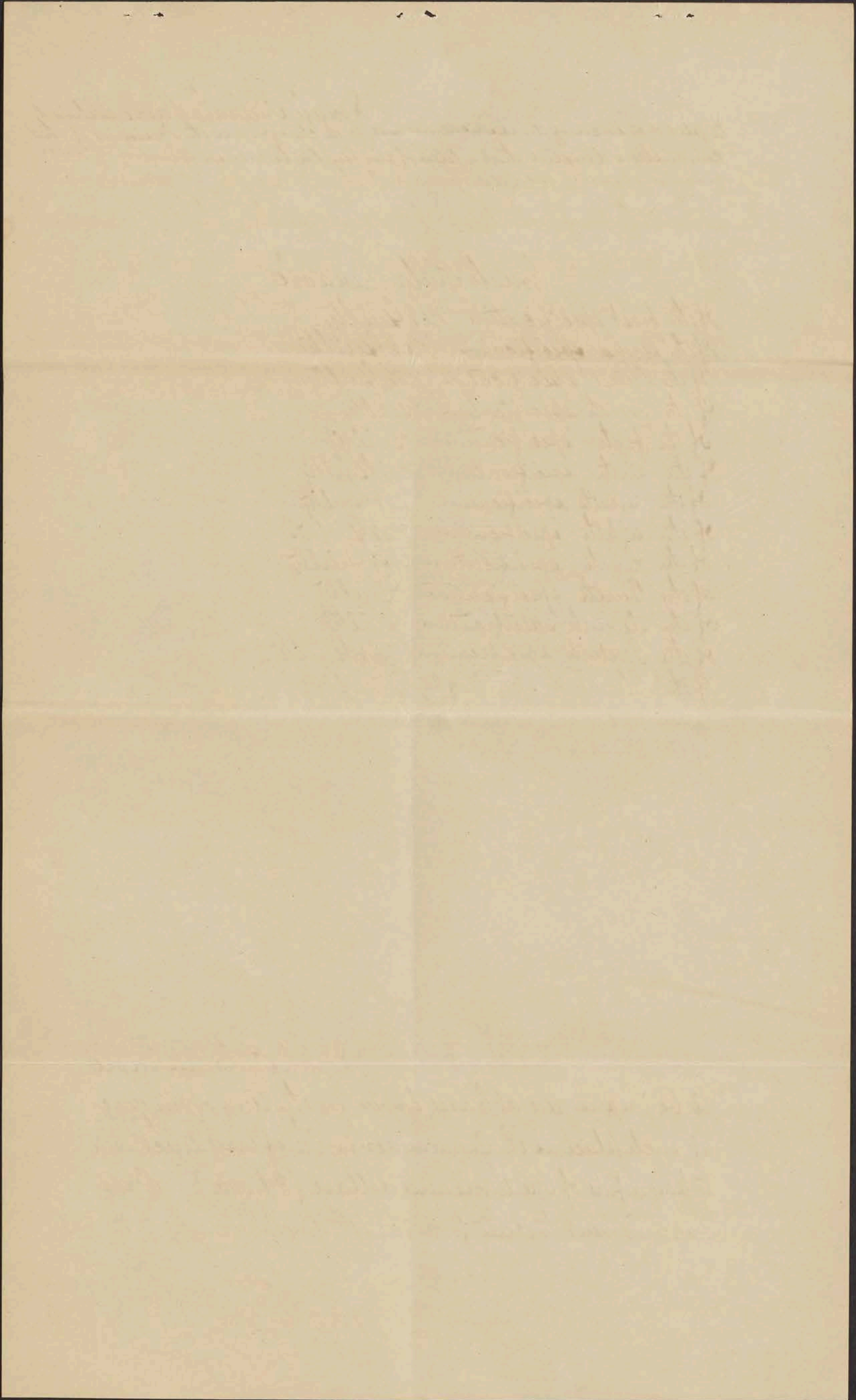
Of the first specification Not Guilty.  
Of the second specification Not Guilty.  
Of the third specification Not Guilty.  
Of the fourth specification Guilty.  
Of the fifth specification Guilty.  
Of the sixth specification Not Guilty.  
Of the seventh specification Not Guilty.  
Of the eighth specification Not Guilty.  
Of the ninth specification Not Guilty.  
Of the tenth specification Guilty.  
Of the eleventh specification Guilty.  
Of the twelfth specification Not Guilty.  
Of the thirteenth specification Guilty.  
Of the Charge - Guilty.

#### SENTENCE.

And the Commission does sentence the accused *Jonah Kalaniana'ole* to be imprisoned at hard labor for the term of one year at such place as the Commander-in-Chief may direct, and to pay a fine of One thousand dollars (\$1,000.) Said imprisonment to date from the 11<sup>th</sup> day of February, A.D. 1895.

II. The proceedings of the Commission in the foregoing case were duly forwarded to the President of the Republic of Hawaii and Commander-in-Chief of the Military forces of the Republic.









III. The proceedings, findings and sentence in the case of *Jonah Kalamian-  
-anaole* are hereby approved; but the said sentence is modified  
as follows: *that the accused Jonah Kalamiananaole, be imprisoned  
at hard labor for the term of one year at the Oahu Jail or any  
other jail or prison of the Republic, and to pay a fine of one  
thousand dollars. Said imprisonment to date from  
the 11<sup>th</sup> day of February, A.D. 1895.*

The Marshal or his Deputy is ordered to take the said *Jonah Kalamiananaole*  
into his custody and to cause the said sentence against him to be executed by im-  
prisonment at hard labor for the term designated in the said sentence, and thereafter  
until the said fine shall be fully paid, at the Oahu Jail, or any other jail or prison of  
the Republic.

(signed) *Samford B. Dole*  
President and Commander-in-Chief.





GENERAL COURT MARTIAL

ORDERS N<sup>o</sup> 175

MAR -8 1895

Jonah Kalaniana'ole