REQUESTING THE HAWAII SISTER-STATE COMMITTEE TO EVALUATE AND DEVELOP RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE INITIATION OF A SISTER- STATE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE STATE OF HAWAII AND THE STATE OF DAKHLA OF THE REGION OF OUED ED-DAHAB-LAGOUIRA OF THE KINGDOM OF MOROCCO, AND FORWARD ITS RECOMMENDATION TO THE LEGISLATURE, AS REQUESTED IN HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION 158, HOUSE DRAFT 1, SENATE DRAFT 1, SLH 2015.

A Report to the Legislature of the State of Hawaii

Submitted by

The Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism

December 2015

### **INTRODUCTION:**

House Concurrent Resolution 158, H.D. 1, S.D. 1 requests the Hawaii Sister-State Committee to evaluate and develop recommendations for the initiation of a sister-state relationship between the State of Hawaii and the State of Dakhla of the Region of Oued Ed-Dahab-Lagouira of the Kingdom of Morocco, and forward its recommendation to the legislature, pursuant to section 229-3, Hawaii Revised Statutes, for further action.

The Hawaii Sister-State Committee met on December 16, 2015 and the Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism (DBEDT) respectfully submits this report on behalf of the Hawaii Sister State Committee.

### **OVERVIEW:**

Dakhla is located in the Western Sahara area of Morocco. Located on a narrow peninsula in the Atlantic Ocean, Dakhla's main economic activity is fishing and tourism and is well known for kitesurfing, windsurfing and diving. It has a population of 142,955. Per capita income for the State of Dakhla is unknown, however the per capita income for the country of Morocco is \$3,900.

# **FINDINGS:**

While there seems to be some community support for the establishment of this sister-state relationship, as evidenced by a letter of support from the Muslim Association of Hawaii, no formal application has been submitted to the Hawaii Sister-State Committee for its review. Consequently, there is no lead entity supporting this relationship.

It's important to note that a sister-state relationship between the State of Hawaii and another Morocco state already exists. The sister relationship with the Greater Region of Rabat-Sale-Zemmour-Zaer was established in 2011, which resulted in the donation of a Moroccan style fountain that was built on the grounds of the Hawaii State Art Museum.

Since the signing of the sister-state agreement between the State of Hawaii and the Region of Rabat-Sale-Zemmour-Zaer, DBEDT identified sporadic follow-on business, community or government activities taking place between the State of Hawaii and Dakhla.

### **CONCLUSION:**

Other than a letter of support from the Muslim Association of Hawaii, there is no evidence of interest from the government of the State of Dakhla of the Region of Oued Ed-Dahab-Lagouira of the Kingdom of Morocco to establish a sister-state with Hawaii, nor is there any business, community or government activities of note taking place between the two jurisdictions.

#### **RECOMMENDATIONS:**

DBEDT recommends that the State of Hawaii hold off on efforts to enter into a sister-state relationship with the State of Dakhla of the Region of Oued Ed-Dahab-Lagouira of the Kingdom of Morocco until such time that there is some hard evidence of interest on behalf of the Dakhla government that can be substantiated, and a formal and complete sister-state application is submitted by a lead entity to the Hawaii Sister-State Committee.

DBEDT also recommends that community efforts be concentrated toward making the current relationship with the Greater Region of Rabat-Sale-Zemmour-Zaer in Morocco a viable and ongoing one before considering a relationship with another state in Morocco.

# ATTACHMENTS

1. House Concurrent Resolution No. 158, H.D. 1, S.D.1

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# HOUSE CONCURRENT RESOLUTION

REQUESTING THE HAWAII SISTER-STATE COMMITTEE TO EVALUATE AND DEVELOP RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE INITIATION OF A SISTER-STATE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE STATE OF HAWAII AND THE STATE OF DAKHLA OF THE REGION OF OUED ED-DAHAB-LAGOUIRA OF THE KINGDOM OF MOROCCO, AND FORWARD ITS RECOMMENDATION TO THE LEGISLATURE, PURSUANT TO SECTION 229-3, HAWAII REVISED STATUTES, FOR FURTHER ACTION.

WHEREAS, Hawaii maintains a heritage of international
 participation and cultural sensitivity unparalleled in other
 states due to its multicultural population since the days of the
 Hawaiian monarchy; and

6 WHEREAS, since 1981, the Legislature has instituted sister-7 state relationships as a means of asserting the State's active 8 participation in international matters; and

10 WHEREAS, Hawaii currently maintains 16 sister-state 11 relationships; and

WHEREAS, the Legislature finds that it is advantageous to the State to continue to pursue sister-state relationships for cultural and economic development purposes, with attention on fostering the most productive relationships; and

18 WHEREAS, the State of Dakhla and Hawaii share similar 19 environments that foster an active tourism industry: both offer 20 ideal conditions for surfing, fishing, diving, and other outdoor 21 water sports; and

WHEREAS, the State of Dakhla is in Western Sahara, under
the control of the Kingdom of Morocco, and has a very mild
Mediterranean climate due to the cool currents of the Atlantic
Ocean and has some of the best weather in the world; and



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H.C.R. NO. H.D. 1

1 WHEREAS, the State of Dakhla has a population of 2 approximately 60,000 people and plans to benefit its people with economic development, education, youth employment, and renewable 3 energy; and 4 5 WHEREAS, a relationship between Hawaii and the Kingdom of 6 Morocco began with the Millennium Young People's Congress in 7 8 1999; and 9 WHEREAS, numerous other events and activities have occurred 10 to strengthen ties between Hawaii and the Kingdom of Morocco, 11 including an "Aloha Morocco Week" event held in 2007; and 12 13 14 WHEREAS, a sister-state relationship between Hawaii and the 15 Region of Rabat-Sale-Zemmour-Zaer of the Kingdom of Morocco was established in 2012; and 16 17 18 WHEREAS, a sister-state relationship between Hawaii and the State of Dakhla will be highly beneficial in expanding economic 19 ties related to tourism and related work and advancing common 20 goals of international peace and brotherhood; now, therefore, 21 22 BE IT RESOLVED by the House of Representatives of the 23 Twenty-eighth Legislature of the State of Hawaii, Regular 24 Session of 2015, the Senate concurring, that the Hawaii Sister-25 State Committee is requested to evaluate and develop 26 recommendations for the initiation of a sister-state 27 relationship between Hawaii and the State of Dakhla of the 28 Region of Oued Ed-Dahab-Lagouira of the Kingdom of Morocco; and 29 30 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that, pursuant to section 229-3, 31 Hawaii Revised Statutes, the Hawaii Sister-State Committee 32 report its findings and recommendation, including proposed 33 34 legislation, relative to initiating a sister-state relationship between Hawaii and the State of Dakhla of the Region of Oued Ed-35 Dahab-Lagouira of the Kingdom of Morocco, to the Legislature no 36 later than twenty days prior to the convening of the Regular 37 Session of 2016; and 38 39 BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that certified copies of this 40 Concurrent Resolution be transmitted to the United States 41 42

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Secretary of State; Ambassador of the Embassy of Morocco in
 Washington, D.C.; Governor of Dakhla; Consul General of Morocco
 in Hawaii; Governor of the State of Hawaii; and Chairperson of
 the Hawaii Sister-State Committee.