1990 CPH-L-81. Selected Social Characteristics: 1990
Table 1. Hawaii County, Hawaii
The user should note that these data are based on a sample, subject to sampling variability, and that there are limitations to many of these data. please refer to the technical documentation for Summary Tape File 3 for a further explanation of sampling variability and limitations of the data.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE Total population
Urban population
Percent of total population
Rural population Percent of total population
Farm population
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school
Preprimary school
Elementary or high school
Percent in private school
College
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT
Persons 25 years and over
Less than 9 th grade
9 th to 12 th grade, no diploma
High school graduate
Some college, no degree
Associate degree
Bachelor's degree
Graduate or professional degree
Percent high school graduate or higher
Percent bachelor's degree or higher

RESIDENCE IN 1985
Persons 5 years and over
Lived in same house
Lived in different house in U.S. Same State

Same county
Different county
Different State
Lived abroad
DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN
NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS
Persons 16 to 64 years
With a mobility or self-care
limitation
With a mobility limitation
With a self-care limitation
With a work disability
In labor force
Prevented from working
Persons 65 years and over
With a mobility or self-care
limitation
With a mobility limitation
With a self-care limitation
CHILDREN EVER BORN
PER 1,000 WOMEN
Women 15 to 24 years
Women 25 to 34 years
Women 35 to 44 years
120,317
73,178
60.8
47,139
39.2
2,991
31,939

2,597
23,840
8.8

5,502

77,099
7,839
9,361
23,655
14, 592
7,405
10,335
3,912
77.7
18.5

111,018
58,930
49,534
35,987
28,556
7,431
13,547
2,554

73,508
7,823
6,993
1,701
7,092
2,834
3,721
14,774
4,430
4,156
1,163

355
1,588
1,966

VETERAN STATUS
Civilian veterans 16 years and over
65 years and over
13,655
3,089
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH
Native population
110,046
Percent born in State of residence
71.9

Foreign-born population
10,271
3,744
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME
Persons 5 years and over 111,018
Speak a language other than English

19,679
Do not speak English
"very well"
8,530
Speak Spanish 1,296
Do not speak English
"very well"
301
Speak Asian or Pacific Island
language
Do not speak English
"very well"
16,485
7,829
ANCESTRY
Total ancestries reported $\quad 145,492$
Arab
Austrian
Belgian
Canadian
Czech
Danish
Dutch
English
Finnish
French (except Basque)
French Canadian
German
Greek
Hungarian
Irish
Italian
Lithuanian
Norwegian
Polish
Portuguese
Romanian
Russian
Scotch-Irish
Scottish
285
135
208
235
467
1,099
8,715
216
2,633
400
11,454
170
228
6,555
2,284
156
1,226
1, 274
11,595
101
741
1,077
1,903
158
158
64
$\begin{array}{lr}\text { Subsaharan African } & 64 \\ \text { Swedish } & 1,122\end{array}$
Swiss
253
98
Ukrainian
98
424
Welsh
West Indian (excluding Hispanic
origin groups)
Yugoslavian
Other ancestries
89,519

1990 CPH-L-81. Selected Labor Force and Commuting Characteristics: 1990
Table 2.
Hawaii County, Hawaii.
The user should note that these data are based on a sample, subject to sampling variability, and that there are limitations to many of these data. please refer to the technical documentation for Summary Tape File 3 for a further explanation of sampling variability and limitations of the data.

LABOR FORCE STATUS
Persons 16 years and over
In labor force
Percent in labor force
Civilian labor force
Employed
Unemployed
Percent unemployed
Armed Forces
Not in labor force
Males 16 years and over
In labor force
Percent in labor force
Civilian labor force
Employed
Unemployed
Percent unemployed
Armed Forces
Not in labor force
Females 16 years and over
In labor force
Percent in labor force
Civilian labor force
Employed
Unemployed
Percent unemployed
Armed Forces
Not in labor force
Females 16 years and over
With own children under 6 years
Percent in labor force
With own children 6 to 17 years only

Percent in labor force
Own children under 6 years i
families and subfamilies
All parents present in
household in labor force
Own children 6 to 17 years
in families and subfamilies
All parents present in
household in labor force
Persons 16 to 19 years
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate
Employed or in Armed Forces
Unemployed
Not in labor force
COMMUTING TO WORK
Workers 16 years and over
Percent drove alone
Percent in carpools
Percent using public transportation
Percent using other means
Percent walked or worked at home
Mean travel time to work (minutes)

| 88,999 | Employed persons 16 years |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 57,129 | and over | 54,348 |
| 64.2 | Executive, administrative, |  |
| 56,986 | and managerial occupations | 5,567 |
| 54,348 | Professional specialty |  |
| 2,638 | occupations | 7,315 |
| 4.6 | Technicians and related |  |
| 143 | support occupations | 1,238 |
| 31,870 | Sales occupations | 6,786 |
| 44,582 | Administrative support <br> occupations, including clerical | 6,376 |
| 31,092 | Private household occupations | 177 |
| 69.7 | Protective service occupations | 1,149 |
| 30,949 | Service occupations, except |  |
| 29,491 | protective and household | 8,343 |
| 1,458 | Farming, forestry, and |  |
| 4.7 | fishing occupations | 4,581 |
| 143 | Precision production, craft, |  |
| 13,490 | and repair occupations | 6,503 |
| 44,417 | Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors | 1,483 |
| 26,037 | Transportation and material |  |
| 58.6 | moving occupations | 2,380 |
| 26,037 | Handlers, equipment cleaners, |  |
| 24,857 | helpers, and laborers | 2,450 |
| 1,180 |  |  |
| 4.5 | INDUSTRY |  |
| 18,380 | Employed persons 16 years and over | 54,348 |
|  | Agriculture, forestry, and |  |
| 44,417 | fisheries | 5,414 |
| 7,584 | Mining | 23 |
| 60.5 | Construction | 5,153 |
|  | Manufacturing, nondurable goods | 1,886 |
| 8,141 | Manufacturing, durable goods | 835 |
| 77.6 | Transportation | 2,208 |
|  | Communications and other public utilities | 1,251 |
| 10,878 | Wholesale trade | 1,754 |
|  | Retail trade | 10,055 |
| 6,274 | Finance, insurance, and real estate | 2,810 |
|  | Business and repair services | 2,244 |
| 22,145 | Personal services | 6,217 |
|  | Entertainment and recreation |  |
| 14,994 | services | 1,004 |
|  | Health services | 2,917 |
| 5,855 | Educational services | 4,421 |
|  | Other professional and |  |
| 464 | related services | 2,992 |
| 203 | Public administration | 3,164 |
| 63 |  |  |
| 198 | CLASS OF WORKER |  |
|  | Employed persons 16 years |  |
| 53,040 | Private wage and salary workers | 54,348 38,606 |
| 69.1 | Government workers | 9,565 |
| 19.0 | Local government workers | 2,06: |
| 1.3 | State government workers | 6,465 |
| 1.9 | Federal government workers | 1,037 |
| 8.7 | Self-employed workers | 5,802 |
| 20.8 | Unpaid family workers | 375 |

$1990 \mathrm{CPH}-\mathrm{L}-81$. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990
Table 3.
Hawaii County, Hawaii
The user should note that these data are based on a sample, subject to sampling variability, and that there are limitations to many of these data. please refer to the technical documentation for Summary Tape File 3 for a further explanation of sampling variability and limitations of the data.

INCOME IN 1989
Households
Less than $\$ 5,000$
\$5,000 to \$9,999
$\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 14,999$
$\$ 15,000$ to $\$ 24,999$
$\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 34,999$
$\$ 35,000$ to $\$ 49,999$
\$50,000 to $\$ 74,999$
$\$ 75,000$ to $\$ 99,999$
$\$ 100,000$ to $\$ 149,999$
$\$ 150,000$ or more
Median household income (dollars)
Families
Less than $\$ 5,000$
\$5,000 to \$9,999
$\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 14,999$
$\$ 15,000$ to $\$ 24,999$
$\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 34,999$
$\$ 35,000$ to $\$ 49,999$
$\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 74,999$
$\$ 75,000$ to $\$ 99,999$
$\$ 100,000$ to $\$ 149,999$
$\$ 150,000$ or more
Median family income (dollars)
Nonfamily households
Less than $\$ 5,000$
\$5,000 to \$9,999
$\$ 10,000$ to $\$ 14,999$
$\$ 15,000$ to $\$ 24,999$
$\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 34,999$
\$35,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 to $\$ 74,999$
\$75,000 to $\$ 99,999$
\$100,000 to $\$ 149,999$
$\$ 150,000$ or more
Median nonfamily household
income (dollars)
Per capita income (dollars)
INCOME TYPE IN 1989
Households
With wage and salary income
Mean wage and salary income (dollars)
With nonfarm self-employment income Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars)
With farm self-employment income
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars)
With Social Security income
Mean Social Security income (dollars)
With public assistance income
Mean public assistance income (dollars)
With retirement income
Mean retirement income (dollars)

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989
All persons for whom poverty status is determined Below poverty level

Persons 18 years and over Below poverty level
Persons 65 years and over Below poverty level

Related children under 18 years Below poverty level
Related children under 5 years Below poverty level
Related children 5 to 17 years Below poverty level

Unrelated individuals Below poverty level

All families Below poverty level
With related children under
18 years Below poverty level
With related children under
5 years
Below poverty level
Female householder families Below poverty level
With related children under
18 years Below poverty level
With related children under 5 years
Below poverty level
Percent below poverty level:

All persons
Persons 18 years and over Persons 65 years and over
Related children under 18 years Related children under 5 years Related children 5 to 17 years Unrelated individuals

All families
With related children under 18 years
With related children under 5 years

Female householder families
With related children under 18 years With related children under 5 years
14.2
27.4
10.9

118,344
16,776
84,346
9,850
14,756
1,383
33,704
6,673
9,058
2,051
24,646
4,622
16,885
4,633
30,654
3,351
16,934
2,782
7,266
1,484
4,652
1,579
3,395
1,501
1,347
794
16.4
20.4
33.9
44.2
58.9

1990 CPH-L-81. Selected Housing Characteristics: 1990
Table 4.
Hawaii County, Hawaii
The user should note that these data are based on a sample, subject to sampling variability, and that there are limitations to many of these data. please refer to the technical documentation for Summary Tape File 3 for a further explanation of sampling variability and limitations of the data.

| Total housing units | 48,253 | VEHICLES AVAILABLE Occupied housing units | 41,461 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT |  | None | 3,100 |
| 1989 to March 1990 | 2,789 | 1 | 14,676 |
| 1985 to 1988 | 6,904 | 2 | 16,154 |
| 1980 to 1984 | 7,254 | 3 or more | 7,531 |
| 1970 to 1979 | 14,408 |  |  |
| 1960 to 1969 | 5,384 | MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED |  |
| 1950 to 1959 | 3,656 | MONTHLY OWNER COSTS |  |
| 1940 to 1949 | 2,638 | Specified owner-occupied |  |
| 1939 or earlier | 5,220 | housing units | $22,248$ |
| BEDROOMS |  | Less than \$300 | 1,038 |
| No bedroom | 2,862 | \$300 to \$499 | 3,026 |
| 1 bedroom | 6,533 | \$500 to \$699 | 2,843 |
| 2 bedrooms | 13,341 | \$700 to \$999 | 2,992 |
| 3 bedrooms | 20,462 | \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 2,209 |
| 4 bedrooms | 3,808 | \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 499 |
| 5 or more bedrooms | 1,247 | $\$ 2,000$ or more Median (dollars) | 361 669 |
| SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS |  | Not mortgaged | 9,280 |
| Lacking complete plumbing |  | Less than \$100 | 2,757 |
| facilities | 1,759 | \$100 to \$199 | 5,045 |
| Lacking complete kitchen |  | \$200 to \$299 | 1,134 |
| facilities | 1,624 | \$300 to \$399 | 249 |
| Condominium housing units | 3,924 | $\$ 400$ or more <br> Median (dollars) | 95 130 |
| SOURCE OF WATER |  |  |  |
| Public system or private company | 40,804 | SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD |  |
| Individual drilled well | 153 | INCOME IN 1989 |  |
| Individual dug well | 3 | Specified owner-occupied |  |
| Some cther source | 7,293 | housing units | 22,248 |
|  |  | Less than 20 percent | 14,709 |
| SEWAGE DISPOSAL |  | 20 to 24 percent | 2,229 |
| Public sewer | 13,393 | 25 to 29 percent | 1,580 |
| Septic tank or cesspool | 33,072 | 30 to 34 percent | 944 |
| Other means | 1,788 | 35 percent or more Not computed | $\begin{array}{r} 2,605 \\ 181 \end{array}$ |
| Occupied housing units | 41,461 |  |  |
| HOUSE HEATING FUEL |  | GROSS RENT <br> Specified renter-occupied |  |
| Utility gas | 606 | housing units | 15,621 |
| Bottled, tank, or LP gas | 2,178 | Less than \$200 | 1,782 |
| Electricity | 10,163 | \$200 to \$299 | 1,319 |
| Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. | 274 | \$300 to \$499 | 4,210 |
| Coal or coke | - | \$500 to \$749 | 3,798 |
| Wood | 914 | \$750 to \$999 | 2,035 |
| Solar energy | 409 | \$1,000 or more | 1,035 |
| Other fuel | - $r^{9}$ | No cash rent | 1,442 |
| No fuel used | 26,908 | Median (dollars) | 490 |
| YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT |  | GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF |  |
| 1989 to March 1990 | 9,624 | HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 |  |
| 1985 to 1988 | 11,724 | Specified renter-occupied |  |
| 1980 to 1984 | 5,784 | housing units | 15,621 |
| 1970 to 1979 | 7,531 | Less than 20 percent | 4,330 |
| 1960 to 1969 | 3,076 | 20 to 24 percent | 2,037 |
| 1959 or earlier | 3,722 | 25 to 29 percent | 1,488 |
|  |  | 30 to 34 percent | 1,183 |
| TELEPHONE |  | 35 percent or more | 4,907 |
| No telephone in unit | 2,287 | Not computed | 1,676 |

