



Hilo, HI Micropolitan Statistical Area
Population and Housing Narrative Profile: 2006
Data Set: 2006 American Community Survey
Survey: 2006 American Community Survey

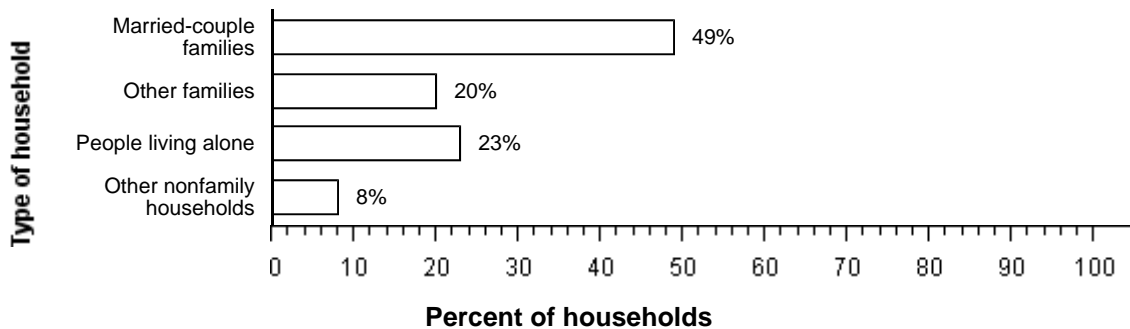
NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES: In 2006 there were 63,000 households in Hilo, HI Micro Area. The average household size was 2.7 people.

Families made up 69 percent of the households in Hilo, HI Micro Area. This figure includes both married-couple families (49 percent) and other families (20 percent). Nonfamily households made up 31 percent of all households in Hilo, HI Micro Area. Most of the nonfamily households were people living alone, but some were composed of people living in households in which no one was related to the householder.

The Types of Households in Hilo, HI Micro Area in 2006



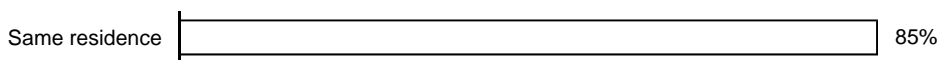
Source: American Community Survey, 2006

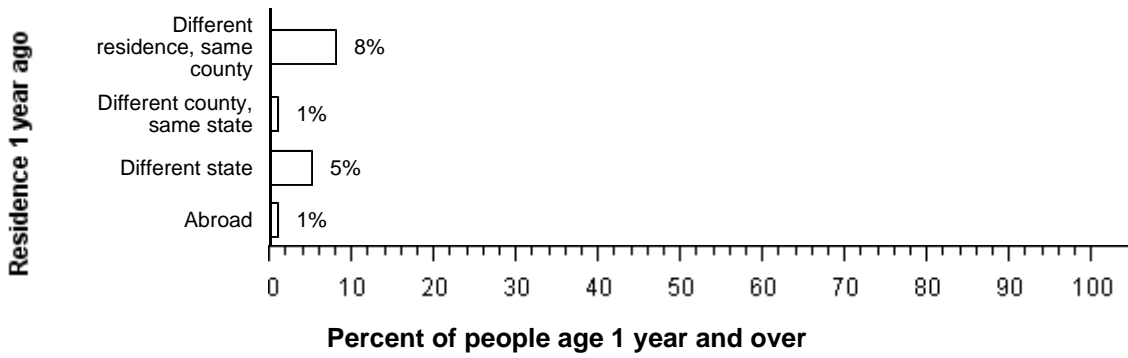
NATIVITY AND LANGUAGE: Ten percent of the people living in Hilo, HI Micro Area in 2006 were foreign born. Ninety percent was native, including 58 percent who were born in their state of residence.

Among people at least five years old living in Hilo, HI Micro Area in 2006, 16 percent spoke a language other than English at home. Of those speaking a language other than English at home, 12 percent spoke Spanish and 88 percent spoke some other language; 38 percent reported that they did not speak English "very well."

GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY: In 2006, 85 percent of the people at least one year old living in Hilo, HI Micro Area were living in the same residence one year earlier; 8 percent had moved during the past year from another residence in the same county, 1 percent from another county in the same state, 5 percent from another state, and 1 percent from abroad.

Geographic Mobility of Residents of Hilo, HI Micro Area in 2006



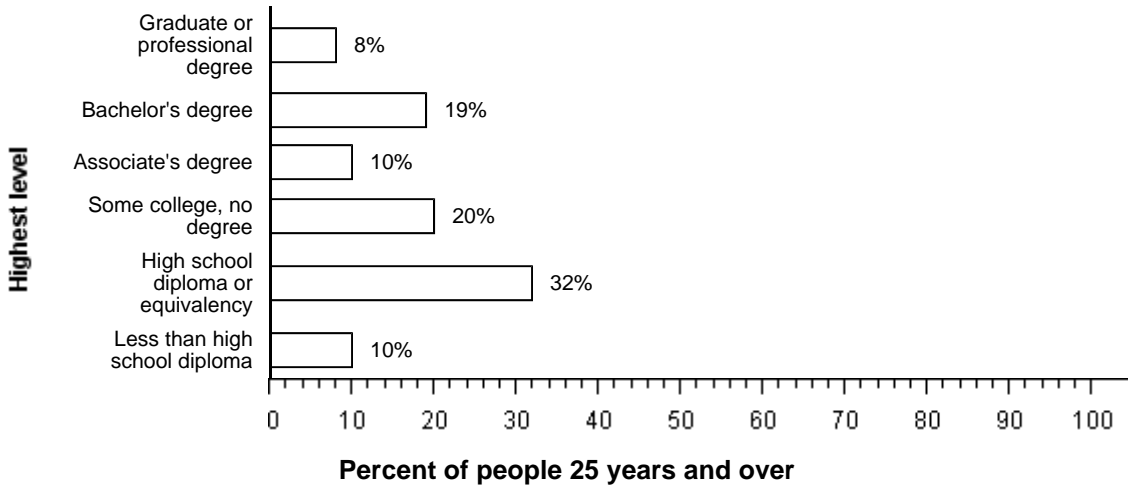


Source: American Community Survey, 2006

EDUCATION: In 2006, 90 percent of people 25 years and over had at least graduated from high school and 27 percent had a bachelor's degree or higher. Ten percent were dropouts; they were not enrolled in school and had not graduated from high school.

The total school enrollment in Hilo, HI Micro Area was 41,000 in 2006. Nursery school and kindergarten enrollment was 4,300 and elementary or high school enrollment was 28,000 children. College or graduate school enrollment was 8,900.

The Educational Attainment of People in Hilo, HI Micro Area in 2006

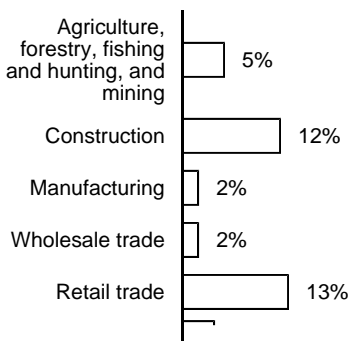


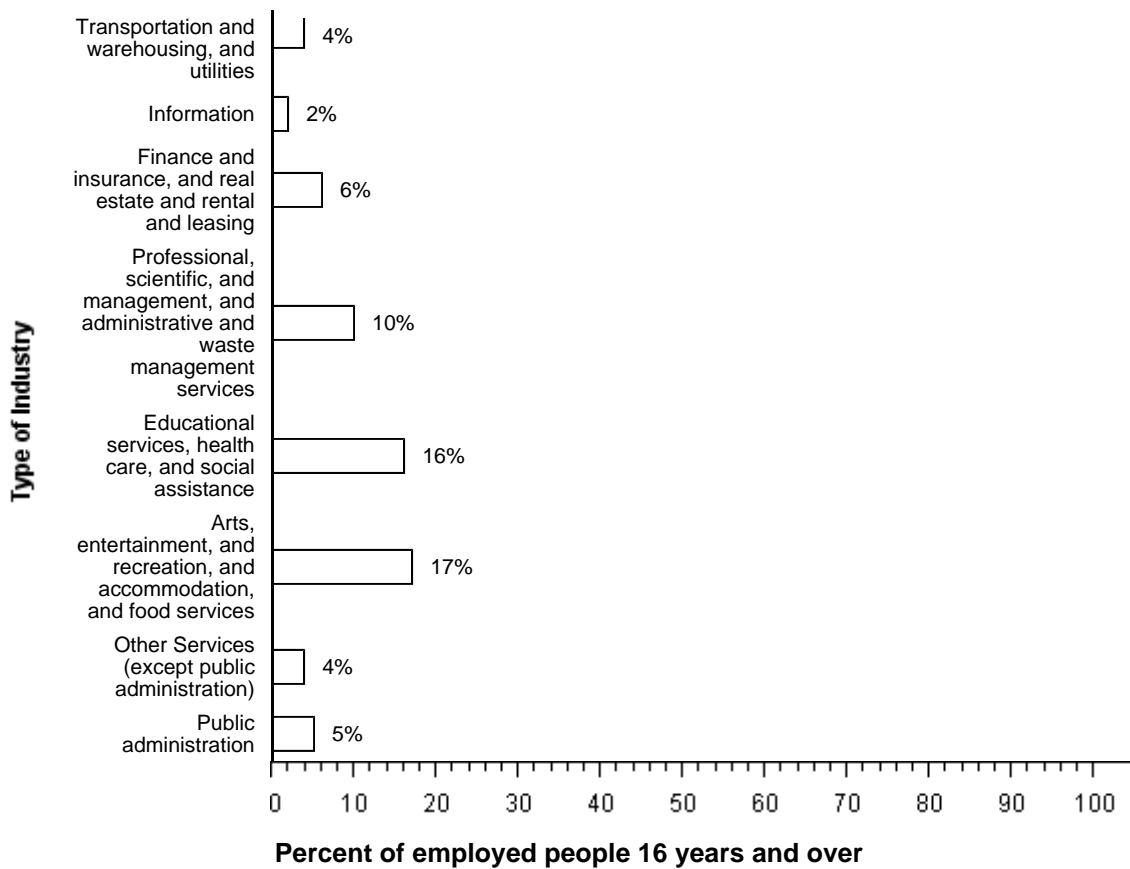
Source: American Community Survey, 2006

DISABILITY: In Hilo, HI Micro Area, among people at least five years old in 2006, 16 percent reported a disability. The likelihood of having a disability varied by age - from 5 percent of people 5 to 15 years old, to 13 percent of people 16 to 64 years old, and to 42 percent of those 65 and older.

INDUSTRIES: In 2006, for the employed population 16 years and older, the leading industries in Hilo, HI Micro Area were Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation, and food services, 17 percent, and Educational services, and health care, and social assistance, 16 percent.

Employment by Industry in Hilo, HI Micro Area in 2006





Source: American Community Survey, 2006

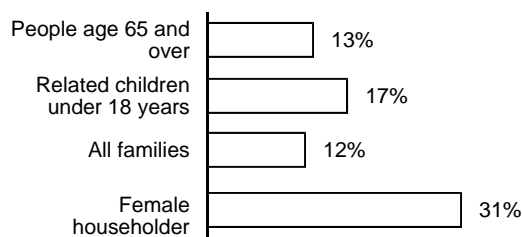
OCCUPATIONS AND TYPE OF EMPLOYER: Among the most common occupations were: Management, professional, and related occupations, 27 percent; Sales and office occupations, 26 percent; Service occupations, 23 percent; Construction, extraction, maintenance and repair occupations, 14 percent; and Production, transportation, and material moving occupations, 7 percent. Seventy-one percent of the people employed were Private wage and salary workers; 17 percent was Federal, state, or local government workers; and 12 percent was Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers.

TRAVEL TO WORK: Seventy percent of Hilo, HI Micro Area workers drove to work alone in 2006, 17 percent carpoolled, 1 percent took public transportation, and 6 percent used other means. The remaining 6 percent worked at home. Among those who commuted to work, it took them on average 25.5 minutes to get to work.

INCOME: The median income of households in Hilo, HI Micro Area was \$55,390. Seventy-nine percent of the households received earnings and 21 percent received retirement income other than Social Security. Thirty-two percent of the households received Social Security. The average income from Social Security was \$14,065. These income sources are not mutually exclusive; that is, some households received income from more than one source.

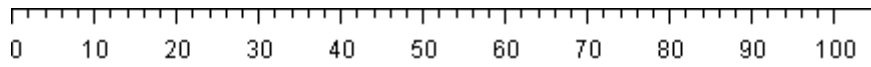
POVERTY AND PARTICIPATION IN GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS: In 2006, 14 percent of people were in poverty. Seventeen percent of related children under 18 were below the poverty level, compared with 13 percent of people 65 years old and over. Twelve percent of all families and 31 percent of families with a female householder and no husband present had incomes below the poverty level.

Poverty Rates in Hilo, HI Micro Area in 2006



Families or people

families |

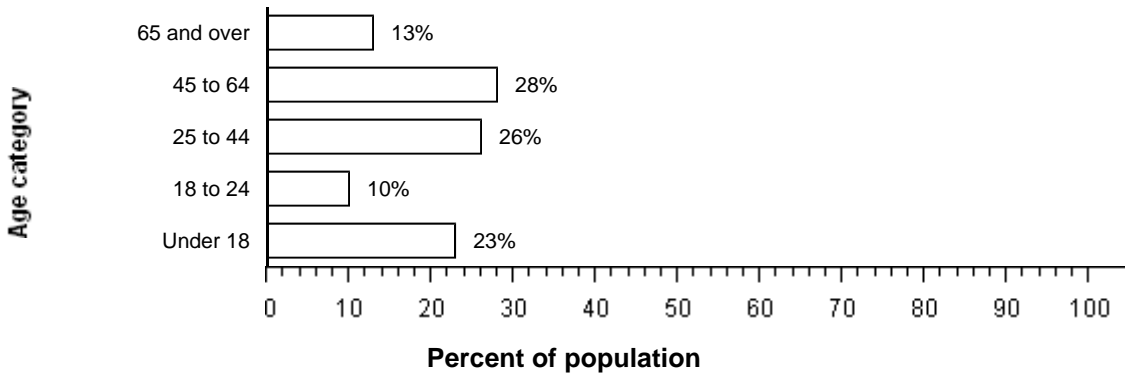


Percent below poverty level

Source: American Community Survey, 2006

POPULATION OF Hilo, HI Micro Area: In 2006, Hilo, HI Micro Area had a total population of 171,000 - 85,000 (50 percent) females and 86,000 (50 percent) males. The median age was 38.3 years. Twenty-three percent of the population was under 18 years and 13 percent was 65 years and older.

The Age Distribution of People in Hilo, HI Micro Area in 2006

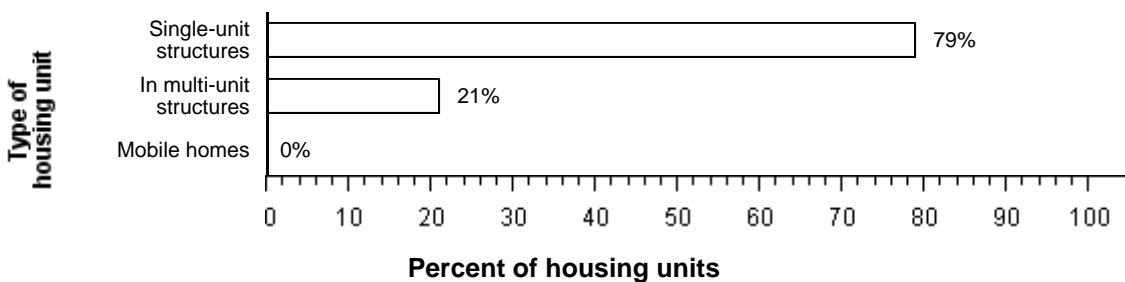


Source: American Community Survey, 2006

For people reporting one race alone, 47 percent was White; 1 percent was Black or African American; less than 0.5 percent was American Indian and Alaska Native; 36 percent was Asian; 14 percent was Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and 2 percent was Some other race. Twenty-three percent reported Two or more races. Eleven percent of the people in Hilo, HI Micro Area was Hispanic. Thirty-three percent of the people in Hilo, HI Micro Area was White non-Hispanic. People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: In 2006, Hilo, HI Micro Area had a total of 75,000 housing units, 16 percent of which were vacant. Of the total housing units, 79 percent was in single-unit structures, 21 percent was in multi-unit structures, and less than 0.5 percent was mobile homes. Thirty-two percent of the housing units were built since 1990.

The Types of Housing Units in Hilo, HI Micro Area in 2006



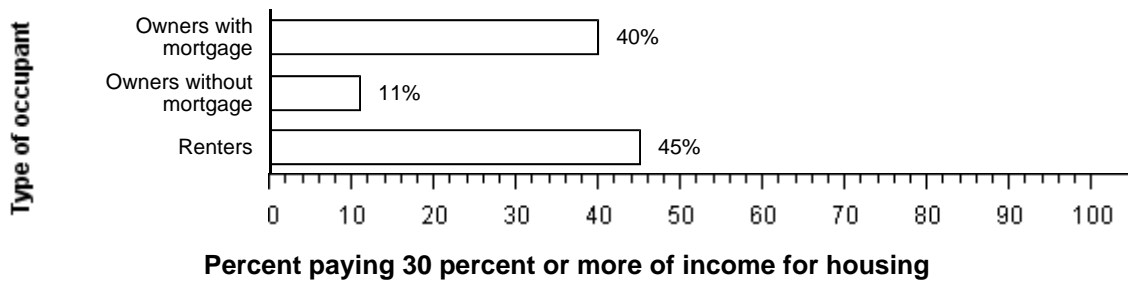
Source: American Community Survey, 2006

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNIT CHARACTERISTICS: In 2006, Hilo, HI Micro Area had 63,000 occupied housing units - 41,000 (65 percent) owner occupied and 22,000 (35 percent) renter occupied. Four percent of the households did not have telephone service and 5 percent of the households did not have access to a car, truck, or van for private use. Multi Vehicle households were not rare. Forty-one percent had two vehicles and another 23 percent had three or more.

HOUSING COSTS: The median monthly housing costs for mortgaged owners was \$1,489,

nonmortgaged owners \$283, and renters \$940. Forty percent of owners with mortgages, 11 percent of owners without mortgages, and 45 percent of renters in Hilo, HI Micro Area spent 30 percent or more of household income on housing.

Occupants with a Housing Cost Burden in Hilo, HI Micro Area in 2006



Source: American Community Survey, 2006

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006 American Community Survey

The U.S. Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces the [official population estimates for the nation, states, counties and places, and the official estimates of housing units for states and counties](#). The population and housing characteristics included above are derived from the American Community Survey.

- Notes:
- Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
 - Percentages are based on unrounded numbers.