



Hawaii

S0501. Selected Characteristics of the Native and Foreign-Born Populations

Data Set: 2007 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE: For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Subject	Total	Margin of Error	Native	Margin of Error	Foreign born	Margin of Error	Foreign born; Naturalized citizen	Margin of Error	Foreign born; Not a U.S. citizen	Margin of Error
Total population	1,283,388	****	1,061,940	+/-8,691	221,448	+/-8,691	124,741	+/-5,936	96,707	+/-6,705
SEX AND AGE										
Male	50.3%	+/-0.1	52.0%	+/-0.4	42.4%	+/-1.5	41.5%	+/-1.8	43.5%	+/-2.6
Female	49.7%	+/-0.1	48.0%	+/-0.4	57.6%	+/-1.5	58.5%	+/-1.8	56.5%	+/-2.6
Under 5 years	6.8%	+/-0.1	8.2%	+/-0.2	0.4%	+/-0.3	0.3%	+/-0.3	0.7%	+/-0.5
5 to 17 years	15.4%	+/-0.1	17.4%	+/-0.2	5.8%	+/-0.9	2.6%	+/-0.7	10.0%	+/-1.6
18 to 24 years	9.7%	+/-0.1	10.1%	+/-0.2	7.5%	+/-1.0	4.8%	+/-1.1	10.9%	+/-1.8
25 to 44 years	27.7%	+/-0.2	26.5%	+/-0.4	33.6%	+/-1.7	27.8%	+/-1.9	41.0%	+/-2.9
45 to 54 years	14.3%	+/-0.1	13.2%	+/-0.3	19.7%	+/-1.3	21.9%	+/-2.0	16.9%	+/-2.1
55 to 64 years	11.6%	+/-0.1	11.1%	+/-0.2	14.0%	+/-1.1	17.3%	+/-1.6	9.8%	+/-1.5
65 to 74 years	6.8%	+/-0.1	6.1%	+/-0.2	10.5%	+/-0.9	13.6%	+/-1.5	6.4%	+/-1.4
75 to 84 years	5.4%	+/-0.2	5.2%	+/-0.2	6.6%	+/-0.8	9.3%	+/-1.1	3.0%	+/-0.8
85 years and over	2.1%	+/-0.2	2.1%	+/-0.2	1.9%	+/-0.4	2.4%	+/-0.7	1.3%	+/-0.6
Median age (years)	38.1	+/-0.3	35.5	+/-0.3	46.4	+/-1.1	51.8	+/-0.9	39.2	+/-1.0
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN										
One race	77.7%	+/-0.9	73.5%	+/-1.0	97.7%	+/-0.6	98.1%	+/-0.8	97.3%	+/-1.3
White	26.6%	+/-0.3	29.9%	+/-0.4	10.8%	+/-1.4	8.6%	+/-1.3	13.6%	+/-2.7
Black or African American	2.2%	+/-0.2	2.5%	+/-0.3	0.8%	+/-0.5	0.5%	+/-0.4	1.1%	+/-0.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.2
Asian	38.8%	+/-0.7	31.0%	+/-0.8	76.2%	+/-1.8	85.3%	+/-1.9	64.5%	+/-3.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	8.5%	+/-0.3	8.6%	+/-0.4	8.0%	+/-1.7	2.2%	+/-0.8	15.4%	+/-3.5
Some other race	1.3%	+/-0.2	1.2%	+/-0.2	1.9%	+/-0.6	1.4%	+/-0.6	2.6%	+/-1.1
Two or more races	22.3%	+/-0.9	26.5%	+/-1.0	2.3%	+/-0.6	1.9%	+/-0.8	2.7%	+/-1.3
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	8.2%	****	8.9%	+/-0.2	5.1%	+/-1.0	3.9%	+/-1.2	6.5%	+/-2.1
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	24.6%	+/-0.1	27.9%	+/-0.3	8.6%	+/-1.1	7.1%	+/-1.0	10.5%	+/-2.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE										
In married-couple family	62.7%	+/-1.3	62.1%	+/-1.4	65.2%	+/-2.5	68.7%	+/-2.7	60.7%	+/-4.1
In other households	34.5%	+/-1.3	35.1%	+/-1.4	31.8%	+/-2.4	28.5%	+/-2.6	36.1%	+/-4.1
Average household size	2.84	+/-0.02	2.73	+/-0.03	3.30	+/-0.10	3.41	+/-0.13	3.12	+/-0.19
Average family size	3.39	+/-0.04	3.29	+/-0.05	3.81	+/-0.11	3.88	+/-0.15	3.69	+/-0.19
MARITAL STATUS										
Population 15 years and over	1,047,000	+/-707	834,507	+/-8,297	212,493	+/-8,257	122,455	+/-5,966	90,038	+/-6,065

Subject	Total	Margin of Error	Native	Margin of Error	Foreign born	Margin of Error	Foreign born; Naturalized citizen	Margin of Error	Foreign born; Not a U.S. citizen	Margin of Error
Never married	31.3%	+/-0.7	34.1%	+/-0.8	20.3%	+/-1.5	14.6%	+/-1.7	28.0%	+/-2.4
Now married, except separated	51.3%	+/-0.9	48.6%	+/-0.9	61.9%	+/-1.9	64.2%	+/-2.3	58.8%	+/-2.9
Divorced or separated	10.9%	+/-0.6	11.4%	+/-0.7	9.0%	+/-1.2	10.3%	+/-1.5	7.3%	+/-1.6
Widowed	6.6%	+/-0.3	6.0%	+/-0.3	8.8%	+/-0.9	10.9%	+/-1.5	5.9%	+/-1.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	308,926	+/-5,211	277,698	+/-5,780	31,228	+/-3,267	10,742	+/-1,490	20,486	+/-2,911
Nursery school, preschool	5.9%	+/-0.7	6.4%	+/-0.7	1.1%	+/-1.1	0.0%	+/-1.6	1.6%	+/-1.7
Elementary school (grades K-8)	43.2%	+/-1.0	45.3%	+/-1.1	24.4%	+/-4.1	16.1%	+/-6.4	28.7%	+/-5.2
High school (grades 9-12)	23.1%	+/-0.9	22.8%	+/-1.0	25.8%	+/-4.2	25.3%	+/-6.2	26.1%	+/-5.8
College or graduate school	27.9%	+/-1.0	25.5%	+/-1.1	48.8%	+/-5.6	58.6%	+/-7.6	43.6%	+/-7.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Population 25 years and over	873,724	+/-1,828	682,717	+/-7,339	191,007	+/-7,155	115,112	+/-5,353	75,895	+/-5,313
Less than high school graduate	10.6%	+/-0.5	7.6%	+/-0.4	21.1%	+/-1.5	20.4%	+/-1.9	22.1%	+/-3.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29.8%	+/-0.8	30.2%	+/-1.0	28.7%	+/-2.0	28.1%	+/-2.4	29.7%	+/-3.2
Some college or associate's degree	30.3%	+/-1.0	31.6%	+/-1.0	25.9%	+/-2.0	27.0%	+/-2.4	24.3%	+/-2.5
Bachelor's degree	19.3%	+/-0.6	19.7%	+/-0.6	18.0%	+/-1.6	17.6%	+/-1.9	18.5%	+/-2.7
Graduate or professional degree	9.9%	+/-0.5	10.9%	+/-0.6	6.3%	+/-1.0	6.8%	+/-1.3	5.4%	+/-1.4
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Population 5 years and over	1,195,661	+/-1,581	975,206	+/-8,626	220,455	+/-8,637	124,381	+/-5,951	96,074	+/-6,649
English only	74.5%	+/-1.0	87.8%	+/-0.7	15.7%	+/-1.5	17.6%	+/-1.9	13.3%	+/-2.5
Language other than English	25.5%	+/-1.0	12.2%	+/-0.7	84.3%	+/-1.5	82.4%	+/-1.9	86.7%	+/-2.5
Speak English less than "very well"	11.0%	+/-0.7	2.2%	+/-0.3	49.8%	+/-2.2	44.9%	+/-2.4	56.3%	+/-3.9
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Population 16 years and over	1,030,247	+/-1,318	819,306	+/-8,441	210,941	+/-8,081	122,097	+/-5,930	88,844	+/-5,950
In labor force	65.4%	+/-0.6	66.1%	+/-0.7	62.4%	+/-1.6	61.4%	+/-2.3	63.9%	+/-2.7
Civilian labor force	61.7%	+/-0.7	61.9%	+/-0.7	61.2%	+/-1.6	59.7%	+/-2.4	63.2%	+/-2.7
Employed	58.9%	+/-0.7	58.8%	+/-0.8	59.4%	+/-1.6	58.2%	+/-2.3	61.1%	+/-2.8
Unemployed	2.8%	+/-0.3	3.1%	+/-0.3	1.8%	+/-0.5	1.5%	+/-0.6	2.1%	+/-1.1
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5%	+/-0.4	5.0%	+/-0.5	2.9%	+/-0.9	2.5%	+/-0.9	3.3%	+/-1.7
Armed Forces	3.6%	+/-0.3	4.3%	+/-0.4	1.3%	+/-0.4	1.7%	+/-0.7	0.6%	+/-0.4
Not in labor force	34.6%	+/-0.6	33.9%	+/-0.7	37.6%	+/-1.6	38.6%	+/-2.3	36.1%	+/-2.7
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	607,108	+/-7,240	481,789	+/-8,218	125,319	+/-5,827	71,000	+/-4,591	54,319	+/-4,604
CLASS OF WORKER										
Private wage and salary workers	71.7%	+/-1.1	69.8%	+/-1.2	78.9%	+/-2.3	76.8%	+/-2.7	81.6%	+/-3.6
Government workers	20.5%	+/-0.8	22.8%	+/-1.0	12.0%	+/-1.5	14.5%	+/-2.2	8.7%	+/-2.4
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	7.6%	+/-0.6	7.3%	+/-0.6	8.8%	+/-1.6	8.5%	+/-1.7	9.1%	+/-2.7
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.4%	+/-0.4	0.2%	+/-0.2	0.6%	+/-0.9

Subject OCCUPATION	Total	Margin of Error	Native	Margin of Error	Foreign born	Margin of Error	Foreign born; Naturalized citizen	Margin of Error	Foreign born; Not a U.S. citizen	Margin of Error
Management, professional, and related occupations	33.8%	+/-0.8	36.0%	+/-1.1	25.2%	+/-2.1	28.0%	+/-3.1	21.6%	+/-2.9
Service occupations	20.6%	+/-0.9	17.9%	+/-0.9	31.0%	+/-2.1	30.3%	+/-2.4	32.0%	+/-3.5
Sales and office occupations	25.6%	+/-1.0	26.5%	+/-1.2	22.0%	+/-2.0	21.9%	+/-2.3	22.2%	+/-3.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.8%	+/-0.2	0.7%	+/-0.2	1.2%	+/-0.4	0.8%	+/-0.4	1.8%	+/-0.8
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	10.6%	+/-0.7	10.7%	+/-0.8	10.3%	+/-1.6	9.3%	+/-1.6	11.7%	+/-2.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.6%	+/-0.5	8.2%	+/-0.6	10.2%	+/-1.4	9.8%	+/-1.8	10.7%	+/-2.2
INDUSTRY										
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.8%	+/-0.3	1.6%	+/-0.3	2.4%	+/-0.8	2.1%	+/-0.9	2.8%	+/-1.1
Construction	8.6%	+/-0.7	8.7%	+/-0.7	8.1%	+/-1.4	6.4%	+/-1.5	10.4%	+/-2.6
Manufacturing	3.5%	+/-0.4	3.2%	+/-0.4	4.4%	+/-0.9	4.3%	+/-1.0	4.6%	+/-1.7
Wholesale trade	2.3%	+/-0.3	2.4%	+/-0.4	2.2%	+/-0.6	1.9%	+/-0.8	2.7%	+/-1.2
Retail trade	11.5%	+/-0.7	11.2%	+/-0.8	12.6%	+/-2.0	12.0%	+/-2.1	13.5%	+/-3.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	6.1%	+/-0.4	6.6%	+/-0.5	4.1%	+/-1.2	5.0%	+/-1.6	3.0%	+/-1.4
Information	2.1%	+/-0.3	2.2%	+/-0.3	1.4%	+/-0.5	1.7%	+/-0.8	1.1%	+/-0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.8%	+/-0.5	7.1%	+/-0.6	5.3%	+/-1.1	5.4%	+/-1.5	5.1%	+/-1.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9.8%	+/-0.7	10.0%	+/-0.8	9.2%	+/-1.3	9.2%	+/-1.6	9.1%	+/-2.0
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	19.8%	+/-0.9	20.7%	+/-0.9	16.3%	+/-2.0	19.8%	+/-2.6	11.7%	+/-2.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	14.8%	+/-0.7	12.6%	+/-0.9	23.5%	+/-2.2	22.3%	+/-2.8	25.2%	+/-3.9
Other services (except public administration)	4.4%	+/-0.4	4.1%	+/-0.4	5.8%	+/-1.2	4.9%	+/-1.3	7.0%	+/-1.8
Public administration	8.6%	+/-0.5	9.7%	+/-0.6	4.6%	+/-1.1	5.2%	+/-1.2	3.8%	+/-2.0
EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2007 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) FOR FULL-TIME, YEAR-ROUND WORKERS										
Population 16 years and over with earnings	440,184	+/-8,460	353,292	+/-8,864	86,892	+/-5,374	51,406	+/-3,846	35,486	+/-4,066
\$1 to \$9,999 or loss	1.2%	+/-0.3	1.0%	+/-0.3	1.8%	+/-0.8	1.6%	+/-0.9	2.0%	+/-1.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.2%	+/-0.6	3.4%	+/-0.6	7.6%	+/-1.6	5.8%	+/-1.5	10.4%	+/-2.7
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15.7%	+/-1.0	13.9%	+/-1.0	23.1%	+/-2.8	16.8%	+/-2.8	32.2%	+/-5.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19.9%	+/-1.1	18.9%	+/-1.2	23.8%	+/-2.5	26.6%	+/-3.5	19.7%	+/-3.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	22.4%	+/-1.3	23.4%	+/-1.4	18.3%	+/-2.3	19.8%	+/-3.0	16.2%	+/-3.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	22.3%	+/-1.1	24.0%	+/-1.3	15.7%	+/-2.0	17.3%	+/-2.6	13.5%	+/-2.8
\$75,000 or more	14.3%	+/-0.7	15.4%	+/-0.8	9.7%	+/-1.6	12.1%	+/-2.4	6.2%	+/-2.2
Median earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:										
Male	44,802	+/-1,552	46,888	+/-1,176	33,864	+/-3,749	39,550	+/-3,712	27,377	+/-4,783
Female	35,471	+/-780	36,991	+/-800	30,545	+/-822	31,614	+/-780	25,455	+/-2,717

Subject	Total	Margin of Error	Native	Margin of Error	Foreign born	Margin of Error	Foreign born; Naturalized citizen	Margin of Error	Foreign born; Not a U.S. citizen	Margin of Error
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2007 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)										
Households	439,685	+/-3,621	358,051	+/-4,953	81,634	+/-4,231	52,711	+/-3,582	28,923	+/-2,734
With earnings	82.4%	+/-0.7	82.0%	+/-0.7	84.0%	+/-2.4	82.2%	+/-2.7	87.3%	+/-3.9
Mean earnings (dollars)	75,988	+/-1,625	76,534	+/-1,820	73,651	+/-4,033	80,309	+/-5,358	62,232	+/-6,034
With Social Security income	31.0%	+/-0.8	31.4%	+/-0.8	29.1%	+/-2.3	39.0%	+/-3.1	10.9%	+/-2.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,820	+/-334	15,217	+/-321	12,937	+/-835	13,034	+/-930	12,307	+/-2,275
With Supplemental Security Income	3.5%	+/-0.5	3.0%	+/-0.5	5.9%	+/-1.3	7.4%	+/-1.8	3.0%	+/-1.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,340	+/-553	8,285	+/-643	8,462	+/-1,094	8,649	+/-1,304	7,624	+/-1,279
With cash public assistance income	2.9%	+/-0.4	2.4%	+/-0.4	5.3%	+/-1.5	4.6%	+/-1.7	6.5%	+/-2.8
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,596	+/-537	4,314	+/-613	5,162	+/-1,023	4,762	+/-1,246	5,680	+/-1,826
With retirement income	22.4%	+/-0.7	24.1%	+/-0.8	14.8%	+/-1.9	20.9%	+/-2.5	3.7%	+/-1.6
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,756	+/-1,040	25,457	+/-975	19,742	+/-4,089	20,027	+/-4,478	16,790	+/-5,802
With Food Stamp benefits	6.1%	+/-0.6	5.0%	+/-0.6	10.8%	+/-1.9	10.8%	+/-2.2	10.9%	+/-3.1
Median Household income (dollars)	63,746	+/-1,923	66,031	+/-1,399	55,766	+/-5,077	61,423	+/-2,320	44,307	+/-6,409
Average number of workers per household	1.39	+/-0.02	1.34	+/-0.02	1.58	+/-0.07	1.65	+/-0.09	1.45	+/-0.12
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS										
Population for whom poverty status is determined	1,254,854	+/-925	1,037,928	+/-8,815	216,926	+/-8,814	122,930	+/-5,939	93,996	+/-6,701
Below 100 percent of the poverty level	8.0%	+/-0.5	7.7%	+/-0.6	9.3%	+/-1.4	6.7%	+/-1.1	12.7%	+/-2.5
100 to 199 percent of the poverty level	14.3%	+/-1.1	13.6%	+/-1.1	18.1%	+/-2.3	14.0%	+/-2.2	23.4%	+/-4.1
At or above 200 percent of the poverty level	77.7%	+/-1.2	78.7%	+/-1.2	72.7%	+/-2.5	79.4%	+/-2.5	63.9%	+/-4.3
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED										
All families	5.4%	+/-0.6	5.1%	+/-0.7	6.5%	+/-1.5	3.2%	+/-1.2	13.0%	+/-4.0
With related children under 18 years	7.9%	+/-1.3	7.8%	+/-1.4	8.5%	+/-2.4	3.6%	+/-1.6	16.2%	+/-5.3
With related children under 5 years only	7.1%	+/-3.0	6.9%	+/-3.2	7.8%	+/-5.5	7.3%	+/-6.2	N	N
Married-couple family	2.7%	+/-0.5	2.3%	+/-0.5	4.1%	+/-1.3	1.8%	+/-1.0	9.3%	+/-3.6
With related children under 18 years	3.5%	+/-0.9	3.0%	+/-1.0	5.1%	+/-1.7	2.1%	+/-1.3	10.0%	+/-4.2
With related children under 5 years only	1.7%	+/-1.1	1.1%	+/-1.0	3.9%	+/-3.8	N	N	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	15.9%	+/-2.6	16.2%	+/-2.6	14.9%	+/-6.1	8.4%	+/-3.9	24.7%	+/-13.7
With related children under 18 years	22.2%	+/-4.2	22.9%	+/-4.0	19.5%	+/-9.1	9.2%	+/-6.0	33.2%	+/-16.7
With related children under 5 years only	26.0%	+/-11.0	26.5%	+/-11.7	N	N	N	N	48.9%	+/-48.0
Occupied housing										

Subject units	Total 439,685	Margin of Error +/-3,621	Native 358,051	Margin of Error +/-4,953	Foreign born 81,634	Margin of Error +/-4,231	Foreign born; Naturalized citizen 52,711	Margin of Error +/-3,582	Foreign born; Not a U.S. citizen 28,923	Margin of Error +/-2,734
HOUSING TENURE										
Owner-occupied housing units	59.6%	+/-1.1	60.5%	+/-1.3	55.7%	+/-2.9	67.6%	+/-3.3	33.9%	+/-4.8
Renter-occupied housing units	40.4%	+/-1.1	39.5%	+/-1.3	44.3%	+/-2.9	32.4%	+/-3.3	66.1%	+/-4.8
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.99	+/-0.05	2.83	+/-0.05	3.75	+/-0.15	3.82	+/-0.19	3.47	+/-0.29
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.62	+/-0.06	2.59	+/-0.06	2.75	+/-0.17	2.53	+/-0.19	2.93	+/-0.27
ROOMS										
1 room	2.8%	+/-0.4	2.5%	+/-0.4	4.0%	+/-1.2	2.5%	+/-1.2	6.5%	+/-2.7
2 or 3 rooms	21.2%	+/-0.9	19.3%	+/-1.0	29.3%	+/-2.7	25.8%	+/-3.5	35.8%	+/-4.8
4 or 5 rooms	41.9%	+/-1.1	42.3%	+/-1.3	40.2%	+/-2.9	41.6%	+/-3.5	37.6%	+/-4.6
6 or 7 rooms	24.6%	+/-1.0	26.1%	+/-1.2	18.0%	+/-2.1	20.0%	+/-2.6	14.4%	+/-3.3
8 or more rooms	9.6%	+/-0.6	9.8%	+/-0.7	8.5%	+/-1.7	10.1%	+/-1.9	5.6%	+/-2.8
Median number of rooms	4.8	+/-0.2	4.9	+/-0.2	4.3	+/-0.2	4.5	+/-0.2	3.9	+/-0.2
1.01 or more occupants per room	8.7%	+/-0.8	6.4%	+/-0.7	18.6%	+/-2.2	16.8%	+/-2.5	21.8%	+/-3.9
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	8.5%	+/-0.6	7.0%	+/-0.6	15.0%	+/-2.1	12.2%	+/-2.4	20.1%	+/-3.8
1 or more	91.5%	+/-0.6	93.0%	+/-0.6	85.0%	+/-2.1	87.8%	+/-2.4	79.9%	+/-3.8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone service available	5.1%	+/-0.5	5.3%	+/-0.6	4.5%	+/-1.2	3.7%	+/-1.5	5.9%	+/-2.2
Linguistically isolated households	6.0%	+/-0.7	1.1%	+/-0.2	27.3%	+/-2.8	24.5%	+/-2.9	32.3%	+/-5.3
Owner-occupied housing units	261,918	+/-5,659	216,476	+/-5,236	45,442	+/-2,856	35,637	+/-2,722	9,805	+/-1,531
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS										
Less than 30 percent	65.9%	+/-1.4	67.2%	+/-1.4	59.8%	+/-4.1	61.4%	+/-4.1	54.0%	+/-8.5
30 percent or more	34.1%	+/-1.4	32.8%	+/-1.4	40.2%	+/-4.1	38.6%	+/-4.1	46.0%	+/-8.5
Renter-occupied housing units	177,767	+/-4,965	141,575	+/-5,121	36,192	+/-3,389	17,074	+/-2,232	19,118	+/-2,470
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS										
Less than 30 percent	52.1%	+/-2.3	51.9%	+/-2.6	53.1%	+/-4.9	57.4%	+/-6.1	49.2%	+/-6.3
30 percent or more	47.9%	+/-2.3	48.1%	+/-2.6	46.9%	+/-4.9	42.6%	+/-6.1	50.8%	+/-6.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- These data for the occupied housing units lines refer to the native or foreign-born status of the householder.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002. However, the Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- While the 2007 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2006 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities. The 2007

Puerto Rico Community Survey (PRCS) data generally reflect the December 2005 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in PRCS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available. Selected migration, earnings, and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See [Errata Note #44](#) for details.

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