

# U.S. Census Bureau

## American FactFinder



### Hawaii

#### Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

An \* indicates that the estimate is significantly different (at a 90% confidence level) than the estimate from the most current year. A 'c' indicates the estimates for that year and the current year are both controlled; a statistical test is not appropriate.

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	2009 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2009 - 2008 Statistical Significance	2007 Estimate	2009 - 2007 Statistical Significance	2006 Estimate	2009 - 2006 Statistical Significance
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>							
<b>Total households</b>	<b>446,136</b>	<b>437,182</b>	*	<b>439,685</b>	*	<b>432,632</b>	*
Family households (families)	69.6%	69.5%		69.7%		69.6%	
With own children under 18 years	29.2%	28.3%		28.9%		28.1%	
Married-couple family	51.3%	51.3%		51.7%		51.5%	
With own children under 18 years	20.8%	20.7%		21.4%		20.6%	
Male householder, no wife present, family	5.8%	5.8%		5.2%		5.6%	
With own children under 18 years	2.7%	2.2%		1.8%	*	2.0%	*
Female householder, no husband present, family	12.5%	12.3%		12.9%		12.5%	
With own children under 18 years	5.7%	5.4%		5.8%		5.4%	
Nonfamily households	30.4%	30.5%		30.3%		30.4%	
Householder living alone	23.5%	23.9%		23.7%		24.5%	
65 years and over	7.2%	8.3%	*	7.9%		7.7%	
Households with one or more people under 18 years	35.5%	34.2%		35.1%		34.5%	
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	28.6%	29.7%	*	28.9%		28.2%	
Average household size	2.82	2.87	*	2.84		2.88	*
Average family size	3.35	3.42	*	3.39		3.45	*
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>							
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>1,260,211</b>	<b>1,253,999</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>1,247,553</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>1,247,951</b>	<b>c</b>
Householder	35.4%	34.9%	*	35.2%		34.7%	*
Spouse	18.2%	17.8%		18.2%		17.9%	
Child	28.0%	27.7%		28.8%	*	28.4%	
Other relatives	11.7%	13.2%	*	11.9%		12.8%	*
Nonrelatives	6.7%	6.4%		5.9%	*	6.3%	
Unmarried partner	2.3%	2.1%		2.1%		2.0%	*
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>							
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>528,982</b>	<b>526,822</b>	*	<b>522,244</b>	*	<b>516,879</b>	*
Never married	35.7%	37.5%	*	35.0%		36.2%	
Now married, except separated	52.3%	51.0%		52.6%		52.3%	
Separated	1.6%	1.0%	*	1.5%		0.9%	*
Widowed	2.0%	2.4%		2.5%	*	2.5%	*
Divorced	8.4%	8.1%		8.4%		8.2%	
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>523,679</b>	<b>525,518</b>		<b>524,756</b>		<b>522,648</b>	
Never married	26.8%	27.6%		27.5%		27.8%	
Now married, except separated	51.9%	50.4%		50.0%	*	50.1%	*

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Separated	1.5%	1.6%		1.7%		1.5%	
Widowed	9.7%	10.4%		10.6%	*	10.0%	
Divorced	10.1%	10.0%		10.2%		10.6%	
<b>FERTILITY</b>							
<b>Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>	<b>20,598</b>	<b>19,407</b>		<b>17,545</b>		<b>16,882</b>	*
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	33.8%	30.5%		27.1%		34.0%	
Per 1,000 unmarried women	47	38		31	*	36	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	68	64		57	*	54	*
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	44	30		14	*	20	
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	120	109		100		92	*
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	27	32		33		30	
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>							
<b>Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>51,539</b>	<b>50,391</b>		<b>48,288</b>		<b>50,597</b>	
Responsible for grandchildren	21.2%	22.7%		26.4%	*	25.2%	
Years responsible for grandchildren							
Less than 1 year	2.4%	4.0%		2.7%		2.7%	
1 or 2 years	5.3%	4.1%		3.6%		5.6%	
3 or 4 years	3.5%	2.1%		5.6%		5.4%	
5 or more years	10.0%	12.5%		14.4%	*	11.5%	
<b>Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>10,918</b>	<b>11,443</b>		<b>12,747</b>		<b>12,730</b>	
Who are female	58.1%	54.7%		60.5%		62.1%	
Who are married	83.7%	89.8%		80.6%		73.7%	*
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>							
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>315,773</b>	<b>308,792</b>		<b>308,926</b>		<b>315,873</b>	
Nursery school, preschool	6.5%	6.9%		5.9%		6.8%	
Kindergarten	5.1%	4.9%		5.0%		4.9%	
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	37.9%	38.2%		38.1%		40.3%	*
High school (grades 9-12)	21.7%	21.5%		23.1%	*	22.4%	
College or graduate school	28.8%	28.5%		27.9%		25.6%	*
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>							
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>882,883</b>	<b>873,929</b>	*	<b>873,724</b>	*	<b>863,019</b>	*
Less than 9th grade	4.6%	4.7%		4.9%		5.3%	*
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5.0%	5.0%		5.7%	*	5.7%	*
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28.9%	28.8%		29.8%		29.5%	
Some college, no degree	22.1%	22.6%		20.0%	*	20.1%	*
Associate's degree	9.9%	9.8%		10.3%		9.8%	
Bachelor's degree	19.6%	19.2%		19.3%		19.9%	
Graduate or professional degree	9.9%	9.9%		9.9%		9.8%	
Percent high school graduate or higher	90.4%	90.3%		89.4%	*	89.0%	*
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	29.6%	29.1%		29.2%		29.7%	
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>							
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>958,760</b>	<b>959,732</b>		<b>960,064</b>		<b>950,715</b>	*
Civilian veterans	11.1%	11.1%		12.9%	*	12.4%	*
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>							
<b>Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>1,231,549</b>	<b>1,236,582</b>		<b>(X)</b>		<b>(X)</b>	
With a disability	10.6%	10.7%		(X)		(X)	
<b>Under 18 years</b>	<b>287,944</b>	<b>284,466</b>	*	<b>(X)</b>		<b>(X)</b>	
With a disability	2.3%	2.8%		(X)		(X)	
<b>18 to 64 years</b>	<b>762,990</b>	<b>766,031</b>		<b>(X)</b>		<b>(X)</b>	
With a disability	7.7%	7.4%		(X)		(X)	
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>180,615</b>	<b>186,085</b>	*	<b>(X)</b>		<b>(X)</b>	
With a disability	36.1%	36.1%		(X)		(X)	
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>							
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>1,278,271</b>	<b>1,271,180</b>	*	<b>1,265,984</b>	*	<b>1,268,771</b>	*

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Same house	83.4%	84.0%		84.1%		84.2%	
Different house in the U.S.	15.4%	14.6%		14.6%		14.5%	
Same county	10.5%	9.6%		9.8%		9.3%	*
Different county	4.9%	5.0%		4.8%		5.2%	
Same state	0.8%	0.6%		0.7%		0.4%	*
Different state	4.2%	4.4%		4.1%		4.8%	
Abroad	1.2%	1.5%		1.3%		1.3%	
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>							
<b>Total population</b>	<b>1,295,178</b>	<b>1,288,198</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>1,283,388</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>1,285,498</b>	<b>c</b>
Native	82.7%	82.2%		82.7%		83.7%	
Born in United States	79.9%	79.0%		80.1%		80.8%	
State of residence	53.6%	52.8%		54.6%		55.2%	*
Different state	26.3%	26.2%		25.5%	*	25.6%	
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	2.8%	3.2%		2.6%		2.9%	
Foreign born	17.3%	17.8%		17.3%		16.3%	
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>							
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>224,227</b>	<b>229,711</b>		<b>221,448</b>		<b>210,162</b>	
Naturalized U.S. citizen	57.8%	53.2%	*	56.3%		57.4%	
Not a U.S. citizen	42.2%	46.8%	*	43.7%		42.6%	
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>							
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>260,345</b>	<b>270,313</b>		<b>255,196</b>		<b>246,907</b>	
<b>Native</b>	<b>36,118</b>	<b>40,602</b>		<b>33,748</b>		<b>36,745</b>	
Entered 2000 or later	25.7%	30.6%		20.8%		22.9%	
Entered before 2000	74.3%	69.4%		79.2%		77.1%	
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>224,227</b>	<b>229,711</b>		<b>221,448</b>		<b>210,162</b>	
Entered 2000 or later	26.4%	28.3%		21.8%	*	24.2%	
Entered before 2000	73.6%	71.7%		78.2%	*	75.8%	
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>							
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>224,227</b>	<b>229,711</b>		<b>221,448</b>		<b>210,162</b>	
Europe	5.5%	5.6%		5.5%		4.5%	
Asia	78.2%	75.3%		77.8%		80.4%	
Africa	0.8%	0.4%		0.9%		0.6%	
Oceania	8.5%	10.0%		8.8%		7.5%	
Latin America	4.8%	6.6%	*	4.6%		3.8%	
Northern America	2.2%	2.1%		2.3%		3.3%	
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>							
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>1,206,732</b>	<b>1,201,383</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>1,195,661</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>1,198,319</b>	<b>*</b>
English only	75.1%	74.5%		74.5%		76.5%	*
Language other than English	24.9%	25.5%		25.5%		23.5%	*
Speak English less than "very well"	11.8%	12.0%		11.0%		10.6%	*
Spanish	2.0%	2.6%	*	2.2%		1.5%	*
Speak English less than "very well"	0.5%	1.0%	*	0.5%		0.3%	*
Other Indo-European languages	1.7%	1.6%		1.4%		1.5%	
Speak English less than "very well"	0.4%	0.2%		0.3%		0.2%	*
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	21.1%	21.0%		21.9%		20.5%	
Speak English less than "very well"	10.9%	10.8%		10.1%		10.1%	
Other languages	0.2%	0.2%		0.1%		0.1%	
Speak English less than "very well"	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%		0.0%	
<b>ANCESTRY</b>							
<b>Total population</b>	<b>1,295,178</b>	<b>1,288,198</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>1,283,388</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>1,285,498</b>	<b>c</b>
American	0.7%	0.8%		1.0%	*	0.8%	
Arab	0.1%	0.3%		0.0%	*	0.1%	
Czech	0.2%	0.2%		0.1%		0.2%	
Danish	0.3%	0.3%		0.4%		0.4%	
Dutch	1.1%	0.9%		0.7%	*	0.7%	*
English	4.8%	4.6%		4.7%		5.2%	
French (except Basque)	2.3%	1.7%	*	1.8%	*	1.6%	*
French Canadian	0.1%	0.3%	*	0.3%	*	0.2%	
German	7.3%	7.4%		6.9%		7.2%	

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Greek	0.2%	0.1%		0.1%		0.2%	
Hungarian	0.3%	0.3%		0.3%		0.3%	
Irish	5.7%	5.2%		5.2%		5.1%	*
Italian	2.2%	2.6%	*	1.8%	*	2.3%	
Lithuanian	0.1%	0.0%		0.1%		0.1%	
Norwegian	0.6%	0.9%	*	0.9%		0.7%	
Polish	1.1%	1.1%		1.1%		1.2%	
Portuguese	4.3%	4.3%		4.9%	*	4.9%	
Russian	0.5%	0.4%		0.5%		0.4%	
Scotch-Irish	0.6%	0.5%		1.1%	*	0.9%	*
Scottish	1.3%	1.2%		1.2%		1.3%	
Slovak	0.1%	0.0%	*	0.0%		0.0%	
Subsaharan African	0.2%	0.1%		0.3%		0.1%	
Swedish	0.7%	1.3%	*	0.8%		0.8%	
Swiss	0.3%	0.2%		0.2%		0.2%	
Ukrainian	0.1%	0.1%		0.1%		0.1%	
Welsh	0.5%	0.5%		0.3%		0.4%	
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0.3%	0.3%		0.1%		0.1%	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

#### Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).
- Selected migration data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See [Errata Note #44](#) for details.
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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## Hawaii

### Selected Economic Characteristics: 2009

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<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>							
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,037,673</b>	<b>1,037,501</b>		<b>1,030,247</b>	*	<b>1,023,610</b>	*
In labor force	67.5%	67.3%		65.4%	*	66.0%	*
Civilian labor force	63.0%	63.1%		61.7%	*	62.4%	
Employed	58.5%	60.5%	*	58.9%		59.6%	*
Unemployed	4.5%	2.5%	*	2.8%	*	2.7%	*
Armed Forces	4.4%	4.2%		3.6%	*	3.7%	*
Not in labor force	32.5%	32.7%		34.6%	*	34.0%	*
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>654,223</b>	<b>654,473</b>		<b>635,965</b>	*	<b>638,345</b>	*
Percent Unemployed	7.1%	4.0%	*	4.5%	*	4.4%	*
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>							
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>516,568</b>	<b>518,796</b>		<b>516,338</b>		<b>516,682</b>	
In labor force	61.3%	61.3%		59.6%	*	59.9%	*
Civilian labor force	59.7%	60.2%		58.6%		58.9%	
Employed	56.5%	58.0%	*	56.0%		56.7%	
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>							
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>99,879</b>	<b>97,727</b>		<b>99,120</b>		<b>95,234</b>	*
All parents in family in labor force	69.4%	66.3%		58.5%	*	66.2%	
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>							
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>173,388</b>	<b>170,588</b>		<b>169,951</b>		<b>175,053</b>	*
All parents in family in labor force	76.8%	76.9%		72.3%	*	72.4%	*
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>							
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>638,154</b>	<b>654,477</b>	*	<b>627,314</b>	*	<b>629,113</b>	
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	67.7%	65.6%	*	68.0%		67.0%	
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	14.0%	16.2%	*	15.2%	*	16.0%	*
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	6.0%	5.8%		5.6%		5.4%	
Walked	4.5%	4.3%		4.4%		4.8%	
Other means	3.2%	3.4%		2.6%	*	2.4%	*
Worked at home	4.5%	4.7%		4.2%		4.3%	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.5	26.2	*	26.4	*	25.5	
<b>OCCUPATION</b>							
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>607,551</b>	<b>628,167</b>	*	<b>607,108</b>		<b>610,394</b>	
Management, professional, and related occupations	33.8%	32.9%		33.8%		33.1%	
Service occupations	23.0%	22.7%		20.6%	*	21.2%	*
Sales and office occupations	25.3%	26.0%		25.6%		26.8%	*
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	0.8%	0.8%		0.8%		1.0%	

Selected Economic Characteristics	2009 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2009 - 2008 Statistical Significance	2007 Estimate	2009 - 2007 Statistical Significance	2006 Estimate	2009 - 2006 Statistical Significance
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	8.8%	10.5%	*	10.6%	*	10.3%	*
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.3%	7.1%	*	8.6%		7.5%	
<b>INDUSTRY</b>							
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>607,551</b>	<b>628,167</b>	*	<b>607,108</b>		<b>610,394</b>	
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.6%	1.5%		1.8%		1.6%	
Construction	7.1%	9.4%	*	8.6%	*	8.4%	*
Manufacturing	3.7%	3.3%		3.5%		2.8%	*
Wholesale trade	2.7%	2.7%		2.3%		3.0%	
Retail trade	11.3%	11.4%		11.5%		11.9%	
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.1%	5.4%		6.1%	*	5.5%	
Information	1.7%	1.8%		2.1%	*	2.1%	*
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.9%	7.2%		6.8%		6.7%	
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.5%	9.8%		9.8%		10.2%	
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	21.0%	19.2%	*	19.8%		19.6%	*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	16.4%	16.7%		14.8%	*	14.8%	*
Other services, except public administration	4.4%	4.0%		4.4%		4.5%	
Public administration	7.9%	7.5%		8.6%		8.9%	*
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>							
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>607,551</b>	<b>628,167</b>	*	<b>607,108</b>		<b>610,394</b>	
Private wage and salary workers	71.5%	72.3%		71.7%		72.0%	
Government workers	19.9%	19.1%		20.5%		20.1%	
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	8.3%	8.2%		7.6%		7.7%	
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	0.4%		0.2%		0.2%	
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>							
<b>Total households</b>	<b>446,136</b>	<b>437,182</b>	*	<b>439,685</b>	*	<b>432,632</b>	*
Less than \$10,000	5.7%	5.9%		5.5%		6.1%	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.8%	3.7%		3.4%		3.8%	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	8.0%	7.2%		6.8%	*	7.3%	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.2%	7.3%	*	7.9%	*	8.3%	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12.7%	12.2%		12.5%		12.4%	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18.6%	19.6%		20.4%	*	19.4%	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	15.1%	15.6%		14.7%		14.8%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	16.3%	17.1%		17.4%		16.1%	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6.2%	6.1%		6.2%		6.2%	
\$200,000 or more	4.5%	5.5%	*	5.0%		5.4%	*
Median household income (dollars)	64,098	67,384	*	65,921		65,021	
Mean household income (dollars)	79,329	82,991	*	82,499	*	82,772	*
With earnings	82.8%	82.6%		82.4%		82.1%	
Mean earnings (dollars)	75,359	79,431	*	78,608	*	80,479	*
With Social Security	30.2%	31.4%	*	31.0%		29.7%	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,348	15,247	*	15,331	*	15,505	*
With retirement income	21.4%	22.1%		22.4%		22.2%	
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,631	24,583	*	25,609	*	23,735	
With Supplemental Security Income	3.1%	3.1%		3.5%		3.6%	
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,313	8,267		8,628		7,822	
With cash public assistance income	3.7%	3.1%		2.9%	*	3.5%	
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,165	4,328		4,755		4,290	*
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	7.8%	7.2%		6.1%	*	6.6%	*
<b>Families</b>							
<b>Families</b>	<b>310,366</b>	<b>303,754</b>		<b>306,623</b>		<b>301,102</b>	*
Less than \$10,000	2.9%	3.2%		2.6%		3.9%	*
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.4%	1.8%		2.0%		2.1%	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6.6%	5.0%	*	4.9%	*	5.4%	*
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7.5%	6.5%		6.8%		7.4%	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11.6%	11.7%		11.5%		12.0%	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.0%	20.2%		21.4%	*	19.5%	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	17.5%	17.3%		16.9%		16.3%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	19.2%	20.1%		20.6%		19.6%	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7.8%	7.6%		7.4%		7.1%	
\$200,000 or more	5.5%	6.5%	*	6.1%		6.7%	*

Selected Economic Characteristics	2009 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2009 - 2008 Statistical Significance	2007 Estimate	2009 - 2007 Statistical Significance	2006 Estimate	2009 - 2006 Statistical Significance
Median family income (dollars)	75,066	76,930		76,403		74,635	
Mean family income (dollars)	89,309	93,830	*	92,804	*	93,232	*
Per capita income (dollars)	28,142	29,183	*	29,263	*	28,990	*
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>135,770</b>	<b>133,428</b>		<b>133,062</b>		<b>131,530</b>	
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	37,834	40,088		39,297		38,625	
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	50,361	52,227		52,458		51,488	
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,260	31,824		31,651		31,514	
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	45,911	45,332		45,925		44,394	
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,977	36,375		36,468		35,658	
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>							
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population</b>	<b>1,231,549</b>	<b>1,236,582</b>		<b>(X)</b>		<b>(X)</b>	
With health insurance coverage	93.0%	93.5%		(X)		(X)	
With private health insurance coverage	78.8%	81.9%	*	(X)		(X)	
With public health coverage	28.5%	26.1%	*	(X)		(X)	
No health insurance coverage	7.0%	6.5%		(X)		(X)	
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years</b>	<b>287,944</b>	<b>284,466</b>	*	<b>(X)</b>		<b>(X)</b>	
No health insurance coverage	2.5%	3.4%		(X)		(X)	
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>							
All families	7.5%	5.9%	*	5.4%	*	7.1%	
With related children under 18 years	11.4%	9.2%	*	7.9%	*	9.7%	
With related children under 5 years only	11.5%	14.3%		7.1%		7.8%	
Married couple families	4.0%	3.3%		2.7%	*	3.9%	
With related children under 18 years	4.9%	4.6%		3.5%		3.9%	
With related children under 5 years only	6.9%	8.0%		1.7%	*	1.5%	*
Families with female householder, no husband present	21.1%	15.9%	*	15.9%	*	20.7%	
With related children under 18 years	30.6%	23.7%	*	22.2%	*	29.0%	
With related children under 5 years only	27.9%	36.2%		26.0%		26.4%	
All people	10.4%	9.2%	*	8.0%	*	9.3%	*
Under 18 years	13.8%	10.2%	*	9.8%	*	11.4%	*
Related children under 18 years	13.4%	9.8%	*	9.4%	*	10.7%	*
Related children under 5 years	13.9%	12.3%		11.2%		11.0%	
Related children 5 to 17 years	13.2%	8.7%	*	8.7%	*	10.6%	*
18 years and over	9.4%	8.9%		7.5%	*	8.6%	
18 to 64 years	9.8%	9.5%		7.7%	*	8.5%	*
65 years and over	7.3%	6.4%		6.3%		9.1%	*
People in families	7.6%	5.8%	*	5.3%	*	6.8%	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.0%	25.0%		20.8%		21.4%	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content\\_test/P6a\\_Employment\\_Status.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf), and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content\\_test/P6b\\_Weeks\\_Worked\\_Final\\_Report.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf). Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see [http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage\\_edits\\_final.pdf](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf) for more details. The corresponding 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits and is therefore not comparable to this table. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009

tables are accessible at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/data/acs/2008/re-run.html>.

While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.





## Hawaii

### Selected Housing Characteristics: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

An \* indicates that the estimate is significantly different (at a 90% confidence level) than the estimate from the most current year. A 'c' indicates the estimates for that year and the current year are both controlled; a statistical test is not appropriate.

Selected Housing Characteristics	2009 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2009 - 2008 Statistical Significance	2007 Estimate	2009 - 2007 Statistical Significance	2006 Estimate	2009 - 2006 Statistical Significance
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>							
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>515,663</b>	<b>512,887</b>	*	<b>506,751</b>	*	<b>500,021</b>	*
Occupied housing units	86.5%	85.2%		86.8%		86.5%	
Vacant housing units	13.5%	14.8%		13.2%		13.5%	
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.4	2.4	*	1.2		1.1	
Rental vacancy rate	10.6	10.0		9.9		6.1	*
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>							
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>515,663</b>	<b>512,887</b>	*	<b>506,751</b>	*	<b>500,021</b>	*
1-unit, detached	53.2%	53.4%		54.0%		53.7%	
1-unit, attached	6.1%	5.9%		6.7%		6.8%	
2 units	3.3%	3.5%		2.4%	*	2.9%	
3 or 4 units	5.4%	4.4%	*	4.3%	*	5.2%	
5 to 9 units	7.1%	7.0%		7.1%		6.4%	
10 to 19 units	5.0%	4.9%		5.4%		4.9%	
20 or more units	19.8%	20.6%		19.8%		19.9%	
Mobile home	0.1%	0.2%		0.2%		0.2%	
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%		0.0%	
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>							
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>515,663</b>	<b>512,887</b>	*	<b>506,751</b>	*	<b>500,021</b>	*
Built 2005 or later	4.9%	2.8%	*	3.1%	*	1.4%	*
Built 2000 to 2004	6.9%	6.2%		6.4%		6.3%	
Built 1990 to 1999	14.3%	14.3%		13.1%	*	14.5%	
Built 1980 to 1989	15.5%	15.9%		14.7%		15.2%	
Built 1970 to 1979	26.5%	25.5%		27.6%		26.7%	
Built 1960 to 1969	14.6%	16.6%	*	16.2%	*	15.9%	*
Built 1950 to 1959	9.2%	10.1%		9.5%		10.3%	*
Built 1940 to 1949	3.8%	4.6%	*	4.5%	*	4.8%	*
Built 1939 or earlier	4.2%	4.1%		4.9%		4.9%	
<b>ROOMS</b>							
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>515,663</b>	<b>512,887</b>	*	<b>506,751</b>	*	<b>500,021</b>	*
1 room	4.7%	5.1%		3.7%	*	4.2%	
2 rooms	7.7%	7.8%		9.4%	*	8.2%	
3 rooms	14.3%	13.9%		15.1%		14.5%	
4 rooms	20.8%	19.8%		20.1%		20.4%	
5 rooms	19.6%	19.8%		20.4%		21.8%	*
6 rooms	14.7%	14.0%		14.6%		14.8%	

Selected Housing Characteristics	2009 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2009 - 2008 Statistical Significance	2007 Estimate	2009 - 2007 Statistical Significance	2006 Estimate	2009 - 2006 Statistical Significance
7 rooms	8.5%	8.5%		8.0%		7.8%	
8 rooms	4.4%	5.6%	*	4.3%		3.8%	*
9 rooms or more	5.2%	5.5%		4.4%	*	4.6%	
Median rooms	4.6	4.7		4.6		4.6	
<b>BEDROOMS</b>							
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>515,663</b>	<b>512,887</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>506,751</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>500,021</b>	<b>*</b>
No bedroom	5.0%	5.7%		4.2%	*	4.6%	
1 bedroom	13.9%	13.6%		15.2%	*	14.5%	
2 bedrooms	26.7%	26.6%		26.8%		27.6%	
3 bedrooms	34.9%	34.8%		34.5%		35.3%	
4 bedrooms	13.7%	13.4%		13.4%		12.8%	
5 or more bedrooms	5.9%	6.0%		5.8%		5.3%	
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>							
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>446,136</b>	<b>437,182</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>439,685</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>432,632</b>	<b>*</b>
Owner-occupied	56.7%	59.0%	*	59.6%	*	59.5%	*
Renter-occupied	43.3%	41.0%	*	40.4%	*	40.5%	*
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.00	2.97		2.99		3.04	
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.60	2.72	*	2.62		2.65	
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>							
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>446,136</b>	<b>437,182</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>439,685</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>432,632</b>	<b>*</b>
Moved in 2005 or later	41.3%	36.0%	*	29.6%	*	21.0%	*
Moved in 2000 to 2004	17.6%	20.5%	*	23.5%	*	29.4%	*
Moved in 1990 to 1999	16.6%	17.4%		19.3%	*	21.4%	*
Moved in 1980 to 1989	9.5%	10.2%		10.6%	*	10.7%	*
Moved in 1970 to 1979	7.7%	7.6%		8.1%		8.2%	
Moved in 1969 or earlier	7.4%	8.3%	*	9.0%	*	9.2%	*
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>							
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>446,136</b>	<b>437,182</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>439,685</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>432,632</b>	<b>*</b>
No vehicles available	8.8%	8.5%		8.5%		8.9%	
1 vehicle available	33.6%	32.8%		34.2%		33.6%	
2 vehicles available	37.1%	37.3%		35.4%	*	36.5%	
3 or more vehicles available	20.5%	21.5%		21.9%	*	20.9%	
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>							
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>446,136</b>	<b>437,182</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>439,685</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>432,632</b>	<b>*</b>
Utility gas	1.9%	2.0%		2.3%		2.4%	*
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1.2%	1.5%		1.4%		1.7%	*
Electricity	31.1%	36.7%	*	35.4%	*	36.5%	*
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%		0.0%	
Coal or coke	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%		0.0%	
Wood	0.7%	0.5%		0.3%	*	0.5%	
Solar energy	1.3%	1.1%		1.1%		1.2%	
Other fuel	0.1%	0.0%		0.1%		0.1%	
No fuel used	63.6%	58.1%	*	59.4%	*	57.5%	*
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>							
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>446,136</b>	<b>437,182</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>439,685</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>432,632</b>	<b>*</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	0.9%	1.0%		0.8%		0.5%	*
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1.6%	1.7%		1.2%		1.3%	
No telephone service available	2.4%	2.6%		5.1%	*	4.3%	*
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>							
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>446,136</b>	<b>437,182</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>439,685</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>432,632</b>	<b>*</b>
1.00 or less	91.5%	91.6%		91.3%		90.9%	
1.01 to 1.50	5.2%	5.7%		6.3%	*	6.1%	*
1.51 or more	3.3%	2.7%		2.4%	*	2.9%	
<b>VALUE</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>252,881</b>	<b>258,070</b>		<b>261,918</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>257,599</b>	
Less than \$50,000	1.3%	0.9%		0.8%	*	0.8%	*
\$50,000 to \$99,999	2.0%	1.4%	*	1.6%		1.7%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1.4%	1.4%		1.8%		2.2%	*
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2.7%	2.1%		3.5%	*	3.6%	*
\$200,000 to \$299,999	11.0%	9.8%	*	10.3%		10.0%	

Selected Housing Characteristics	2009 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2009 - 2008 Statistical Significance	2007 Estimate	2009 - 2007 Statistical Significance	2006 Estimate	2009 - 2006 Statistical Significance
\$500,000 to \$999,999	29.4%	26.6%	*	24.8%	*	28.1%	
\$1,000,000 or more	43.6%	47.3%	*	47.3%	*	44.0%	
Median (dollars)	517,600	556,600	*	574,600	*	563,500	*
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>							
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>252,881</b>	<b>258,070</b>		<b>261,918</b>	*	<b>257,599</b>	
Housing units with a mortgage	70.2%	68.2%	*	67.5%	*	68.6%	
Housing units without a mortgage	29.8%	31.8%	*	32.5%	*	31.4%	
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>							
<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	<b>177,529</b>	<b>176,034</b>		<b>176,777</b>		<b>176,714</b>	
Less than \$300	0.1%	0.1%		0.2%		0.3%	
\$300 to \$499	1.1%	1.0%		1.3%		1.0%	
\$500 to \$699	1.8%	2.0%		2.3%		2.2%	
\$700 to \$999	6.0%	4.9%		5.9%		6.7%	
\$1,000 to \$1,499	15.1%	14.3%		15.6%		15.7%	
\$1,500 to \$1,999	16.8%	18.9%	*	19.2%	*	20.7%	*
\$2,000 or more	59.1%	58.6%		55.6%	*	53.5%	*
Median (dollars)	2,282	2,244		2,165	*	2,097	*
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	<b>75,352</b>	<b>82,036</b>	*	<b>85,141</b>	*	<b>80,885</b>	*
Less than \$100	1.2%	1.6%		1.7%		2.2%	*
\$100 to \$199	7.6%	6.1%	*	8.0%		8.2%	
\$200 to \$299	14.0%	11.8%		16.9%	*	14.7%	
\$300 to \$399	17.0%	19.9%	*	20.0%	*	21.9%	*
\$400 or more	60.1%	60.7%		53.4%	*	52.9%	*
Median (dollars)	459	453		419	*	415	*
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>							
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>176,876</b>	<b>175,249</b>		<b>175,785</b>		<b>175,992</b>	
Less than 20.0 percent	24.6%	25.3%		27.8%	*	26.3%	
20.0 to 24.9 percent	14.7%	14.2%		13.3%		14.7%	
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.2%	11.5%		12.8%		13.2%	*
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10.2%	9.3%		8.7%	*	10.5%	
35.0 percent or more	39.2%	39.7%		37.3%		35.3%	*
Not computed	653	785		992		722	
<b>Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>74,430</b>	<b>81,433</b>	*	<b>84,076</b>	*	<b>80,148</b>	*
Less than 10.0 percent	50.7%	49.6%		56.5%	*	54.9%	*
10.0 to 14.9 percent	18.8%	19.9%		17.5%		18.4%	
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9.4%	9.3%		8.7%		8.7%	
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5.0%	5.1%		4.9%		4.2%	
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3.9%	3.1%		2.4%	*	3.1%	
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.5%	3.8%		1.8%		2.0%	
35.0 percent or more	9.8%	9.1%		8.2%		8.8%	
Not computed	922	603		1,065		737	
<b>GROSS RENT</b>							
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>180,766</b>	<b>165,386</b>	*	<b>163,722</b>	*	<b>158,093</b>	*
Less than \$200	1.4%	1.9%		2.8%	*	2.3%	*
\$200 to \$299	2.3%	2.3%		1.6%		2.9%	
\$300 to \$499	3.5%	4.5%		4.5%		4.7%	*
\$500 to \$749	9.7%	8.4%		8.6%		9.5%	
\$750 to \$999	14.7%	14.9%		16.8%	*	17.8%	*
\$1,000 to \$1,499	28.8%	30.0%		29.8%		31.1%	
\$1,500 or more	39.7%	37.9%		35.8%	*	31.8%	*
Median (dollars)	1,293	1,279		1,221	*	1,184	*
No rent paid	12,489	13,726		14,045		16,940	*
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>							
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>177,267</b>	<b>162,570</b>	*	<b>160,089</b>	*	<b>154,813</b>	*
Less than 15.0 percent	9.1%	10.5%		10.2%		11.9%	*

Selected Housing Characteristics	2009 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2009 - 2008 Statistical Significance	2007 Estimate	2009 - 2007 Statistical Significance	2006 Estimate	2009 - 2006 Statistical Significance
15.0 to 19.9 percent	10.9%	11.1%		11.0%		12.5%	
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11.6%	11.5%		13.0%		11.9%	
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11.3%	11.6%		12.6%		12.2%	
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10.2%	9.5%		9.8%		8.2%	*
35.0 percent or more	46.9%	45.9%		43.4%	*	43.4%	*
Not computed	15,988	16,542		17,678		20,220	*

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Rooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Bedrooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- The 2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the statewide American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see [Errata Note #53](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
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5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



## Hawaii

### ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE: Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

An \* indicates that the estimate is significantly different (at a 90% confidence level) than the estimate from the most current year. A 'c' indicates the estimates for that year and the current year are both controlled; a statistical test is not appropriate.

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	2009 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2009 - 2008 Statistical Significance	2007 Estimate	2009 - 2007 Statistical Significance	2006 Estimate	2009 - 2006 Statistical Significance
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>							
<b>Total population</b>	<b>1,295,178</b>	<b>1,288,198</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>1,283,388</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>1,285,498</b>	<b>c</b>
Male	50.5%	50.4%		50.3%	*	50.0%	*
Female	49.5%	49.6%		49.7%	*	50.0%	*
Under 5 years	6.8%	6.7%	*	6.8%		6.8%	
5 to 9 years	5.7%	5.8%		5.7%		6.0%	
10 to 14 years	6.2%	5.8%	*	5.9%		6.4%	
15 to 19 years	6.1%	6.4%	*	6.5%	*	6.6%	*
20 to 24 years	7.0%	7.5%	*	7.0%		7.2%	
25 to 34 years	14.6%	13.4%	*	13.7%	*	13.7%	*
35 to 44 years	13.3%	13.8%	*	14.0%	*	14.1%	*
45 to 54 years	13.7%	14.0%	*	14.3%	*	14.2%	*
55 to 59 years	6.2%	6.5%		6.4%		6.2%	
60 to 64 years	5.7%	5.4%	*	5.3%	*	5.0%	*
65 to 74 years	7.0%	7.0%		6.8%	*	6.6%	*
75 to 84 years	5.3%	5.5%	*	5.4%		5.4%	
85 years and over	2.3%	2.2%		2.1%		2.0%	*
Median age (years)	37.9	38.3	*	38.1		37.2	*
18 years and over	77.6%	77.9%	*	77.7%	*	76.9%	*
21 years and over	73.9%	73.8%		73.9%		72.8%	*
62 years and over	17.6%	17.8%		17.4%	*	16.9%	*
65 years and over	14.6%	14.8%	*	14.4%	*	13.9%	*
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>1,004,822</b>	<b>1,003,621</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>997,623</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>988,265</b>	<b>*</b>
Male	50.2%	50.0%	*	49.8%	*	49.6%	*
Female	49.8%	50.0%	*	50.2%	*	50.4%	*
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>188,638</b>	<b>190,168</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>184,492</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>179,012</b>	<b>*</b>
Male	43.3%	43.4%		43.4%		43.2%	
Female	56.7%	56.6%		56.6%		56.8%	
<b>RACE</b>							
<b>Total population</b>	<b>1,295,178</b>	<b>1,288,198</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>1,283,388</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>1,285,498</b>	<b>c</b>
One race	76.4%	78.7%	*	77.7%	*	78.5%	*
Two or more races	23.6%	21.3%	*	22.3%	*	21.5%	*
One race	76.4%	78.7%	*	77.7%	*	78.5%	*

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	2009 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2009 - 2008 Statistical Significance	2007 Estimate	2009 - 2007 Statistical Significance	2006 Estimate	2009 - 2006 Statistical Significance
White	26.9%	27.1%		26.6%		26.3%	*
Black or African American	2.3%	2.4%		2.2%		2.2%	
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.3%	0.2%		0.3%		0.3%	
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N		0.0%		N	
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N		0.0%		N	
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N		0.0%		N	
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N		0.0%		N	
Asian	37.1%	38.5%	*	38.8%	*	39.9%	*
Asian Indian	0.2%	0.1%		0.2%		0.1%	
Chinese	4.2%	4.1%		3.8%		4.4%	
Filipino	13.6%	13.6%		13.6%		14.2%	
Japanese	13.3%	(X)		15.2%	*	15.1%	*
Korean	1.6%	(X)		1.8%		1.6%	
Vietnamese	0.7%	(X)		(X)		(X)	
Other Asian	3.5%	(X)		3.4%		3.7%	
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	8.8%	9.1%		8.5%		8.7%	
Native Hawaiian	5.4%	5.4%		5.4%		6.2%	*
Guamanian or Chamorro	0.1%	0.1%		0.1%		0.2%	*
Samoan	1.3%	1.5%		(X)		(X)	
Other Pacific Islander	2.0%	2.1%		2.0%		1.6%	
Some other race	1.0%	1.4%	*	1.3%		1.1%	
Two or more races	23.6%	21.3%	*	22.3%	*	21.5%	*
White and Black or African American	0.7%	0.5%		0.5%		0.3%	*
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	0.8%	0.7%		0.6%	*	0.6%	*
White and Asian	5.1%	4.8%		5.0%		4.6%	
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0.1%	0.1%		0.1%		0.1%	
<b>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</b>							
<b>Total population</b>	<b>1,295,178</b>	<b>1,288,198</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>1,283,388</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>1,285,498</b>	<b>c</b>
White	44.5%	42.5%	*	42.9%	*	41.1%	*
Black or African American	4.0%	3.8%		3.5%	*	3.3%	*
American Indian and Alaska Native	2.6%	2.3%		2.2%		2.3%	
Asian	54.8%	55.0%		56.0%	*	56.4%	*
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	24.1%	22.8%	*	23.1%	*	23.5%	*
Some other race	2.4%	2.7%		2.5%		2.3%	
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>							
<b>Total population</b>	<b>1,295,178</b>	<b>1,288,198</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>1,283,388</b>	<b>c</b>	<b>1,285,498</b>	<b>c</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	9.0%	8.7%	c	8.2%	c	7.8%	c
Mexican	2.7%	2.8%		2.3%		1.9%	*
Puerto Rican	3.0%	2.8%		2.9%		2.9%	
Cuban	0.2%	0.1%		0.1%	*	0.1%	*
Other Hispanic or Latino	3.0%	3.0%		2.9%		2.9%	
Not Hispanic or Latino	91.0%	91.3%	c	91.8%	c	92.2%	c
White alone	24.9%	24.8%		24.6%	*	24.6%	*
Black or African American alone	2.1%	2.3%		2.1%		2.1%	
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.1%	0.1%		0.2%		0.2%	
Asian alone	36.1%	37.6%	*	37.8%	*	39.0%	*
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	8.5%	8.6%		8.0%	*	8.2%	*
Some other race alone	0.3%	0.1%	*	0.1%	*	0.1%	*
Two or more races	19.1%	17.8%	*	19.0%		18.0%	
Two races including Some other race	0.2%	0.1%		0.2%		0.1%	
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	18.9%	17.6%	*	18.8%		17.9%	
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>515,663</b>	<b>512,887</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>506,751</b>	<b>*</b>	<b>500,021</b>	<b>*</b>

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

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Notes:

-An error was discovered in the processing of the 2008 ACS data for four of the detailed checkboxes within the Asian race category (Japanese, Korean, Vietnamese, Other Asian). These errors have a large impact on data for the detailed Asian groups, and therefore the 2008 estimates for these groups have been suppressed. For more information on the impact, please see the [ACS Errata Notes](#).

-An error was discovered in the processing of the ACS that has produced an overestimate of the Vietnamese population in the United States in the ACS from 2000-2008. For more information on the impact please see the [ACS Errata Notes](#).

·An error was discovered in the processing of the race data on some ACS mail forms from 2000 to 2008 for mail questionnaires that checked only the "Samoan" box for the race question. For more information on the impact please see the [ACS Errata Notes](#).

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire\\_changes/](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/). For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

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·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

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