



Hawaii County, Hawaii

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

An * indicates that the estimate is significantly different (at a 90% confidence level) than the estimate from the most current year. A 'c' indicates the estimates for that year and the current year are both controlled; a statistical test is not appropriate.

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	2009 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2009 - 2008 Statistical Significance	2007 Estimate	2009 - 2007 Statistical Significance	2006 Estimate	2009 - 2006 Statistical Significance
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE							
Total households	65,798	63,116		63,250		63,178	
Family households (families)	65.6%	67.2%		69.9%	*	69.0%	
With own children under 18 years	27.3%	25.1%		29.0%		26.1%	
Married-couple family	46.0%	46.3%		48.9%		49.4%	
With own children under 18 years	16.7%	15.0%		19.6%		17.4%	
Male householder, no wife present, family	6.5%	7.7%		7.0%		5.9%	
With own children under 18 years	3.5%	3.3%		2.5%		1.7%	*
Female householder, no husband present, family	13.1%	13.1%		13.9%		13.7%	
With own children under 18 years	7.1%	6.8%		6.8%		7.0%	
Nonfamily households	34.4%	32.8%		30.1%	*	31.0%	
Householder living alone	25.8%	23.7%		22.4%		23.0%	
65 years and over	9.1%	8.6%		8.3%		8.9%	
Households with one or more people under 18 years	32.6%	29.6%		35.7%		33.2%	
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	28.1%	27.3%		28.6%		27.0%	
Average household size	2.64	2.74		2.66		2.66	
Average family size	3.20	3.25		3.06		3.10	
RELATIONSHIP							
Population in households	173,419	173,129		168,114	*	168,137	*
Householder	37.9%	36.5%		37.6%		37.6%	
Spouse	17.5%	16.9%		18.2%		18.5%	
Child	27.0%	25.3%		26.9%		25.5%	
Other relatives	10.1%	12.9%	*	8.9%		10.3%	
Nonrelatives	7.4%	8.5%		8.4%		8.1%	
Unmarried partner	3.3%	3.0%		3.3%		2.8%	
MARITAL STATUS							
Males 15 years and over	72,882	71,879	*	70,010	*	69,303	*
Never married	35.8%	39.5%	*	36.5%		35.5%	
Now married, except separated	47.1%	47.9%		49.3%		51.6%	*
Separated	3.4%	1.0%	*	0.8%	*	0.8%	*
Widowed	2.0%	2.5%		2.9%		3.0%	
Divorced	11.6%	9.1%		10.6%		9.0%	*
Females 15 years and over	71,403	72,098	*	71,623		70,239	*
Never married	30.4%	32.7%		29.3%		28.4%	
Now married, except separated	47.5%	46.6%		46.2%		48.4%	

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Separated	1.7%	1.7%		3.1%	*	1.0%	
Widowed	9.0%	9.2%		10.8%		10.4%	
Divorced	11.4%	9.9%		10.6%		11.8%	
FERTILITY							
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	2,498	1,877		1,883		2,443	
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	43.3%	50.0%		48.5%		38.1%	
Per 1,000 unmarried women	47	37		40		41	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	62	44		45		59	
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	56	18		28		10	
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	128	80		92		109	
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	7	17		10		30	*
GRANDPARENTS							
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	6,388	N		5,034		5,646	
Responsible for grandchildren	31.1%	N		53.8%	*	38.3%	
Years responsible for grandchildren							
Less than 1 year	5.9%	N		11.5%		8.4%	
1 or 2 years	5.0%	N		11.6%		12.6%	
3 or 4 years	3.6%	N		17.4%	*	4.7%	
5 or more years	16.6%	N		13.2%		12.6%	
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	1,985	N		2,710		2,162	
Who are female	54.5%	44.1%		68.4%	*	75.2%	*
Who are married	82.7%	98.4%	*	67.7%		71.0%	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT							
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	42,986	42,608		41,191		41,188	
Nursery school, preschool	6.7%	5.4%		7.0%		5.8%	
Kindergarten	4.4%	4.5%		5.4%		4.6%	
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	41.2%	38.1%		37.6%		43.0%	
High school (grades 9-12)	24.2%	22.9%		25.5%		25.0%	
College or graduate school	23.5%	29.1%	*	24.5%		21.5%	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Population 25 years and over	120,968	117,142	*	119,247	*	115,392	*
Less than 9th grade	2.6%	2.7%		3.9%	*	4.6%	*
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	5.7%	6.2%		6.3%		5.8%	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29.5%	30.0%		31.9%		32.2%	
Some college, no degree	24.2%	23.7%		16.9%	*	20.4%	*
Associate's degree	10.6%	10.7%		13.3%	*	10.0%	
Bachelor's degree	18.6%	18.3%		19.5%		19.3%	
Graduate or professional degree	8.7%	8.4%		8.1%		7.7%	
Percent high school graduate or higher	91.6%	91.1%		89.7%	*	89.6%	*
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	27.3%	26.7%		27.6%		27.0%	
VETERAN STATUS							
Civilian population 18 years and over	136,440	136,619		133,455	*	132,058	*
Civilian veterans	11.4%	10.6%		12.2%		12.5%	
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION							
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	174,676	174,520		(X)		(X)	
With a disability	12.6%	12.0%		(X)		(X)	
Under 18 years	40,956	38,911	*	(X)		(X)	
With a disability	2.3%	1.6%		(X)		(X)	
18 to 64 years	109,299	111,261		(X)		(X)	
With a disability	10.5%	9.7%		(X)		(X)	
65 years and over	24,421	24,348		(X)		(X)	
With a disability	39.2%	39.3%		(X)		(X)	
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO							
Population 1 year and over	176,361	174,060	*	171,222	*	169,205	*

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Same house	85.4%	83.8%		86.0%		85.3%	
Different house in the U.S.	14.2%	15.8%		13.2%		14.1%	
Same county	10.4%	9.8%		9.3%		8.0%	
Different county	3.8%	5.9%	*	3.9%		6.1%	*
Same state	0.6%	1.5%	*	1.4%	*	0.8%	
Different state	3.2%	4.5%		2.5%		5.4%	*
Abroad	0.4%	0.4%		0.7%		0.5%	
PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total population	177,835	175,784	c	173,057	c	171,191	c
Native	90.7%	86.3%	*	88.6%		90.0%	
Born in United States	88.9%	84.1%	*	86.8%		88.5%	
State of residence	58.5%	52.8%	*	57.2%		57.6%	
Different state	30.4%	31.3%		29.6%		30.8%	
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	1.8%	2.2%		1.9%		1.5%	
Foreign born	9.3%	13.7%	*	11.4%		10.0%	
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS							
Foreign-born population	16,621	24,085	*	19,656		17,149	
Naturalized U.S. citizen	47.5%	33.6%	*	49.7%		40.2%	
Not a U.S. citizen	52.5%	66.4%	*	50.3%		59.8%	
YEAR OF ENTRY							
Population born outside the United States	19,783	27,994	*	22,923		19,714	
Native	3,162	3,909		3,267		2,565	
Entered 2000 or later	21.9%	43.9%	*	28.3%		19.8%	
Entered before 2000	78.1%	56.1%	*	71.7%		80.2%	
Foreign born	16,621	24,085	*	19,656		17,149	
Entered 2000 or later	27.6%	38.4%		22.8%		28.0%	
Entered before 2000	72.4%	61.6%		77.2%		72.0%	
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN							
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N		N		N	
Europe	N	N		N		N	
Asia	N	N		N		N	
Africa	N	N		N		N	
Oceania	N	N		N		N	
Latin America	N	N		N		N	
Northern America	N	N		N		N	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME							
Population 5 years and over	166,173	164,210	*	162,091	*	160,638	*
English only	82.4%	79.4%		80.4%		84.0%	
Language other than English	17.6%	20.6%		19.6%		16.0%	
Speak English less than "very well"	5.5%	9.2%	*	6.2%		6.1%	
Spanish	2.7%	4.3%		3.3%		2.0%	
Speak English less than "very well"	0.8%	2.1%	*	0.9%		0.4%	
Other Indo-European languages	2.1%	1.1%	*	1.5%		1.8%	
Speak English less than "very well"	0.3%	0.1%	*	0.2%		0.2%	
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	12.7%	14.9%		14.7%		12.2%	
Speak English less than "very well"	4.4%	6.9%	*	5.2%		5.6%	
Other languages	0.1%	0.3%		0.1%		0.0%	
Speak English less than "very well"	0.0%	0.1%		0.0%		0.0%	
ANCESTRY							
Total population	177,835	175,784	c	173,057	c	171,191	c
American	1.0%	0.5%		1.4%		1.1%	
Arab	0.2%	0.1%		0.0%		0.0%	
Czech	0.2%	0.4%		0.1%		0.0%	*
Danish	0.3%	0.7%		0.2%		0.4%	
Dutch	1.7%	0.8%		0.9%		1.1%	
English	5.6%	5.5%		5.9%		6.8%	
French (except Basque)	3.9%	2.6%		2.0%		2.1%	*
French Canadian	0.1%	0.3%	*	0.5%	*	0.3%	
German	10.1%	11.2%		10.1%		9.0%	

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Greek	0.0%	0.2%		0.0%		0.1%	
Hungarian	0.3%	0.5%		0.3%		0.3%	
Irish	7.1%	7.7%		8.3%		6.1%	
Italian	1.8%	3.6%	*	1.4%		2.0%	
Lithuanian	0.2%	0.0%		0.1%		0.2%	
Norwegian	0.9%	1.0%		0.7%		1.0%	
Polish	1.4%	1.2%		1.4%		0.8%	
Portuguese	8.3%	8.1%		8.7%		8.6%	
Russian	0.4%	0.7%		1.0%		0.6%	
Scotch-Irish	1.4%	0.9%		1.7%		1.4%	
Scottish	1.2%	1.7%		1.9%		1.9%	
Slovak	0.1%	0.0%		0.0%		0.0%	
Subsaharan African	0.1%	0.3%		0.2%		0.1%	
Swedish	1.4%	2.5%		1.3%		1.5%	
Swiss	0.5%	0.2%		0.1%		0.4%	
Ukrainian	0.2%	0.3%		0.1%		0.1%	
Welsh	0.6%	0.7%		0.2%		0.4%	
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0.2%	0.1%		0.0%		0.0%	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- Starting in 2008, the Scotch-Irish category does not include Irish-Scotch.
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the [Evaluation Report Covering Disability](#).
- Selected migration data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See [Errata Note #44](#) for details.
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Population 16 years and over	141,522	142,324		138,584	*	136,798	*
In labor force	65.2%	66.3%		64.3%		66.8%	
Civilian labor force	64.9%	66.2%		63.9%		66.8%	
Employed	57.4%	63.1%	*	60.5%	*	63.7%	*
Unemployed	7.5%	3.0%	*	3.4%	*	3.2%	*
Armed Forces	0.3%	0.2%		0.4%		0.0%	
Not in labor force	34.8%	33.7%		35.7%		33.2%	
Civilian labor force	91,840	94,168		88,619		91,433	
Percent Unemployed	11.5%	4.6%	*	5.4%	*	4.7%	*
Females 16 years and over							
Population 16 years and over	70,614	71,276		70,064		69,237	*
In labor force	62.5%	63.3%		60.6%		62.7%	
Civilian labor force	62.5%	63.1%		60.4%		62.7%	
Employed	56.8%	60.3%		57.3%		60.3%	*
Own children under 6 years							
Population 16 years and over	12,987	12,893		11,957	*	11,731	*
All parents in family in labor force	72.0%	82.6%		57.7%	*	72.0%	
Own children 6 to 17 years							
Population 16 years and over	25,218	23,520	*	24,335		23,489	*
All parents in family in labor force	75.9%	80.5%		80.2%		84.6%	*
COMMUTING TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	79,332	87,609	*	81,920		83,681	*
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	71.0%	66.4%		69.4%		70.1%	
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	13.0%	19.1%	*	17.5%	*	16.7%	*
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1.4%	1.5%		1.4%		1.0%	
Walked	3.4%	2.3%		2.3%		3.3%	
Other means	2.5%	2.5%		2.1%		2.8%	
Worked at home	8.8%	8.2%		7.3%		6.1%	*
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.0	27.2	*	27.9	*	25.5	*
OCCUPATION							
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	81,278	89,848	*	83,838		87,092	*
Management, professional, and related occupations	30.6%	26.4%	*	32.3%		27.5%	
Service occupations	22.8%	26.1%		20.2%		22.6%	
Sales and office occupations	26.5%	26.2%		24.4%		25.8%	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.2%	2.6%	*	2.0%		3.0%	*

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Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	10.5%	12.7%		11.7%		13.8%	*
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.3%	6.0%	*	9.4%		7.3%	
INDUSTRY							
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	81,278	89,848	*	83,838		87,092	*
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	3.9%	5.1%		4.0%		4.7%	
Construction	9.6%	11.2%		11.3%		12.5%	*
Manufacturing	3.1%	2.9%		3.1%		2.1%	
Wholesale trade	3.0%	3.1%		2.3%		2.5%	
Retail trade	13.1%	13.7%		12.7%		13.1%	
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.1%	4.9%		4.6%		3.7%	
Information	0.7%	0.9%		0.8%		2.1%	*
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.6%	5.0%		5.6%		6.5%	
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	9.9%	7.2%	*	8.1%		10.0%	
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	20.5%	16.1%	*	21.5%		16.4%	*
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	15.6%	21.5%	*	15.7%		17.0%	
Other services, except public administration	4.4%	3.9%		4.8%		4.4%	
Public administration	5.6%	4.6%		5.5%		4.9%	
CLASS OF WORKER							
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	81,278	89,848	*	83,838		87,092	*
Private wage and salary workers	65.3%	72.0%	*	70.2%	*	71.0%	*
Government workers	20.3%	16.6%	*	18.6%		16.6%	*
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	14.3%	10.7%	*	11.2%	*	12.0%	
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	0.7%		0.0%		0.4%	
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)							
Total households	65,798	63,116		63,250		63,178	
Less than \$10,000	6.7%	7.1%		7.4%		8.0%	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6.5%	7.6%		5.1%		5.7%	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10.4%	8.3%		8.9%		9.7%	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10.1%	9.6%		6.8%	*	7.8%	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	13.1%	13.7%		13.0%		11.3%	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	19.2%	17.8%		22.1%		20.3%	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	16.0%	13.2%		13.9%		15.7%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	11.4%	16.4%	*	15.1%	*	12.1%	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3.8%	3.3%		4.3%		4.8%	
\$200,000 or more	2.8%	3.0%		3.5%		4.6%	*
Median household income (dollars)	53,828	54,034		61,340	*	58,667	
Mean household income (dollars)	67,939	67,306		75,323	*	77,580	*
With earnings	79.3%	79.2%		79.2%		78.8%	
Mean earnings (dollars)	63,762	65,089		72,872	*	78,221	*
With Social Security	32.7%	30.8%		33.2%		31.7%	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,986	15,287		15,098		14,963	
With retirement income	20.6%	19.2%		20.2%		21.1%	
Mean retirement income (dollars)	22,856	25,868		22,923		19,510	
With Supplemental Security Income	4.5%	3.3%		6.0%		4.5%	
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,037	7,921		8,882		7,337	
With cash public assistance income	5.5%	4.6%		4.6%		3.3%	*
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,775	5,585		4,294		4,138	
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	12.6%	9.5%	*	9.6%	*	10.4%	
Families							
Families	43,172	42,411		44,184		43,595	
Less than \$10,000	2.6%	3.9%		4.3%		5.7%	*
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.6%	2.1%	*	3.2%		3.7%	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9.8%	6.8%		7.8%		6.9%	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9.0%	10.0%		7.4%		8.9%	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11.5%	14.6%		11.8%		13.1%	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	20.7%	19.5%		22.6%		21.1%	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	19.3%	17.1%		17.0%		17.8%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	14.5%	18.4%		17.0%		13.6%	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	5.1%	3.8%		4.7%		4.0%	
\$200,000 or more	2.9%	3.8%		4.1%		5.1%	*
Median family income (dollars)	64,385	67,663		69,593		64,885	
Mean family income (dollars)	76,587	77,348		82,951		85,427	

Selected Economic Characteristics	2009 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2009 - 2008 Statistical Significance	2007 Estimate	2009 - 2007 Statistical Significance	2006 Estimate	2009 - 2006 Statistical Significance
Per capita income (dollars)	25,580	25,143		27,576		28,039	*
Nonfamily households	22,626	20,705		19,066	*	19,583	*
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	30,517	28,554		35,095		32,589	
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	46,518	40,442		48,357		49,254	
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	27,401	27,352		28,278		27,699	
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,876	41,530	*	41,888	*	40,280	
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,989	32,831		33,178		30,791	*
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE							
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	174,676	174,520		(X)		(X)	
With health insurance coverage	89.6%	88.9%		(X)		(X)	
With private health insurance coverage	69.5%	73.7%	*	(X)		(X)	
With public health coverage	34.5%	28.7%	*	(X)		(X)	
No health insurance coverage	10.4%	11.1%		(X)		(X)	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	40,956	38,911	*	(X)		(X)	
No health insurance coverage	3.0%	8.1%		(X)		(X)	
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL							
All families	9.7%	7.0%		9.2%		11.5%	
With related children under 18 years	15.9%	12.6%		14.0%		16.5%	
With related children under 5 years only	17.6%	18.0%		12.4%		20.0%	
Married couple families	6.1%	3.0%	*	4.2%		7.0%	
With related children under 18 years	8.2%	4.5%		6.1%		7.1%	
With related children under 5 years only	16.0%	9.0%		0.0%		4.5%	
Families with female householder, no husband present	18.4%	23.9%		25.9%		31.1%	*
With related children under 18 years	27.8%	34.7%		32.7%		41.0%	
With related children under 5 years only	16.2%	38.9%		33.4%		66.1%	*
All people	14.4%	13.0%		12.8%		14.1%	
Under 18 years	20.4%	13.6%	*	18.0%		17.9%	
Related children under 18 years	19.5%	13.0%	*	17.5%		17.1%	
Related children under 5 years	21.7%	17.2%		22.1%		17.7%	
Related children 5 to 17 years	18.7%	11.2%	*	15.8%		16.8%	
18 years and over	12.6%	12.8%		11.3%		12.9%	
18 to 64 years	13.8%	14.2%		12.2%		13.0%	
65 years and over	7.3%	6.3%		7.3%		12.9%	*
People in families	10.7%	6.9%	*	10.1%		11.3%	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	29.1%	36.3%		24.1%		25.3%	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf, and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6b_Weeks_Worked_Final_Report.pdf. Additional information can also be found at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborforce.html>.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details. The corresponding 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits and is therefore not comparable to this table. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 tables are accessible at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/data/acs/2008/re-run.html>.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of

metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



Hawaii County, Hawaii

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

An * indicates that the estimate is significantly different (at a 90% confidence level) than the estimate from the most current year. A 'c' indicates the estimates for that year and the current year are both controlled; a statistical test is not appropriate.

Selected Housing Characteristics	2009 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2009 - 2008 Statistical Significance	2007 Estimate	2009 - 2007 Statistical Significance	2006 Estimate	2009 - 2006 Statistical Significance
HOUSING OCCUPANCY							
Total housing units	80,631	79,598		77,651	*	75,185	*
Occupied housing units	81.6%	79.3%		81.5%		84.0%	
Vacant housing units	18.4%	20.7%		18.5%		16.0%	
Homeowner vacancy rate	1.9	3.3		1.3		1.0	
Rental vacancy rate	12.3	13.7		13.7		6.7	*
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
Total housing units	80,631	79,598		77,651	*	75,185	*
1-unit, detached	75.0%	76.9%		77.1%		76.0%	
1-unit, attached	2.0%	1.3%		1.8%		3.1%	
2 units	3.4%	2.3%		2.0%	*	2.7%	
3 or 4 units	2.4%	3.5%		2.6%		4.8%	*
5 to 9 units	7.2%	6.7%		5.4%		4.3%	*
10 to 19 units	3.7%	3.3%		4.1%		2.5%	
20 or more units	6.1%	5.4%		6.6%		6.3%	
Mobile home	0.2%	0.5%		0.5%		0.2%	
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%		0.1%	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
Total housing units	80,631	79,598		77,651	*	75,185	*
Built 2005 or later	4.5%	3.5%		3.6%		1.6%	*
Built 2000 to 2004	11.3%	6.9%	*	9.7%		8.4%	*
Built 1990 to 1999	18.4%	19.7%		16.6%		22.3%	*
Built 1980 to 1989	20.2%	20.7%		21.1%		22.2%	
Built 1970 to 1979	23.0%	22.7%		26.1%		23.1%	
Built 1960 to 1969	8.2%	8.3%		9.9%		8.0%	
Built 1950 to 1959	4.4%	7.1%	*	3.8%		4.6%	
Built 1940 to 1949	5.0%	4.1%		3.5%		3.2%	*
Built 1939 or earlier	5.0%	6.9%		5.8%		6.6%	
ROOMS							
Total housing units	80,631	79,598		77,651	*	75,185	*
1 room	4.1%	3.7%		4.4%		4.2%	
2 rooms	5.6%	7.2%		6.5%		6.6%	
3 rooms	14.0%	12.3%		11.2%	*	11.4%	
4 rooms	23.0%	22.4%		19.9%		20.6%	
5 rooms	23.3%	24.9%		27.0%		29.2%	*
6 rooms	14.6%	13.3%		14.7%		13.4%	

Selected Housing Characteristics	2009 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2009 - 2008 Statistical Significance	2007 Estimate	2009 - 2007 Statistical Significance	2006 Estimate	2009 - 2006 Statistical Significance
7 rooms	8.7%	7.3%		10.0%		7.7%	
8 rooms	3.1%	4.6%		2.9%		3.2%	
9 rooms or more	3.8%	4.4%		3.4%		3.7%	
Median rooms	4.6	4.7		4.8		4.7	
BEDROOMS							
Total housing units	80,631	79,598		77,651	*	75,185	*
No bedroom	4.3%	4.2%		4.9%		4.6%	
1 bedroom	8.9%	11.5%		10.2%		12.0%	*
2 bedrooms	26.0%	25.0%		23.7%		25.7%	
3 bedrooms	45.9%	45.0%		44.3%		42.6%	
4 bedrooms	10.8%	11.1%		13.4%		11.7%	
5 or more bedrooms	4.1%	3.3%		3.6%		3.4%	
HOUSING TENURE							
Occupied housing units	65,798	63,116		63,250		63,178	
Owner-occupied	63.1%	64.2%		68.4%	*	65.0%	
Renter-occupied	36.9%	35.8%		31.6%	*	35.0%	
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.63	2.73		2.71		2.65	
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.64	2.76		2.54		2.69	
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Occupied housing units	65,798	63,116		63,250		63,178	
Moved in 2005 or later	37.0%	32.1%	*	24.5%	*	17.6%	*
Moved in 2000 to 2004	19.4%	26.0%	*	25.7%	*	32.2%	*
Moved in 1990 to 1999	19.6%	19.5%		22.4%		23.0%	*
Moved in 1980 to 1989	11.8%	10.0%		12.2%		13.2%	
Moved in 1970 to 1979	6.8%	6.7%		7.6%		7.2%	
Moved in 1969 or earlier	5.4%	5.7%		7.5%	*	6.8%	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
Occupied housing units	65,798	63,116		63,250		63,178	
No vehicles available	5.1%	5.6%		4.1%		5.4%	
1 vehicle available	32.8%	31.3%		30.1%		30.9%	
2 vehicles available	38.4%	42.6%		39.1%		40.7%	
3 or more vehicles available	23.7%	20.5%		26.6%		23.0%	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Occupied housing units	65,798	63,116		63,250		63,178	
Utility gas	1.2%	1.0%		1.5%		0.7%	
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2.3%	3.4%		3.0%		4.7%	*
Electricity	18.0%	18.1%		16.9%		21.3%	*
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0.0%	0.2%		0.0%		0.0%	
Coal or coke	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%		0.0%	
Wood	4.2%	2.3%	*	1.8%	*	2.2%	*
Solar energy	0.8%	0.6%		0.4%		0.6%	
Other fuel	0.1%	0.0%		0.0%		0.2%	
No fuel used	73.4%	74.4%		76.4%		70.1%	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Occupied housing units	65,798	63,116		63,250		63,178	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1.6%	2.3%		2.7%	*	1.4%	
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1.3%	2.0%		1.8%		1.4%	
No telephone service available	2.1%	2.1%		3.8%	*	4.2%	*
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM							
Occupied housing units	65,798	63,116		63,250		63,178	
1.00 or less	92.4%	90.6%		92.3%		91.4%	
1.01 to 1.50	4.7%	7.4%	*	5.9%		5.3%	
1.51 or more	2.9%	2.0%		1.8%		3.2%	
VALUE							
Owner-occupied units	41,528	40,504		43,253		41,043	
Less than \$50,000	3.9%	2.3%		1.6%	*	1.6%	*
\$50,000 to \$99,999	3.6%	4.3%		4.0%		3.5%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3.5%	1.8%	*	5.0%		4.7%	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8.7%	4.9%	*	8.4%		7.6%	
\$200,000 to \$299,999	21.5%	19.8%		16.4%	*	17.3%	

Selected Housing Characteristics	2009 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2009 - 2008 Statistical Significance	2007 Estimate	2009 - 2007 Statistical Significance	2006 Estimate	2009 - 2006 Statistical Significance
\$500,000 to \$999,999	31.9%	31.8%		30.4%		31.4%	
\$1,000,000 or more	5.1%	8.4%	*	6.9%		26.5%	
Median (dollars)	349,300	383,300	*	387,900	*	417,200	*
MORTGAGE STATUS							
Owner-occupied units	41,528	40,504		43,253		41,043	
Housing units with a mortgage	63.2%	62.2%		61.8%		64.2%	
Housing units without a mortgage	36.8%	37.8%		38.2%		35.8%	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)							
Housing units with a mortgage	26,261	25,206		26,711		26,341	
Less than \$300	0.8%	0.4%		0.9%		0.8%	
\$300 to \$499	2.3%	2.5%		2.1%		2.6%	
\$500 to \$699	3.5%	4.6%		3.6%		5.6%	
\$700 to \$999	12.6%	8.9%		10.7%		12.7%	
\$1,000 to \$1,499	22.0%	19.9%		25.5%		24.8%	
\$1,500 to \$1,999	18.3%	20.4%		20.6%		20.9%	
\$2,000 or more	40.5%	43.3%		36.4%		32.6%	*
Median (dollars)	1,693	1,826		1,670		1,585	
Housing units without a mortgage	15,267	15,298		16,542		14,702	
Less than \$100	4.5%	3.6%		4.0%		7.5%	
\$100 to \$199	22.8%	13.9%	*	13.8%	*	19.7%	
\$200 to \$299	19.7%	21.6%		24.0%		22.3%	
\$300 to \$399	15.1%	27.0%	*	21.1%		17.6%	
\$400 or more	37.9%	33.9%		37.1%		32.9%	
Median (dollars)	323	336		329		303	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)							
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	26,139	24,765		26,608		26,306	
Less than 20.0 percent	28.7%	28.2%		32.5%		35.5%	*
20.0 to 24.9 percent	11.4%	10.7%		10.9%		17.0%	*
25.0 to 29.9 percent	10.5%	9.0%		11.3%		7.4%	
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10.6%	9.4%		7.3%		7.6%	
35.0 percent or more	38.9%	42.7%		38.0%		32.5%	
Not computed	122	441		103		35	
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	15,031	15,185		16,433		14,491	
Less than 10.0 percent	56.8%	52.7%		57.3%		55.7%	
10.0 to 14.9 percent	13.4%	19.6%		16.8%		17.9%	
15.0 to 19.9 percent	11.8%	10.7%		6.2%	*	8.9%	
20.0 to 24.9 percent	4.0%	3.3%		5.5%		4.1%	
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2.3%	5.1%		3.5%		2.4%	
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2.5%	4.0%		1.8%		3.2%	
35.0 percent or more	9.2%	4.7%	*	8.8%		7.7%	
Not computed	236	113		109		211	
GROSS RENT							
Occupied units paying rent	21,439	19,570		17,550	*	20,101	
Less than \$200	1.6%	2.2%		4.1%		1.9%	
\$200 to \$299	4.8%	4.4%		1.8%	*	5.1%	
\$300 to \$499	4.0%	6.2%		9.1%	*	8.1%	*
\$500 to \$749	13.3%	17.8%		9.2%		14.9%	
\$750 to \$999	20.9%	18.6%		18.4%		19.6%	
\$1,000 to \$1,499	31.7%	30.0%		33.2%		31.3%	
\$1,500 or more	23.6%	20.8%		24.1%		19.1%	
Median (dollars)	1,058	1,010		1,082		1,004	
No rent paid	2,831	3,042		2,447		2,034	
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)							
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	21,217	19,271		17,241	*	19,643	
Less than 15.0 percent	13.5%	12.3%		10.8%		16.5%	

Selected Housing Characteristics	2009 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2009 - 2008 Statistical Significance	2007 Estimate	2009 - 2007 Statistical Significance	2006 Estimate	2009 - 2006 Statistical Significance
15.0 to 19.9 percent	13.3%	14.4%		16.8%		11.9%	
20.0 to 24.9 percent	10.1%	9.7%		14.0%		12.6%	
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9.0%	13.8%		9.9%		14.1%	
30.0 to 34.9 percent	8.9%	4.8%		11.8%		7.9%	
35.0 percent or more	45.2%	45.1%		36.7%	*	37.1%	*
Not computed	3,053	3,341		2,756		2,492	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Rooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Bedrooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- The 2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the statewide American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see [Errata Note #53](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.
- While the 2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

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8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



Hawaii County, Hawaii

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2009

Data Set: 2009 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE: Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

An * indicates that the estimate is significantly different (at a 90% confidence level) than the estimate from the most current year. A 'c' indicates the estimates for that year and the current year are both controlled; a statistical test is not appropriate.

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	2009 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2009 - 2008 Statistical Significance	2007 Estimate	2009 - 2007 Statistical Significance	2006 Estimate	2009 - 2006 Statistical Significance
SEX AND AGE							
Total population	177,835	175,784	c	173,057	c	171,191	c
Male	51.0%	50.2%	*	50.0%	*	50.3%	*
Female	49.0%	49.8%	*	50.0%	*	49.7%	*
Under 5 years	6.6%	6.6%		6.3%	*	6.2%	*
5 to 9 years	6.0%	5.1%		5.9%		5.6%	
10 to 14 years	6.3%	6.4%		6.0%		6.7%	
15 to 19 years	7.2%	7.2%		7.5%		7.5%	
20 to 24 years	5.9%	8.1%	*	5.4%		6.6%	
25 to 34 years	12.8%	12.5%		14.7%	*	13.5%	*
35 to 44 years	11.7%	12.6%	*	12.4%	*	12.2%	*
45 to 54 years	14.9%	14.4%	*	15.4%	*	15.5%	*
55 to 59 years	7.9%	7.2%		7.1%		7.9%	
60 to 64 years	6.6%	5.7%		5.7%		4.9%	*
65 to 74 years	7.6%	7.2%	*	6.6%	*	6.4%	*
75 to 84 years	4.4%	5.3%	*	5.4%	*	5.1%	*
85 years and over	2.1%	1.8%		1.6%		1.9%	
Median age (years)	39.3	38.2		38.6		38.3	*
18 years and over	77.0%	77.9%	*	77.4%	*	77.1%	
21 years and over	72.8%	73.6%		73.6%		72.2%	
62 years and over	17.4%	17.1%		16.9%		16.6%	
65 years and over	14.1%	14.3%		13.6%	*	13.4%	*
18 years and over	136,879	136,873		133,995	*	132,058	*
Male	50.1%	50.0%		49.3%	*	49.5%	*
Female	49.9%	50.0%		50.7%	*	50.5%	*
65 years and over	25,151	25,071		23,494	*	22,916	*
Male	46.2%	45.7%		45.5%		46.0%	
Female	53.8%	54.3%		54.5%		54.0%	
RACE							
Total population	177,835	175,784	c	173,057	c	171,191	c
One race	72.7%	76.1%		75.0%		76.9%	*
Two or more races	27.3%	23.9%		25.0%		23.1%	*
One race	72.7%	76.1%		75.0%		76.9%	*

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	2009 Estimate	2008 Estimate	2009 - 2008 Statistical Significance	2007 Estimate	2009 - 2007 Statistical Significance	2006 Estimate	2009 - 2006 Statistical Significance
White	34.9%	36.0%		36.9%		35.8%	
Black or African American	0.9%	1.0%		0.4%	*	0.8%	
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.3%	0.3%		0.6%	*	0.4%	
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N		N		N	
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N		N		N	
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N		N		N	
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N		N		N	
Asian	23.1%	24.7%		25.8%	*	27.9%	*
Asian Indian	0.1%	0.0%		0.1%		0.1%	
Chinese	0.9%	0.7%		1.0%		0.7%	
Filipino	9.7%	9.3%		9.7%		10.3%	
Japanese	10.2%	(X)		11.9%		13.8%	*
Korean	0.4%	(X)		0.3%		0.4%	
Vietnamese	0.0%	(X)		(X)		(X)	
Other Asian	1.8%	(X)		2.7%		2.2%	
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	11.0%	10.9%		10.0%		10.5%	
Native Hawaiian	8.6%	7.5%		6.6%	*	9.7%	
Guamanian or Chamorro	0.1%	0.1%		0.2%		0.1%	
Samoan	0.8%	0.1%		(X)		(X)	
Other Pacific Islander	1.6%	3.2%	*	2.6%		0.7%	
Some other race	2.5%	3.2%		1.4%		1.5%	
Two or more races	27.3%	23.9%		25.0%		23.1%	*
White and Black or African American	0.1%	0.4%		0.5%		0.1%	
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	1.8%	1.2%		1.1%		1.1%	
White and Asian	4.5%	4.3%		4.4%		4.5%	
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0.0%	0.0%		0.0%		0.0%	
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races							
Total population	177,835	175,784	c	173,057	c	171,191	c
White	53.8%	53.4%		54.3%		51.2%	
Black or African American	2.2%	2.2%		1.8%		1.5%	
American Indian and Alaska Native	3.9%	2.3%	*	3.3%		2.8%	
Asian	43.2%	42.1%		44.1%		44.9%	*
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	30.6%	28.1%		27.6%	*	26.9%	*
Some other race	4.4%	4.1%		2.8%	*	3.0%	
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE							
Total population	177,835	175,784	c	173,057	c	171,191	c
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	11.9%	11.7%	c	11.0%	c	10.8%	c
Mexican	3.7%	4.4%		2.7%		3.1%	
Puerto Rican	4.6%	3.9%		4.4%		4.6%	
Cuban	0.1%	0.0%		0.0%		0.1%	
Other Hispanic or Latino	3.5%	3.4%		3.9%		3.0%	
Not Hispanic or Latino	88.1%	88.3%	c	89.0%	c	89.2%	c
White alone	32.9%	33.9%	*	33.4%		33.1%	
Black or African American alone	0.7%	0.8%		0.4%	*	0.8%	
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0.2%	0.2%		0.4%		0.3%	
Asian alone	22.3%	23.9%		25.0%	*	26.4%	*
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	10.7%	9.9%		9.6%		9.6%	
Some other race alone	0.6%	0.1%		0.0%		0.2%	
Two or more races	20.6%	19.5%		20.2%		18.9%	
Two races including Some other race	0.2%	0.0%		0.0%		0.2%	
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	20.4%	19.5%		20.1%		18.7%	
Total housing units	80,631	79,598		77,651	*	75,185	*

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

-An error was discovered in the processing of the 2008 ACS data for four of the detailed checkboxes within the Asian race category (Japanese, Korean, Vietnamese, Other Asian). These errors have a large impact on data for the detailed Asian groups, and therefore the 2008 estimates for these groups have been suppressed. For more information on the impact, please see the [ACS Errata Notes](#).

-An error was discovered in the processing of the ACS that has produced an overestimate of the Vietnamese population in the United States in the ACS from 2000-2008. For more information on the impact please see the [ACS Errata Notes](#).

·An error was discovered in the processing of the race data on some ACS mail forms from 2000 to 2008 for mail questionnaires that checked only the "Samoan" box for the race question. For more information on the impact please see the [ACS Errata Notes](#).

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

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