



Kauai County, Hawaii

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	21,968	+/-359	21,968	(X)
Family households (families)	15,814	+/-460	72.0%	+/-1.9
With own children under 18 years	6,771	+/-521	30.8%	+/-2.3
Married-couple family	11,691	+/-452	53.2%	+/-2.0
With own children under 18 years	4,648	+/-430	21.2%	+/-1.9
Male householder, no wife present, family	1,475	+/-241	6.7%	+/-1.1
With own children under 18 years	711	+/-191	3.2%	+/-0.9
Female householder, no husband present, family	2,648	+/-299	12.1%	+/-1.3
With own children under 18 years	1,412	+/-261	6.4%	+/-1.2
Nonfamily households	6,154	+/-454	28.0%	+/-1.9
Householder living alone	4,616	+/-377	21.0%	+/-1.6
65 years and over	2,062	+/-261	9.4%	+/-1.2
Households with one or more people under 18 years	8,227	+/-507	37.4%	+/-2.2
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	6,495	+/-249	29.6%	+/-1.0
Average household size	2.84	+/-0.05	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.31	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	62,308	+/-326	62,308	(X)
Householder	21,968	+/-359	35.3%	+/-0.6
Spouse	11,753	+/-451	18.9%	+/-0.7
Child	17,492	+/-614	28.1%	+/-1.0
Other relatives	7,226	+/-620	11.6%	+/-1.0
Nonrelatives	3,869	+/-494	6.2%	+/-0.8
Unmarried partner	1,644	+/-287	2.6%	+/-0.5
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	25,628	+/-89	25,628	(X)
Never married	8,572	+/-411	33.4%	+/-1.6
Now married, except separated	13,731	+/-463	53.6%	+/-1.8
Separated	298	+/-110	1.2%	+/-0.4
Widowed	834	+/-158	3.3%	+/-0.6
Divorced	2,193	+/-231	8.6%	+/-0.9
Females 15 years and over	25,649	+/-60	25,649	(X)
Never married	6,541	+/-351	25.5%	+/-1.4
Now married, except separated	13,259	+/-498	51.7%	+/-1.9
Separated	478	+/-180	1.9%	+/-0.7
Widowed	2,705	+/-230	10.5%	+/-0.9
Divorced	2,666	+/-303	10.4%	+/-1.2
FERTILITY				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	918	+/-228	918	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	384	+/-158	41.8%	+/-12.1
Per 1,000 unmarried women	53	+/-22	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	64	+/-16	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	31	+/-37	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	121	+/-36	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	31	+/-15	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	2,695	+/-355	2,695	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	768	+/-199	28.5%	+/-6.1
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	212	+/-130	7.9%	+/-4.4
1 or 2 years	148	+/-89	5.5%	+/-3.1
3 or 4 years	55	+/-40	2.0%	+/-1.5
5 or more years	353	+/-142	13.1%	+/-5.4
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	768	+/-199	768	(X)
Who are female	357	+/-103	46.5%	+/-7.6
Who are married	565	+/-197	73.6%	+/-11.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	14,397	+/-456	14,397	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	837	+/-172	5.8%	+/-1.2
Kindergarten	597	+/-156	4.1%	+/-1.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	6,526	+/-237	45.3%	+/-2.0
High school (grades 9-12)	3,834	+/-279	26.6%	+/-1.7
College or graduate school	2,603	+/-349	18.1%	+/-2.1
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	43,171	+/-99	43,171	(X)
Less than 9th grade	2,829	+/-257	6.6%	+/-0.6
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2,320	+/-347	5.4%	+/-0.8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	13,542	+/-662	31.4%	+/-1.5
Some college, no degree	9,521	+/-536	22.1%	+/-1.2
Associate's degree	4,811	+/-359	11.1%	+/-0.8
Bachelor's degree	7,085	+/-520	16.4%	+/-1.2
Graduate or professional degree	3,063	+/-383	7.1%	+/-0.9
Percent high school graduate or higher	88.1%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	23.5%	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	48,222	+/-123	48,222	(X)
Civilian veterans	4,676	+/-361	9.7%	+/-0.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	62,295	+/-175	62,295	(X)
Same house	53,674	+/-1,101	86.2%	+/-1.7
Different house in the U.S.	8,100	+/-1,063	13.0%	+/-1.7
Same county	5,721	+/-987	9.2%	+/-1.6
Different county	2,379	+/-418	3.8%	+/-0.7
Same state	780	+/-240	1.3%	+/-0.4
Different state	1,599	+/-361	2.6%	+/-0.6
Abroad	521	+/-275	0.8%	+/-0.4
PLACE OF BIRTH				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate 63,033	Margin of Error *****	Percent 63,033	Margin of Error (X)
Native	54,995	+/-717	87.2%	+/-1.1
Born in United States	54,210	+/-735	86.0%	+/-1.2
State of residence	36,472	+/-917	57.9%	+/-1.5
Different state	17,738	+/-659	28.1%	+/-1.0
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	785	+/-168	1.2%	+/-0.3
Foreign born	8,038	+/-717	12.8%	+/-1.1
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	8,038	+/-717	8,038	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	4,460	+/-483	55.5%	+/-4.4
Not a U.S. citizen	3,578	+/-519	44.5%	+/-4.4
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	8,823	+/-735	8,823	(X)
Native	785	+/-168	785	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	104	+/-64	13.2%	+/-7.7
Entered before 2000	681	+/-159	86.8%	+/-7.7
Foreign born	8,038	+/-717	8,038	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	1,746	+/-404	21.7%	+/-4.0
Entered before 2000	6,292	+/-545	78.3%	+/-4.0
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	8,038	+/-717	8,038	(X)
Europe	522	+/-138	6.5%	+/-1.6
Asia	6,415	+/-642	79.8%	+/-4.2
Africa	119	+/-119	1.5%	+/-1.5
Oceania	450	+/-268	5.6%	+/-3.3
Latin America	276	+/-100	3.4%	+/-1.2
Northern America	256	+/-156	3.2%	+/-1.9
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	59,160	+/-19	59,160	(X)
English only	48,196	+/-782	81.5%	+/-1.3
Language other than English	10,964	+/-780	18.5%	+/-1.3
Speak English less than "very well"	4,158	+/-555	7.0%	+/-0.9
Spanish	989	+/-216	1.7%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	178	+/-102	0.3%	+/-0.2
Other Indo-European languages	941	+/-187	1.6%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	79	+/-66	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	8,995	+/-728	15.2%	+/-1.2
Speak English less than "very well"	3,896	+/-543	6.6%	+/-0.9
Other languages	39	+/-35	0.1%	+/-0.1
Speak English less than "very well"	5	+/-7	0.0%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	63,033	*****	63,033	(X)
American	655	+/-279	1.0%	+/-0.4
Arab	24	+/-20	0.0%	+/-0.1
Czech	133	+/-65	0.2%	+/-0.1
Danish	239	+/-119	0.4%	+/-0.2
Dutch	453	+/-148	0.7%	+/-0.2
English	4,277	+/-536	6.8%	+/-0.8
French (except Basque)	1,337	+/-274	2.1%	+/-0.4
French Canadian	136	+/-75	0.2%	+/-0.1
German	5,453	+/-550	8.7%	+/-0.9
Greek	135	+/-74	0.2%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	100	+/-61	0.2%	+/-0.1
Irish	3,094	+/-363	4.9%	+/-0.6
Italian	1,500	+/-290	2.4%	+/-0.5
Lithuanian	104	+/-81	0.2%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	847	+/-247	1.3%	+/-0.4
Polish	666	+/-192	1.1%	+/-0.3
Portuguese	4,801	+/-791	7.6%	+/-1.3
Russian	386	+/-136	0.6%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	850	+/-222	1.3%	+/-0.4
Scottish	988	+/-275	1.6%	+/-0.4
Slovak	106	+/-97	0.2%	+/-0.2

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	46	+/-42	0.1%	+/-0.1
Swedish	448	+/-140	0.7%	+/-0.2
Swiss	127	+/-66	0.2%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	91	+/-96	0.1%	+/-0.2
Welsh	338	+/-147	0.5%	+/-0.2
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	70	+/-65	0.1%	+/-0.1

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey


Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
- The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Because of contextual differences between the 2008-2009 disability data and disability data collected in prior years, the Census Bureau is unable to combine the 5 years of disability data in order to produce the multi-year estimate that would appear in this table. Multi-year estimates of disability status will become available once five consecutive years of data are collected. For more information about the differences between the 2008 and prior years' disability questions, see [Review of Changes to the Measurement of Disability in the 2008 ACS](#).
- Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



Kauai County, Hawaii

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	50,425	+/-164	50,425	(X)
In labor force	34,363	+/-648	68.1%	+/-1.3
Civilian labor force	34,136	+/-661	67.7%	+/-1.3
Employed	32,330	+/-634	64.1%	+/-1.3
Unemployed	1,806	+/-333	3.6%	+/-0.7
Armed Forces	227	+/-108	0.5%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	16,062	+/-644	31.9%	+/-1.3
Civilian labor force	34,136	+/-661	34,136	(X)
Percent Unemployed	5.3%	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over	25,320	+/-112	25,320	(X)
In labor force	16,122	+/-449	63.7%	+/-1.7
Civilian labor force	16,096	+/-450	63.6%	+/-1.7
Employed	15,475	+/-399	61.1%	+/-1.5
Own children under 6 years	4,298	+/-169	4,298	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	3,029	+/-252	70.5%	+/-5.4
Own children 6 to 17 years	9,346	+/-223	9,346	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	7,537	+/-369	80.6%	+/-3.3
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	31,411	+/-673	31,411	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	24,560	+/-749	78.2%	+/-1.5
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	4,049	+/-388	12.9%	+/-1.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	119	+/-59	0.4%	+/-0.2
Walked	424	+/-108	1.3%	+/-0.3
Other means	721	+/-159	2.3%	+/-0.5
Worked at home	1,538	+/-320	4.9%	+/-1.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.2	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	32,330	+/-634	32,330	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	9,598	+/-590	29.7%	+/-1.7
Service occupations	7,815	+/-541	24.2%	+/-1.6
Sales and office occupations	8,440	+/-540	26.1%	+/-1.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	404	+/-125	1.2%	+/-0.4
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	3,588	+/-426	11.1%	+/-1.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,485	+/-340	7.7%	+/-1.1
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	32,330	+/-634	32,330	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	960	+/-200	3.0%	+/-0.6
Construction	3,132	+/-389	9.7%	+/-1.2
Manufacturing	875	+/-186	2.7%	+/-0.6
Wholesale trade	461	+/-126	1.4%	+/-0.4
Retail trade	4,610	+/-510	14.3%	+/-1.6
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,686	+/-261	5.2%	+/-0.8
Information	581	+/-194	1.8%	+/-0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	2,035	+/-299	6.3%	+/-0.9
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	3,136	+/-388	9.7%	+/-1.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	4,668	+/-464	14.4%	+/-1.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	6,815	+/-558	21.1%	+/-1.6
Other services, except public administration	1,542	+/-304	4.8%	+/-0.9
Public administration	1,829	+/-291	5.7%	+/-0.9
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	32,330	+/-634	32,330	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	24,257	+/-717	75.0%	+/-1.7
Government workers	4,831	+/-453	14.9%	+/-1.3
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	3,174	+/-366	9.8%	+/-1.1
Unpaid family workers	68	+/-50	0.2%	+/-0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	21,968	+/-359	21,968	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,544	+/-297	7.0%	+/-1.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	859	+/-204	3.9%	+/-0.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,810	+/-257	8.2%	+/-1.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,755	+/-232	8.0%	+/-1.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2,627	+/-319	12.0%	+/-1.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	4,239	+/-405	19.3%	+/-1.8
\$75,000 to \$99,999	3,549	+/-351	16.2%	+/-1.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,500	+/-320	15.9%	+/-1.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,293	+/-215	5.9%	+/-1.0
\$200,000 or more	792	+/-165	3.6%	+/-0.7
Median household income (dollars)	63,317	+/-2,612	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	76,049	+/-2,027	(X)	(X)
With earnings	17,836	+/-434	81.2%	+/-1.5
Mean earnings (dollars)	73,266	+/-2,274	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	7,130	+/-335	32.5%	+/-1.4
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,834	+/-615	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	4,729	+/-310	21.5%	+/-1.4
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,100	+/-2,125	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	658	+/-169	3.0%	+/-0.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,125	+/-1,587	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	574	+/-161	2.6%	+/-0.7
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,653	+/-1,509	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	1,529	+/-245	7.0%	+/-1.1
Families	15,814	+/-460	15,814	(X)
Less than \$10,000	582	+/-205	3.7%	+/-1.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	312	+/-120	2.0%	+/-0.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,176	+/-231	7.4%	+/-1.5
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,033	+/-180	6.5%	+/-1.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,856	+/-223	11.7%	+/-1.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	3,424	+/-323	21.7%	+/-1.9
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,911	+/-373	18.4%	+/-2.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,688	+/-280	17.0%	+/-1.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,105	+/-201	7.0%	+/-1.3
\$200,000 or more	727	+/-157	4.6%	+/-1.0
Median family income (dollars)	71,601	+/-2,246	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	84,068	+/-2,658	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	26,982	+/-692	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	6,154	+/-454	6,154	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	33,932	+/-3,148	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	48,099	+/-3,507	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	30,323	+/-806	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
	41,076	+/-1,199	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	35,021	+/-1,406	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public health coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	7.1%	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	10.7%	+/-2.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	15.5%	+/-8.0	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	3.8%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	5.1%	+/-2.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	8.9%	+/-10.7	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	19.9%	+/-6.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	24.4%	+/-7.6	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	38.2%	+/-23.9	(X)	(X)
All people	9.5%	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	11.4%	+/-3.2	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	11.0%	+/-3.2	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	12.3%	+/-6.3	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	10.6%	+/-2.9	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	8.9%	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	8.8%	+/-1.3	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	9.6%	+/-2.0	(X)	(X)
People in families	6.8%	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	23.6%	+/-3.6	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to [Labor Force Guidance](#).
- Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.
- Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.
- Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2005, 2006 and 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 and 2009 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 5 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.
- Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the [ACS User Notes](#) for details.
- Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf for more details.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.



Kauai County, Hawaii

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	28,933	+/-143	28,933	(X)
Occupied housing units	21,968	+/-359	75.9%	+/-1.3
Vacant housing units	6,965	+/-387	24.1%	+/-1.3
Homeowner vacancy rate	3.2	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	12.7	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	28,933	+/-143	28,933	(X)
1-unit, detached	20,014	+/-471	69.2%	+/-1.6
1-unit, attached	1,551	+/-251	5.4%	+/-0.9
2 units	1,230	+/-219	4.3%	+/-0.8
3 or 4 units	1,321	+/-252	4.6%	+/-0.9
5 to 9 units	1,292	+/-193	4.5%	+/-0.7
10 to 19 units	1,433	+/-239	5.0%	+/-0.8
20 or more units	2,014	+/-266	7.0%	+/-0.9
Mobile home	78	+/-53	0.3%	+/-0.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	28,933	+/-143	28,933	(X)
Built 2005 or later	777	+/-180	2.7%	+/-0.6
Built 2000 to 2004	1,422	+/-252	4.9%	+/-0.9
Built 1990 to 1999	6,235	+/-398	21.5%	+/-1.4
Built 1980 to 1989	6,800	+/-491	23.5%	+/-1.7
Built 1970 to 1979	7,239	+/-456	25.0%	+/-1.6
Built 1960 to 1969	2,230	+/-272	7.7%	+/-0.9
Built 1950 to 1959	1,656	+/-191	5.7%	+/-0.7
Built 1940 to 1949	1,014	+/-203	3.5%	+/-0.7
Built 1939 or earlier	1,560	+/-257	5.4%	+/-0.9
ROOMS				
Total housing units	28,933	+/-143	28,933	(X)
1 room	919	+/-197	3.2%	+/-0.7
2 rooms	1,950	+/-322	6.7%	+/-1.1
3 rooms	3,914	+/-347	13.5%	+/-1.2
4 rooms	5,915	+/-472	20.4%	+/-1.6
5 rooms	7,173	+/-440	24.8%	+/-1.5
6 rooms	4,823	+/-396	16.7%	+/-1.4
7 rooms	2,213	+/-237	7.6%	+/-0.8
8 rooms	844	+/-163	2.9%	+/-0.6
9 rooms or more	1,182	+/-229	4.1%	+/-0.8
Median rooms	4.7	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	28,933	+/-143	28,933	(X)
No bedroom	990	+/-200	3.4%	+/-0.7
1 bedroom	3,349	+/-341	11.6%	+/-1.2
2 bedrooms	7,400	+/-427	25.6%	+/-1.5
3 bedrooms	12,916	+/-542	44.6%	+/-1.9
4 bedrooms	2,898	+/-328	10.0%	+/-1.1
5 or more bedrooms	1,380	+/-226	4.8%	+/-0.8
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	21,968	+/-359	21,968	(X)
Owner-occupied	14,281	+/-411	65.0%	+/-1.8
Renter-occupied	7,687	+/-446	35.0%	+/-1.8
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.92	+/-0.08	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.69	+/-0.13	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	21,968	+/-359	21,968	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	5,310	+/-479	24.2%	+/-2.1
Moved in 2000 to 2004	4,950	+/-381	22.5%	+/-1.7
Moved in 1990 to 1999	5,365	+/-331	24.4%	+/-1.5
Moved in 1980 to 1989	2,696	+/-299	12.3%	+/-1.3
Moved in 1970 to 1979	1,935	+/-203	8.8%	+/-0.9
Moved in 1969 or earlier	1,712	+/-207	7.8%	+/-0.9
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	21,968	+/-359	21,968	(X)
No vehicles available	1,008	+/-201	4.6%	+/-0.9
1 vehicle available	5,537	+/-423	25.2%	+/-1.9
2 vehicles available	8,997	+/-542	41.0%	+/-2.3
3 or more vehicles available	6,426	+/-414	29.3%	+/-1.9
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	21,968	+/-359	21,968	(X)
Utility gas	321	+/-109	1.5%	+/-0.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	819	+/-168	3.7%	+/-0.8
Electricity	5,016	+/-390	22.8%	+/-1.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	33	+/-39	0.2%	+/-0.2
Coal or coke	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	22	+/-19	0.1%	+/-0.1
Solar energy	490	+/-128	2.2%	+/-0.6
Other fuel	15	+/-20	0.1%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	15,252	+/-486	69.4%	+/-2.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	21,968	+/-359	21,968	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	283	+/-132	1.3%	+/-0.6
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	537	+/-207	2.4%	+/-0.9
No telephone service available	1,126	+/-246	5.1%	+/-1.1
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	21,968	+/-359	21,968	(X)
1.00 or less	20,164	+/-438	91.8%	+/-1.2
1.01 to 1.50	1,207	+/-210	5.5%	+/-1.0
1.51 or more	597	+/-186	2.7%	+/-0.8
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	14,281	+/-411	14,281	(X)
Less than \$50,000	117	+/-63	0.8%	+/-0.4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	161	+/-89	1.1%	+/-0.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	194	+/-72	1.4%	+/-0.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	260	+/-95	1.8%	+/-0.7
\$200,000 to \$299,999	972	+/-173	6.8%	+/-1.2
\$300,000 to \$499,999	3,857	+/-353	27.0%	+/-2.4
\$500,000 to \$999,999	6,917	+/-402	48.4%	+/-2.4
\$1,000,000 or more	1,803	+/-237	12.6%	+/-1.6
Median (dollars)	580,500	+/-13,981	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate 14,281	Margin of Error +/-411	Percent 14,281	Margin of Error (X)
Housing units with a mortgage	9,333	+/-452	65.4%	+/-2.1
Housing units without a mortgage	4,948	+/-305	34.6%	+/-2.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	9,333	+/-452	9,333	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.3
\$300 to \$499	171	+/-73	1.8%	+/-0.8
\$500 to \$699	155	+/-70	1.7%	+/-0.8
\$700 to \$999	601	+/-115	6.4%	+/-1.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,646	+/-211	17.6%	+/-2.2
\$1,500 to \$1,999	2,206	+/-273	23.6%	+/-2.8
\$2,000 or more	4,554	+/-429	48.8%	+/-3.5
Median (dollars)	1,976	+/-66	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	4,948	+/-305	4,948	(X)
Less than \$100	28	+/-26	0.6%	+/-0.5
\$100 to \$199	318	+/-94	6.4%	+/-1.8
\$200 to \$299	909	+/-147	18.4%	+/-3.0
\$300 to \$399	834	+/-169	16.9%	+/-3.3
\$400 or more	2,859	+/-277	57.8%	+/-3.6
Median (dollars)	442	+/-18	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	9,308	+/-451	9,308	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	2,424	+/-279	26.0%	+/-3.0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,146	+/-245	12.3%	+/-2.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,280	+/-223	13.8%	+/-2.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	838	+/-201	9.0%	+/-2.2
35.0 percent or more	3,620	+/-380	38.9%	+/-3.3
Not computed	25	+/-22	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	4,886	+/-305	4,886	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	2,165	+/-247	44.3%	+/-4.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	874	+/-177	17.9%	+/-3.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	499	+/-136	10.2%	+/-2.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	304	+/-118	6.2%	+/-2.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	214	+/-95	4.4%	+/-2.0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	155	+/-85	3.2%	+/-1.7
35.0 percent or more	675	+/-141	13.8%	+/-2.8
Not computed	62	+/-46	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	7,074	+/-396	7,074	(X)
Less than \$200	176	+/-86	2.5%	+/-1.2
\$200 to \$299	332	+/-122	4.7%	+/-1.7
\$300 to \$499	654	+/-165	9.2%	+/-2.3
\$500 to \$749	578	+/-157	8.2%	+/-2.3
\$750 to \$999	1,021	+/-209	14.4%	+/-3.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2,021	+/-298	28.6%	+/-4.1
\$1,500 or more	2,292	+/-342	32.4%	+/-4.2
Median (dollars)	1,177	+/-55	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	613	+/-175	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	6,905	+/-390	6,905	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	973	+/-170	14.1%	+/-2.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,018	+/-210	14.7%	+/-3.0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	850	+/-187	12.3%	+/-2.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	739	+/-181	10.7%	+/-2.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	642	+/-154	9.3%	+/-2.1
35.0 percent or more	2,683	+/-344	38.9%	+/-4.3
Not computed	782	+/-212	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented

through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Rooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Bedrooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- The 2005-2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see [Errata Note #53](#).
- Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see [Errata Note #54](#).
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAP is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAP is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
- In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAP is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.
- The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
- While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
- Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



Kauai County, Hawaii

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2005-2009

Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Survey: American Community Survey

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see [Survey Methodology](#).

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	63,033	*****	63,033	(X)
Male	31,660	+/-68	50.2%	+/-0.1
Female	31,373	+/-68	49.8%	+/-0.1
Under 5 years	3,873	+/-19	6.1%	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	3,638	+/-287	5.8%	+/-0.5
10 to 14 years	4,245	+/-292	6.7%	+/-0.5
15 to 19 years	4,201	+/-133	6.7%	+/-0.2
20 to 24 years	3,905	+/-145	6.2%	+/-0.2
25 to 34 years	7,376	+/-68	11.7%	+/-0.1
35 to 44 years	8,298	+/-102	13.2%	+/-0.2
45 to 54 years	9,874	+/-40	15.7%	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	4,849	+/-330	7.7%	+/-0.5
60 to 64 years	3,603	+/-331	5.7%	+/-0.5
65 to 74 years	4,586	+/-71	7.3%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	3,137	+/-209	5.0%	+/-0.3
85 years and over	1,448	+/-199	2.3%	+/-0.3
Median age (years)	39.9	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	48,449	+/-72	76.9%	+/-0.1
21 years and over	46,215	+/-195	73.3%	+/-0.3
62 years and over	11,335	+/-303	18.0%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	9,171	+/-51	14.5%	+/-0.1
18 years and over	48,449	+/-72	48,449	(X)
Male	24,121	+/-80	49.8%	+/-0.1
Female	24,328	+/-54	50.2%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	9,171	+/-51	9,171	(X)
Male	4,043	+/-43	44.1%	+/-0.3
Female	5,128	+/-30	55.9%	+/-0.3
RACE				
Total population	63,033	*****	63,033	(X)
One race	48,999	+/-1,040	77.7%	+/-1.6
Two or more races	14,034	+/-1,040	22.3%	+/-1.6
One race	48,999	+/-1,040	77.7%	+/-1.6
White	21,536	+/-337	34.2%	+/-0.5
Black or African American	373	+/-41	0.6%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	242	+/-101	0.4%	+/-0.2
Cherokee tribal grouping	36	+/-33	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Navajo tribal grouping	28	+/-30	0.0%	+/-0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	20,415	+/-965	32.4%	+/-1.5
Asian Indian	100	+/-113	0.2%	+/-0.2
Chinese	539	+/-252	0.9%	+/-0.4
Filipino	11,104	+/-963	17.6%	+/-1.5
Japanese	7,180	+/-594	11.4%	+/-0.9
Korean	88	+/-49	0.1%	+/-0.1
Vietnamese	27	+/-25	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Asian	1,377	+/-284	2.2%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	6,118	+/-355	9.7%	+/-0.6
Native Hawaiian	5,202	+/-484	8.3%	+/-0.8
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-119	0.0%	+/-0.1
Samoa	464	+/-445	0.7%	+/-0.7
Other Pacific Islander	452	+/-285	0.7%	+/-0.5
Some other race	315	+/-103	0.5%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	14,034	+/-1,040	22.3%	+/-1.6
White and Black or African American	42	+/-41	0.1%	+/-0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	537	+/-81	0.9%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	4,178	+/-608	6.6%	+/-1.0
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	2	+/-3	0.0%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	63,033	*****	63,033	(X)
White	32,059	+/-992	50.9%	+/-1.6
Black or African American	549	+/-91	0.9%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,343	+/-304	2.1%	+/-0.5
Asian	32,048	+/-422	50.8%	+/-0.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	14,898	+/-906	23.6%	+/-1.4
Some other race	702	+/-205	1.1%	+/-0.3
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	63,033	*****	63,033	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	6,291	*****	10.0%	*****
Mexican	1,772	+/-373	2.8%	+/-0.6
Puerto Rican	1,910	+/-409	3.0%	+/-0.6
Cuban	29	+/-28	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	2,580	+/-512	4.1%	+/-0.8
Not Hispanic or Latino	56,742	*****	90.0%	*****
White alone	19,903	+/-21	31.6%	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	363	+/-38	0.6%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	83	+/-43	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	19,841	+/-915	31.5%	+/-1.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	5,672	+/-277	9.0%	+/-0.4
Some other race alone	20	+/-23	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	10,860	+/-975	17.2%	+/-1.5
Two races including Some other race	19	+/-25	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	10,841	+/-976	17.2%	+/-1.5
Total housing units	28,933	+/-143	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see [Accuracy of the Data](#)). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, [Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin](#), issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

·While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

The letters PDF or symbol  indicate a document is in the [Portable Document Format \(PDF\)](#). To view the file you will need the [Adobe® Acrobat® Reader](#), which is available for **free** from the Adobe web site.