

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2005-2009  
 Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates  
 Survey: American Community Survey  
 Geographic Area: Panaewa Hawaiian Home Land, HI

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. □

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology. □

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Family households (families)	488	82	84.1%	6.8
With own children under 18 years	229	59	39.5%	8.4
Married-couple family	358	71	61.7%	9
With own children under 18 years	162	51	27.9%	7.9
Male householder, no wife present, family	44	31	7.6%	5.1
With own children under 18 years	21	21	3.6%	3.6
Female householder, no husband present, family	86	48	14.8%	7.6
With own children under 18 years	46	34	7.9%	5.7
Nonfamily households	92	42	15.9%	6.8
Householder living alone	57	32	9.8%	5.2
65 years and over	37	27	6.4%	4.4
Households with one or more people under 18 years	296	65	51.0%	7.8
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	134	43	23.1%	6.4
Average household size	3.72	0.41	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.99	0.44	(X)	(X)
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>				
<b>Population in households</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Householder	580	87	26.9%	3
Spouse	345	68	16.0%	2.2
Child	747	179	34.6%	4.8
Other relatives	367	149	17.0%	5.3
Nonrelatives	121	56	5.6%	2.5
Unmarried partner	61	44	2.8%	2
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>				
<b>Males 15 years and over</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>200</b>	<b>875</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	326	136	37.3%	9.1
Now married, except separated	442	91	50.5%	8.1
Separated	13	17	1.5%	2
Widowed	13	15	1.5%	1.6
Divorced	81	37	9.3%	4.1
<b>Females 15 years and over</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Never married	223	68	29.7%	6.8
Now married, except separated	390	75	52.0%	7.5
Separated	8	12	1.1%	1.5
Widowed	63	30	8.4%	3.5
Divorced	66	33	8.8%	4.4
<b>FERTILITY</b>				
<b>Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	21	20	46.7%	31.1
Per 1,000 unmarried women	90	80	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	91	52	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	109	134	(X)	(X)

<b>Selected Social Characteristics in the United States</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	124	96	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	59	63	(X)	(X)
<b>GRANDPARENTS</b>				
<b>Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Responsible for grandchildren	32	38	20.1%	19.4
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	7	14	4.4%	8.6
1 or 2 years	0	119	0.0%	18.4
3 or 4 years	25	33	15.7%	17.3
5 or more years	0	119	0.0%	18.4
<b>Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Who are female	19	22	59.4%	21.2
Who are married	25	35	78.1%	36.6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>				
<b>Population 3 years and over enrolled in school</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>651</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Nursery school, preschool	50	27	7.7%	4.1
Kindergarten	43	31	6.6%	4.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	295	102	45.3%	9.4
High school (grades 9-12)	132	50	20.3%	5.3
College or graduate school	131	48	20.1%	6.6
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>				
<b>Population 25 years and over</b>	<b>1,225</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>1,225</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 9th grade	15	14	1.2%	1.1
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	78	45	6.4%	3.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	499	159	40.7%	8.5
Some college, no degree	189	58	15.4%	4.6
Associate's degree	182	51	14.9%	3.6
Bachelor's degree	211	67	17.2%	6.1
Graduate or professional degree	51	30	4.2%	2.3
Percent high school graduate or higher	92.4%	3.8	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	21.4%	6.7	(X)	(X)
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>				
<b>Civilian population 18 years and over</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>1,507</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Civilian veterans	249	76	16.5%	4.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION</b>				
<b>Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Under 18 years</b>				
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>18 to 64 years</b>				
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>65 years and over</b>				
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>				
<b>Population 1 year and over</b>	<b>2,103</b>	<b>376</b>	<b>2,103</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Same house	1,974	369	93.9%	2.7
Different house in the U.S.	125	57	5.9%	2.7
Same county	101	52	4.8%	2.5
Different county	24	22	1.1%	1

<b>Selected Social Characteristics in the United States</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>
Same state	7	10	0.3%	0.5
Different state	17	20	0.8%	1
Abroad	4	6	0.2%	0.3
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Native	2,036	380	94.3%	3.5
Born in United States	1,982	378	91.8%	4.3
State of residence	1,846	355	85.5%	4.5
Different state	136	58	6.3%	2.4
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	54	34	2.5%	1.6
Foreign born	124	75	5.7%	3.5
<b>U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Naturalized U.S. citizen	86	64	69.4%	21.7
Not a U.S. citizen	38	29	30.6%	21.7
<b>YEAR OF ENTRY</b>				
<b>Population born outside the United States</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>(X)</b>
<b>Native</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	12	17	22.2%	32.7
Entered before 2000	42	32	77.8%	32.7
<b>Foreign born</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Entered 2000 or later	19	26	15.3%	18.6
Entered before 2000	105	65	84.7%	18.6
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>				
<b>Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Europe	0	119	0.0%	22.8
Asia	83	62	66.9%	29.9
Africa	0	119	0.0%	22.8
Oceania	32	41	25.8%	29.2
Latin America	0	119	0.0%	22.8
Northern America	9	11	7.3%	10.3
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME</b>				
<b>Population 5 years and over</b>	<b>2,006</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>2,006</b>	<b>(X)</b>
English only	1,705	348	85.0%	5.3
Language other than English	301	112	15.0%	5.3
Speak English less than "very well"	83	52	4.1%	2.6
Spanish	0	119	0.0%	1.6
Speak English less than "very well"	0	119	0.0%	1.6
Other Indo-European languages	9	13	0.4%	0.6
Speak English less than "very well"	9	13	0.4%	0.6
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	292	110	14.6%	5.2
Speak English less than "very well"	74	54	3.7%	2.7
Other languages	0	119	0.0%	1.6
Speak English less than "very well"	0	119	0.0%	1.6
<b>ANCESTRY</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>(X)</b>
American	10	14	0.5%	0.7
Arab	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Czech	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Danish	7	12	0.3%	0.5
Dutch	0	119	0.0%	1.5
English	3	6	0.1%	0.3

<b>Selected Social Characteristics in the United States</b>	<b>Estimate</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Margin of Error (+/-)</b>
French (except Basque)	3	5	0.1%	0.2
French Canadian	0	119	0.0%	1.5
German	77	59	3.6%	2.8
Greek	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Hungarian	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Irish	6	11	0.3%	0.5
Italian	13	16	0.6%	0.7
Lithuanian	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Norwegian	7	7	0.3%	0.4
Polish	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Portuguese	187	104	8.7%	3.9
Russian	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Scotch-Irish	3	5	0.1%	0.2
Scottish	3	5	0.1%	0.2
Slovak	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Subsaharan African	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Swedish	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Swiss	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Ukrainian	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Welsh	0	119	0.0%	1.5
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	119	0.0%	1.5

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

**Notes:**

·Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

·The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Because of contextual differences between the 2008-2009 disability data and disability data collected in prior years, the Census Bureau is unable to combine the 5 years of disability data in order to produce the multi-year estimate that would appear in this table. Multi-year estimates of disability status will become available once five consecutive years of data are collected. For more information about the differences between the 2008 and prior years' disability questions, see Review of Changes to the Measurement of Disability in the 2008 ACS.

·Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

·While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

**Explanation of Symbols:**

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

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Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	<b>1,604</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>1,604</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	1,132	233	70.6%	4.6
Civilian labor force	1,128	232	70.3%	4.6
Employed	990	203	61.7%	4.8
Unemployed	138	54	8.6%	2.7
Armed Forces	4	7	0.2%	0.4
Not in labor force	472	109	29.4%	4.6
<b>Civilian labor force</b>	<b>1,128</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>1,128</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Percent Unemployed	12.2%	3.8	(X)	(X)
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>(X)</b>
In labor force	473	86	63.7%	6.1
Civilian labor force	469	85	63.2%	6.1
Employed	421	72	56.7%	6.7
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	176	73	89.3%	9.2
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>(X)</b>
All parents in family in labor force	316	116	85.6%	9.5
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	664	145	69.1%	7.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	208	85	21.6%	6.6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	53	50	5.5%	4.9
Walked	3	5	0.3%	0.5
Other means	3	5	0.3%	0.5
Worked at home	30	17	3.1%	1.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.4	6.3	(X)	(X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Management, professional, and related occupations	235	57	23.7%	5.7
Service occupations	308	170	31.1%	12.4
Sales and office occupations	228	61	23.0%	6.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	17	15	1.7%	1.5
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	116	46	11.7%	4.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	86	36	8.7%	3.8
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	24	20	2.4%	2
Construction	81	43	8.2%	4.2
Manufacturing	27	23	2.7%	2.3
Wholesale trade	50	37	5.1%	3.6
Retail trade	103	44	10.4%	4.4

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	67	46	6.8%	4.8
Information	0	119	0.0%	3.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	54	32	5.5%	2.9
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	74	50	7.5%	4.4
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	169	49	17.1%	5.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	178	128	18.0%	10.4
Other services, except public administration	36	21	3.6%	2.2
Public administration	127	51	12.8%	5.1
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Private wage and salary workers	718	194	72.5%	7.7
Government workers	245	67	24.7%	6.8
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	27	17	2.7%	1.8
Unpaid family workers	0	119	0.0%	3.2
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	11	18	1.9%	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20	17	3.4%	3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	44	32	7.6%	5.3
\$25,000 to \$34,999	28	20	4.8%	3.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	107	45	18.4%	6.9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	111	54	19.1%	8.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	103	37	17.8%	5.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	108	34	18.6%	6.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	33	28	5.7%	4.7
\$200,000 or more	15	14	2.6%	2.3
Median household income (dollars)	68,984	8,066	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	78,101	9,149	(X)	(X)
With earnings	523	81	90.2%	5
Mean earnings (dollars)	71,309	7,978	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	207	58	35.7%	7.9
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,657	3,460	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	102	41	17.6%	6.7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	20,745	7,063	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	38	36	6.6%	5.8
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,711	968	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	26	19	4.5%	3.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	6,492	3,308	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	72	34	12.4%	5.5
<b>Families</b>				
<b>Families</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$10,000	13	20	2.7%	3.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	16	3.1%	3.2
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	19	3.7%	3.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27	23	5.5%	4.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	82	36	16.8%	6.7
\$50,000 to \$74,999	103	51	21.1%	9.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	95	36	19.5%	6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	95	33	19.5%	7.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	30	28	6.1%	5.6
\$200,000 or more	10	12	2.0%	2.4
Median family income (dollars)	70,556	9,578	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	79,935	10,674	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	21,098	2,370	(X)	(X)

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<b>Nonfamily households</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	36,053	3,307	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	51,984	19,615	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	27,942	3,989	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,250	6,108	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	38,587	7,583	(X)	(X)
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public health coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
All families	5.7%	5.1	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	9.6%	8.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	34.2%	36.9	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	0.6%	1.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	1.0%	3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	82.3	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	15.1%	17.3	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	22.4%	25.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	0.0%	100	(X)	(X)
All people	6.9%	3.8	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	9.2%	10.6	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	9.2%	10.6	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	24.0%	22.5	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	4.5%	6	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	5.9%	2.3	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	5.8%	2.5	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	7.1%	10.7	(X)	(X)
People in families	4.6%	4.7	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	28.6%	11.4	(X)	(X)



Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

·Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

·Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

·Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2005, 2006 and 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 and 2009 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 5 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

·Selected earnings and income data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with group quarters data collection and imputation. See the ACS User Notes for details.

·Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added in 2009 -- please see [http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage\\_edits\\_final.pdf](http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/hlthins/publications/coverage_edits_final.pdf) for more details.

·While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2005-2009  
 Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates  
 Survey: American Community Survey  
 Geographic Area: Panaewa Hawaiian Home Land, HI

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>HOUSING OCCUPANCY</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Occupied housing units	580	87	96.2%	5.8
Vacant housing units	23	36	3.8%	5.8
Homeowner vacancy rate	0	6.8	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	16.1	21.8	(X)	(X)
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1-unit, detached	583	91	96.7%	2.6
1-unit, attached	15	15	2.5%	2.5
2 units	0	119	0.0%	5.2
3 or 4 units	5	6	0.8%	1
5 to 9 units	0	119	0.0%	5.2
10 to 19 units	0	119	0.0%	5.2
20 or more units	0	119	0.0%	5.2
Mobile home	0	119	0.0%	5.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	119	0.0%	5.2
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Built 2005 or later	25	23	4.1%	3.7
Built 2000 to 2004	91	54	15.1%	8.2
Built 1990 to 1999	194	56	32.2%	7.9
Built 1980 to 1989	101	39	16.7%	6.4
Built 1970 to 1979	83	37	13.8%	5.8
Built 1960 to 1969	53	26	8.8%	4.1
Built 1950 to 1959	18	16	3.0%	2.6
Built 1940 to 1949	25	19	4.1%	3.2
Built 1939 or earlier	13	20	2.2%	3.2
<b>ROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1 room	25	23	4.1%	3.6
2 rooms	3	6	0.5%	1
3 rooms	18	18	3.0%	2.9
4 rooms	114	47	18.9%	7.4
5 rooms	206	72	34.2%	9
6 rooms	66	33	10.9%	5
7 rooms	141	43	23.4%	7.3
8 rooms	22	15	3.6%	2.6
9 rooms or more	8	9	1.3%	1.4
Median rooms	5.2	0.2	(X)	(X)
<b>BEDROOMS</b>				
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No bedroom	25	23	4.1%	3.6
1 bedroom	13	15	2.2%	2.4
2 bedrooms	67	39	11.1%	6.1

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
3 bedrooms	344	80	57.0%	8.8
4 bedrooms	107	36	17.7%	5.8
5 or more bedrooms	47	28	7.8%	4.7
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Owner-occupied	460	78	79.3%	6.6
Renter-occupied	120	43	20.7%	6.6
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.74	0.5	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.68	0.61	(X)	(X)
<b>YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Moved in 2005 or later	77	38	13.3%	6.1
Moved in 2000 to 2004	183	53	31.6%	8.1
Moved in 1990 to 1999	151	50	26.0%	7.3
Moved in 1980 to 1989	81	37	14.0%	6
Moved in 1970 to 1979	55	32	9.5%	5.4
Moved in 1969 or earlier	33	22	5.7%	3.8
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>(X)</b>
No vehicles available	11	9	1.9%	1.5
1 vehicle available	131	53	22.6%	8.1
2 vehicles available	175	56	30.2%	9.1
3 or more vehicles available	263	65	45.3%	8.7
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Utility gas	7	9	1.2%	1.5
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	40	31	6.9%	5.1
Electricity	193	47	33.3%	7.9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	119	0.0%	5.4
Coal or coke	0	119	0.0%	5.4
Wood	0	119	0.0%	5.4
Solar energy	12	12	2.1%	2
Other fuel	0	119	0.0%	5.4
No fuel used	328	77	56.6%	8.2
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	2	5	0.3%	0.8
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	6	7	1.0%	1.2
No telephone service available	16	19	2.8%	3.2
<b>OCCUPANTS PER ROOM</b>				
<b>Occupied housing units</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>(X)</b>
1.00 or less	453	75	78.1%	8
1.01 to 1.50	83	44	14.3%	6.7
1.51 or more	44	32	7.6%	5.2
<b>VALUE</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$50,000	7	9	1.5%	1.9
\$50,000 to \$99,999	57	42	12.4%	8.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	80	28	17.4%	6.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	48	33	10.4%	7
\$200,000 to \$299,999	115	46	25.0%	9.1
\$300,000 to \$499,999	103	43	22.4%	8.3

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
\$500,000 to \$999,999	47	33	10.2%	6.8
\$1,000,000 or more	3	4	0.7%	1
Median (dollars)	228,400	32,913	(X)	(X)
<b>MORTGAGE STATUS</b>				
<b>Owner-occupied units</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Housing units with a mortgage	285	62	62.0%	10.6
Housing units without a mortgage	175	62	38.0%	10.6
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$300	0	119	0.0%	10.8
\$300 to \$499	10	9	3.5%	3.2
\$500 to \$699	63	38	22.1%	11.9
\$700 to \$999	58	26	20.4%	9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	90	37	31.6%	11.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999	16	13	5.6%	4.5
\$2,000 or more	48	32	16.8%	9.8
Median (dollars)	1,063	178	(X)	(X)
<b>Housing units without a mortgage</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$100	0	119	0.0%	16.9
\$100 to \$199	25	20	14.3%	10.1
\$200 to \$299	45	28	25.7%	12.9
\$300 to \$399	27	21	15.4%	12
\$400 or more	78	44	44.6%	17.1
Median (dollars)	360	118	(X)	(X)
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)</b>				
<b>Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 20.0 percent	150	47	54.7%	13.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	51	32	18.6%	11
25.0 to 29.9 percent	9	11	3.3%	3.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	24	23	8.8%	8.2
35.0 percent or more	40	27	14.6%	9.1
Not computed	11	18	(X)	(X)
<b>Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 10.0 percent	127	51	72.6%	14.6
10.0 to 14.9 percent	21	23	12.0%	12
15.0 to 19.9 percent	0	119	0.0%	16.9
20.0 to 24.9 percent	8	8	4.6%	4.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3	5	1.7%	3.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	4	6	2.3%	3.3
35.0 percent or more	12	17	6.9%	9.1
Not computed	0	119	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than \$200	0	119	0.0%	26.7
\$200 to \$299	13	18	12.7%	16.2
\$300 to \$499	3	6	2.9%	6.2
\$500 to \$749	6	11	5.9%	11
\$750 to \$999	27	23	26.5%	18.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499	29	18	28.4%	17.2
\$1,500 or more	24	23	23.5%	20.7

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
Median (dollars)	1,017	172	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	18	18	(X)	(X)
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)</b>				
<b>Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Less than 15.0 percent	34	24	33.3%	19.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	17	15	16.7%	14.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	18	17	17.6%	15.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	5	7	4.9%	7.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	119	0.0%	26.7
35.0 percent or more	28	27	27.5%	22.3
Not computed	18	18	(X)	(X)

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Rooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Number of Bedrooms between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.

·The 2005-2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Telephone Service Availability between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see Errata Note #53.

·Caution should be used when comparing data for Occupants per Room between 2008 and 2009. A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

·In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

·While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2005-2009  
 Data Set: 2005-2009 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates  
 Survey: American Community Survey  
 Geographic Area: Panaewa Hawaiian Home Land, H

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties. □

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology. □

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	1,138	232	52.7%	3.3
Female	1,022	174	47.3%	3.3
Under 5 years	154	69	7.1%	3.2
5 to 9 years	213	73	9.9%	2.8
10 to 14 years	168	62	7.8%	2.4
15 to 19 years	204	85	9.4%	3.8
20 to 24 years	196	143	9.1%	5.7
25 to 34 years	254	84	11.8%	3.3
35 to 44 years	308	93	14.3%	3.4
45 to 54 years	214	62	9.9%	2.4
55 to 59 years	188	64	8.7%	3.2
60 to 64 years	105	66	4.9%	2.8
65 to 74 years	65	31	3.0%	1.5
75 to 84 years	85	31	3.9%	1.4
85 years and over	6	6	0.3%	0.3
Median age (years)	30.5	3.4	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	1,511	301	70.0%	4.5
21 years and over	1,376	256	63.7%	4
62 years and over	214	65	9.9%	2.8
65 years and over	156	48	7.2%	2.4
<b>18 years and over</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	820	198	54.3%	3.8
Female	691	121	45.7%	3.8
<b>65 years and over</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Male	70	30	44.9%	14
Female	86	35	55.1%	14
<b>RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>(X)</b>
One race	1,210	277	56.0%	8.6
Two or more races	950	255	44.0%	8.6
One race	1,210	277	56.0%	8.6
White	152	71	7.0%	2.7
Black or African American	19	31	0.9%	1.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	5	9	0.2%	0.4
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Navajo tribal grouping	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Sioux tribal grouping	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Asian	323	117	15.0%	5.6
Asian Indian	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Chinese	30	33	1.4%	1.6

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
Filipino	164	105	7.6%	4.7
Japanese	95	45	4.4%	2.3
Korean	4	6	0.2%	0.3
Vietnamese	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Other Asian	30	31	1.4%	1.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	704	230	32.6%	8.7
Native Hawaiian	663	233	30.7%	8.8
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Samoan	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Other Pacific Islander	41	42	1.9%	2
Some other race	7	10	0.3%	0.5
Two or more races	950	255	44.0%	8.6
White and Black or African American	0	119	0.0%	1.5
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	4	8	0.2%	0.4
White and Asian	54	37	2.5%	1.7
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	119	0.0%	1.5
<b>Race alone or in combination with one or more other races</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>(X)</b>
White	781	263	36.2%	9.2
Black or African American	70	83	3.2%	3.8
American Indian and Alaska Native	46	33	2.1%	1.4
Asian	1,021	219	47.3%	9.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,593	326	73.8%	5.8
Some other race	7	10	0.3%	0.5
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE</b>				
<b>Total population</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>2,160</b>	<b>(X)</b>
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	183	95	8.5%	3.9
Mexican	13	19	0.6%	0.9
Puerto Rican	151	93	7.0%	4
Cuban	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Other Hispanic or Latino	19	26	0.9%	1.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,977	345	91.5%	3.9
White alone	113	61	5.2%	2.5
Black or African American alone	19	31	0.9%	1.4
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	5	9	0.2%	0.4
Asian alone	319	118	14.8%	5.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	646	217	29.9%	8.4
Some other race alone	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Two or more races	875	237	40.5%	8.2
Two races including Some other race	0	119	0.0%	1.5
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	875	237	40.5%	8.2
<b>Total housing units</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>(X)</b>	<b>(X)</b>



ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2005-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin, issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire\\_changes/](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/). For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

·While the 2005-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.