



S0201

SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES

2010 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns.

Subject	Hawaii					
	White alone or in combination with one or more other races		Asian alone or in combination with one or more other races		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with one or more other races	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>						
Total population	573,468	+/-11,778	784,873	+/-4,748	347,511	+/-9,506
One race	58.5%	+/-1.2	67.6%	+/-1.2	38.8%	+/-1.8
Two races	22.0%	+/-1.1	18.5%	+/-0.9	30.5%	+/-1.5
Three races	16.8%	+/-1.2	11.9%	+/-0.9	26.6%	+/-1.8
Four or more races	2.6%	+/-0.6	2.0%	+/-0.4	4.2%	+/-0.9
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>						
Total population	573,468	+/-11,778	784,873	+/-4,748	347,511	+/-9,506
Male	52.5%	+/-0.6	47.9%	+/-0.2	50.9%	+/-0.8
Female	47.5%	+/-0.6	52.1%	+/-0.2	49.1%	+/-0.8
Under 5 years	8.1%	+/-0.5	6.5%	+/-0.1	11.3%	+/-0.7
5 to 17 years	16.9%	+/-0.5	17.3%	+/-0.2	24.7%	+/-0.8
18 to 24 years	11.4%	+/-0.5	8.5%	+/-0.1	11.5%	+/-0.6
25 to 34 years	14.6%	+/-0.4	11.7%	+/-0.2	13.5%	+/-0.6
35 to 44 years	12.2%	+/-0.4	12.9%	+/-0.1	12.5%	+/-0.7
45 to 54 years	13.2%	+/-0.4	14.2%	+/-0.1	11.4%	+/-0.6
55 to 64 years	12.9%	+/-0.4	12.4%	+/-0.1	8.2%	+/-0.4
65 to 74 years	6.4%	+/-0.3	7.8%	+/-0.1	4.6%	+/-0.3
75 years and over	4.3%	+/-0.2	8.7%	+/-0.1	2.4%	+/-0.2
Median age (years)	34.2	+/-0.6	39.9	+/-0.4	26.5	+/-0.7
18 years and over	75.0%	+/-0.7	76.3%	+/-0.2	64.1%	+/-1.0
21 years and over	70.5%	+/-0.7	72.5%	+/-0.3	58.6%	+/-1.1
62 years and over	14.0%	+/-0.5	19.8%	+/-0.3	9.1%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	10.8%	+/-0.3	16.5%	+/-0.1	7.0%	+/-0.5
Under 18 years	143,275	+/-5,536	186,306	+/-2,734	124,815	+/-5,523
Male	51.0%	+/-1.9	51.6%	+/-0.6	52.7%	+/-1.6
Female	49.0%	+/-1.9	48.4%	+/-0.6	47.3%	+/-1.6
18 years and over	430,193	+/-8,378	598,567	+/-2,809	222,696	+/-6,226
Male	53.0%	+/-0.5	46.7%	+/-0.2	50.0%	+/-1.0
Female	47.0%	+/-0.5	53.3%	+/-0.2	50.0%	+/-1.0
18 to 34 years	149,235	+/-5,277	159,142	+/-1,911	86,964	+/-3,591
Male	54.7%	+/-1.2	49.7%	+/-0.5	50.3%	+/-1.6

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	White alone or in combination with one or more other races		Asian alone or in combination with one or more other races		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with one or more other races	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Female	45.3%	+/-1.2	50.3%	+/-0.5	49.7%	+/-1.6
35 to 64 years	219,293	+/-4,669	309,815	+/-1,997	111,292	+/-3,863
Male	52.8%	+/-0.7	47.4%	+/-0.3	50.8%	+/-1.3
Female	47.2%	+/-0.7	52.6%	+/-0.3	49.2%	+/-1.3
65 years and over	61,665	+/-1,809	129,610	+/-781	24,440	+/-1,615
Male	49.8%	+/-1.4	41.6%	+/-0.3	45.2%	+/-2.8
Female	50.2%	+/-1.4	58.4%	+/-0.3	54.8%	+/-2.8
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>						
Population in households	553,459	+/-11,999	769,748	+/-5,219	337,072	+/-10,397
Householder or spouse	52.1%	+/-1.0	46.5%	+/-0.9	34.3%	+/-1.0
Child	30.4%	+/-0.9	31.9%	+/-0.8	40.0%	+/-1.5
Other relatives	8.9%	+/-0.9	16.2%	+/-1.0	19.8%	+/-1.7
Nonrelatives	8.6%	+/-0.7	5.4%	+/-0.6	5.9%	+/-0.8
Unmarried partner	2.6%	+/-0.4	1.6%	+/-0.2	2.0%	+/-0.5
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>						
Households	201,821	+/-4,936	229,282	+/-4,812	77,122	+/-3,694
Family households	62.3%	+/-1.5	72.6%	+/-1.6	78.2%	+/-2.3
With own children under 18 years	26.4%	+/-1.3	27.1%	+/-1.4	39.2%	+/-2.7
Married-couple family	46.6%	+/-1.6	52.7%	+/-1.7	49.5%	+/-3.0
With own children under 18 years	18.6%	+/-1.3	20.4%	+/-1.3	24.8%	+/-2.6
Female householder, no husband present, family	11.2%	+/-1.0	13.6%	+/-1.0	20.8%	+/-2.6
With own children under 18 years	5.7%	+/-0.8	5.0%	+/-0.7	10.5%	+/-2.0
Nonfamily households	37.7%	+/-1.5	27.4%	+/-1.6	21.8%	+/-2.3
Male householder	20.1%	+/-1.2	11.3%	+/-1.1	9.7%	+/-1.6
Living alone	13.3%	+/-1.2	9.3%	+/-0.9	7.3%	+/-1.5
Not living alone	6.8%	+/-0.9	1.9%	+/-0.5	2.4%	+/-0.8
Female householder	17.7%	+/-1.2	16.1%	+/-1.2	12.1%	+/-1.7
Living alone	13.2%	+/-1.1	13.5%	+/-1.1	8.4%	+/-1.4
Not living alone	4.5%	+/-0.7	2.6%	+/-0.6	3.7%	+/-1.1
Average household size	2.65	+/-0.06	3.12	+/-0.06	3.84	+/-0.14
Average family size	3.26	+/-0.07	3.69	+/-0.08	4.32	+/-0.17
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>						
Population 15 years and over	451,764	+/-9,148	632,183	+/-3,089	243,457	+/-6,604
Now married, except separated	45.6%	+/-1.5	49.2%	+/-1.0	40.7%	+/-1.8
Widowed	4.4%	+/-0.5	7.5%	+/-0.4	4.9%	+/-0.7
Divorced	13.1%	+/-1.0	8.1%	+/-0.6	8.3%	+/-0.9
Separated	1.7%	+/-0.4	1.4%	+/-0.3	2.1%	+/-0.5
Never married	35.2%	+/-1.1	33.7%	+/-0.8	44.1%	+/-1.5
Male 15 years and over	239,047	+/-5,193	297,817	+/-2,063	122,691	+/-3,899
Now married, except separated	45.4%	+/-2.0	49.4%	+/-1.2	41.3%	+/-2.2
Widowed	2.1%	+/-0.5	3.1%	+/-0.5	2.1%	+/-0.8
Divorced	12.2%	+/-1.3	7.1%	+/-0.8	7.5%	+/-1.3
Separated	1.4%	+/-0.4	1.1%	+/-0.3	1.1%	+/-0.5
Never married	38.8%	+/-1.5	39.3%	+/-1.1	47.9%	+/-1.8
Female 15 years and over	212,717	+/-5,237	334,366	+/-1,639	120,766	+/-4,151
Now married, except separated	45.8%	+/-1.6	48.9%	+/-1.2	40.1%	+/-2.3
Widowed	6.9%	+/-0.8	11.5%	+/-0.6	7.6%	+/-1.2
Divorced	14.1%	+/-1.3	9.0%	+/-0.9	9.0%	+/-1.2
Separated	2.0%	+/-0.5	1.7%	+/-0.5	3.1%	+/-0.9
Never married	31.1%	+/-1.5	28.8%	+/-1.0	40.1%	+/-2.1
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>						
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	157,608	+/-5,717	204,353	+/-4,819	115,288	+/-5,562
Nursery school, preschool	6.7%	+/-1.1	6.0%	+/-0.7	7.7%	+/-1.2
Kindergarten	5.1%	+/-0.9	5.1%	+/-0.8	6.8%	+/-1.3
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	37.8%	+/-1.9	39.4%	+/-1.3	43.9%	+/-2.0
High school (grades 9-12)	18.7%	+/-1.6	21.7%	+/-0.9	24.0%	+/-1.7

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College or graduate school	31.7%	+/-1.8	27.9%	+/-1.2	17.7%	+/-1.7
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	78,661	+/-4,200	103,657	+/-3,084	58,686	+/-3,841
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	63.4%	+/-3.1	67.6%	+/-2.0	76.4%	+/-2.9
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	29.5%	+/-3.0	25.8%	+/-1.9	14.8%	+/-2.6
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	78,947	+/-3,855	100,696	+/-2,911	56,602	+/-3,104
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	59.8%	+/-2.6	64.7%	+/-1.9	72.9%	+/-2.5
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	33.9%	+/-2.5	30.0%	+/-1.6	20.7%	+/-2.3
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>						
Population 25 years and over	364,941	+/-6,676	531,529	+/-2,502	182,747	+/-5,545
Less than high school diploma	5.3%	+/-0.6	12.5%	+/-0.9	9.6%	+/-1.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	25.0%	+/-1.5	29.8%	+/-1.4	45.3%	+/-2.1
Some college or associate's degree	34.8%	+/-1.3	29.8%	+/-0.9	31.6%	+/-1.7
Bachelor's degree	21.6%	+/-1.2	20.3%	+/-0.9	9.6%	+/-1.1
Graduate or professional degree	13.4%	+/-1.0	7.6%	+/-0.6	4.0%	+/-0.7
High school graduate or higher	94.7%	+/-0.6	87.5%	+/-0.9	90.4%	+/-1.2
Male, high school graduate or higher	95.1%	+/-0.9	88.8%	+/-1.1	91.6%	+/-1.3
Female, high school graduate or higher	94.2%	+/-0.9	86.4%	+/-1.0	89.3%	+/-1.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	34.9%	+/-1.6	27.9%	+/-1.1	13.6%	+/-1.2
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	34.6%	+/-1.9	27.2%	+/-1.5	12.5%	+/-1.4
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	35.3%	+/-2.1	28.5%	+/-1.3	14.6%	+/-1.8
<b>FERTILITY</b>						
Women 15 to 50 years	131,399	+/-4,419	184,419	+/-1,785	85,378	+/-3,466
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	8,292	+/-1,531	10,469	+/-1,669	7,248	+/-1,524
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	2,400	+/-826	3,742	+/-1,096	3,971	+/-1,050
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	28.9%	+/-8.2	35.7%	+/-8.1	54.8%	+/-10.4
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>						
Population 30 years and over	319,918	+/-5,931	484,339	+/-2,186	157,885	+/-4,993
Living with grandchild(ren)	3.9%	+/-0.7	7.1%	+/-0.7	10.9%	+/-1.4
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	31.1%	+/-6.7	18.2%	+/-4.0	32.3%	+/-7.8
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>						
Civilian population 18 years and over	405,287	+/-8,892	595,791	+/-2,794	220,548	+/-6,188
Civilian veteran	14.3%	+/-1.0	8.7%	+/-0.6	7.5%	+/-0.8
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>						
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	543,373	+/-11,885	774,896	+/-4,692	341,955	+/-9,546
With a disability	10.2%	+/-0.7	10.3%	+/-0.5	10.3%	+/-0.9
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	143,275	+/-5,536	186,306	+/-2,734	124,815	+/-5,523
With a disability	4.2%	+/-1.1	3.2%	+/-0.7	4.7%	+/-1.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	339,050	+/-8,074	462,218	+/-2,790	193,216	+/-5,818
With a disability	8.8%	+/-0.8	6.9%	+/-0.6	10.9%	+/-1.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	61,048	+/-1,840	126,372	+/-929	23,924	+/-1,593
With a disability	32.0%	+/-2.6	32.9%	+/-1.9	35.2%	+/-5.0
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>						
Population 1 year and over	563,067	+/-11,778	775,225	+/-5,165	339,647	+/-9,244
Same house	79.7%	+/-1.3	89.0%	+/-0.8	85.5%	+/-1.9
Different house in the U.S.	18.8%	+/-1.3	10.0%	+/-0.8	13.8%	+/-1.9
Same county	11.2%	+/-1.0	7.9%	+/-0.8	11.4%	+/-1.9
Different county	7.6%	+/-1.0	2.2%	+/-0.4	2.3%	+/-0.6
Same state	0.9%	+/-0.3	0.8%	+/-0.2	0.9%	+/-0.3
Different state	6.7%	+/-0.9	1.4%	+/-0.3	1.5%	+/-0.5
Abroad	1.4%	+/-0.7	1.0%	+/-0.3	0.7%	+/-0.3
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>						
Native	541,631	+/-12,133	593,426	+/-10,479	322,574	+/-10,526

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Male	52.9%	+/-0.7	49.9%	+/-0.4	51.2%	+/-0.9
Female	47.1%	+/-0.7	50.1%	+/-0.4	48.8%	+/-0.9
Foreign born	31,837	+/-3,960	191,447	+/-10,036	24,937	+/-4,813
Male	46.6%	+/-4.4	41.5%	+/-1.2	47.0%	+/-4.8
Female	53.4%	+/-4.4	58.5%	+/-1.2	53.0%	+/-4.8
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	17,246	+/-2,565	119,799	+/-6,636	4,848	+/-1,275
Male	48.0%	+/-5.2	43.5%	+/-1.5	35.7%	+/-9.7
Female	52.0%	+/-5.2	56.5%	+/-1.5	64.3%	+/-9.7
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	14,591	+/-2,425	71,648	+/-6,630	20,089	+/-4,831
Male	44.9%	+/-7.0	38.2%	+/-2.6	49.7%	+/-5.2
Female	55.1%	+/-7.0	61.8%	+/-2.6	50.3%	+/-5.2
Population born outside the United States	31,837	+/-3,960	191,447	+/-10,036	24,937	+/-4,813
Entered 2000 or later	28.8%	+/-4.7	27.8%	+/-2.9	60.3%	+/-9.2
Entered 1990 to 1999	24.6%	+/-3.9	20.9%	+/-1.9	13.0%	+/-5.5
Entered before 1990	46.6%	+/-4.5	51.3%	+/-2.8	26.7%	+/-7.6
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>						
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	31,837	+/-3,960	191,447	+/-10,036	24,937	+/-4,813
Europe	36.5%	+/-5.4	0.5%	+/-0.3	N	N
Asia	17.3%	+/-4.7	98.2%	+/-0.5	N	N
Africa	3.0%	+/-1.9	0.1%	+/-0.1	N	N
Oceania	8.1%	+/-2.8	0.7%	+/-0.3	N	N
Latin America	22.3%	+/-5.8	0.4%	+/-0.2	N	N
Northern America	12.9%	+/-3.5	0.1%	+/-0.1	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>						
Population 5 years and over	527,228	+/-10,893	734,120	+/-4,087	308,410	+/-8,452
English only	89.2%	+/-1.0	68.0%	+/-1.6	81.2%	+/-2.2
Language other than English	10.8%	+/-1.0	32.0%	+/-1.6	18.8%	+/-2.2
Speak English less than "very well"	2.2%	+/-0.4	16.9%	+/-1.4	5.8%	+/-1.2
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>						
Population 16 years and over	443,709	+/-8,821	619,907	+/-3,449	236,573	+/-6,902
In labor force	69.7%	+/-1.1	65.2%	+/-0.8	68.0%	+/-1.6
Civilian labor force	64.1%	+/-1.4	64.8%	+/-0.8	67.1%	+/-1.6
Employed	58.1%	+/-1.4	60.3%	+/-0.9	57.3%	+/-1.5
Unemployed	6.0%	+/-0.7	4.4%	+/-0.5	9.8%	+/-1.2
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4%	+/-1.1	6.9%	+/-0.8	14.6%	+/-1.6
Armed Forces	5.6%	+/-0.9	0.4%	+/-0.1	0.9%	+/-0.4
Not in labor force	30.3%	+/-1.1	34.8%	+/-0.8	32.0%	+/-1.6
Females 16 years and over	208,601	+/-5,064	328,617	+/-1,805	118,012	+/-4,197
In labor force	64.3%	+/-1.7	62.2%	+/-1.1	64.9%	+/-2.1
Civilian labor force	62.9%	+/-1.8	62.0%	+/-1.1	64.4%	+/-2.1
Employed	57.1%	+/-1.9	58.5%	+/-1.2	56.0%	+/-2.0
Unemployed	5.8%	+/-1.0	3.5%	+/-0.6	8.4%	+/-1.6
Percent of civilian labor force	9.2%	+/-1.5	5.7%	+/-0.9	13.0%	+/-2.4
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>						
Workers 16 years and over	275,023	+/-8,063	368,708	+/-5,777	133,629	+/-5,069
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	68.2%	+/-1.5	66.5%	+/-1.4	67.2%	+/-2.4
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	11.5%	+/-1.1	15.5%	+/-1.1	16.3%	+/-2.1
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3.6%	+/-0.6	8.5%	+/-1.0	6.8%	+/-1.4
Walked	4.9%	+/-0.7	4.0%	+/-0.6	3.5%	+/-1.0
Other means	3.9%	+/-0.7	2.7%	+/-0.6	2.7%	+/-1.1
Worked at home	7.9%	+/-1.4	2.8%	+/-0.4	3.4%	+/-1.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.3	+/-0.7	26.1	+/-0.5	27.6	+/-1.0
<b>OCCUPATION</b>						
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	257,782	+/-8,748	373,922	+/-5,740	135,500	+/-5,131

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Management, business, science, and arts occupations	38.5%	+/-1.9	29.8%	+/-1.4	22.9%	+/-1.8
Service occupations	19.0%	+/-1.5	24.2%	+/-1.5	25.8%	+/-2.1
Sales and office occupations	25.7%	+/-1.6	28.1%	+/-1.2	27.4%	+/-1.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.4%	+/-1.0	9.1%	+/-0.9	13.6%	+/-1.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6.4%	+/-0.7	8.9%	+/-0.8	10.3%	+/-1.3
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	138,609	+/-5,638	181,722	+/-3,787	69,361	+/-3,265
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	37.5%	+/-2.0	26.7%	+/-1.8	16.9%	+/-2.2
Service occupations	19.0%	+/-1.7	25.8%	+/-2.0	27.1%	+/-2.9
Sales and office occupations	15.8%	+/-1.8	16.7%	+/-1.4	13.2%	+/-1.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	18.7%	+/-1.8	17.5%	+/-1.8	25.8%	+/-3.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.9%	+/-1.2	13.3%	+/-1.3	17.0%	+/-2.0
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	119,173	+/-5,503	192,200	+/-3,854	66,139	+/-3,336
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	39.6%	+/-2.5	32.6%	+/-1.7	29.2%	+/-2.4
Service occupations	18.9%	+/-2.3	22.6%	+/-1.6	24.4%	+/-3.0
Sales and office occupations	37.2%	+/-2.2	39.0%	+/-1.8	42.3%	+/-3.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.8%	+/-0.5	1.1%	+/-0.4	0.7%	+/-0.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3.5%	+/-0.8	4.7%	+/-0.7	3.3%	+/-1.0
<b>INDUSTRY</b>						
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	257,782	+/-8,748	373,922	+/-5,740	135,500	+/-5,131
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.5%	+/-0.5	1.5%	+/-0.3	1.8%	+/-0.7
Construction	9.0%	+/-1.0	6.6%	+/-0.9	10.8%	+/-1.4
Manufacturing	2.6%	+/-0.8	3.2%	+/-0.5	1.8%	+/-0.6
Wholesale trade	2.1%	+/-0.5	2.8%	+/-0.5	1.9%	+/-0.6
Retail trade	11.1%	+/-1.1	12.0%	+/-0.9	13.0%	+/-1.6
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.4%	+/-0.7	5.8%	+/-0.7	7.6%	+/-1.1
Information	2.0%	+/-0.5	1.4%	+/-0.3	0.9%	+/-0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.9%	+/-0.8	7.8%	+/-0.7	4.8%	+/-0.9
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.5%	+/-1.0	8.5%	+/-0.8	8.9%	+/-1.3
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	21.9%	+/-1.4	21.4%	+/-1.2	20.2%	+/-1.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	14.3%	+/-1.2	16.5%	+/-1.3	16.3%	+/-1.9
Other services (except public administration)	4.6%	+/-0.7	4.6%	+/-0.6	3.1%	+/-0.8
Public administration	9.1%	+/-0.9	7.7%	+/-0.7	8.7%	+/-1.3
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>						
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	257,782	+/-8,748	373,922	+/-5,740	135,500	+/-5,131
Private wage and salary workers	67.0%	+/-1.8	72.2%	+/-1.3	74.6%	+/-2.2
Government workers	21.8%	+/-1.6	21.5%	+/-1.1	21.2%	+/-2.1
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	10.6%	+/-1.1	6.0%	+/-0.7	4.0%	+/-0.9
Unpaid family workers	0.5%	+/-0.3	0.2%	+/-0.2	0.2%	+/-0.3
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>						
Households	201,821	+/-4,936	229,282	+/-4,812	77,122	+/-3,694
Median household income (dollars)	63,328	+/-2,670	65,234	+/-2,172	57,502	+/-4,025
With earnings	83.7%	+/-1.2	79.5%	+/-1.2	85.9%	+/-2.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	74,978	+/-2,214	78,173	+/-2,484	67,234	+/-2,908
With Social Security income	25.2%	+/-1.1	38.3%	+/-1.0	27.1%	+/-2.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,342	+/-587	16,878	+/-426	14,982	+/-1,004
With Supplemental Security Income	3.2%	+/-0.6	3.7%	+/-0.5	5.9%	+/-1.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,140	+/-1,070	8,563	+/-849	9,371	+/-1,260

Subject	Hawaii					
	White alone or in combination with one or more other races		Asian alone or in combination with one or more other races		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone or in combination with one or more other races	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
With cash public assistance income	2.9%	+/-0.5	3.6%	+/-0.5	7.3%	+/-1.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,164	+/-707	5,444	+/-935	4,919	+/-1,196
With retirement income	16.8%	+/-1.1	25.6%	+/-1.1	18.3%	+/-1.7
Mean retirement income (dollars)	27,604	+/-1,692	23,175	+/-1,073	20,180	+/-1,905
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	8.6%	+/-0.9	8.7%	+/-0.9	21.5%	+/-2.7
Families	125,637	+/-4,015	166,472	+/-4,330	60,340	+/-3,506
Median family income (dollars)	77,539	+/-2,788	77,777	+/-2,619	64,520	+/-3,979
Married-couple family	74.8%	+/-1.9	72.6%	+/-1.9	63.3%	+/-3.5
Median income (dollars)	86,384	+/-4,061	87,041	+/-3,025	81,139	+/-3,529
Male householder, no spouse present, family	7.1%	+/-1.3	8.7%	+/-1.2	10.1%	+/-2.0
Median income (dollars)	67,178	+/-12,145	65,926	+/-8,357	55,051	+/-15,009
Female householder, no husband present, family	18.0%	+/-1.6	18.7%	+/-1.3	26.6%	+/-3.2
Median income (dollars)	37,513	+/-3,653	46,989	+/-3,467	37,585	+/-7,154
Individuals	573,468	+/-11,778	784,873	+/-4,748	347,511	+/-9,506
Per capita income (dollars)	29,522	+/-776	25,690	+/-679	17,397	+/-552
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:						
Male	119,324	+/-4,684	137,608	+/-4,007	52,277	+/-2,880
Female	73,509	+/-4,039	131,882	+/-4,027	42,378	+/-2,906
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:						
Male	61,896	+/-2,633	52,014	+/-2,080	47,550	+/-2,303
Female	44,653	+/-1,441	43,509	+/-1,595	36,894	+/-1,630
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:						
Male	50,316	+/-1,505	42,304	+/-1,995	40,623	+/-2,014
Female	39,120	+/-2,870	36,228	+/-735	31,599	+/-1,053
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>						
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	543,373	+/-11,885	774,896	+/-4,692	341,955	+/-9,546
With private health insurance	76.2%	+/-1.2	79.1%	+/-1.2	64.6%	+/-2.1
With public coverage	26.5%	+/-1.0	29.4%	+/-0.9	36.8%	+/-2.0
No health insurance coverage	8.7%	+/-0.6	6.4%	+/-0.6	8.4%	+/-1.0
<b>POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED</b>						
All families	8.4%	+/-1.2	5.7%	+/-1.0	13.4%	+/-2.3
With related children under 18 years	12.4%	+/-2.1	9.0%	+/-1.6	17.6%	+/-3.3
With related children under 5 years only	10.1%	+/-4.6	14.9%	+/-5.2	16.7%	+/-6.2
Married-couple family	4.4%	+/-1.1	3.2%	+/-0.9	8.0%	+/-2.3
With related children under 18 years	5.0%	+/-2.0	3.8%	+/-1.4	9.0%	+/-3.2
With related children under 5 years only	8.2%	+/-5.4	5.8%	+/-4.2	10.9%	+/-7.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	24.6%	+/-4.4	15.3%	+/-2.8	25.6%	+/-5.7
With related children under 18 years	33.8%	+/-6.2	25.1%	+/-4.4	34.4%	+/-8.4
With related children under 5 years only	28.5%	+/-13.6	45.8%	+/-17.9	31.2%	+/-16.0
All people	12.4%	+/-1.1	8.1%	+/-0.9	15.9%	+/-2.2
Under 18 years	14.0%	+/-2.2	11.1%	+/-1.9	19.8%	+/-3.2
Related children under 18 years	13.5%	+/-2.2	10.4%	+/-1.8	19.0%	+/-3.2
Related children under 5 years	16.5%	+/-3.4	13.0%	+/-3.1	23.6%	+/-4.8
Related children 5 to 17 years	12.1%	+/-2.5	9.5%	+/-1.9	16.8%	+/-3.2
18 years and over	11.9%	+/-1.0	7.2%	+/-0.7	13.7%	+/-1.8
18 to 64 years	12.9%	+/-1.2	7.4%	+/-0.8	14.8%	+/-2.0
65 years and over	6.1%	+/-1.5	6.5%	+/-1.2	5.6%	+/-1.9
People in families	8.7%	+/-1.2	5.6%	+/-0.9	12.8%	+/-2.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.2%	+/-2.3	24.3%	+/-2.4	39.7%	+/-4.8
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>						
Occupied housing units	201,821	+/-4,936	229,282	+/-4,812	77,122	+/-3,694
Owner-occupied housing units	51.2%	+/-1.6	65.7%	+/-1.7	52.1%	+/-3.1
Renter-occupied housing units	48.8%	+/-1.6	34.3%	+/-1.7	47.9%	+/-3.1
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.79	+/-0.08	3.31	+/-0.07	4.07	+/-0.21

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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.49	+/-0.08	2.75	+/-0.12	3.59	+/-0.20
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>						
Occupied housing units	201,821	+/-4,936	229,282	+/-4,812	77,122	+/-3,694
1-unit, detached or attached	64.7%	+/-1.6	64.1%	+/-1.6	68.3%	+/-2.6
2 to 4 units	9.5%	+/-1.2	6.7%	+/-0.7	7.8%	+/-1.8
5 or more units	25.6%	+/-1.6	29.1%	+/-1.6	24.0%	+/-2.3
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.2%	+/-0.2	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.2
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>						
Occupied housing units	201,821	+/-4,936	229,282	+/-4,812	77,122	+/-3,694
Built 2000 or later	15.4%	+/-1.4	9.2%	+/-0.9	11.0%	+/-2.0
Built 1990 to 1999	16.9%	+/-1.5	13.8%	+/-1.1	16.4%	+/-2.0
Built 1980 to 1989	15.8%	+/-1.2	15.1%	+/-1.1	14.5%	+/-1.9
Built 1960 to 1979	35.5%	+/-1.8	42.0%	+/-1.5	36.9%	+/-2.7
Built 1940 to 1959	12.1%	+/-1.2	15.5%	+/-1.2	17.3%	+/-2.2
Built 1939 or earlier	4.4%	+/-0.7	4.4%	+/-0.6	3.9%	+/-1.1
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>						
Occupied housing units	201,821	+/-4,936	229,282	+/-4,812	77,122	+/-3,694
None	7.7%	+/-1.0	10.2%	+/-1.0	7.0%	+/-1.6
1 or more	92.3%	+/-1.0	89.8%	+/-1.0	93.0%	+/-1.6
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>						
Occupied housing units	201,821	+/-4,936	229,282	+/-4,812	77,122	+/-3,694
Gas	2.5%	+/-0.5	3.6%	+/-0.4	2.3%	+/-0.8
Electricity	25.6%	+/-1.4	38.5%	+/-1.5	27.9%	+/-2.3
All other fuels	2.0%	+/-0.4	1.4%	+/-0.3	1.0%	+/-0.5
No fuel used	70.0%	+/-1.4	56.5%	+/-1.6	68.8%	+/-2.4
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Occupied housing units	201,821	+/-4,936	229,282	+/-4,812	77,122	+/-3,694
No telephone service available	2.6%	+/-0.5	2.0%	+/-0.4	4.0%	+/-1.3
1.01 or more occupants per room	5.4%	+/-0.9	9.0%	+/-1.0	18.0%	+/-2.5
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>						
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOG cannot be computed)	73,822	+/-3,435	97,806	+/-4,379	30,398	+/-2,736
Less than 30 percent	45.1%	+/-2.7	54.2%	+/-2.7	49.6%	+/-4.6
30 percent or more	54.9%	+/-2.7	45.8%	+/-2.7	50.4%	+/-4.6
<b>OWNER CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Owner-occupied housing units	103,384	+/-3,723	150,558	+/-4,866	40,149	+/-2,927
Median value (dollars)	546,800	+/-19,347	528,600	+/-12,111	447,100	+/-25,772
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,391	+/-81	2,174	+/-64	2,076	+/-144
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	518	+/-31	463	+/-13	451	+/-34
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>						
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	91,382	+/-3,886	69,924	+/-4,378	33,422	+/-2,950
Less than 30 percent	40.4%	+/-3.0	48.2%	+/-3.0	44.5%	+/-4.4
30 percent or more	59.6%	+/-3.0	51.8%	+/-3.0	55.5%	+/-4.4
<b>GROSS RENT</b>						
Occupied units paying rent	92,719	+/-3,956	71,782	+/-4,356	33,979	+/-3,009
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,506	+/-52	1,112	+/-33	1,113	+/-57

Subject	Hawaii					
	White in combination with one or more other races		Asian in combination with one or more other races		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander in combination with one or more other races	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>						
Total population	237,905	+/-11,303	253,936	+/-9,759	212,630	+/-11,002
One race	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Two races	53.1%	+/-2.4	57.1%	+/-2.3	49.8%	+/-2.4
Three races	40.5%	+/-2.4	36.8%	+/-2.2	43.4%	+/-2.4
Four or more races	6.3%	+/-1.4	6.1%	+/-1.3	6.8%	+/-1.5
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>						
Total population	237,905	+/-11,303	253,936	+/-9,759	212,630	+/-11,002
Male	50.4%	+/-1.4	51.2%	+/-1.2	50.9%	+/-1.5
Female	49.6%	+/-1.4	48.8%	+/-1.2	49.1%	+/-1.5
Under 5 years	13.2%	+/-1.1	13.1%	+/-0.9	12.9%	+/-1.2
5 to 17 years	27.7%	+/-1.3	28.5%	+/-1.2	26.2%	+/-1.4
18 to 24 years	13.2%	+/-1.2	11.9%	+/-1.0	11.6%	+/-1.2
25 to 34 years	12.8%	+/-0.9	13.0%	+/-0.9	12.8%	+/-1.1
35 to 44 years	11.2%	+/-1.0	11.6%	+/-1.0	11.2%	+/-1.2
45 to 54 years	9.6%	+/-0.8	9.9%	+/-0.8	10.6%	+/-1.0
55 to 64 years	7.1%	+/-0.8	6.5%	+/-0.6	7.9%	+/-0.9
65 to 74 years	3.3%	+/-0.6	3.7%	+/-0.5	4.6%	+/-0.6
75 years and over	1.9%	+/-0.4	1.8%	+/-0.4	2.0%	+/-0.4
Median age (years)	22.3	+/-1.1	22.2	+/-1.1	24.5	+/-1.2
18 years and over	59.1%	+/-1.6	58.4%	+/-1.4	60.8%	+/-1.9
21 years and over	52.9%	+/-1.5	52.3%	+/-1.4	55.3%	+/-1.9
62 years and over	6.7%	+/-0.7	7.1%	+/-0.8	8.6%	+/-0.9
65 years and over	5.1%	+/-0.7	5.5%	+/-0.7	6.6%	+/-0.8
Under 18 years	97,188	+/-5,309	105,605	+/-4,994	83,246	+/-5,947
Male	50.5%	+/-2.4	52.2%	+/-2.0	52.3%	+/-2.5
Female	49.5%	+/-2.4	47.8%	+/-2.0	47.7%	+/-2.5
18 years and over	140,717	+/-8,428	148,331	+/-7,264	129,384	+/-7,680
Male	50.3%	+/-1.6	50.5%	+/-1.4	50.0%	+/-1.8
Female	49.7%	+/-1.6	49.5%	+/-1.4	50.0%	+/-1.8
18 to 34 years	61,968	+/-5,214	63,241	+/-4,214	51,907	+/-4,072
Male	51.3%	+/-2.6	50.3%	+/-2.4	50.2%	+/-2.8
Female	48.7%	+/-2.6	49.7%	+/-2.4	49.8%	+/-2.8
35 to 64 years	66,526	+/-4,640	71,096	+/-4,089	63,368	+/-4,603
Male	49.9%	+/-2.5	51.9%	+/-2.1	50.7%	+/-2.6
Female	50.1%	+/-2.5	48.1%	+/-2.1	49.3%	+/-2.6
65 years and over	12,223	+/-1,697	13,994	+/-1,966	14,109	+/-1,799
Male	47.5%	+/-6.3	44.1%	+/-5.7	45.7%	+/-5.9
Female	52.5%	+/-6.3	55.9%	+/-5.7	54.3%	+/-5.9
<b>RELATIONSHIP</b>						
Population in households	232,509	+/-11,102	248,610	+/-9,662	207,947	+/-11,075
Householder or spouse	31.0%	+/-1.2	30.3%	+/-1.3	31.7%	+/-1.4
Child	48.4%	+/-1.9	48.3%	+/-1.7	43.8%	+/-1.8
Other relatives	14.6%	+/-1.8	15.8%	+/-1.8	18.5%	+/-2.1
Nonrelatives	6.0%	+/-1.0	5.6%	+/-1.0	5.9%	+/-1.1
Unmarried partner	2.2%	+/-0.6	1.9%	+/-0.6	1.9%	+/-0.6
<b>HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE</b>						
Households	50,029	+/-3,713	50,858	+/-3,227	45,478	+/-3,315
Family households	74.1%	+/-3.0	75.6%	+/-2.8	76.0%	+/-3.1
With own children under 18 years	38.7%	+/-3.3	40.0%	+/-3.0	36.8%	+/-3.5
Married-couple family	46.6%	+/-3.1	48.4%	+/-3.3	44.3%	+/-3.8
With own children under 18 years	23.1%	+/-2.8	24.9%	+/-2.9	20.7%	+/-2.9
Female householder, no husband present, family	22.3%	+/-2.8	19.5%	+/-3.0	23.3%	+/-3.6
With own children under 18 years	12.2%	+/-2.3	11.1%	+/-2.3	12.1%	+/-2.7
Nonfamily households	25.9%	+/-3.0	24.4%	+/-2.8	24.0%	+/-3.1

Subject	Hawaii					
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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Male householder	13.0%	+/-2.4	13.1%	+/-2.6	10.9%	+/-2.2
Living alone	9.0%	+/-1.9	9.6%	+/-2.3	8.5%	+/-2.1
Not living alone	4.1%	+/-1.4	3.5%	+/-1.3	2.4%	+/-0.9
Female householder	12.8%	+/-2.3	11.3%	+/-2.1	13.0%	+/-2.6
Living alone	9.8%	+/-2.1	8.6%	+/-1.8	9.9%	+/-2.3
Not living alone	3.0%	+/-1.1	2.7%	+/-1.0	3.2%	+/-1.2
Average household size	3.34	+/-0.13	3.39	+/-0.13	3.55	+/-0.18
Average family size	3.85	+/-0.13	3.88	+/-0.15	4.02	+/-0.19
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>						
Population 15 years and over	156,161	+/-9,055	166,148	+/-7,424	142,399	+/-8,189
Now married, except separated	36.3%	+/-2.3	36.4%	+/-2.0	36.8%	+/-2.1
Widowed	3.2%	+/-0.7	3.9%	+/-0.8	4.5%	+/-0.9
Divorced	11.0%	+/-1.5	8.9%	+/-1.0	9.5%	+/-1.2
Separated	1.9%	+/-0.7	2.3%	+/-0.7	2.2%	+/-0.8
Never married	47.6%	+/-2.3	48.5%	+/-2.1	47.0%	+/-2.0
Male 15 years and over	78,441	+/-5,343	84,567	+/-4,383	71,911	+/-4,746
Now married, except separated	35.5%	+/-3.2	35.0%	+/-2.5	36.9%	+/-2.9
Widowed	1.5%	+/-0.8	2.2%	+/-1.1	1.9%	+/-0.9
Divorced	10.5%	+/-2.1	8.5%	+/-1.6	9.0%	+/-1.8
Separated	1.3%	+/-0.6	1.7%	+/-0.8	1.4%	+/-0.8
Never married	51.2%	+/-2.6	52.6%	+/-2.5	50.9%	+/-2.6
Female 15 years and over	77,720	+/-5,018	81,581	+/-4,342	70,488	+/-4,889
Now married, except separated	37.0%	+/-2.6	37.9%	+/-2.7	36.8%	+/-2.9
Widowed	5.0%	+/-1.3	5.7%	+/-1.3	7.2%	+/-1.7
Divorced	11.5%	+/-2.0	9.3%	+/-1.6	9.9%	+/-1.6
Separated	2.6%	+/-1.1	2.9%	+/-1.2	3.0%	+/-1.2
Never married	43.9%	+/-3.3	44.2%	+/-2.8	43.1%	+/-2.7
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>						
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	92,366	+/-4,719	101,837	+/-5,308	76,802	+/-5,494
Nursery school, preschool	8.0%	+/-1.4	8.3%	+/-1.4	8.7%	+/-1.7
Kindergarten	6.1%	+/-1.1	6.1%	+/-1.2	7.2%	+/-1.5
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	42.7%	+/-2.7	42.8%	+/-2.5	43.5%	+/-3.1
High school (grades 9-12)	22.0%	+/-2.3	22.5%	+/-1.9	22.6%	+/-2.3
College or graduate school	21.1%	+/-2.3	20.3%	+/-1.9	17.9%	+/-2.2
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	46,101	+/-3,082	52,010	+/-3,576	38,705	+/-3,613
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	71.3%	+/-3.9	71.5%	+/-3.7	72.9%	+/-3.8
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	20.2%	+/-3.6	18.4%	+/-3.1	16.4%	+/-3.2
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	46,265	+/-3,341	49,827	+/-3,149	38,097	+/-3,177
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	70.4%	+/-3.1	71.4%	+/-2.3	73.7%	+/-3.3
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	22.1%	+/-2.9	22.1%	+/-2.0	19.4%	+/-3.1
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>						
Population 25 years and over	109,195	+/-6,665	117,995	+/-6,137	104,660	+/-6,640
Less than high school diploma	6.8%	+/-1.3	8.5%	+/-1.3	7.5%	+/-1.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	37.2%	+/-3.1	38.0%	+/-2.7	44.5%	+/-3.1
Some college or associate's degree	35.0%	+/-2.7	34.6%	+/-2.3	32.5%	+/-2.4
Bachelor's degree	14.6%	+/-1.9	13.4%	+/-1.6	11.3%	+/-1.5
Graduate or professional degree	6.5%	+/-1.1	5.5%	+/-1.0	4.2%	+/-0.9
High school graduate or higher	93.2%	+/-1.3	91.5%	+/-1.3	92.5%	+/-1.4
Male, high school graduate or higher	93.9%	+/-1.8	91.6%	+/-1.8	93.4%	+/-1.7
Female, high school graduate or higher	92.5%	+/-1.9	91.4%	+/-1.8	91.5%	+/-1.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	21.0%	+/-2.2	18.9%	+/-1.8	15.5%	+/-1.6
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	18.9%	+/-2.7	16.4%	+/-2.1	12.4%	+/-1.6
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	23.2%	+/-3.0	21.4%	+/-2.7	18.5%	+/-2.6
<b>FERTILITY</b>						
Women 15 to 50 years	58,221	+/-4,323	61,136	+/-3,517	49,908	+/-3,974

Subject	Hawaii					
	White in combination with one or more other races		Asian in combination with one or more other races		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander in combination with one or more other races	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	3,744	+/-933	3,944	+/-1,081	4,139	+/-1,057
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	1,926	+/-721	2,365	+/-856	2,494	+/-820
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	51.4%	+/-13.6	60.0%	+/-13.9	60.3%	+/-13.9
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>						
Population 30 years and over	92,678	+/-5,867	100,657	+/-5,474	90,777	+/-5,945
Living with grandchild(ren)	7.6%	+/-1.5	7.3%	+/-1.3	9.2%	+/-1.6
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	37.6%	+/-10.8	25.7%	+/-9.2	30.7%	+/-8.7
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>						
Civilian population 18 years and over	137,283	+/-8,251	147,310	+/-7,260	128,554	+/-7,661
Civilian veteran	9.1%	+/-1.2	7.6%	+/-1.2	8.3%	+/-1.1
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>						
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	232,599	+/-11,293	250,549	+/-9,697	209,597	+/-11,050
With a disability	8.4%	+/-1.1	8.4%	+/-0.9	9.9%	+/-1.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	97,188	+/-5,309	105,605	+/-4,994	83,246	+/-5,947
With a disability	4.2%	+/-1.4	4.0%	+/-1.3	5.2%	+/-1.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	123,245	+/-7,847	131,075	+/-6,462	112,424	+/-7,138
With a disability	8.8%	+/-1.6	9.0%	+/-1.3	10.3%	+/-1.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	12,166	+/-1,710	13,869	+/-1,972	13,927	+/-1,807
With a disability	39.3%	+/-6.4	36.4%	+/-6.7	35.4%	+/-6.9
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>						
Population 1 year and over	230,779	+/-11,289	247,292	+/-9,879	206,928	+/-10,804
Same house	84.0%	+/-2.0	85.2%	+/-1.7	84.7%	+/-1.9
Different house in the U.S.	15.3%	+/-1.8	14.5%	+/-1.7	14.8%	+/-1.9
Same county	12.0%	+/-1.7	11.6%	+/-1.6	12.2%	+/-2.0
Different county	3.3%	+/-0.8	2.9%	+/-0.6	2.6%	+/-0.7
Same state	0.8%	+/-0.4	1.1%	+/-0.4	1.4%	+/-0.5
Different state	2.5%	+/-0.7	1.8%	+/-0.5	1.2%	+/-0.5
Abroad	0.7%	+/-0.5	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.5%	+/-0.3
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>						
Native	232,844	+/-11,207	247,497	+/-9,407	209,652	+/-10,924
Male	50.5%	+/-1.4	51.4%	+/-1.1	51.1%	+/-1.5
Female	49.5%	+/-1.4	48.6%	+/-1.1	48.9%	+/-1.5
Foreign born	5,061	+/-1,559	6,439	+/-1,738	2,978	+/-1,121
Male	42.7%	+/-11.5	42.7%	+/-10.8	39.2%	+/-14.3
Female	57.3%	+/-11.5	57.3%	+/-10.8	60.8%	+/-14.3
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	3,483	+/-994	4,550	+/-1,199	1,572	+/-712
Male	52.0%	+/-11.8	44.3%	+/-12.2	17.7%	+/-12.7
Female	48.0%	+/-11.8	55.7%	+/-12.2	82.3%	+/-12.7
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	1,578	+/-965	1,889	+/-987	1,406	+/-787
Male	22.1%	+/-17.2	39.1%	+/-21.1	63.2%	+/-20.1
Female	77.9%	+/-17.2	60.9%	+/-21.1	36.8%	+/-20.1
Population born outside the United States	5,061	+/-1,559	6,439	+/-1,738	2,978	+/-1,121
Entered 2000 or later	15.6%	+/-9.1	20.2%	+/-9.5	29.4%	+/-16.7
Entered 1990 to 1999	25.4%	+/-10.1	16.9%	+/-8.2	18.1%	+/-9.7
Entered before 1990	59.1%	+/-13.2	62.9%	+/-12.6	52.5%	+/-17.2
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>						
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	5,061	+/-1,559	6,439	+/-1,738	2,978	+/-1,121
Europe	5.4%	+/-5.2	5.7%	+/-5.1	N	N
Asia	63.0%	+/-13.2	73.3%	+/-10.5	N	N
Africa	0.0%	+/-3.4	1.1%	+/-1.9	N	N
Oceania	12.1%	+/-8.8	13.9%	+/-8.5	N	N

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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Latin America	17.5%	+/-10.5	5.2%	+/-4.7	N	N
Northern America	2.1%	+/-3.1	0.7%	+/-1.2	N	N
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>						
Population 5 years and over	206,503	+/-10,448	220,661	+/-9,209	185,144	+/-10,111
English only	89.6%	+/-1.4	90.6%	+/-1.2	91.2%	+/-1.3
Language other than English	10.4%	+/-1.4	9.4%	+/-1.2	8.8%	+/-1.3
Speak English less than "very well"	2.2%	+/-0.7	2.4%	+/-0.7	2.3%	+/-0.7
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>						
Population 16 years and over	150,295	+/-8,815	158,995	+/-7,628	137,506	+/-8,137
In labor force	72.3%	+/-1.7	71.2%	+/-1.5	70.0%	+/-2.0
Civilian labor force	70.0%	+/-1.9	70.5%	+/-1.5	69.4%	+/-2.0
Employed	60.8%	+/-1.8	61.3%	+/-1.8	59.6%	+/-2.0
Unemployed	9.1%	+/-1.5	9.2%	+/-1.6	9.8%	+/-1.5
Percent of civilian labor force	13.1%	+/-2.0	13.1%	+/-2.1	14.1%	+/-2.0
Armed Forces	2.3%	+/-0.9	0.6%	+/-0.3	0.6%	+/-0.4
Not in labor force	27.7%	+/-1.7	28.8%	+/-1.5	30.0%	+/-2.0
Females 16 years and over	74,977	+/-4,949	78,463	+/-4,434	68,511	+/-4,822
In labor force	70.0%	+/-2.9	70.0%	+/-2.5	68.4%	+/-3.1
Civilian labor force	69.0%	+/-2.9	69.5%	+/-2.5	67.7%	+/-3.1
Employed	60.1%	+/-2.6	61.6%	+/-2.7	60.2%	+/-2.7
Unemployed	8.9%	+/-1.9	7.8%	+/-1.9	7.5%	+/-1.9
Percent of civilian labor force	12.9%	+/-2.6	11.3%	+/-2.7	11.1%	+/-2.6
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>						
Workers 16 years and over	91,601	+/-6,141	95,628	+/-4,946	80,232	+/-5,542
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	69.3%	+/-2.7	69.7%	+/-2.7	70.1%	+/-3.1
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	14.8%	+/-2.1	15.9%	+/-2.1	15.6%	+/-2.4
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	5.3%	+/-1.1	5.5%	+/-1.1	5.3%	+/-1.1
Walked	3.5%	+/-1.0	2.8%	+/-0.9	2.8%	+/-0.9
Other means	2.7%	+/-1.2	2.6%	+/-1.0	2.9%	+/-1.3
Worked at home	4.4%	+/-1.4	3.4%	+/-1.0	3.3%	+/-0.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.2	+/-1.2	26.6	+/-1.1	26.9	+/-1.2
<b>OCCUPATION</b>						
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	91,450	+/-6,137	97,495	+/-5,018	81,951	+/-5,702
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	28.0%	+/-2.6	26.0%	+/-2.4	23.9%	+/-2.4
Service occupations	23.0%	+/-2.4	23.9%	+/-2.2	25.0%	+/-2.4
Sales and office occupations	29.8%	+/-2.4	30.5%	+/-2.2	28.9%	+/-2.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.5%	+/-1.5	11.3%	+/-1.6	12.6%	+/-2.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.7%	+/-1.6	8.3%	+/-1.2	9.5%	+/-1.6
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	46,401	+/-3,728	49,129	+/-2,910	40,704	+/-3,185
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	26.0%	+/-3.0	22.7%	+/-2.8	19.3%	+/-2.9
Service occupations	25.0%	+/-3.2	26.2%	+/-2.7	26.8%	+/-3.4
Sales and office occupations	15.6%	+/-2.5	16.2%	+/-2.4	13.7%	+/-2.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	20.2%	+/-3.0	21.7%	+/-3.1	24.4%	+/-3.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13.2%	+/-2.7	13.2%	+/-2.1	15.7%	+/-2.7
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	45,049	+/-3,735	48,366	+/-3,377	41,247	+/-3,669
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	30.1%	+/-3.6	29.4%	+/-3.4	28.4%	+/-3.3
Service occupations	20.9%	+/-3.2	21.5%	+/-3.1	23.2%	+/-3.1
Sales and office occupations	44.4%	+/-4.1	45.0%	+/-3.7	44.0%	+/-4.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.6%	+/-0.5	0.8%	+/-0.7	1.0%	+/-0.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4.0%	+/-1.4	3.4%	+/-1.2	3.4%	+/-1.3

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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>INDUSTRY</b>						
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	91,450	+/-6,137	97,495	+/-5,018	81,951	+/-5,702
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.4%	+/-0.7	1.3%	+/-0.6	1.6%	+/-0.7
Construction	9.5%	+/-1.7	9.1%	+/-1.6	10.3%	+/-1.9
Manufacturing	3.1%	+/-0.9	2.7%	+/-0.9	1.6%	+/-0.6
Wholesale trade	1.9%	+/-0.7	2.1%	+/-0.6	2.2%	+/-0.9
Retail trade	13.2%	+/-1.7	12.6%	+/-1.7	13.1%	+/-1.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	6.5%	+/-1.4	6.3%	+/-1.1	6.7%	+/-1.3
Information	1.3%	+/-0.5	1.6%	+/-0.6	1.3%	+/-0.6
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.4%	+/-1.1	6.4%	+/-1.3	4.9%	+/-1.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	8.4%	+/-1.6	8.3%	+/-1.2	9.3%	+/-1.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	21.2%	+/-2.1	21.1%	+/-2.1	20.5%	+/-2.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	15.5%	+/-2.2	15.9%	+/-2.0	16.8%	+/-2.0
Other services (except public administration)	4.2%	+/-1.3	3.7%	+/-1.1	3.3%	+/-1.1
Public administration	8.5%	+/-1.5	8.8%	+/-1.5	8.4%	+/-1.8
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>						
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	91,450	+/-6,137	97,495	+/-5,018	81,951	+/-5,702
Private wage and salary workers	71.6%	+/-2.7	71.6%	+/-2.5	73.9%	+/-2.6
Government workers	21.9%	+/-2.3	23.2%	+/-2.3	21.3%	+/-2.4
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	6.2%	+/-1.4	5.1%	+/-1.1	4.7%	+/-1.3
Unpaid family workers	0.3%	+/-0.2	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.2
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>						
Households	50,029	+/-3,713	50,858	+/-3,227	45,478	+/-3,315
Median household income (dollars)	63,008	+/-4,311	62,131	+/-4,876	57,294	+/-4,110
With earnings	86.8%	+/-2.2	86.3%	+/-2.4	85.1%	+/-2.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	72,783	+/-4,063	75,168	+/-5,038	66,760	+/-4,223
With Social Security income	22.8%	+/-2.7	26.5%	+/-3.6	30.0%	+/-3.8
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,197	+/-1,165	13,833	+/-891	14,649	+/-1,097
With Supplemental Security Income	4.9%	+/-1.6	5.0%	+/-1.4	6.3%	+/-1.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,427	+/-2,096	9,320	+/-1,806	9,163	+/-1,847
With cash public assistance income	6.5%	+/-1.7	6.2%	+/-1.8	7.2%	+/-2.0
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,037	+/-966	4,076	+/-1,336	3,849	+/-1,288
With retirement income	14.6%	+/-2.2	18.2%	+/-2.3	18.8%	+/-2.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,087	+/-3,009	22,084	+/-3,893	19,345	+/-2,525
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	16.8%	+/-3.0	16.8%	+/-3.0	20.6%	+/-3.3
Families	37,078	+/-3,008	38,469	+/-2,814	34,577	+/-2,795
Median family income (dollars)	73,696	+/-4,634	73,293	+/-4,867	65,775	+/-6,165
Married-couple family	62.9%	+/-3.7	64.0%	+/-4.2	58.3%	+/-4.6
Median income (dollars)	92,017	+/-6,556	91,063	+/-5,220	84,284	+/-7,109
Male householder, no spouse present, family	7.0%	+/-2.1	10.2%	+/-2.7	11.0%	+/-3.0
Median income (dollars)	65,161	+/-23,011	66,401	+/-26,371	65,213	+/-23,630
Female householder, no husband present, family	30.1%	+/-3.4	25.8%	+/-3.7	30.7%	+/-4.4
Median income (dollars)	32,636	+/-4,841	32,494	+/-5,967	33,750	+/-7,705
Individuals	237,905	+/-11,303	253,936	+/-9,759	212,630	+/-11,002
Per capita income (dollars)	18,714	+/-940	17,759	+/-994	17,356	+/-799
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:						
Male	36,049	+/-3,227	35,564	+/-2,395	28,906	+/-2,532
Female	27,554	+/-2,808	30,158	+/-2,636	25,996	+/-3,018
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:						
Male	54,144	+/-4,168	52,123	+/-4,058	50,180	+/-2,828
Female	41,319	+/-1,975	41,220	+/-2,921	38,134	+/-1,990

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	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:						
Male	45,180	+/-2,948	44,969	+/-4,022	41,907	+/-2,578
Female	36,359	+/-1,386	35,246	+/-2,957	32,232	+/-2,178
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>						
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	232,599	+/-11,293	250,549	+/-9,697	209,597	+/-11,050
With private health insurance	72.3%	+/-2.3	72.6%	+/-2.3	68.3%	+/-2.8
With public coverage	28.8%	+/-1.9	29.3%	+/-1.9	35.2%	+/-2.4
No health insurance coverage	7.1%	+/-1.1	6.5%	+/-1.0	6.9%	+/-1.0
<b>POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED</b>						
All families	13.0%	+/-3.0	10.2%	+/-2.6	12.3%	+/-3.0
With related children under 18 years	17.5%	+/-4.3	14.3%	+/-3.8	17.0%	+/-4.4
With related children under 5 years only	11.4%	+/-6.8	19.6%	+/-9.1	20.9%	+/-9.3
Married-couple family	6.3%	+/-2.5	4.9%	+/-2.2	6.5%	+/-2.7
With related children under 18 years	5.9%	+/-3.2	5.0%	+/-2.9	6.6%	+/-3.6
With related children under 5 years only	11.5%	+/-9.5	N	N	14.8%	+/-12.0
Female householder, no husband present, family	27.0%	+/-7.2	24.5%	+/-6.9	24.1%	+/-7.4
With related children under 18 years	39.3%	+/-9.9	34.6%	+/-9.0	34.4%	+/-9.7
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	51.5%	+/-22.2	39.8%	+/-22.0
All people	13.2%	+/-1.9	12.4%	+/-1.7	14.6%	+/-2.2
Under 18 years	15.1%	+/-2.8	14.5%	+/-2.5	19.0%	+/-3.4
Related children under 18 years	14.8%	+/-2.8	13.7%	+/-2.4	18.0%	+/-3.3
Related children under 5 years	18.4%	+/-4.2	16.5%	+/-4.2	23.2%	+/-5.4
Related children 5 to 17 years	13.1%	+/-3.3	12.4%	+/-2.7	15.3%	+/-3.4
18 years and over	11.9%	+/-1.6	10.9%	+/-1.6	11.8%	+/-1.8
18 to 64 years	12.7%	+/-1.8	11.7%	+/-1.7	12.9%	+/-2.0
65 years and over	3.3%	+/-1.8	3.2%	+/-2.2	2.8%	+/-2.2
People in families	10.6%	+/-1.9	9.5%	+/-1.6	11.7%	+/-2.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	33.7%	+/-5.7	37.6%	+/-5.2	37.6%	+/-6.0
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>						
Occupied housing units	50,029	+/-3,713	50,858	+/-3,227	45,478	+/-3,315
Owner-occupied housing units	50.3%	+/-3.8	52.4%	+/-3.1	54.0%	+/-3.8
Renter-occupied housing units	49.7%	+/-3.8	47.6%	+/-3.1	46.0%	+/-3.8
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.61	+/-0.21	3.82	+/-0.20	3.87	+/-0.25
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.07	+/-0.23	2.91	+/-0.20	3.17	+/-0.27
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>						
Occupied housing units	50,029	+/-3,713	50,858	+/-3,227	45,478	+/-3,315
1-unit, detached or attached	67.9%	+/-3.4	65.4%	+/-3.4	68.3%	+/-3.7
2 to 4 units	8.5%	+/-2.5	7.4%	+/-2.1	8.5%	+/-2.6
5 or more units	23.5%	+/-3.0	27.0%	+/-2.9	23.2%	+/-2.9
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.2%	+/-0.3	0.2%	+/-0.3	0.0%	+/-0.4
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>						
Occupied housing units	50,029	+/-3,713	50,858	+/-3,227	45,478	+/-3,315
Built 2000 or later	13.4%	+/-3.2	9.5%	+/-2.1	10.9%	+/-2.7
Built 1990 to 1999	16.3%	+/-2.9	16.8%	+/-2.8	14.5%	+/-2.7
Built 1980 to 1989	15.5%	+/-2.4	16.4%	+/-2.5	15.2%	+/-2.9
Built 1960 to 1979	33.6%	+/-3.4	36.4%	+/-2.8	36.9%	+/-3.1
Built 1940 to 1959	15.7%	+/-2.8	15.4%	+/-2.4	17.9%	+/-3.1
Built 1939 or earlier	5.5%	+/-1.8	5.5%	+/-1.6	4.6%	+/-1.5
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>						
Occupied housing units	50,029	+/-3,713	50,858	+/-3,227	45,478	+/-3,315
None	6.4%	+/-1.7	7.4%	+/-1.8	7.6%	+/-2.0
1 or more	93.6%	+/-1.7	92.6%	+/-1.8	92.4%	+/-2.0
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>						
Occupied housing units	50,029	+/-3,713	50,858	+/-3,227	45,478	+/-3,315
Gas	2.8%	+/-1.0	3.1%	+/-0.8	2.7%	+/-0.9

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Electricity	30.8%	+/-3.1	33.0%	+/-2.7	30.4%	+/-2.9
All other fuels	1.2%	+/-0.6	1.7%	+/-0.7	1.1%	+/-0.7
No fuel used	65.1%	+/-3.5	62.3%	+/-2.9	65.8%	+/-3.1
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Occupied housing units	50,029	+/-3,713	50,858	+/-3,227	45,478	+/-3,315
No telephone service available	2.7%	+/-1.0	2.3%	+/-0.9	2.8%	+/-1.1
1.01 or more occupants per room	10.3%	+/-2.3	9.6%	+/-2.0	11.7%	+/-2.8
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>						
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	18,726	+/-2,187	21,088	+/-2,018	18,609	+/-2,083
Less than 30 percent	49.2%	+/-5.9	53.4%	+/-5.6	49.2%	+/-6.7
30 percent or more	50.8%	+/-5.9	46.6%	+/-5.6	50.8%	+/-6.7
<b>OWNER CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Owner-occupied housing units	25,163	+/-2,454	26,667	+/-2,135	24,549	+/-2,388
Median value (dollars)	549,000	+/-32,700	480,400	+/-36,829	478,600	+/-42,884
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,404	+/-153	2,226	+/-124	2,115	+/-170
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	476	+/-44	460	+/-39	454	+/-38
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>						
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	22,718	+/-2,577	21,659	+/-2,326	18,876	+/-2,254
Less than 30 percent	39.7%	+/-5.6	44.3%	+/-5.1	39.5%	+/-5.8
30 percent or more	60.3%	+/-5.6	55.7%	+/-5.1	60.5%	+/-5.8
<b>GROSS RENT</b>						
Occupied units paying rent	22,882	+/-2,569	21,920	+/-2,319	18,968	+/-2,263
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,219	+/-85	1,140	+/-67	1,108	+/-67

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

See the Glossary for more information on the definition of the following population groups: Arab, Arab/Arabic, European, Sub-Saharan African, African, American, and All Other Hispanic or Latino.

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

The Census Bureau introduced an improved sequence of labor force questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, we recommend using caution when making labor force data comparisons from 2008 or later with data from prior years. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the "Evaluation Report Covering Employment Status" at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content\\_test/P6a\\_Employment\\_Status.pdf](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/methodology/content_test/P6a_Employment_Status.pdf), and the "Evaluation Report Covering Weeks Worked" at <http://www.census.gov>.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See ACS Health Insurance Definitions for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.