



S0502

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PERIOD OF ENTRY INTO THE UNITED STATES

2010 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns.

Subject	Hawaii					
	Total		Foreign born; Entered 2000 or later		Foreign born; Entered 1990 to 1999	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	248,213	+/-13,072	78,030	+/-9,646	52,209	+/-4,774
CITIZENSHIP						
Naturalized citizen	56.9%	+/-2.2	18.5%	+/-3.5	58.4%	+/-3.9
Not a citizen	43.1%	+/-2.2	81.5%	+/-3.5	41.6%	+/-3.9
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN						
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	248,213	+/-13,072	78,030	+/-9,646	52,209	+/-4,774
Europe	5.1%	+/-0.8	5.1%	+/-1.7	5.6%	+/-1.8
Asia	76.8%	+/-2.0	68.1%	+/-4.7	75.7%	+/-3.5
Africa	0.7%	+/-0.3	0.6%	+/-0.4	0.2%	+/-0.3
Oceania	10.5%	+/-1.7	20.5%	+/-4.6	7.5%	+/-2.5
Latin America	5.1%	+/-1.1	3.2%	+/-1.3	9.5%	+/-3.1
Northern America	1.8%	+/-0.5	2.5%	+/-1.2	1.5%	+/-0.8
SEX AND AGE						
Male	43.2%	+/-1.3	42.6%	+/-2.4	43.5%	+/-3.7
Female	56.8%	+/-1.3	57.4%	+/-2.4	56.5%	+/-3.7
Under 5 years	0.9%	+/-0.3	2.8%	+/-1.0	(X)	(X)
5 to 17 years	4.8%	+/-0.9	13.4%	+/-2.5	2.8%	+/-1.2
18 to 24 years	6.6%	+/-0.9	14.6%	+/-2.5	8.8%	+/-2.3
25 to 44 years	32.6%	+/-1.4	41.6%	+/-3.2	43.8%	+/-3.6
45 to 54 years	19.3%	+/-1.2	11.6%	+/-2.3	20.4%	+/-2.6
55 to 64 years	17.2%	+/-1.2	8.6%	+/-1.8	13.0%	+/-2.4
65 to 74 years	10.3%	+/-0.9	5.2%	+/-1.6	7.2%	+/-1.9
75 to 84 years	5.8%	+/-0.7	1.9%	+/-1.0	3.5%	+/-1.2
85 years and over	2.5%	+/-0.5	0.3%	+/-0.2	0.5%	+/-0.4
Median age (years)	47.5	+/-0.9	32.9	+/-1.7	42.5	+/-0.9
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN						
One race	96.7%	+/-0.8	97.7%	+/-1.2	96.8%	+/-1.5
White	10.8%	+/-1.3	10.7%	+/-2.4	12.5%	+/-2.7
Black or African American	0.7%	+/-0.4	0.7%	+/-0.4	1.3%	+/-1.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.0%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.2	0.0%	+/-0.3
Asian	74.5%	+/-2.0	66.6%	+/-4.9	74.4%	+/-3.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	8.8%	+/-1.8	18.1%	+/-4.9	5.2%	+/-2.1
Some other race	1.8%	+/-0.7	1.4%	+/-1.0	3.5%	+/-1.8
Two or more races	3.3%	+/-0.8	2.3%	+/-1.2	3.2%	+/-1.5

Subject	Hawaii					
	Total		Foreign born; Entered 2000 or later		Foreign born; Entered 1990 to 1999	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	5.4%	+/-1.0	2.8%	+/-1.2	9.6%	+/-2.6
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	8.7%	+/-1.0	8.9%	+/-2.1	9.3%	+/-2.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE						
In married-couple family	65.4%	+/-3.1	61.1%	+/-6.2	69.3%	+/-4.4
In other households	31.8%	+/-3.0	32.7%	+/-6.0	29.4%	+/-4.3
Average household size	3.52	+/-0.13	3.56	+/-0.37	3.86	+/-0.39
Average family size	4.08	+/-0.16	4.08	+/-0.36	4.26	+/-0.40
MARITAL STATUS						
Population 15 years and over	237,453	+/-11,911	67,919	+/-8,308	51,560	+/-4,694
Never married	19.1%	+/-1.7	32.4%	+/-3.9	21.6%	+/-3.2
Now married, except separated	62.3%	+/-2.3	57.5%	+/-4.5	63.1%	+/-4.0
Divorced or separated	9.8%	+/-1.1	4.9%	+/-1.6	9.8%	+/-2.7
Widowed	8.7%	+/-0.9	5.1%	+/-1.2	5.5%	+/-1.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT						
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	29,372	+/-4,025	20,155	+/-3,402	5,375	+/-1,198
Nursery school, preschool	1.7%	+/-1.1	2.5%	+/-1.5	0.0%	+/-3.2
Elementary school (grades K-8)	25.5%	+/-4.3	35.9%	+/-5.5	3.9%	+/-3.6
High school (grades 9-12)	15.7%	+/-3.4	16.5%	+/-4.4	22.9%	+/-8.9
College or graduate school	57.1%	+/-5.5	45.1%	+/-7.5	73.2%	+/-9.3
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	217,720	+/-10,410	54,005	+/-6,968	46,156	+/-4,435
Less than high school graduate	21.1%	+/-1.7	20.6%	+/-3.6	19.1%	+/-3.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	27.1%	+/-2.1	29.5%	+/-3.9	27.7%	+/-3.6
Some college or associate's degree	27.1%	+/-1.7	23.7%	+/-3.2	28.0%	+/-3.4
Bachelor's degree	18.1%	+/-1.3	18.7%	+/-2.4	20.2%	+/-3.4
Graduate or professional degree	6.6%	+/-1.0	7.6%	+/-2.2	5.0%	+/-1.8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Population 5 years and over	246,032	+/-12,878	75,849	+/-9,418	52,209	+/-4,774
English only	16.1%	+/-1.5	15.7%	+/-3.2	14.8%	+/-3.2
Language other than English	83.9%	+/-1.5	84.3%	+/-3.2	85.2%	+/-3.2
Speak English less than "very well"	49.1%	+/-2.6	54.1%	+/-5.0	50.5%	+/-4.2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	236,384	+/-11,720	66,878	+/-8,157	51,532	+/-4,701
In labor force	66.0%	+/-1.6	66.7%	+/-3.9	75.2%	+/-3.5
Civilian labor force	65.1%	+/-1.6	66.3%	+/-3.9	73.7%	+/-3.5
Employed	61.3%	+/-1.7	61.0%	+/-4.0	68.6%	+/-3.7
Unemployed	3.7%	+/-0.7	5.3%	+/-1.4	5.0%	+/-1.8
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8%	+/-1.0	8.0%	+/-2.2	6.8%	+/-2.5
Armed Forces	1.0%	+/-0.3	0.4%	+/-0.3	1.6%	+/-1.0
Not in labor force	34.0%	+/-1.6	33.3%	+/-3.9	24.8%	+/-3.5
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	144,973	+/-8,518	40,766	+/-5,788	35,375	+/-3,498
CLASS OF WORKER						
Private wage and salary workers	79.1%	+/-2.0	87.9%	+/-2.8	76.7%	+/-4.3
Government workers	12.6%	+/-1.5	8.6%	+/-2.8	14.3%	+/-3.4
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	8.1%	+/-1.5	3.6%	+/-1.7	8.5%	+/-2.9
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.4	0.5%	+/-0.6
OCCUPATION						
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	23.5%	+/-2.3	16.0%	+/-3.2	22.3%	+/-3.9
Service occupations	34.3%	+/-2.6	42.4%	+/-5.5	32.6%	+/-4.2
Sales and office occupations	23.5%	+/-2.1	23.6%	+/-4.2	24.2%	+/-3.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.1%	+/-1.7	10.9%	+/-4.1	7.7%	+/-2.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.5%	+/-1.3	7.1%	+/-2.4	13.2%	+/-3.6
INDUSTRY						
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.4%	+/-0.6	3.4%	+/-1.7	1.4%	+/-0.9

Subject	Hawaii					
	Total		Foreign born; Entered 2000 or later		Foreign born; Entered 1990 to 1999	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Construction	5.8%	+/-1.3	4.9%	+/-2.4	4.1%	+/-1.6
Manufacturing	3.8%	+/-0.9	4.6%	+/-1.8	3.6%	+/-1.4
Wholesale trade	2.5%	+/-0.7	2.2%	+/-1.3	3.4%	+/-1.6
Retail trade	13.5%	+/-1.7	11.6%	+/-3.2	16.3%	+/-4.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.7%	+/-1.0	3.6%	+/-1.7	3.0%	+/-1.2
Information	0.8%	+/-0.4	0.4%	+/-0.4	1.5%	+/-1.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.8%	+/-1.0	4.3%	+/-1.6	5.8%	+/-2.4
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.2%	+/-1.5	15.3%	+/-3.2	7.2%	+/-2.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	17.9%	+/-2.0	15.9%	+/-3.3	19.3%	+/-3.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	22.8%	+/-2.2	27.6%	+/-4.6	21.4%	+/-4.4
Other services (except public administration)	6.0%	+/-1.2	4.4%	+/-1.4	8.7%	+/-3.0
Public administration	3.9%	+/-0.9	1.8%	+/-1.1	4.3%	+/-2.2
EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) FOR FULL-TIME, YEAR-ROUND WORKERS						
Population 16 years and over with earnings	107,921	+/-7,490	27,352	+/-4,578	25,516	+/-3,085
\$1 to \$9,999 or less	3.1%	+/-0.9	3.7%	+/-2.0	4.3%	+/-1.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5.8%	+/-1.3	8.9%	+/-3.5	7.2%	+/-2.9
\$15,000 to \$24,999	21.8%	+/-2.3	33.2%	+/-5.5	22.9%	+/-4.7
\$25,000 to \$34,999	24.0%	+/-2.5	25.3%	+/-5.3	25.9%	+/-4.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21.7%	+/-2.3	17.2%	+/-4.3	17.4%	+/-4.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14.2%	+/-1.7	7.6%	+/-2.3	13.0%	+/-3.9
\$75,000 or more	9.4%	+/-1.5	4.1%	+/-1.7	9.4%	+/-3.5
Median earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:						
Male	32,854	+/-2,879	25,931	+/-2,300	31,538	+/-1,791
Female	31,050	+/-920	26,143	+/-1,273	28,506	+/-2,538
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)						
Households	87,478	+/-4,066	15,720	+/-2,249	17,607	+/-1,941
With earnings	84.4%	+/-2.1	87.6%	+/-5.3	93.1%	+/-3.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	69,158	+/-3,315	56,449	+/-5,516	64,283	+/-6,347
With Social Security income	30.0%	+/-2.0	8.9%	+/-3.6	18.6%	+/-4.9
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,237	+/-734	13,055	+/-2,566	11,120	+/-2,235
With Supplemental Security Income	4.5%	+/-0.9	2.3%	+/-2.0	7.8%	+/-2.9
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,419	+/-963	8,216	+/-1,042	6,799	+/-1,540
With cash public assistance income	4.2%	+/-0.9	3.1%	+/-2.5	6.3%	+/-2.9
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	6,006	+/-1,197	7,273	+/-1,397	5,349	+/-2,514
With retirement income	15.3%	+/-2.1	3.4%	+/-2.6	7.9%	+/-3.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,438	+/-2,782	16,372	+/-11,185	21,213	+/-11,261
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	10.7%	+/-1.6	11.9%	+/-3.9	12.8%	+/-3.8
Median Household income (dollars)	56,572	+/-2,889	42,246	+/-11,503	60,347	+/-11,859
Average number of workers per household	1.74	+/-0.07	1.68	+/-0.21	1.93	+/-0.20
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS						
Population for whom poverty status is determined	244,322	+/-13,182	75,494	+/-9,520	51,637	+/-4,748
Below 100 percent of the poverty level	11.4%	+/-1.5	19.7%	+/-4.1	9.7%	+/-2.9
100 to 199 percent of the poverty level	16.0%	+/-1.8	19.5%	+/-4.0	18.7%	+/-3.6
At or above 200 percent of the poverty level	72.5%	+/-2.2	60.8%	+/-5.1	71.6%	+/-4.2
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED						
All families	8.8%	+/-1.9	19.4%	+/-6.5	9.0%	+/-4.0
With related children under 18 years	11.6%	+/-2.9	23.5%	+/-8.5	10.3%	+/-5.4
With related children under 5 years only	9.8%	+/-6.2	16.3%	+/-13.6	N	N
Married-couple family	6.9%	+/-2.1	18.4%	+/-8.7	5.3%	+/-3.3
With related children under 18 years	7.7%	+/-3.2	20.8%	+/-10.8	3.7%	+/-3.7
With related children under 5 years only	8.3%	+/-6.7	19.7%	+/-16.1	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	16.1%	+/-5.0	29.1%	+/-17.2	24.1%	+/-12.9

Subject	Hawaii					
	Total		Foreign born; Entered 2000 or later		Foreign born; Entered 1990 to 1999	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
With related children under 18 years	26.8%	+/-8.2	43.2%	+/-27.2	31.4%	+/-16.2
With related children under 5 years only	24.5%	+/-22.5	N	N	N	N
Occupied housing units	87,478	+/-4,066	15,720	+/-2,249	17,607	+/-1,941
HOUSING TENURE						
Owner-occupied housing units	53.0%	+/-3.0	18.0%	+/-4.6	42.4%	+/-6.5
Renter-occupied housing units	47.0%	+/-3.0	82.0%	+/-4.6	57.6%	+/-6.5
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.92	+/-0.18	4.10	+/-0.86	4.70	+/-0.61
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.08	+/-0.20	3.45	+/-0.40	3.24	+/-0.48
ROOMS						
1 room	6.8%	+/-1.5	15.9%	+/-5.6	6.1%	+/-3.1
2 or 3 rooms	27.9%	+/-2.2	38.8%	+/-6.4	32.2%	+/-6.1
4 or 5 rooms	39.0%	+/-2.6	34.8%	+/-6.6	40.8%	+/-6.2
6 or 7 rooms	16.2%	+/-2.2	6.5%	+/-3.2	11.7%	+/-3.7
8 or more rooms	10.2%	+/-1.5	3.9%	+/-1.8	9.2%	+/-2.9
Median number of rooms	4.2	+/-0.2	3.3	+/-0.3	4.0	+/-0.3
1.01 or more occupants per room	18.7%	+/-2.1	32.7%	+/-6.5	26.1%	+/-6.0
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None	15.0%	+/-2.1	25.7%	+/-7.2	13.0%	+/-4.1
1 or more	85.0%	+/-2.1	74.3%	+/-7.2	87.0%	+/-4.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
No telephone service available	3.0%	+/-1.1	6.5%	+/-3.4	N	N
Linguistically isolated households	25.5%	+/-2.4	32.7%	+/-7.2	27.0%	+/-5.7
Owner-occupied housing units	46,364	+/-3,155	2,827	+/-734	7,472	+/-1,358
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS						
Less than 30 percent	55.1%	+/-4.0	44.6%	+/-14.4	46.2%	+/-9.5
30 percent or more	44.9%	+/-4.0	55.4%	+/-14.4	53.8%	+/-9.5
Renter-occupied housing units	41,114	+/-3,473	12,893	+/-2,132	10,135	+/-1,652
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS						
Less than 30 percent	48.9%	+/-4.4	50.8%	+/-7.1	50.8%	+/-9.2
30 percent or more	51.1%	+/-4.4	49.2%	+/-7.1	49.2%	+/-9.2

Subject	Hawaii	
	Foreign born; Entered before 1990	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	117,974	+/-6,279
CITIZENSHIP		
Naturalized citizen	81.7%	+/-1.8
Not a citizen	18.3%	+/-1.8
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN		
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	117,974	+/-6,279
Europe	4.9%	+/-1.0
Asia	83.1%	+/-2.1
Africa	1.1%	+/-0.5
Oceania	5.2%	+/-1.3
Latin America	4.3%	+/-1.1
Northern America	1.4%	+/-0.5
SEX AND AGE		
Male	43.5%	+/-1.5
Female	56.5%	+/-1.5
Under 5 years	(X)	(X)
5 to 17 years	0.0%	+/-0.1
18 to 24 years	0.4%	+/-0.2
25 to 44 years	21.7%	+/-2.0
45 to 54 years	23.8%	+/-1.8
55 to 64 years	24.7%	+/-2.1
65 to 74 years	15.1%	+/-1.7
75 to 84 years	9.4%	+/-1.2
85 years and over	4.8%	+/-0.9
Median age (years)	56.3	+/-1.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN		
One race	95.9%	+/-1.0
White	10.1%	+/-1.4
Black or African American	0.4%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian	79.8%	+/-2.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	4.3%	+/-1.4
Some other race	1.2%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	4.1%	+/-1.0
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	5.2%	+/-1.2
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	8.3%	+/-1.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE		
In married-couple family	66.6%	+/-2.7
In other households	32.2%	+/-2.7
Average household size	3.40	+/-0.17
Average family size	4.01	+/-0.21
MARITAL STATUS		
Population 15 years and over	117,974	+/-6,279
Never married	10.3%	+/-1.5
Now married, except separated	64.8%	+/-2.5
Divorced or separated	12.7%	+/-1.6
Widowed	12.2%	+/-1.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT		
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	3,842	+/-1,016
Nursery school, preschool	N	N
Elementary school (grades K-8)	N	N
High school (grades 9-12)	N	N
College or graduate school	N	N
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Population 25 years and over	117,559	+/-6,279
Less than high school graduate	22.2%	+/-1.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	25.8%	+/-2.5

Subject	Hawaii	
	Foreign born; Entered before 1990	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
Some college or associate's degree	28.4%	+/-2.2
Bachelor's degree	17.0%	+/-1.9
Graduate or professional degree	6.7%	+/-1.0
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH		
Population 5 years and over	117,974	+/-6,279
English only	17.0%	+/-1.9
Language other than English	83.0%	+/-1.9
Speak English less than "very well"	45.3%	+/-2.7
EMPLOYMENT STATUS		
Population 16 years and over	117,974	+/-6,279
In labor force	61.7%	+/-2.7
Civilian labor force	60.6%	+/-2.7
Employed	58.3%	+/-2.5
Unemployed	2.3%	+/-0.6
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8%	+/-1.0
Armed Forces	1.0%	+/-0.5
Not in labor force	38.3%	+/-2.7
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	68,832	+/-4,777
CLASS OF WORKER		
Private wage and salary workers	75.1%	+/-2.7
Government workers	14.2%	+/-2.0
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	10.7%	+/-2.1
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	+/-0.1
OCCUPATION		
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	28.6%	+/-3.2
Service occupations	30.4%	+/-3.2
Sales and office occupations	23.1%	+/-3.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.9%	+/-1.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.0%	+/-1.6
INDUSTRY		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.2%	+/-0.9
Construction	7.2%	+/-2.0
Manufacturing	3.4%	+/-1.0
Wholesale trade	2.2%	+/-0.9
Retail trade	13.2%	+/-2.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	6.2%	+/-1.5
Information	0.7%	+/-0.4
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.6%	+/-1.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	8.7%	+/-1.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	18.4%	+/-2.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	20.6%	+/-2.6
Other services (except public administration)	5.6%	+/-1.5
Public administration	5.1%	+/-1.2
EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) FOR FULL-TIME, YEAR-ROUND WORKERS		
Population 16 years and over with earnings	55,053	+/-4,572
\$1 to \$9,999 or loss	2.3%	+/-1.0
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3.6%	+/-1.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	15.5%	+/-3.0
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22.4%	+/-2.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25.9%	+/-3.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18.1%	+/-2.4

Subject	Hawaii	
	Foreign born; Entered before 1990	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
\$75,000 or more	12.1%	+/-2.2
Median earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:		
Male	40,888	+/-1,522
Female	35,579	+/-956
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)		
Households	54,151	+/-3,253
With earnings	80.6%	+/-2.6
Mean earnings (dollars)	74,993	+/-4,618
With Social Security income	39.8%	+/-3.0
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,004	+/-814
With Supplemental Security Income	4.1%	+/-1.3
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,672	+/-1,298
With cash public assistance income	3.8%	+/-1.2
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	6,063	+/-1,909
With retirement income	21.2%	+/-3.0
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,028	+/-2,626
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	9.7%	+/-2.1
Median Household income (dollars)	58,851	+/-3,734
Average number of workers per household	1.69	+/-0.10
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS		
Population for whom poverty status is determined	117,191	+/-6,268
Below 100 percent of the poverty level	6.9%	+/-1.2
100 to 199 percent of the poverty level	12.6%	+/-1.8
At or above 200 percent of the poverty level	80.5%	+/-2.2
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED		
All families	5.6%	+/-2.1
With related children under 18 years	7.6%	+/-3.8
With related children under 5 years only	10.9%	+/-10.8
Married-couple family	4.4%	+/-2.1
With related children under 18 years	4.4%	+/-3.6
With related children under 5 years only	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	9.3%	+/-5.5
With related children under 18 years	17.9%	+/-11.5
With related children under 5 years only	N	N
Occupied housing units	54,151	+/-3,253
HOUSING TENURE		
Owner-occupied housing units	66.6%	+/-3.3
Renter-occupied housing units	33.4%	+/-3.3
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.74	+/-0.20
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.72	+/-0.25
ROOMS		
1 room	4.3%	+/-1.6
2 or 3 rooms	23.3%	+/-2.7
4 or 5 rooms	39.6%	+/-3.8
6 or 7 rooms	20.4%	+/-3.0
8 or more rooms	12.4%	+/-1.9
Median number of rooms	4.6	+/-0.2
1.01 or more occupants per room	12.2%	+/-2.4
VEHICLES AVAILABLE		
None	12.6%	+/-2.0
1 or more	87.4%	+/-2.0
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
No telephone service available	2.7%	+/-1.2
Linguistically isolated households	22.9%	+/-2.7
Owner-occupied housing units	36,065	+/-2,688

Subject	Hawaii	
	Foreign born; Entered before 1990	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS		
Less than 30 percent	57.7%	+/-4.0
30 percent or more	42.3%	+/-4.0
Renter-occupied housing units	18,086	+/-2,190
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS		
Less than 30 percent	46.5%	+/-6.1
30 percent or more	53.5%	+/-6.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

While the 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.