



S0201

SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES

2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2008 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Hawaii					
	English (015, 022)		French (except Basque) (016, 026-028, 083)		German (032-045)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED</b>						
Total population	58,062	+/-2,721	23,905	+/-1,868	90,627	+/-2,845
One race	83.2%	+/-2.1	78.8%	+/-4.2	82.8%	+/-1.4
Two races	14.3%	+/-1.8	13.8%	+/-2.6	13.6%	+/-1.4
Three races	2.3%	+/-0.7	6.9%	+/-3.3	3.5%	+/-0.7
Four or more races	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.4%	+/-0.3	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>						
Total population	58,062	+/-2,721	23,905	+/-1,868	90,627	+/-2,845
Male	50.3%	+/-1.7	49.6%	+/-3.3	54.1%	+/-1.2
Female	49.7%	+/-1.7	50.4%	+/-3.3	45.9%	+/-1.2
Under 5 years	5.2%	+/-1.1	6.2%	+/-2.0	6.1%	+/-0.9
5 to 17 years	12.1%	+/-1.7	14.5%	+/-2.8	13.5%	+/-1.1
18 to 24 years	6.1%	+/-1.0	10.5%	+/-2.0	10.9%	+/-0.8
25 to 34 years	11.9%	+/-1.2	13.3%	+/-2.7	15.0%	+/-0.9
35 to 44 years	10.0%	+/-1.2	14.6%	+/-2.4	14.0%	+/-1.0
45 to 54 years	16.6%	+/-1.2	14.9%	+/-2.1	14.0%	+/-1.0
55 to 64 years	19.1%	+/-1.4	15.3%	+/-2.2	14.6%	+/-0.9
65 to 74 years	10.6%	+/-1.0	7.2%	+/-1.7	7.3%	+/-0.7
75 years and over	8.4%	+/-0.9	3.5%	+/-1.0	4.6%	+/-0.6
Median age (years)	48.0	+/-1.6	38.1	+/-1.6	38.4	+/-1.0
18 years and over	82.7%	+/-1.9	79.4%	+/-3.5	80.3%	+/-1.4
21 years and over	80.4%	+/-1.9	73.6%	+/-3.6	75.7%	+/-1.7
62 years and over	24.2%	+/-1.7	14.6%	+/-2.4	15.6%	+/-1.1
65 years and over	19.0%	+/-1.4	10.7%	+/-2.0	11.8%	+/-1.0
Under 18 years	10,043	+/-1,364	4,935	+/-1,042	17,818	+/-1,504
Male	46.9%	+/-4.9	56.0%	+/-6.9	51.5%	+/-3.2
Female	53.1%	+/-4.9	44.0%	+/-6.9	48.5%	+/-3.2
18 years and over	48,019	+/-1,985	18,970	+/-1,405	72,809	+/-2,358
Male	51.0%	+/-1.9	47.9%	+/-3.4	54.8%	+/-1.4
Female	49.0%	+/-1.9	52.1%	+/-3.4	45.2%	+/-1.4
18 to 34 years	10,472	+/-1,122	5,691	+/-928	23,447	+/-1,370
Male	52.3%	+/-5.1	47.8%	+/-5.9	56.4%	+/-3.0
Female	47.7%	+/-5.1	52.2%	+/-5.9	43.6%	+/-3.0

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35 to 64 years	26,542	+/-1,529	10,713	+/-918	38,647	+/-1,740
Male	50.5%	+/-2.5	48.3%	+/-4.6	55.0%	+/-1.8
Female	49.5%	+/-2.5	51.7%	+/-4.6	45.0%	+/-1.8
65 years and over	11,005	+/-657	2,566	+/-459	10,715	+/-834
Male	50.9%	+/-3.4	46.4%	+/-8.5	50.3%	+/-4.2
Female	49.1%	+/-3.4	53.6%	+/-8.5	49.7%	+/-4.2
RELATIONSHIP						
Population in households	56,534	+/-2,696	22,865	+/-1,801	85,514	+/-2,678
Householder or spouse	67.2%	+/-2.3	60.8%	+/-3.8	63.3%	+/-1.7
Child	22.3%	+/-1.9	24.4%	+/-3.4	25.5%	+/-1.6
Other relatives	5.6%	+/-1.6	7.3%	+/-2.7	5.0%	+/-0.9
Nonrelatives	5.0%	+/-1.1	7.5%	+/-2.0	6.2%	+/-0.8
Unmarried partner	1.4%	+/-0.4	3.0%	+/-1.2	2.5%	+/-0.5
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE						
Households	26,207	+/-1,343	10,096	+/-923	37,769	+/-1,594
Family households	65.3%	+/-2.5	59.3%	+/-5.6	63.7%	+/-2.2
With own children under 18 years	25.0%	+/-2.3	25.6%	+/-4.6	26.2%	+/-2.0
Married-couple family	51.4%	+/-2.9	44.9%	+/-5.2	51.6%	+/-2.1
With own children under 18 years	19.1%	+/-2.3	17.5%	+/-4.1	19.8%	+/-1.9
Female householder, no husband present, family	10.3%	+/-1.7	10.1%	+/-2.5	8.5%	+/-1.3
With own children under 18 years	4.8%	+/-1.3	6.3%	+/-2.1	4.6%	+/-0.9
Nonfamily households	34.7%	+/-2.5	40.7%	+/-5.6	36.3%	+/-2.2
Male householder	16.7%	+/-2.2	21.6%	+/-5.1	18.4%	+/-1.9
Living alone	12.9%	+/-1.9	16.1%	+/-4.2	11.6%	+/-1.4
Not living alone	3.8%	+/-1.2	5.5%	+/-2.6	6.7%	+/-1.4
Female householder	18.0%	+/-1.9	19.2%	+/-3.7	17.9%	+/-1.7
Living alone	14.9%	+/-1.8	13.8%	+/-3.3	13.4%	+/-1.5
Not living alone	3.1%	+/-0.8	5.3%	+/-2.4	4.4%	+/-1.0
Average household size	2.45	+/-0.09	2.44	+/-0.15	2.51	+/-0.06
Average family size	2.99	+/-0.10	3.03	+/-0.19	3.01	+/-0.08
MARITAL STATUS						
Population 15 years and over	49,560	+/-2,102	19,826	+/-1,492	75,733	+/-2,381
Now married, except separated	56.3%	+/-2.0	45.8%	+/-3.7	51.4%	+/-1.5
Widowed	6.0%	+/-0.9	3.4%	+/-1.2	4.0%	+/-0.6
Divorced	12.3%	+/-1.1	12.7%	+/-2.2	10.8%	+/-1.1
Separated	1.5%	+/-0.5	1.8%	+/-1.4	1.7%	+/-0.4
Never married	23.9%	+/-1.7	36.4%	+/-3.5	32.1%	+/-1.3
Male 15 years and over	25,126	+/-1,526	9,550	+/-980	41,082	+/-1,666
Now married, except separated	58.6%	+/-2.9	45.6%	+/-5.9	51.5%	+/-2.1
Widowed	3.4%	+/-1.0	1.4%	+/-1.3	1.4%	+/-0.6
Divorced	10.5%	+/-1.5	10.8%	+/-3.5	9.3%	+/-1.3
Separated	0.9%	+/-0.6	1.7%	+/-1.7	1.5%	+/-0.6
Never married	26.7%	+/-2.6	40.5%	+/-5.3	36.3%	+/-2.2
Female 15 years and over	24,434	+/-1,250	10,276	+/-1,044	34,651	+/-1,526
Now married, except separated	54.1%	+/-2.9	45.9%	+/-4.9	51.3%	+/-2.6
Widowed	8.7%	+/-1.5	5.3%	+/-2.0	7.1%	+/-1.0
Divorced	14.2%	+/-1.8	14.5%	+/-3.3	12.6%	+/-1.7
Separated	2.0%	+/-0.9	1.8%	+/-1.4	1.8%	+/-0.6
Never married	21.0%	+/-2.7	32.5%	+/-4.9	27.2%	+/-2.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT						
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	11,801	+/-1,528	4,965	+/-859	21,247	+/-1,461
Nursery school, preschool	6.9%	+/-2.0	6.9%	+/-3.4	5.6%	+/-1.6
Kindergarten	5.0%	+/-1.8	4.5%	+/-2.2	6.2%	+/-1.7
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	36.3%	+/-4.4	41.5%	+/-8.0	33.2%	+/-3.3
High school (grades 9-12)	18.9%	+/-3.5	18.2%	+/-4.1	18.7%	+/-2.6
College or graduate school	33.0%	+/-4.0	28.9%	+/-7.9	36.3%	+/-3.4
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	4,986	+/-729	2,633	+/-615	10,276	+/-944

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Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	61.9%	+/-6.4	65.6%	+/-11.1	58.7%	+/-4.9
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	29.5%	+/-6.4	25.1%	+/-11.0	33.7%	+/-4.5
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	6,815	+/-1,062	2,332	+/-447	10,971	+/-951
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	58.9%	+/-5.4	62.6%	+/-10.0	57.5%	+/-4.4
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	35.5%	+/-5.4	33.2%	+/-10.0	38.7%	+/-4.5
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>						
Population 25 years and over	44,475	+/-1,884	16,466	+/-1,259	62,954	+/-2,145
Less than high school diploma	3.2%	+/-0.9	2.6%	+/-1.2	3.0%	+/-0.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	16.0%	+/-1.7	19.2%	+/-3.0	19.9%	+/-1.8
Some college or associate's degree	33.8%	+/-2.2	37.3%	+/-3.4	36.0%	+/-2.3
Bachelor's degree	26.9%	+/-2.0	24.3%	+/-3.0	24.4%	+/-1.8
Graduate or professional degree	20.1%	+/-1.5	16.6%	+/-2.9	16.6%	+/-1.3
High school graduate or higher	96.8%	+/-0.9	97.4%	+/-1.2	97.0%	+/-0.7
Male, high school graduate or higher	95.3%	+/-1.6	99.5%	+/-0.6	97.0%	+/-1.0
Female, high school graduate or higher	98.3%	+/-0.8	95.6%	+/-2.3	97.0%	+/-0.8
Bachelor's degree or higher	47.0%	+/-2.2	40.9%	+/-3.5	41.0%	+/-2.2
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	48.1%	+/-3.1	44.3%	+/-6.2	40.6%	+/-2.8
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	45.8%	+/-3.1	37.9%	+/-4.6	41.4%	+/-3.1
<b>FERTILITY</b>						
Women 15 to 50 years	11,446	+/-1,026	6,527	+/-765	20,651	+/-1,386
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	566	+/-276	418	+/-229	1,631	+/-432
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	N	N	N	N	186	+/-133
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	N	N	38.3%	+/-26.9	11.4%	+/-7.3
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>						
Population 30 years and over	40,759	+/-1,923	14,627	+/-1,093	55,563	+/-2,104
Living with grandchild(ren)	3.2%	+/-0.9	3.3%	+/-1.5	3.4%	+/-0.7
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	22.7%	+/-9.9	11.4%	+/-9.0	35.2%	+/-9.2
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>						
Civilian population 18 years and over	45,777	+/-1,885	17,567	+/-1,298	65,580	+/-2,245
Civilian veteran	15.9%	+/-1.3	12.9%	+/-2.1	15.8%	+/-1.3
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>						
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	55,659	+/-2,574	22,388	+/-1,725	82,631	+/-2,693
With a disability	10.9%	+/-1.4	11.5%	+/-2.4	10.2%	+/-1.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	10,043	+/-1,364	4,929	+/-1,043	17,818	+/-1,504
With a disability	2.6%	+/-1.2	2.8%	+/-1.9	4.7%	+/-1.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	34,639	+/-1,785	14,903	+/-1,176	54,166	+/-2,160
With a disability	7.3%	+/-1.4	9.7%	+/-3.1	7.9%	+/-1.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	10,977	+/-656	2,556	+/-458	10,647	+/-832
With a disability	30.0%	+/-4.4	38.6%	+/-8.7	31.7%	+/-3.8
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>						
Population 1 year and over	57,365	+/-2,722	23,558	+/-1,829	89,210	+/-2,819
Same house	81.3%	+/-2.4	78.7%	+/-4.8	77.1%	+/-1.7
Different house in the U.S.	18.3%	+/-2.4	19.3%	+/-4.5	20.8%	+/-1.7
Same county	10.1%	+/-1.5	11.3%	+/-3.5	9.6%	+/-1.2
Different county	8.2%	+/-1.8	7.9%	+/-2.5	11.2%	+/-1.4
Same state	0.5%	+/-0.2	1.7%	+/-1.6	0.9%	+/-0.3
Different state	7.7%	+/-1.8	6.2%	+/-1.9	10.3%	+/-1.3
Abroad	0.4%	+/-0.2	2.1%	+/-1.1	2.1%	+/-0.8
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>						
Native	55,400	+/-2,715	22,282	+/-1,919	86,950	+/-2,863
Male	50.5%	+/-1.8	50.6%	+/-3.3	55.0%	+/-1.3
Female	49.5%	+/-1.8	49.4%	+/-3.3	45.0%	+/-1.3
Foreign born	2,662	+/-491	1,623	+/-413	3,677	+/-714

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Male	46.7%	+/-7.9	35.4%	+/-11.4	34.3%	+/-6.7
Female	53.3%	+/-7.9	64.6%	+/-11.4	65.7%	+/-6.7
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	1,339	+/-358	787	+/-230	1,825	+/-410
Male	46.8%	+/-12.9	26.6%	+/-14.4	28.7%	+/-8.3
Female	53.2%	+/-12.9	73.4%	+/-14.4	71.3%	+/-8.3
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	1,323	+/-336	836	+/-295	1,852	+/-543
Male	46.6%	+/-10.3	43.8%	+/-16.1	39.9%	+/-10.1
Female	53.4%	+/-10.3	56.2%	+/-16.1	60.1%	+/-10.1
Population born outside the United States	2,662	+/-491	1,623	+/-413	3,677	+/-714
Entered 2000 or later	12.8%	+/-5.0	41.1%	+/-14.8	20.5%	+/-8.5
Entered 1990 to 1999	18.1%	+/-5.8	12.3%	+/-7.4	18.8%	+/-6.6
Entered before 1990	69.1%	+/-7.3	46.6%	+/-13.9	60.8%	+/-9.8
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN						
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	2,662	+/-491	1,623	+/-413	3,677	+/-714
Europe	35.8%	+/-9.3	47.3%	+/-10.3	72.0%	+/-9.0
Asia	2.3%	+/-1.6	22.6%	+/-11.6	7.7%	+/-5.3
Africa	8.4%	+/-6.8	2.2%	+/-2.5	0.0%	+/-1.5
Oceania	18.2%	+/-7.3	1.2%	+/-1.6	6.3%	+/-4.1
Latin America	2.2%	+/-2.2	13.4%	+/-9.7	2.5%	+/-1.8
Northern America	33.1%	+/-9.8	13.4%	+/-7.7	11.5%	+/-5.6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Population 5 years and over	55,052	+/-2,591	22,425	+/-1,674	85,058	+/-2,680
English only	93.4%	+/-1.2	89.4%	+/-2.1	90.8%	+/-1.0
Language other than English	6.6%	+/-1.2	10.6%	+/-2.1	9.2%	+/-1.0
Speak English less than "very well"	0.6%	+/-0.3	2.5%	+/-1.3	1.5%	+/-0.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS						
Population 16 years and over	49,106	+/-2,045	19,498	+/-1,460	74,808	+/-2,361
In labor force	66.7%	+/-2.2	69.2%	+/-4.0	71.0%	+/-1.5
Civilian labor force	62.1%	+/-2.1	62.0%	+/-4.5	61.3%	+/-1.6
Employed	57.8%	+/-2.2	57.7%	+/-4.6	57.1%	+/-1.6
Unemployed	4.3%	+/-0.7	4.3%	+/-1.4	4.2%	+/-0.7
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9%	+/-1.2	6.9%	+/-2.2	6.9%	+/-1.1
Armed Forces	4.6%	+/-0.9	7.2%	+/-2.3	9.7%	+/-0.9
Not in labor force	33.3%	+/-2.2	30.8%	+/-4.0	29.0%	+/-1.5
Females 16 years and over	24,135	+/-1,221	10,096	+/-1,028	34,088	+/-1,499
In labor force	62.7%	+/-2.9	62.6%	+/-5.0	63.3%	+/-2.7
Civilian labor force	61.4%	+/-2.9	59.9%	+/-5.2	60.3%	+/-2.7
Employed	57.6%	+/-3.0	55.6%	+/-5.4	56.8%	+/-2.7
Unemployed	3.8%	+/-1.0	4.3%	+/-2.3	3.6%	+/-1.0
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2%	+/-1.7	7.1%	+/-3.8	5.9%	+/-1.6
COMMUTING TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	29,944	+/-1,968	12,227	+/-1,233	48,530	+/-2,056
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	69.8%	+/-2.4	63.8%	+/-5.5	63.4%	+/-2.5
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	9.8%	+/-1.5	11.0%	+/-3.4	13.0%	+/-1.6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3.0%	+/-0.9	3.8%	+/-1.9	2.5%	+/-0.7
Walked	4.2%	+/-1.1	5.5%	+/-2.2	7.2%	+/-1.4
Other means	4.0%	+/-1.3	4.5%	+/-2.1	4.3%	+/-0.8
Worked at home	9.1%	+/-1.7	11.4%	+/-3.8	9.6%	+/-1.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.7	+/-1.0	22.8	+/-1.7	24.3	+/-0.9
OCCUPATION						
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	28,393	+/-1,871	11,253	+/-1,160	42,715	+/-1,930
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	50.1%	+/-2.6	41.6%	+/-4.0	44.8%	+/-2.2
Service occupations	15.6%	+/-2.1	20.7%	+/-3.6	16.9%	+/-2.0
Sales and office occupations	22.9%	+/-2.4	22.6%	+/-3.6	23.6%	+/-1.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.6%	+/-1.3	10.2%	+/-3.7	8.6%	+/-1.4

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Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4.8%	+/-1.0	4.9%	+/-2.1	6.1%	+/-1.0
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	14,496	+/-1,195	5,637	+/-764	23,360	+/-1,374
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	48.6%	+/-3.5	41.2%	+/-6.5	43.6%	+/-3.3
Service occupations	13.7%	+/-2.8	16.9%	+/-5.3	15.5%	+/-2.6
Sales and office occupations	18.5%	+/-2.9	15.9%	+/-4.9	17.9%	+/-2.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12.6%	+/-2.5	20.1%	+/-6.7	15.0%	+/-2.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	6.6%	+/-1.8	5.8%	+/-2.5	7.9%	+/-1.5
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	13,897	+/-1,141	5,616	+/-726	19,355	+/-1,371
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	51.7%	+/-3.6	42.0%	+/-6.3	46.2%	+/-3.2
Service occupations	17.6%	+/-3.0	24.5%	+/-5.3	18.6%	+/-3.0
Sales and office occupations	27.4%	+/-3.7	29.3%	+/-6.1	30.5%	+/-3.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.4%	+/-0.4	0.2%	+/-0.3	0.8%	+/-0.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3.0%	+/-1.2	4.0%	+/-3.2	3.9%	+/-1.6
INDUSTRY						
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	28,393	+/-1,871	11,253	+/-1,160	42,715	+/-1,930
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.5%	+/-0.9	2.5%	+/-1.9	1.4%	+/-0.5
Construction	7.1%	+/-1.3	10.1%	+/-3.5	8.3%	+/-1.4
Manufacturing	2.3%	+/-0.9	3.9%	+/-2.3	2.9%	+/-0.8
Wholesale trade	3.6%	+/-1.2	2.9%	+/-1.3	3.0%	+/-0.9
Retail trade	10.5%	+/-1.7	13.1%	+/-3.2	10.6%	+/-1.2
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.5%	+/-1.1	2.2%	+/-1.1	4.2%	+/-0.8
Information	2.2%	+/-0.9	1.9%	+/-1.2	2.8%	+/-0.9
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.5%	+/-1.3	6.0%	+/-2.2	6.2%	+/-1.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	13.1%	+/-1.9	10.6%	+/-3.3	12.5%	+/-1.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	24.7%	+/-2.7	21.9%	+/-3.8	23.4%	+/-1.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	11.4%	+/-1.7	10.9%	+/-2.7	12.0%	+/-1.4
Other services (except public administration)	5.1%	+/-1.0	6.2%	+/-2.3	5.2%	+/-1.3
Public administration	7.4%	+/-1.5	7.9%	+/-2.4	7.5%	+/-1.2
CLASS OF WORKER						
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	28,393	+/-1,871	11,253	+/-1,160	42,715	+/-1,930
Private wage and salary workers	65.9%	+/-2.6	65.9%	+/-4.4	65.9%	+/-2.2
Government workers	20.3%	+/-2.5	18.4%	+/-3.3	21.2%	+/-1.8
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	13.5%	+/-2.0	15.6%	+/-3.9	12.0%	+/-1.4
Unpaid family workers	0.4%	+/-0.3	0.0%	+/-0.5	0.8%	+/-0.5
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)						
Households	26,207	+/-1,343	10,096	+/-923	37,769	+/-1,594
Median household income (dollars)	68,774	+/-4,368	61,509	+/-13,665	69,965	+/-4,065
With earnings	80.1%	+/-2.0	83.2%	+/-4.2	84.2%	+/-1.6
Mean earnings (dollars)	78,405	+/-3,937	76,075	+/-7,004	79,019	+/-3,375
With Social Security income	32.0%	+/-2.1	21.1%	+/-3.9	24.9%	+/-1.8
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,974	+/-808	15,377	+/-2,025	16,551	+/-963
With Supplemental Security Income	2.6%	+/-1.0	4.9%	+/-2.4	2.7%	+/-0.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,519	+/-1,610	8,481	+/-2,032	8,209	+/-1,130
With cash public assistance income	1.2%	+/-0.4	2.3%	+/-1.2	1.9%	+/-0.6
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,369	+/-658	3,955	+/-1,956	4,613	+/-1,208
With retirement income	22.6%	+/-1.6	12.8%	+/-2.4	18.9%	+/-1.9
Mean retirement income (dollars)	29,948	+/-3,961	36,378	+/-11,623	28,422	+/-2,198
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	3.9%	+/-1.1	8.4%	+/-3.1	5.5%	+/-1.1
Families	17,120	+/-1,166	5,982	+/-655	24,073	+/-1,164

Subject	Hawaii					
	English (015, 022)		French (except Basque) (016, 026-028, 083)		German (032-045)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Median family income (dollars)	82,346	+/-4,482	92,103	+/-11,113	82,977	+/-3,770
Married-couple family	78.7%	+/-2.9	75.8%	+/-5.0	80.9%	+/-2.0
Median income (dollars)	91,245	+/-4,591	104,421	+/-4,357	92,699	+/-6,074
Male householder, no spouse present, family	5.5%	+/-1.5	7.2%	+/-3.4	5.7%	+/-1.3
Median income (dollars)	65,451	+/-16,172	88,580	+/-57,938	55,050	+/-18,009
Female householder, no husband present, family	15.8%	+/-2.6	17.1%	+/-4.1	13.4%	+/-2.0
Median income (dollars)	52,313	+/-7,498	25,966	+/-13,651	40,616	+/-10,898
Individuals	58,062	+/-2,721	23,905	+/-1,868	90,627	+/-2,845
Per capita income (dollars)	39,405	+/-2,109	31,571	+/-3,247	35,012	+/-1,554
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:						
Male	12,013	+/-1,011	4,850	+/-760	22,809	+/-1,421
Female	8,208	+/-779	3,223	+/-524	12,225	+/-958
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:						
Male	72,328	+/-5,388	62,624	+/-9,509	62,308	+/-3,513
Female	52,990	+/-3,455	45,098	+/-4,563	48,694	+/-2,262
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:						
Male	57,197	+/-5,938	51,215	+/-5,823	51,268	+/-1,915
Female	45,914	+/-2,284	41,017	+/-4,921	41,838	+/-1,133
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE						
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	55,659	+/-2,574	22,388	+/-1,725	82,631	+/-2,693
With private health insurance	84.1%	+/-1.8	76.2%	+/-3.6	82.3%	+/-1.7
With public coverage	27.8%	+/-1.8	27.0%	+/-3.6	22.1%	+/-1.6
No health insurance coverage	6.3%	+/-1.1	8.5%	+/-2.1	8.0%	+/-1.2
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED						
All families	4.5%	+/-1.7	9.7%	+/-3.3	6.2%	+/-1.5
With related children under 18 years	8.0%	+/-3.6	17.0%	+/-6.5	9.7%	+/-2.8
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	26.5%	+/-17.4	13.2%	+/-6.0
Married-couple family	2.1%	+/-1.2	4.3%	+/-3.3	2.9%	+/-1.1
With related children under 18 years	2.5%	+/-2.5	N	N	3.4%	+/-2.1
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N	N	6.5%	+/-5.6
Female householder, no husband present, family	17.5%	+/-8.0	37.5%	+/-16.1	23.6%	+/-7.4
With related children under 18 years	28.5%	+/-12.0	48.7%	+/-20.3	30.5%	+/-8.9
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	58.3%	+/-42.7	43.1%	+/-21.7
All people	8.0%	+/-1.8	17.1%	+/-3.7	10.4%	+/-1.5
Under 18 years	7.8%	+/-3.4	22.4%	+/-10.7	11.5%	+/-3.2
Related children under 18 years	7.8%	+/-3.4	22.2%	+/-10.7	11.2%	+/-3.2
Related children under 5 years	10.6%	+/-6.9	35.7%	+/-20.4	14.9%	+/-7.5
Related children 5 to 17 years	6.6%	+/-3.9	16.4%	+/-8.9	9.5%	+/-2.9
18 years and over	8.1%	+/-1.6	15.6%	+/-3.1	10.1%	+/-1.4
18 to 64 years	9.4%	+/-2.1	17.1%	+/-3.6	10.7%	+/-1.5
65 years and over	3.7%	+/-1.6	6.3%	+/-3.6	6.9%	+/-2.4
People in families	5.0%	+/-1.6	12.0%	+/-5.0	6.9%	+/-1.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	18.7%	+/-3.6	31.6%	+/-6.9	22.0%	+/-3.3
HOUSING TENURE						
Occupied housing units	26,207	+/-1,343	10,096	+/-923	37,769	+/-1,594
Owner-occupied housing units	63.4%	+/-2.3	50.4%	+/-5.4	55.1%	+/-2.0
Renter-occupied housing units	36.6%	+/-2.3	49.6%	+/-5.4	44.9%	+/-2.0
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.53	+/-0.11	2.56	+/-0.19	2.57	+/-0.07
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.31	+/-0.12	2.31	+/-0.22	2.43	+/-0.11
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
Occupied housing units	26,207	+/-1,343	10,096	+/-923	37,769	+/-1,594
1-unit, detached or attached	65.9%	+/-2.5	67.9%	+/-4.8	65.8%	+/-2.2
2 to 4 units	7.6%	+/-1.2	7.6%	+/-3.0	8.2%	+/-1.4
5 or more units	26.5%	+/-2.4	24.3%	+/-4.4	25.9%	+/-2.2
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	+/-0.2	0.2%	+/-0.3	0.2%	+/-0.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						

Subject	Hawaii					
	English (015, 022)		French (except Basque) (016, 026-028, 083)		German (032-045)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Occupied housing units	26,207	+/-1,343	10,096	+/-923	37,769	+/-1,594
Built 2000 or later	12.2%	+/-1.8	14.6%	+/-3.1	14.3%	+/-1.5
Built 1990 to 1999	15.7%	+/-2.1	16.8%	+/-3.9	17.5%	+/-1.6
Built 1980 to 1989	16.6%	+/-1.8	17.1%	+/-3.8	17.6%	+/-1.6
Built 1960 to 1979	38.5%	+/-2.6	35.1%	+/-4.7	36.1%	+/-2.3
Built 1940 to 1959	11.2%	+/-1.5	12.4%	+/-3.3	9.8%	+/-1.3
Built 1939 or earlier	5.8%	+/-1.2	4.1%	+/-1.6	4.7%	+/-1.0
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>						
Occupied housing units	26,207	+/-1,343	10,096	+/-923	37,769	+/-1,594
None	6.7%	+/-1.4	8.2%	+/-2.8	6.7%	+/-0.9
1 or more	93.3%	+/-1.4	91.8%	+/-2.8	93.3%	+/-0.9
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>						
Occupied housing units	26,207	+/-1,343	10,096	+/-923	37,769	+/-1,594
Gas	3.3%	+/-0.9	2.9%	+/-1.6	2.2%	+/-0.6
Electricity	21.8%	+/-2.1	20.7%	+/-3.8	23.8%	+/-1.9
All other fuels	1.7%	+/-0.6	0.8%	+/-0.7	3.1%	+/-0.8
No fuel used	73.2%	+/-2.0	75.5%	+/-3.9	71.0%	+/-2.0
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Occupied housing units	26,207	+/-1,343	10,096	+/-923	37,769	+/-1,594
No telephone service available	1.6%	+/-0.7	3.1%	+/-1.7	1.9%	+/-0.7
1.01 or more occupants per room	1.9%	+/-0.8	4.5%	+/-2.4	4.1%	+/-0.9
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>						
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	11,237	+/-950	3,774	+/-638	14,751	+/-965
Less than 30 percent	45.3%	+/-3.8	54.1%	+/-7.2	46.7%	+/-3.9
30 percent or more	54.7%	+/-3.8	45.9%	+/-7.2	53.3%	+/-3.9
<b>OWNER CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Owner-occupied housing units	16,609	+/-996	5,085	+/-718	20,806	+/-1,097
Median value (dollars)	592,500	+/-27,294	568,800	+/-69,142	562,100	+/-29,113
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,549	+/-121	2,355	+/-156	2,394	+/-126
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	567	+/-60	465	+/-45	550	+/-43
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>						
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	8,839	+/-809	4,437	+/-643	15,986	+/-1,107
Less than 30 percent	36.9%	+/-4.7	40.7%	+/-7.6	41.1%	+/-4.3
30 percent or more	63.1%	+/-4.7	59.3%	+/-7.6	58.9%	+/-4.3
<b>GROSS RENT</b>						
Occupied units paying rent	8,942	+/-807	4,596	+/-664	16,151	+/-1,096
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,573	+/-120	1,324	+/-165	1,608	+/-73

Subject	Hawaii					
	Irish (050, 081)		Italian (030-031, 051-074)		Portuguese (084-086)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED						
Total population	66,963	+/-3,094	28,971	+/-2,243	57,364	+/-3,072
One race	81.6%	+/-1.6	85.0%	+/-2.7	43.3%	+/-2.5
Two races	15.2%	+/-1.6	11.2%	+/-2.1	37.1%	+/-2.3
Three races	3.0%	+/-0.7	3.5%	+/-1.8	18.2%	+/-2.3
Four or more races	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.3	1.4%	+/-0.7
SEX AND AGE						
Total population	66,963	+/-3,094	28,971	+/-2,243	57,364	+/-3,072
Male	53.3%	+/-1.7	54.6%	+/-2.8	49.1%	+/-2.1
Female	46.7%	+/-1.7	45.4%	+/-2.8	50.9%	+/-2.1
Under 5 years	6.2%	+/-0.9	6.8%	+/-1.5	6.4%	+/-1.0
5 to 17 years	14.5%	+/-1.3	17.3%	+/-2.5	15.6%	+/-1.7
18 to 24 years	11.8%	+/-1.2	11.0%	+/-2.2	9.7%	+/-1.2
25 to 34 years	15.0%	+/-1.4	16.9%	+/-2.4	11.8%	+/-1.2
35 to 44 years	11.6%	+/-1.0	14.2%	+/-1.8	13.2%	+/-1.2
45 to 54 years	15.4%	+/-1.3	13.9%	+/-2.1	15.3%	+/-1.4
55 to 64 years	14.2%	+/-1.1	13.7%	+/-1.8	12.8%	+/-1.4
65 to 74 years	7.6%	+/-0.8	3.9%	+/-0.9	8.5%	+/-1.1
75 years and over	3.6%	+/-0.6	2.5%	+/-0.8	6.8%	+/-0.9
Median age (years)	37.4	+/-1.6	33.6	+/-1.8	40.4	+/-1.6
18 years and over	79.3%	+/-1.7	76.0%	+/-2.6	78.1%	+/-2.1
21 years and over	75.1%	+/-1.9	72.2%	+/-2.9	73.8%	+/-2.1
62 years and over	15.0%	+/-1.2	9.7%	+/-1.4	18.7%	+/-1.7
65 years and over	11.2%	+/-1.1	6.3%	+/-1.2	15.3%	+/-1.6
Under 18 years	13,851	+/-1,526	6,964	+/-1,003	12,584	+/-1,668
Male	47.7%	+/-3.8	52.6%	+/-6.0	52.2%	+/-4.1
Female	52.3%	+/-3.8	47.4%	+/-6.0	47.8%	+/-4.1
18 years and over	53,112	+/-2,189	22,007	+/-1,730	44,780	+/-2,077
Male	54.7%	+/-1.8	55.3%	+/-2.9	48.2%	+/-2.2
Female	45.3%	+/-1.8	44.7%	+/-2.9	51.8%	+/-2.2
18 to 34 years	17,951	+/-1,287	8,092	+/-1,194	12,309	+/-991
Male	59.5%	+/-3.1	62.4%	+/-5.0	51.1%	+/-5.1
Female	40.5%	+/-3.1	37.6%	+/-5.0	48.9%	+/-5.1
35 to 64 years	27,649	+/-1,443	12,084	+/-1,154	23,682	+/-1,244
Male	52.3%	+/-2.5	51.1%	+/-3.7	48.5%	+/-2.8
Female	47.7%	+/-2.5	48.9%	+/-3.7	51.5%	+/-2.8
65 years and over	7,512	+/-710	1,831	+/-381	8,789	+/-982
Male	52.3%	+/-4.2	51.1%	+/-9.5	43.4%	+/-3.6
Female	47.7%	+/-4.2	48.9%	+/-9.5	56.6%	+/-3.6
RELATIONSHIP						
Population in households	62,748	+/-3,059	27,524	+/-2,231	56,278	+/-3,072
Householder or spouse	61.3%	+/-1.9	60.0%	+/-3.1	49.8%	+/-2.0
Child	25.8%	+/-1.8	28.1%	+/-2.8	31.3%	+/-1.9
Other relatives	5.7%	+/-1.0	3.8%	+/-1.5	13.8%	+/-1.7
Nonrelatives	7.2%	+/-1.1	8.1%	+/-1.7	5.1%	+/-1.1
Unmarried partner	2.9%	+/-0.7	2.4%	+/-0.7	2.1%	+/-0.7
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE						
Households	27,446	+/-1,272	10,988	+/-1,158	19,678	+/-1,129
Family households	59.8%	+/-2.8	59.6%	+/-3.8	71.5%	+/-3.2
With own children under 18 years	27.2%	+/-2.4	27.1%	+/-3.6	25.9%	+/-3.3
Married-couple family	46.3%	+/-2.7	45.6%	+/-4.0	46.9%	+/-2.9
With own children under 18 years	19.2%	+/-2.0	17.6%	+/-3.1	16.5%	+/-2.6
Female householder, no husband present, family	9.3%	+/-2.0	9.4%	+/-2.7	19.2%	+/-2.4
With own children under 18 years	5.6%	+/-1.5	6.3%	+/-2.3	6.7%	+/-2.1
Nonfamily households	40.2%	+/-2.8	40.4%	+/-3.8	28.5%	+/-3.2
Male householder	21.9%	+/-2.5	23.6%	+/-3.3	13.7%	+/-2.3
Living alone	15.1%	+/-2.0	16.1%	+/-3.6	10.6%	+/-2.1



Subject	Hawaii					
	Irish (050, 081)		Italian (030-031, 051-074)		Portuguese (084-086)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Not living alone	6.7%	+/-1.4	7.5%	+/-2.5	3.1%	+/-1.5
Female householder	18.4%	+/-2.2	16.8%	+/-3.5	14.8%	+/-2.4
Living alone	13.8%	+/-1.8	13.1%	+/-3.0	12.7%	+/-2.1
Not living alone	4.6%	+/-1.3	3.7%	+/-1.6	2.1%	+/-0.9
Average household size	2.48	+/-0.08	2.47	+/-0.12	3.00	+/-0.14
Average family size	3.09	+/-0.09	3.07	+/-0.14	3.55	+/-0.16
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>						
Population 15 years and over	55,088	+/-2,192	22,918	+/-1,808	47,086	+/-2,244
Now married, except separated	48.2%	+/-2.0	50.0%	+/-3.0	42.6%	+/-1.8
Widowed	4.3%	+/-0.7	3.1%	+/-1.2	7.2%	+/-1.2
Divorced	13.1%	+/-1.4	12.3%	+/-1.9	11.9%	+/-1.7
Separated	1.6%	+/-0.5	0.3%	+/-0.3	1.5%	+/-0.6
Never married	32.8%	+/-1.9	34.3%	+/-3.7	36.7%	+/-2.3
Male 15 years and over	30,220	+/-1,448	12,508	+/-1,272	22,696	+/-1,451
Now married, except separated	46.3%	+/-2.7	48.4%	+/-4.4	44.8%	+/-2.6
Widowed	2.2%	+/-0.7	1.7%	+/-1.3	3.2%	+/-1.3
Divorced	12.4%	+/-1.8	10.8%	+/-2.5	10.4%	+/-1.8
Separated	1.3%	+/-0.7	0.1%	+/-0.2	0.8%	+/-0.5
Never married	37.8%	+/-2.4	39.0%	+/-5.1	40.8%	+/-2.7
Female 15 years and over	24,868	+/-1,439	10,410	+/-997	24,390	+/-1,599
Now married, except separated	50.6%	+/-2.7	52.0%	+/-4.0	40.6%	+/-2.4
Widowed	6.8%	+/-1.4	4.7%	+/-2.2	10.9%	+/-1.7
Divorced	13.9%	+/-1.9	14.1%	+/-3.1	13.3%	+/-2.5
Separated	2.0%	+/-0.7	0.6%	+/-0.6	2.2%	+/-1.0
Never married	26.7%	+/-2.7	28.6%	+/-4.5	33.0%	+/-3.6
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>						
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	16,401	+/-1,590	7,573	+/-1,074	12,857	+/-1,614
Nursery school, preschool	4.3%	+/-1.4	5.9%	+/-2.3	5.1%	+/-2.0
Kindergarten	5.1%	+/-1.6	5.1%	+/-2.0	4.4%	+/-1.9
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	37.5%	+/-3.4	43.3%	+/-5.8	42.4%	+/-4.1
High school (grades 9-12)	16.4%	+/-2.6	15.3%	+/-4.6	24.3%	+/-3.6
College or graduate school	36.6%	+/-3.3	30.4%	+/-5.1	23.7%	+/-4.0
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	7,649	+/-912	4,036	+/-763	6,576	+/-883
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	60.3%	+/-4.7	62.8%	+/-7.0	74.7%	+/-5.7
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	36.3%	+/-4.8	30.0%	+/-7.1	21.0%	+/-5.2
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	8,752	+/-1,057	3,537	+/-586	6,281	+/-994
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	58.0%	+/-4.4	64.7%	+/-7.5	67.5%	+/-6.1
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	36.8%	+/-4.6	30.9%	+/-7.0	26.6%	+/-6.0
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>						
Population 25 years and over	45,218	+/-2,017	18,819	+/-1,482	39,239	+/-1,884
Less than high school diploma	3.2%	+/-0.7	4.0%	+/-1.6	12.3%	+/-1.7
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	17.4%	+/-1.7	18.1%	+/-2.7	43.1%	+/-2.2
Some college or associate's degree	37.7%	+/-2.0	37.2%	+/-3.3	31.3%	+/-2.2
Bachelor's degree	24.3%	+/-1.8	24.6%	+/-2.8	9.9%	+/-1.6
Graduate or professional degree	17.4%	+/-1.5	16.1%	+/-2.7	3.4%	+/-0.7
High school graduate or higher	96.8%	+/-0.7	96.0%	+/-1.6	87.7%	+/-1.7
Male, high school graduate or higher	96.0%	+/-1.1	95.1%	+/-2.5	88.8%	+/-2.7
Female, high school graduate or higher	97.8%	+/-0.9	97.0%	+/-1.6	86.6%	+/-2.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	41.7%	+/-2.1	40.8%	+/-3.2	13.2%	+/-1.8
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	39.8%	+/-2.5	38.2%	+/-3.8	12.7%	+/-2.5
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	43.9%	+/-3.1	43.6%	+/-5.0	13.7%	+/-2.5
<b>FERTILITY</b>						
Women 15 to 50 years	14,305	+/-1,052	6,894	+/-788	13,925	+/-1,262
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	900	+/-222	224	+/-139	919	+/-301
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	N	N	N	N	403	+/-205
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	N	N	N	N	43.9%	+/-16.6

Subject	Hawaii					
	Irish (050, 081)		Italian (030-031, 051-074)		Portuguese (084-086)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS</b>						
Population 30 years and over	39,821	+/-1,834	16,111	+/-1,376	35,705	+/-1,734
Living with grandchild(ren)	3.0%	+/-0.9	1.2%	+/-0.6	7.6%	+/-1.4
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	22.7%	+/-11.5	N	N	27.1%	+/-8.1
<b>VETERAN STATUS</b>						
Civilian population 18 years and over	47,211	+/-2,150	19,434	+/-1,570	44,446	+/-2,071
Civilian veteran	16.1%	+/-1.5	14.4%	+/-2.8	11.5%	+/-1.5
<b>DISABILITY STATUS</b>						
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	60,554	+/-3,026	26,254	+/-2,181	56,555	+/-3,096
With a disability	9.2%	+/-1.2	6.2%	+/-1.5	15.7%	+/-1.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	13,851	+/-1,526	6,938	+/-999	12,570	+/-1,673
With a disability	3.0%	+/-1.2	1.8%	+/-1.9	2.5%	+/-1.2
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	39,207	+/-1,974	17,485	+/-1,452	35,379	+/-1,790
With a disability	7.8%	+/-1.3	5.3%	+/-1.6	13.7%	+/-1.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	7,496	+/-715	1,831	+/-381	8,606	+/-975
With a disability	27.6%	+/-4.6	31.3%	+/-9.5	42.9%	+/-4.8
<b>RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO</b>						
Population 1 year and over	65,978	+/-2,970	28,655	+/-2,222	56,495	+/-3,010
Same house	74.7%	+/-2.3	75.5%	+/-3.4	86.7%	+/-2.2
Different house in the U.S.	23.2%	+/-2.1	21.6%	+/-3.1	13.1%	+/-2.2
Same county	12.1%	+/-1.5	11.3%	+/-2.4	11.4%	+/-2.2
Different county	11.1%	+/-1.7	10.4%	+/-2.4	1.7%	+/-0.7
Same state	0.6%	+/-0.3	2.0%	+/-1.1	0.6%	+/-0.4
Different state	10.5%	+/-1.8	8.4%	+/-2.1	1.1%	+/-0.5
Abroad	2.0%	+/-0.9	2.9%	+/-1.3	0.3%	+/-0.2
<b>PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY</b>						
Native	65,818	+/-3,037	27,513	+/-2,071	56,641	+/-3,090
Male	53.4%	+/-1.7	54.3%	+/-2.9	49.2%	+/-2.1
Female	46.6%	+/-1.7	45.7%	+/-2.9	50.8%	+/-2.1
Foreign born	1,145	+/-262	1,458	+/-586	723	+/-307
Male	43.4%	+/-15.4	61.2%	+/-14.3	42.5%	+/-17.5
Female	56.6%	+/-15.4	38.8%	+/-14.3	57.5%	+/-17.5
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	587	+/-253	838	+/-356	538	+/-268
Male	59.1%	+/-20.7	56.9%	+/-17.6	41.4%	+/-22.6
Female	40.9%	+/-20.7	43.1%	+/-17.6	58.6%	+/-22.6
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	558	+/-218	620	+/-299	185	+/-116
Male	26.9%	+/-16.6	66.9%	+/-21.0	45.4%	+/-26.0
Female	73.1%	+/-16.6	33.1%	+/-21.0	54.6%	+/-26.0
Population born outside the United States	1,145	+/-262	1,458	+/-586	723	+/-307
Entered 2000 or later	18.6%	+/-12.4	44.9%	+/-17.5	18.9%	+/-14.9
Entered 1990 to 1999	11.4%	+/-10.9	11.9%	+/-9.0	32.0%	+/-18.0
Entered before 1990	70.0%	+/-16.7	43.1%	+/-15.5	49.1%	+/-19.7
<b>WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN</b>						
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	1,145	+/-262	1,458	+/-586	723	+/-307
Europe	34.1%	+/-14.6	N	N	17.6%	+/-13.0
Asia	13.0%	+/-11.9	N	N	25.6%	+/-18.3
Africa	3.9%	+/-6.4	N	N	0.0%	+/-7.6
Oceania	12.4%	+/-8.1	N	N	10.2%	+/-13.0
Latin America	1.7%	+/-2.8	N	N	42.2%	+/-17.9
Northern America	34.9%	+/-16.7	N	N	4.4%	+/-6.9
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>						
Population 5 years and over	62,819	+/-2,651	27,015	+/-2,085	53,714	+/-2,773
English only	94.0%	+/-1.1	89.8%	+/-2.1	94.7%	+/-1.1
Language other than English	6.0%	+/-1.1	10.2%	+/-2.1	5.3%	+/-1.1

Subject	Hawaii					
	Irish (050, 081)		Italian (030-031, 051-074)		Portuguese (084-086)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Speak English less than "very well"	0.8%	+/-0.3	1.6%	+/-0.8	1.0%	+/-0.4
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>						
Population 16 years and over	54,550	+/-2,209	22,598	+/-1,777	46,285	+/-2,181
In labor force	72.3%	+/-1.8	77.7%	+/-2.9	64.3%	+/-2.2
Civilian labor force	61.5%	+/-1.9	66.3%	+/-3.8	63.6%	+/-2.2
Employed	57.1%	+/-1.8	62.5%	+/-3.6	58.1%	+/-2.4
Unemployed	4.4%	+/-0.8	3.8%	+/-1.1	5.5%	+/-1.1
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2%	+/-1.3	5.8%	+/-1.6	8.6%	+/-1.7
Armed Forces	10.8%	+/-1.4	11.4%	+/-2.8	0.7%	+/-0.4
Not in labor force	27.7%	+/-1.8	22.3%	+/-2.9	35.7%	+/-2.2
Females 16 years and over	24,700	+/-1,445	10,163	+/-958	23,923	+/-1,591
In labor force	65.3%	+/-2.7	72.1%	+/-4.0	62.5%	+/-3.2
Civilian labor force	62.2%	+/-2.7	68.9%	+/-3.9	62.1%	+/-3.2
Employed	57.6%	+/-2.6	66.7%	+/-4.1	57.4%	+/-3.4
Unemployed	4.6%	+/-1.3	2.2%	+/-1.1	4.7%	+/-1.3
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3%	+/-2.0	3.2%	+/-1.7	7.6%	+/-2.1
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>						
Workers 16 years and over	36,220	+/-1,818	16,263	+/-1,535	26,217	+/-1,550
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	63.8%	+/-2.6	70.8%	+/-3.6	74.9%	+/-2.7
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	13.4%	+/-1.8	10.1%	+/-2.5	13.4%	+/-2.0
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	3.1%	+/-0.8	2.6%	+/-1.0	3.1%	+/-0.9
Walked	6.3%	+/-1.4	5.2%	+/-2.2	1.9%	+/-0.7
Other means	4.5%	+/-1.1	3.7%	+/-1.2	2.9%	+/-1.0
Worked at home	9.0%	+/-1.7	7.5%	+/-2.3	3.9%	+/-1.4
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.8	+/-1.2	22.0	+/-1.4	25.9	+/-1.4
<b>OCCUPATION</b>						
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	31,128	+/-1,706	14,116	+/-1,395	26,887	+/-1,658
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	42.3%	+/-2.6	40.3%	+/-4.1	25.5%	+/-2.5
Service occupations	19.7%	+/-2.1	20.6%	+/-3.1	21.7%	+/-3.3
Sales and office occupations	23.5%	+/-2.4	23.0%	+/-3.4	27.5%	+/-3.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.3%	+/-1.7	9.3%	+/-2.4	16.2%	+/-2.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.2%	+/-1.3	6.9%	+/-2.0	9.1%	+/-1.9
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	16,895	+/-1,230	7,338	+/-905	13,161	+/-1,165
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	40.2%	+/-3.7	35.5%	+/-4.9	20.9%	+/-3.9
Service occupations	16.8%	+/-2.5	18.0%	+/-4.3	23.1%	+/-4.2
Sales and office occupations	18.6%	+/-3.4	17.9%	+/-4.2	9.9%	+/-2.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	16.3%	+/-3.1	17.5%	+/-4.3	31.4%	+/-5.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.1%	+/-2.2	11.2%	+/-3.5	14.8%	+/-3.3
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	14,233	+/-1,048	6,778	+/-794	13,726	+/-1,169
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	44.9%	+/-4.0	45.5%	+/-5.5	29.9%	+/-3.7
Service occupations	23.1%	+/-3.5	23.4%	+/-4.9	20.4%	+/-4.0
Sales and office occupations	29.4%	+/-3.2	28.5%	+/-5.7	44.4%	+/-5.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.9%	+/-0.5	0.4%	+/-0.5	1.7%	+/-1.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1.7%	+/-1.1	2.2%	+/-1.6	3.6%	+/-1.7
<b>INDUSTRY</b>						
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	31,128	+/-1,706	14,116	+/-1,395	26,887	+/-1,658
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.2%	+/-0.5	1.9%	+/-1.2	1.8%	+/-0.8
Construction	9.8%	+/-1.6	9.7%	+/-2.4	13.0%	+/-2.1
Manufacturing	3.0%	+/-1.1	2.8%	+/-1.2	2.6%	+/-1.0
Wholesale trade	2.4%	+/-0.7	2.8%	+/-1.9	2.6%	+/-0.9
Retail trade	9.6%	+/-1.9	8.2%	+/-1.9	11.2%	+/-2.1
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.6%	+/-1.2	3.4%	+/-1.4	6.9%	+/-1.2

Subject	Hawaii					
	Irish (050, 081)		Italian (030-031, 051-074)		Portuguese (084-086)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Information	2.4%	+/-0.9	0.7%	+/-0.6	1.6%	+/-0.8
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	7.1%	+/-1.4	10.2%	+/-3.2	4.9%	+/-1.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	11.0%	+/-1.6	11.7%	+/-2.5	8.1%	+/-1.7
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	22.7%	+/-2.5	21.7%	+/-3.1	21.1%	+/-2.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	13.6%	+/-1.8	15.3%	+/-3.5	13.3%	+/-2.2
Other services (except public administration)	4.8%	+/-1.4	5.5%	+/-2.4	3.4%	+/-1.0
Public administration	7.9%	+/-1.5	6.1%	+/-2.0	9.4%	+/-1.7
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>						
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	31,128	+/-1,706	14,116	+/-1,395	26,887	+/-1,658
Private wage and salary workers	66.2%	+/-2.6	67.6%	+/-4.3	67.8%	+/-2.6
Government workers	19.9%	+/-2.2	16.1%	+/-2.8	24.0%	+/-2.4
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	13.1%	+/-2.0	15.6%	+/-3.6	8.0%	+/-1.6
Unpaid family workers	0.7%	+/-0.4	0.8%	+/-0.9	0.1%	+/-0.1
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>						
Households	27,446	+/-1,272	10,988	+/-1,158	19,678	+/-1,129
Median household income (dollars)	67,331	+/-4,089	70,864	+/-6,826	57,985	+/-4,882
With earnings	86.4%	+/-1.9	89.5%	+/-3.1	80.1%	+/-2.6
Mean earnings (dollars)	79,342	+/-4,376	85,706	+/-8,211	69,142	+/-3,801
With Social Security income	24.2%	+/-1.9	17.1%	+/-3.6	35.4%	+/-3.0
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,423	+/-803	14,970	+/-2,024	15,453	+/-931
With Supplemental Security Income	2.5%	+/-0.8	2.3%	+/-1.1	5.6%	+/-1.6
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,510	+/-1,411	8,549	+/-1,606	9,842	+/-1,370
With cash public assistance income	1.7%	+/-0.6	N	N	6.6%	+/-1.5
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,188	+/-1,307	5,832	+/-1,609	4,388	+/-1,119
With retirement income	15.5%	+/-1.6	10.3%	+/-2.6	24.4%	+/-2.8
Mean retirement income (dollars)	27,720	+/-2,911	26,512	+/-7,084	20,134	+/-2,160
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	6.0%	+/-1.3	5.8%	+/-2.3	16.2%	+/-2.6
Families	16,407	+/-1,068	6,548	+/-747	14,067	+/-1,030
Median family income (dollars)	82,027	+/-5,431	80,300	+/-6,607	69,373	+/-3,385
Married-couple family	77.5%	+/-3.3	76.5%	+/-5.2	65.6%	+/-3.1
Median income (dollars)	93,196	+/-5,337	90,999	+/-5,600	81,038	+/-4,928
Male householder, no spouse present, family	6.9%	+/-2.0	7.8%	+/-3.6	7.5%	+/-1.8
Median income (dollars)	52,008	+/-16,252	78,313	+/-35,532	53,524	+/-19,132
Female householder, no husband present, family	15.6%	+/-3.1	15.8%	+/-4.2	26.9%	+/-3.0
Median income (dollars)	39,696	+/-5,789	56,602	+/-21,000	42,078	+/-9,505
Individuals	66,963	+/-3,094	28,971	+/-2,243	57,364	+/-3,072
Per capita income (dollars)	33,729	+/-1,547	34,395	+/-2,641	25,318	+/-1,590
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:						
Male	16,704	+/-1,186	7,108	+/-881	10,129	+/-925
Female	8,570	+/-815	3,908	+/-576	9,355	+/-954
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:						
Male	60,138	+/-3,325	65,496	+/-5,494	53,511	+/-4,578
Female	52,177	+/-3,114	55,461	+/-7,566	39,113	+/-2,154
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:						
Male	50,714	+/-2,756	51,962	+/-5,883	42,190	+/-3,943
Female	43,067	+/-4,646	45,146	+/-5,722	35,117	+/-2,847
<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>						
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	60,554	+/-3,026	26,254	+/-2,181	56,555	+/-3,096
With private health insurance	80.9%	+/-2.1	83.1%	+/-2.5	75.1%	+/-2.6
With public coverage	23.5%	+/-1.9	18.3%	+/-2.8	35.7%	+/-2.8
No health insurance coverage	8.4%	+/-1.2	8.0%	+/-1.9	5.5%	+/-1.1
<b>POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED</b>						
All families	6.1%	+/-1.8	3.8%	+/-2.2	10.5%	+/-2.8

Subject	Hawaii					
	Irish (050, 081)		Italian (030-031, 051-074)		Portuguese (084-086)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
With related children under 18 years	9.2%	+/-3.1	6.6%	+/-3.8	19.1%	+/-5.2
With related children under 5 years only	6.2%	+/-5.1	N	N	15.6%	+/-10.4
Married-couple family	2.9%	+/-1.3	1.0%	+/-1.0	4.8%	+/-1.7
With related children under 18 years	2.9%	+/-1.9	N	N	9.9%	+/-3.8
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N	N	9.8%	+/-9.4
Female householder, no husband present, family	23.8%	+/-7.1	16.6%	+/-10.9	21.3%	+/-7.9
With related children under 18 years	32.8%	+/-10.4	20.5%	+/-14.6	34.8%	+/-12.1
With related children under 5 years only	20.2%	+/-19.3	N	N	N	N
All people	10.2%	+/-1.6	9.9%	+/-2.5	13.4%	+/-2.3
Under 18 years	8.6%	+/-3.0	11.4%	+/-5.6	20.3%	+/-4.9
Related children under 18 years	8.6%	+/-3.0	11.4%	+/-5.6	20.0%	+/-5.0
Related children under 5 years	5.1%	+/-3.4	12.4%	+/-8.1	26.6%	+/-7.0
Related children 5 to 17 years	10.1%	+/-3.7	11.0%	+/-6.5	17.3%	+/-5.6
18 years and over	10.6%	+/-1.6	9.4%	+/-2.2	11.5%	+/-1.8
18 to 64 years	11.6%	+/-1.9	9.5%	+/-2.1	12.9%	+/-2.1
65 years and over	5.1%	+/-2.3	8.8%	+/-7.1	5.5%	+/-1.6
People in families	6.2%	+/-1.6	6.1%	+/-2.6	10.9%	+/-2.7
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	21.8%	+/-4.0	21.5%	+/-5.2	27.5%	+/-4.4
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>						
Occupied housing units	27,446	+/-1,272	10,988	+/-1,158	19,678	+/-1,129
Owner-occupied housing units	53.2%	+/-2.7	49.6%	+/-4.4	62.1%	+/-2.7
Renter-occupied housing units	46.8%	+/-2.7	50.4%	+/-4.4	37.9%	+/-2.7
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.64	+/-0.10	2.79	+/-0.19	3.12	+/-0.17
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.30	+/-0.12	2.16	+/-0.16	2.81	+/-0.25
<b>UNITS IN STRUCTURE</b>						
Occupied housing units	27,446	+/-1,272	10,988	+/-1,158	19,678	+/-1,129
1-unit, detached or attached	62.1%	+/-2.7	57.8%	+/-5.0	77.3%	+/-2.6
2 to 4 units	10.2%	+/-1.9	9.5%	+/-3.3	6.6%	+/-1.9
5 or more units	27.4%	+/-2.5	32.3%	+/-4.5	15.8%	+/-2.3
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.3%	+/-0.3	0.4%	+/-0.7	0.3%	+/-0.5
<b>YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT</b>						
Occupied housing units	27,446	+/-1,272	10,988	+/-1,158	19,678	+/-1,129
Built 2000 or later	14.9%	+/-2.0	17.5%	+/-3.5	7.5%	+/-1.7
Built 1990 to 1999	14.2%	+/-1.9	13.1%	+/-2.8	15.3%	+/-2.6
Built 1980 to 1989	16.3%	+/-2.0	20.0%	+/-3.9	18.6%	+/-3.0
Built 1960 to 1979	36.9%	+/-2.8	36.7%	+/-4.3	38.3%	+/-3.4
Built 1940 to 1959	11.6%	+/-1.9	9.9%	+/-2.4	15.9%	+/-2.0
Built 1939 or earlier	6.2%	+/-1.3	2.8%	+/-1.4	4.5%	+/-1.2
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>						
Occupied housing units	27,446	+/-1,272	10,988	+/-1,158	19,678	+/-1,129
None	5.7%	+/-1.2	7.0%	+/-2.7	9.0%	+/-1.9
1 or more	94.3%	+/-1.2	93.0%	+/-2.7	91.0%	+/-1.9
<b>HOUSE HEATING FUEL</b>						
Occupied housing units	27,446	+/-1,272	10,988	+/-1,158	19,678	+/-1,129
Gas	2.7%	+/-1.0	2.6%	+/-1.2	3.0%	+/-1.0
Electricity	24.1%	+/-2.1	25.3%	+/-3.3	29.4%	+/-2.5
All other fuels	2.5%	+/-0.8	1.8%	+/-1.1	1.9%	+/-0.7
No fuel used	70.7%	+/-1.9	70.3%	+/-3.6	65.6%	+/-2.5
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Occupied housing units	27,446	+/-1,272	10,988	+/-1,158	19,678	+/-1,129
No telephone service available	2.6%	+/-0.9	2.1%	+/-0.9	2.7%	+/-1.4
1.01 or more occupants per room	4.6%	+/-1.2	3.9%	+/-1.9	7.9%	+/-2.0
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>						
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	11,094	+/-920	4,235	+/-621	8,004	+/-805
Less than 30 percent	43.1%	+/-4.6	37.1%	+/-6.8	51.8%	+/-5.2
30 percent or more	56.9%	+/-4.6	62.9%	+/-6.8	48.2%	+/-5.2

Subject	Hawaii					
	Irish (050, 081)		Italian (030-031, 051-074)		Portuguese (084-086)	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
<b>OWNER CHARACTERISTICS</b>						
Owner-occupied housing units	14,608	+/-950	5,453	+/-702	12,224	+/-799
Median value (dollars)	554,700	+/-33,569	560,500	+/-43,112	498,000	+/-31,816
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,543	+/-147	2,731	+/-177	1,985	+/-130
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	505	+/-51	450	+/-118	411	+/-30
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>						
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	11,818	+/-920	5,247	+/-785	6,747	+/-729
Less than 30 percent	44.1%	+/-3.8	44.4%	+/-6.6	40.1%	+/-5.7
30 percent or more	55.9%	+/-3.8	55.6%	+/-6.6	59.9%	+/-5.7
<b>GROSS RENT</b>						
Occupied units paying rent	12,012	+/-936	5,372	+/-792	6,832	+/-729
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,542	+/-87	1,682	+/-80	1,102	+/-70

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Regions, subregions, and country code list.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) 2010. The 2010 Census occupation codes were updated in accordance with the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2006-2010 and 2008-2010 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2006-2010 and 2008-2010) were recoded to 2010 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2010 Census occupation codes with data coded using previous Census occupation codes. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/oiindex/>.

While the 2008-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An "\*\*\*" entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to

compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.