FactFinder

S0201

SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES

2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2008 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject		Hawaii						
	White	; Asian	,	Hawaiian and fic Islander		Hawaiian and fic Islander		
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error		
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED								
Total population	70,173	+/-3,581	37,766	+/-2,660	65,163	+/-3,483		
One race	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)		
Two races	100.0%	+/-0.1	100.0%	+/-0.2	100.0%	+/-0.1		
Three races	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)		
Four or more races	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)		
SEX AND AGE								
Total population	70,173	+/-3,581	37,766	+/-2,660	65,163	+/-3,483		
Male	50.7%	+/-1.7	49.3%	+/-2.0	52.5%	+/-1.5		
Female	49.3%	+/-1.7	50.7%	+/-2.0	47.5%	+/-1.5		
Under 5 years	12.1%	+/-1.3	10.1%	+/-1.8	9.2%	+/-1.3		
5 to 17 years	29.7%	+/-1.7	19.9%	+/-2.1	21.5%	+/-1.6		
18 to 24 years	12.4%	+/-1.3	10.4%	+/-1.4	10.4%	+/-1.1		
25 to 34 years	14.4%	+/-1.4	13.2%	+/-1.8	15.1%	+/-1.3		
35 to 44 years	11.9%	+/-1.0	12.9%	+/-1.6	12.1%	+/-1.3		
45 to 54 years	9.3%	+/-1.0	12.4%	+/-1.5	13.5%	+/-1.3		
55 to 64 years	6.1%	+/-0.7	10.3%	+/-1.5	9.8%	+/-1.1		
65 to 74 years	2.6%	+/-0.5	6.6%	+/-1.0	5.5%	+/-0.7		
75 years and over	1.4%	+/-0.4	4.2%	+/-0.7	3.0%	+/-0.6		
Median age (years)	22.1	+/-1.2	31.4	+/-2.3	30.6	+/-1.5		
18 years and over	58.2%	+/-2.0	70.0%	+/-2.9	69.4%	+/-2.0		
21 years and over	52.0%	+/-2.1	65.7%	+/-3.0	64.5%	+/-2.1		
62 years and over	5.6%	+/-0.7	13.4%	+/-1.6	11.3%	+/-1.2		
65 years and over	4.0%	+/-0.6	10.8%	+/-1.3	8.4%	+/-1.0		
Under 18 years	29,311	+/-2,288	11,340	+/-1,547	19,960	+/-1,871		
Male	49.9%	+/-2.7	47.7%		53.3%			
Female	50.1%	+/-2.7	52.3%	+/-3.5	46.7%	+/-2.6		
18 years and over	40,862	+/-2,220	26,426	+/-1,822	45,203	+/-2,511		
Male	51.3%		50.0%		52.2%			
Female	48.7%	+/-2.0	50.0%	+/-2.2	47.8%	+/-2.0		
18 to 34 years	18,835	+/-1,570	8,909	+/-1,075	16,597	+/-1,479		
Male	51.9%		49.2%		51.5%			
Female	48.1%		50.8%		48.5%	+/-3.5		

Subject	Hawaii						
	White	; Asian	White; Native			Hawaiian and	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Other Pacific Estimate	fic Islander Margin of Error	Other Paci Estimate	fic Islander Margin of Erro	
35 to 64 years	19,205	+/-1,271	13,435	+/-1,188	23,106	+/-1,610	
Male	52.1%		51.3%	+/-3.4	53.8%		
Female	47.9%		48.7%	+/-3.4	46.2%		
65 years and over	2,822		4,082		5,500		
Male	42.5%		47.5%	+/-5.3	47.6%		
Female	57.5%		52.5%	+/-5.3	52.4%		
RELATIONSHIP	011070	.,	02.070	., 0.0	02,0	.,	
Population in households	69,193	+/-3,571	36,876	+/-2,722	63,303	+/-3,500	
Householder or spouse	31.5%		41.5%	+/-2.6	39.6%		
Child	50.4%		34.4%	+/-3.9	36.1%		
Other relatives	13.1%		17.9%	+/-3.0	17.4%		
Nonrelatives	5.0%		6.2%	+/-1.4	6.9%		
Unmarried partner	2.0%		2.1%	+/-0.7	2.3%		
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	2.070	+/-0.3	2.170	+/-0.7	2.570	+/-0.0	
Households	15,124	+/-1,139	10,446	+/-916	16,391	+/-1,278	
Family households	72.8%		76.8%	+/-310	76.2%		
With own children under 18 years							
Married-couple family	40.7%		32.0%	+/-3.9	35.6%		
With own children under 18 years	48.2%		44.5%	+/-4.5	49.5%		
Female householder, no husband present, family	26.3%		18.5%	+/-3.3	23.6%		
	18.5%		23.9%	+/-3.8	15.9%		
With own children under 18 years	11.7%		8.8%	+/-2.4	7.7%		
Nonfamily households	27.2%		23.2%	+/-3.5	23.8%		
Male householder	16.2%		11.2%	+/-3.0	13.8%		
Living alone	11.0%		6.6%	+/-2.0	11.1%		
Not living alone	5.2%		4.6%	+/-2.3	2.7%		
Female householder	11.1%		11.9%	+/-2.8	10.0%		
Living alone	8.3%		9.7%	+/-2.7	7.7%		
Not living alone	2.8%		2.3%	+/-1.1	2.3%		
Average household size	3.02	+/-0.14	3.45	+/-0.22	3.47	+/-0.14	
Average family size	3.50	+/-0.16	3.90	+/-0.25	3.99	+/-0.15	
MARITAL STATUS							
Population 15 years and over	46,215	+/-2,345	27,885	+/-1,981	48,234	+/-2,670	
Now married, except separated	37.5%	+/-2.1	43.4%	+/-3.4	44.4%		
Widowed	2.6%	+/-0.8	6.5%	+/-1.2	4.9%	+/-0.8	
Divorced	9.1%	+/-1.4	11.3%	+/-2.1	9.2%	+/-1.1	
Separated	1.3%	+/-0.5	1.9%	+/-0.7	2.1%	+/-0.7	
Never married	49.6%	+/-1.9	36.8%	+/-3.0	39.4%	+/-2.1	
Male 15 years and over	23,494	+/-1,593	13,824	+/-1,195	25,260	+/-1,761	
Now married, except separated	36.3%	+/-3.0	45.4%	+/-4.6	44.5%	+/-2.7	
Widowed	1.5%	+/-0.8	3.5%	+/-2.0	1.7%	+/-0.8	
Divorced	8.6%	+/-2.0	12.5%	+/-3.2	10.0%	+/-1.6	
Separated	0.7%	+/-0.5	1.9%	+/-1.1	2.0%	+/-1.0	
Never married	52.9%	+/-3.0	36.6%	+/-4.2	41.8%	+/-2.5	
Female 15 years and over	22,721	+/-1,392	14,061	+/-1,134	22,974	+/-1,428	
Now married, except separated	38.7%	+/-3.0	41.5%	+/-4.6	44.3%	+/-3.3	
Widowed	3.7%	+/-1.2	9.5%	+/-1.8	8.4%	+/-1.7	
Divorced	9.6%	+/-1.8	10.2%	+/-2.8	8.3%	+/-1.6	
Separated	1.9%		1.9%		2.1%	+/-1.1	
Never married	46.1%		37.0%	+/-4.6	36.8%	+/-2.7	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT						-	
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	29,447	+/-2,237	10,880	+/-1,366	19,239	+/-1,840	
Nursery school, preschool	7.5%		8.3%		7.5%		
Kindergarten	3.6%		8.5%		8.2%		
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	42.4%		41.6%		44.8%		
High school (grades 9-12)							
College or graduate school	24.2%		20.3%		21.9%		
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	22.2%	+/-2.3	21.3%	+/-4.3	17.6%	+/-2.4	

Subject				waii		
	White	Asian		Hawaiian and fic Islander	Asian; Native Other Paci	
-	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error		Margin of Error
Dercent enrolled in kindergerten te grade 12	74.404	(74.404	(5.0	77.00/	
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	71.1%		71.4%		77.3%	+/-3.8
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	20.5%		16.4%		14.0%	+/-3.2
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	15,170		5,898		9,722	+/-1,049
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	69.4%		69.6%		72.5%	
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	23.9%	+/-3.2	25.3%	+/-5.9	21.2%	+/-3.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Population 25 years and over	32,148		22,516		38,446	
Less than high school diploma	6.8%		7.6%		10.5%	+/-1.8
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	29.1%		45.9%		44.2%	
Some college or associate's degree	36.8%		32.1%		32.1%	+/-2.0
Bachelor's degree	18.3%		10.4%		10.0%	+/-1.4
Graduate or professional degree	9.0%		3.9%		3.2%	+/-1.0
High school graduate or higher	93.2%		92.4%		89.5%	
Male, high school graduate or higher	92.1%		92.0%		89.8%	+/-2.4
Female, high school graduate or higher	94.2%		92.7%	+/-2.2	89.3%	+/-2.2
Bachelor's degree or higher	27.3%		14.3%		13.2%	+/-1.8
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	25.6%	+/-2.9	13.1%	+/-2.9	11.5%	+/-2.2
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	29.0%	+/-3.6	15.7%	+/-3.1	15.0%	+/-2.7
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 50 years	17,956	+/-1,328	9,102	+/-1,005	15,714	+/-1,142
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12	1,016	+/-289	742	+/-217	1,030	+/-310
months Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in	377	+/-231	271	+/-168	484	+/-215
the past 12 months	3//	+/-231	271	+/-100	404	+/-210
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12	37.1%	+/-15.4	36.5%	+/-20.0	47.0%	+/-15.4
months RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18						
YEARS						
Population 30 years and over	27,010	+/-1,563	19,946	+/-1,436	33,199	+/-1,985
Living with grandchild(ren)	4.5%	+/-1.3	10.8%	+/-2.0	9.1%	+/-1.3
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	17.3%	+/-8.8	33.4%	+/-9.1	22.4%	+/-6.9
VETERAN STATUS						
Civilian population 18 years and over	39,894	+/-2,200	26,167	+/-1,823	44,885	+/-2,512
Civilian veteran	8.2%		11.1%		9.0%	+/-1.2
DISABILITY STATUS						
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	68,868	+/-3,588	37,066	+/-2,704	64,038	+/-3,499
With a disability	5.8%		10.7%		9.3%	+/-1.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	29,305		11,326		19,877	+/-1,873
	20,000		11,020	1,000	10,011	
With a disability	1.6%	+/-0.6	3.2%	+/-1.8	3.5%	+/-1.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	36,741	+/-2,172	21,729	+/-1,682	38,829	+/-2,408
With a disability	6.9%	+/-1.2	8.5%	+/-1.8	8.8%	+/-1.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and	2,822		4,011		5,332	
older	2,022	+/-400	4,011	T/-040	5,552	+/-001
With a disability	35.1%	+/-7.9	43.9%	+/-6.5	34.8%	+/-5.7
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO						
Population 1 year and over	68,496	+/-3,495	36,891	+/-2,631	64,240	+/-3,562
Same house	87.3%	+/-1.5	84.7%	+/-2.3	86.9%	+/-2.2
Different house in the U.S.	12.3%	+/-1.5	14.5%	+/-2.3	12.9%	+/-2.1
Same county	9.4%	+/-1.2	11.6%	+/-2.1	10.9%	+/-2.0
Different county	2.9%	+/-0.7	2.9%	+/-1.1	2.1%	+/-0.6
Same state	0.7%		1.2%		1.5%	
Different state	2.2%		1.8%		0.6%	
Abroad	0.4%		0.8%		0.2%	
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY	0.170	.,	0.070	.,	0.270	.,
Native	67,867	+/-3,579	37,234	+/-2,656	63,947	+/-3,454
Male	50.9%	+/-1.7	49.5%	+/-2.0	52.6%	+/-1.5
Female	49.1%	+/-1.7	50.5%	+/-2.0	47.4%	+/-1.5
Foreign born	2,306		532	+/-189	1,216	

Subject	Ha		Hav	awaii			
-	White	; Asian	White; Native Hawaiian and		•	Hawaiian and	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Other Paci Estimate	fic Islander Margin of Error	Other Paci Estimate	fic Islander Margin of Error	
Male	45.1%	+/-10.0	35.9%	+/-16.3	47.4%	+/-14.2	
Female	54.9%		64.1%		52.6%		
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	1,411		277	+/-135	652		
Male	49.3%		39.7%		50.3%		
Female	50.7%		60.3%		49.7%		
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	895		255		564		
Male	38.4%		31.8%		44.0%		
Female	61.6%		68.2%		56.0%		
Population born outside the United States	2,306		532		1,216		
Entered 2000 or later	18.0%		36.3%		25.7%		
Entered 1990 to 1999	19.2%		21.8%		25.7%		
Entered before 1990							
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN	62.8%	+/-12.7	41.9%	+/-19.7	46.4%	+/-12.8	
Foreign-born population excluding population born at	0.000		500	. / 400	4.040		
sea	2,306	+/-544	532	+/-189	1,216	+/-456	
Europe	N	N	N	N	N	N	
Asia	Ν	Ν	N	Ν	Ν	N	
Africa	N	N	N	N	N	N	
Oceania	N	N	N	N	Ν	N	
Latin America	N	N	N	N	N	N	
Northern America	Ν	N	N	Ν	Ν	N	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Population 5 years and over	61,675		33,944		59,200		
English only	89.3%		85.8%		92.4%		
Language other than English	10.7%	+/-1.6	14.2%		7.6%	+/-1.1	
Speak English less than "very well"	2.1%	+/-0.6	3.3%	+/-1.7	1.7%	+/-0.7	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS							
Population 16 years and over	44,536	+/-2,355	27,540	+/-1,977	47,182	+/-2,623	
In labor force	73.5%	+/-2.0	69.0%	+/-2.7	71.2%	+/-2.2	
Civilian labor force	71.3%	+/-2.1	68.0%	+/-2.7	70.5%	+/-2.2	
Employed	66.5%	+/-2.1	61.1%	+/-2.8	64.1%	+/-2.2	
Unemployed	4.8%	+/-1.3	7.0%	+/-1.5	6.4%	+/-1.1	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8%	+/-1.7	10.3%	+/-2.2	9.1%	+/-1.5	
Armed Forces	2.2%	+/-0.8	0.9%	+/-0.6	0.7%	+/-0.3	
Not in labor force	26.5%	+/-2.0	31.0%	+/-2.7	28.8%	+/-2.2	
Females 16 years and over	22,013	+/-1,343	13,842	+/-1,141	22,497	+/-1,413	
In labor force	70.9%	+/-2.7	64.4%	+/-3.7	69.3%	+/-3.1	
Civilian labor force	69.6%	+/-2.7	63.4%	+/-3.6	68.8%	+/-3.0	
Employed	64.9%	+/-2.8	59.1%	+/-3.5	64.3%	+/-3.3	
Unemployed	4.7%	+/-1.4	4.3%	+/-1.6	4.4%	+/-1.4	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8%	+/-2.0	6.8%	+/-2.5	6.4%	+/-2.1	
COMMUTING TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	29,758	+/-1,958	16,584	+/-1,431	29,811	+/-2,097	
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	72.1%		74.2%		69.2%		
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	13.7%		13.6%		18.3%		
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	4.4%		4.0%		4.1%		
Walked	3.3%		2.2%		2.8%		
Other means	3.3%		2.6%		2.8%		
Worked at home	3.2%		3.3%		2.0%		
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.2		27.3		2.9%		
OCCUPATION	20.2	+/-1.0	27.3	+/-1.5	20.7	+/-1.2	
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	00.010	.14.004	40.010	14 405	00.000	10.40	
	29,619		16,816		30,232		
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	30.6%	+/-2.8	26.2%	+/-3.3	22.5%	+/-2.5	
Service occupations	20.9%	+/-2.7	26.0%	+/-3.4	27.3%	+/-2.1	
Sales and office occupations							
-	20.9% 30.1% 10.5%	+/-3.0	26.0% 24.1% 12.9%	+/-3.1	27.3% 27.5% 13.2%		

Subject				vaii		
	White;	Asian	,	Hawaiian and		Hawaiian and
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	fic Islander Margin of Error	Estimate	fic Islander Margin of Error
Production, transportation, and material moving	7.9%	+/-1.5	10.8%	+/-2.3	9.5%	+/-1.8
occupations Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	15,340		8,642		15,758	
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	27.1%		20.3%		17.5%	
Service occupations	20.9%	+/-3.6	27.6%		28.8%	+/-3.2
Sales and office occupations	20.9%		27.6%		28.8%	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	20.8%		23.0%		24.0%	
occupations Production, transportation, and material moving	10.9%		17.6%		15.0%	
occupations Female civilian employed population 16 years and	14,279	+/-1,097	8,174	+/-859	14,474	+/-1,195
over Management, business, science, and arts occupations	34.3%		32.4%	+/-5.0	27.9%	+/-3.4
°						
Service occupations	20.8%		24.3%		25.6%	+/-2.9
Sales and office occupations	40.1%		37.4%		41.5%	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	0.0%	+/-0.1	2.3%	+/-1.7	1.4%	+/-1.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations INDUSTRY	4.7%	+/-1.9	3.5%	+/-2.0	3.6%	+/-1.2
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	29,619	+/-1.994	16,816	+/-1.465	30,232	+/-2,169
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.2%	. ,	1.8%	. ,	1.4%	
Construction						
Construction	8.3%		10.8%		8.8%	+/-1.5
Manufacturing	4.1%		2.4%		2.4%	
Wholesale trade	2.6%		1.5%		2.1%	
Retail trade	11.5%		12.3%		12.6%	+/-1.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	6.4%		7.8%		6.5%	+/-1.1
Information	2.1%		1.8%		1.9%	+/-0.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing Professional, scientific, and management, and	7.7%		4.3%		7.5%	
Educational services, and health care and social	8.8%		8.8%	+/-2.1	8.7%	
assistance						
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	16.9%		12.6%		17.3%	
Other services (except public administration) Public administration	4.0%		2.3%		4.5%	
CLASS OF WORKER	7.8%	+/-1.4	10.9%	+/-2.6	8.0%	+/-1.2
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	00.040	1 4 9 9 4	40.040	14.405	00.000	10.400
Private wage and salary workers	29,619		16,816		30,232	+/-2,169
Government workers	73.8%		71.0%		74.0%	
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	20.4% 5.8%		21.7% 7.1%		21.3% 4.5%	
business Unpaid family workers						
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)	0.0%	+/-0.2	0.1%	+/-0.2	0.2%	+/-0.2
Households	15,124	+/-1,139	10,446	+/-916	16,391	+/-1,278
Median household income (dollars)	69,680	+/-3,854	62,363	+/-7,989	61,449	+/-4,707
With earnings	89.3%	+/-2.3	86.2%	+/-3.1	85.8%	+/-2.8
Mean earnings (dollars)	84,199	+/-6,873	68,573	+/-5,121	69,712	+/-3,294
With Social Security income	17.9%	+/-2.8	33.6%	+/-4.7	27.7%	+/-3.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,953	+/-1,521	15,948	+/-1,469	14,730	+/-980
With Supplemental Security Income	3.3%	+/-1.2	5.3%	+/-2.2	4.0%	+/-1.5
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,751	+/-1,379	9,904	+/-2,894	8,102	+/-1,457
With cash public assistance income	3.6%	+/-1.3	5.2%	+/-1.8	8.5%	
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,365	+/-1,016	4,325	+/-2,051	4,391	+/-1,355
With retirement income	12.9%		24.1%	+/-3.8	21.7%	
Mean retirement income (dollars)	23,716	+/-8,878	18,233	+/-2,809	20,401	+/-2,421
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	10.2%	+/-2.3	16.7%	+/-3.3	15.4%	+/-3.1
Families	11,005		8,025		12,494	

Subject			Hav	vaii		
	White	; Asian	White; Native		Asian; Native	
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Other Pacific Estimate	fic Islander Margin of Error	Other Pacif Estimate	ic Islander Margin of Error
Median family income (dollars)	75,961	+/-4,170	73,472	+/-4,248	72,603	+/-3,750
Married-couple family	66.2%		57.9%	+/-5.0	65.0%	+/-4.0
Median income (dollars)	91,818		88,171	+/-6,112	83,032	+/-4,072
Male householder, no spouse present, family	8.3%		11.0%	+/-3.3	14.2%	+/-3.2
Median income (dollars)	68,250		38,333	+/-25,935	49,009	+/-20,822
Female householder, no husband present, family	25.4%		31.1%	+/-4.9	20.9%	+/-3.5
Median income (dollars)	28,500		52,643	+/-13,633	41,134	+/-9,258
Individuals	70,173		37,766	+/-2,660	65,163	+/-3,483
Per capita income (dollars)	21,582		21,842	+/-1,438	20,628	+/-3,403
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:	21,302	+/-1,001	21,042	+/-1,430	20,020	+/-1,000
Male	11,811	+/-1,036	6,582	+/-922	11,744	1/1.020
Female						+/-1,238
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:	8,713	+/-842	5,330	+/-748	9,712	+/-966
Male	60.992	+/-6,788	49,573	+/-4.597	46,225	+/-2.399
Female	45,009	,	38,615	+/-3,191	36,746	+/-1,695
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:	40,000	17 2,100	00,010	17 0,101	00,140	1,1,000
Male	46,768	+/-2,810	37,605	+/-4,442	40,885	+/-2,161
Female	38,702	+/-3,374	34,280	+/-4,006	32,457	+/-2,283
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE						
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	68,868	+/-3,588	37,066	+/-2,704	64,038	+/-3,499
With private health insurance	82.7%		72.9%	+/-2.9	74.4%	+/-2.4
With public coverage	18.5%		33.6%	+/-2.8	31.2%	+/-2.0
No health insurance coverage	5.6%		5.7%	+/-1.2	6.4%	+/-0.9
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	0.070	17 1.0	0.176	17 1.2	0.470	17 0.0
All families	9.5%	+/-2.4	8.9%	+/-2.8	7.4%	+/-2.3
With related children under 18 years	13.2%	+/-3.7	13.0%	+/-4.6	10.9%	+/-3.6
With related children under 5 years only	12.5%	+/-8.4	13.8%	+/-10.6	26.2%	+/-12.6
Married-couple family	2.6%	+/-1.3	5.0%	+/-2.3	3.8%	+/-1.6
With related children under 18 years	1.2%	+/-1.0	6.0%	+/-3.3	4.2%	+/-2.4
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	10.1%	+/-9.9	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	29.5%	+/-8.2	13.5%	+/-5.6	19.2%	+/-5.9
With related children under 18 years	40.8%	+/-9.8	23.1%	+/-10.5	27.3%	+/-7.6
With related children under 5 years only	73.6%	+/-24.8	N	N	43.1%	+/-19.1
All people	8.2%	+/-1.4	12.8%	+/-2.5	10.5%	+/-1.9
Under 18 years	8.1%		18.3%	+/-5.8	14.0%	+/-3.8
Related children under 18 years	7.9%		18.1%	+/-5.8	12.7%	+/-3.5
Related children under 5 years	10.5%		17.9%	+/-8.0	15.6%	+/-6.2
Related children 5 to 17 years	6.8%		18.2%	+/-6.6	11.5%	+/-3.7
18 years and over	8.2%		10.4%	+/-1.9	9.0%	+/-1.7
18 to 64 years	8.2%		11.4%	+/-2.2	9.5%	+/-1.7
65 years and over	8.4%		4.6%	+/-2.8	5.3%	+/-3.0
People in families	6.0%		10.8%	+/-2.7	7.7%	+/-1.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.6%		26.1%	+/-6.5	29.0%	+/-5.1
HOUSING TENURE	20.070	1/ 4.0	20.170	17 0.3	20.070	17-0.1
Occupied housing units	15,124	+/-1,139	10,446	+/-916	16,391	+/-1,278
Owner-occupied housing units	53.0%		56.2%	+/-5.1	54.4%	+/-1,278
Renter-occupied housing units						
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	47.0%		43.8%	+/-5.1	45.6%	+/-3.3
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.33		3.52	+/-0.27	3.65	+/-0.17
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	2.66	+/-0.17	3.35	+/-0.39	3.25	+/-0.25
Occupied housing units	15,124		10,446	+/-916	16,391	+/-1,278
	59.7%	+/-3.4	74.1%	+/-4.1	68.3%	+/-3.2
1-unit, detached or attached						100
2 to 4 units	7.3%		7.1%	+/-2.3	7.9%	+/-2.0
	7.3%		7.1% 18.2%	+/-2.3 +/-3.7	7.9% 23.9%	+/-2.0 +/-3.1

Subject	Hawaii						
	White	; Asian	White; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander		Asian; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander		
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error		Margin of Error	
Occupied housing units	15,124	+/-1,139	10,446	+/-916	16,391	+/-1,278	
Built 2000 or later	9.2%	+/-2.1	12.7%	+/-3.0	10.8%	+/-2.2	
Built 1990 to 1999	16.2%	+/-3.1	13.5%	+/-3.1	14.9%	+/-3.0	
Built 1980 to 1989	17.2%	+/-2.8	16.5%	+/-3.1	17.1%	+/-3.0	
Built 1960 to 1979	37.1%	+/-3.9	41.0%	+/-4.3	34.7%	+/-3.4	
Built 1940 to 1959	14.2%	+/-2.5	13.4%	+/-2.7	17.1%	+/-2.5	
Built 1939 or earlier	6.1%	+/-2.1	2.9%	+/-1.2	5.4%	+/-1.5	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
Occupied housing units	15,124	+/-1,139	10,446	+/-916	16,391	+/-1,278	
None	8.9%		6.9%	+/-1.9	8.7%	+/-2.2	
1 or more	91.1%		93.1%	+/-1.9	91.3%	+/-2.2	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		.,		.,			
Occupied housing units	15,124	+/-1,139	10,446	+/-916	16,391	+/-1,278	
Gas	3.8%		2.6%	+/-1.2	3.5%	+/-1.1	
Electricity	35.0%		28.5%	+/-3.7	32.7%	+/-3.1	
All other fuels	2.0%		1.3%	+/-0.9	1.6%	+/-0.8	
No fuel used	59.3%		67.6%	+/-3.8	62.2%	+/-3.4	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	00.070	1, 0.0	01.070	17 0.0	02.270	17 0.4	
Occupied housing units	15,124	+/-1,139	10,446	+/-916	16,391	+/-1,278	
No telephone service available	1.6%		2.1%	+/-1.2	2.2%	+/-0.9	
1.01 or more occupants per room	7.2%		13.4%	+/-4.0	12.7%	+/-2.6	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	1.270	17-2.0	10.470	17-4.0	12.770	17 2.0	
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	6,551		4,095	+/-449	6,647	+/-639	
Less than 30 percent	49.4%		47.7%	+/-6.2	53.9%	+/-5.7	
30 percent or more	50.6%	+/-4.9	52.3%	+/-6.2	46.1%	+/-5.7	
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS							
Owner-occupied housing units	8,019	+/-830	5,874	+/-599	8,922	+/-752	
Median value (dollars)	541,100	+/-34,477	527,000	+/-45,739	472,900	+/-28,016	
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,429	+/-119	2,234	+/-214	1,975	+/-144	
Median selected monthly owner costs without a	483	+/-38	428	+/-36	415	+/-39	
mortgage (dollars) GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS							
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where	6,549	+/-770	4,207	+/-701	6,738	+/-866	
GRAPI cannot be computed) Less than 30 percent	42.6%	+/-6.0	41.7%	+/-7.7	50.4%	+/-5.6	
30 percent or more	42.0%		58.3%		49.6%	+/-5.6	
GROSS RENT	57.470	+/-0.0	50.576	τ/-ι.Ι	43.070	+/-3.0	
Occupied units paying rent	6,686	+/-776	4,207	+/-701	6,769	+/-866	
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,347		4,207		1,103	+/-000 +/-59	

Subject	White; Asian; N	Hawaii White; Asian; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander			
	Estimate	Margin of Error			
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED					
Total population	82,545	+/-4,117			
One race	(X)	(X)			
Two races	(X)	. ,			
Three races	100.0%				
Four or more races	(X)	(X)			
SEX AND AGE Total population	00 5 4 5	. / 4 447			
Male	82,545				
Female	51.9%				
Under 5 years	14.1%				
5 to 17 years	32.4%				
18 to 24 years	12.7%				
25 to 34 years	11.9%				
35 to 44 years	10.7%	+/-1.0			
45 to 54 years	8.9%	+/-0.9			
55 to 64 years	5.6%	+/-0.8			
65 to 74 years	2.3%	+/-0.5			
75 years and over	1.4%	+/-0.4			
Median age (years)	19.7	+/-0.8			
18 years and over	53.6%	+/-1.8			
21 years and over	47.2%				
62 years and over	5.2%				
65 years and over	3.7%				
Under 18 years Male	38,337				
Female	48.9%				
18 years and over	44,208				
Male	44,200				
Female	52.7%	.,			
18 to 34 years	20,291				
Male	47.4%				
Female	52.6%				
35 to 64 years	20,848				
Male	47.8%	+/-2.8			
Female	52.2%	+/-2.8			
65 years and over	3,069	+/-496			
Male	43.4%				
Female	56.6%	+/-6.7			
RELATIONSHIP					
Population in households	81,145				
Householder or spouse Child	27.0%				
Other relatives	50.9%				
Nonrelatives	3.1%				
Unmarried partner	1.3%				
IOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	1.570	T/-0.4			
Households	14,646	+/-1,042			
Family households	81.5%				
With own children under 18 years	44.0%				
Married-couple family	51.5%				
With own children under 18 years	26.3%				
Female householder, no husband present, family	22.8%				
With own children under 18 years	13.6%				
Nonfamily households	18.5%	+/-2.5			
Male householder	8.5%	+/-1.6			

Subject	Hawaii White; Asian; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander			
	Estimate	Margin of Error		
Living alone	6.1%	+/-1.5		
Not living alone	2.4%	+/-1.3		
Female householder	10.0%	+/-2.2		
Living alone	8.1%	+/-2.0		
Not living alone	1.9%	+/-1.0		
Average household size	3.57	+/-0.13		
Average family size	3.90	+/-0.14		
MARITAL STATUS				
Population 15 years and over	50,342	+/-2,897		
Now married, except separated	36.7%	+/-2.1		
Widowed	2.7%	+/-0.7		
Divorced	8.1%	+/-1.3		
Separated	1.6%	+/-0.6		
Never married	50.9%	+/-2.2		
Male 15 years and over	23,965	+/-1,598		
Now married, except separated	36.3%	+/-2.8		
Widowed	1.1%	+/-0.6		
Divorced	6.5%	+/-1.4		
Separated	1.0%	+/-0.6		
Never married	55.1%	+/-3.1		
Female 15 years and over	26,377	+/-1,724		
Now married, except separated	37.0%	+/-3.0		
Widowed	4.1%	+/-1.3		
Divorced	9.6%	+/-2.2		
Separated	2.1%	+/-0.9		
Never married	47.2%	+/-3.0		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	35,324	+/-2,453		
Nursery school, preschool	7.0%	+/-1.3		
Kindergarten	6.4%	+/-1.3		
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	46.4%	+/-2.7		
High school (grades 9-12)	24.4%	+/-2.1		
College or graduate school	15.9%	+/-2.1		
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	16,969	+/-1,324		
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	80.2%	+/-2.8		
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	12.4%	+/-2.2		
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	18,355	+/-1,518		
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	74.2%			
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	19.0%	+/-3.1		
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	33,754	+/-1,962		
Less than high school diploma	5.0%			
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	43.2%			
Some college or associate's degree	34.3%			
Bachelor's degree	12.8%			
Graduate or professional degree	4.7%			
High school graduate or higher	95.0%			
Male, high school graduate or higher	94.3%			
Female, high school graduate or higher	95.6%			
Bachelor's degree or higher	17.5%			
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	15.5%			
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	19.2%			
FERTILITY	10.270	., 2.0		
Women 15 to 50 years	20,574	+/-1,484		
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12	1,536			
months				
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	882	+/-361		

Subject		Hawaii White; Asian; Native Hawaiian			
		ative Hawalian			
	Estimate	Margin of Error			
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12	57.4%	+/-15.1			
months RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18					
YEARS Population 30 years and over	28,446	+/-1,881			
Living with grandchild(ren)	9.8%				
Responsible for grandchild(ren)	24.7%				
VETERAN STATUS	24.170	17 0.2			
Civilian population 18 years and over	43,814	+/-2,425			
Civilian veteran	6.4%				
DISABILITY STATUS					
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	81,614	+/-4,120			
With a disability	7.0%	+/-0.9			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	38,337	+/-2,618			
With a disability	3.8%	+/-0.9			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	40,241	+/-2,344			
With a disability	8.0%	+/-1.6			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and	3,036	+/-497			
older With a disability	04.504	(75			
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO	34.5%	+/-7.5			
Population 1 year and over	70.940	./ 4.045			
Same house	79,849				
Different house in the U.S.	87.4%				
Same county	12.4%				
Different county	2.1%				
Same state	0.9%				
Different state	1.2%				
Abroad	0.2%				
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY	0.276	+/-0.1			
Native	82,250	+/-4,124			
Male	48.1%				
Female	51.9%				
Foreign born	295	+/-180			
Male	33.6%	+/-20.9			
Female	66.4%	+/-20.9			
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	230	+/-137			
Male	43.0%	+/-27.0			
Female	57.0%	+/-27.0			
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	65	+/-78			
Male	N	N			
Female	N	N			
Population born outside the United States	295	+/-180			
Entered 2000 or later	27.1%	+/-22.4			
Entered 1990 to 1999	16.9%	+/-21.2			
Entered before 1990	55.9%	+/-25.8			
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN					
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	295	+/-180			
Europe	N	N			
Asia	N	N			
Africa	N	N			
Oceania	N	N			
Latin America Northern America	N				
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	IN IN				
Population 5 years and over	70,933	+/-3,748			
	. 0,000	., 0,. 10			

Subject	White; Asian; N	waii Native Hawaiian Ncific Islander
	Estimate	Margin of Erro
English only	93.7%	+/-0.9
Language other than English	6.3%	
Speak English less than "very well"	1.1%	+/-0.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS		
Population 16 years and over	48,177	+/-2,703
In labor force	71.1%	+/-1.8
Civilian labor force	70.3%	+/-1.8
Employed	63.3%	+/-2.0
Unemployed	6.9%	+/-1.2
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9%	+/-1.7
Armed Forces	0.8%	+/-0.4
Not in labor force	28.9%	+/-1.8
Females 16 years and over	25,337	+/-1,62
In labor force	68.5%	+/-2.
Civilian labor force	68.2%	+/-2.
Employed	63.3%	
Unemployed	4.9%	+/-1.
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3%	+/-2.
COMMUTING TO WORK		
Workers 16 years and over	29,594	+/-1,85
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	70.9%	
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	14.3%	+/-1.
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	7.4%	+/-1.
Walked	2.7%	
Other means	1.6%	
Worked at home	3.0%	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.9	+/-1.
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	30,501	+/-1.91
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	25.5%	. ,-
Service occupations	23.2%	+/-2
Sales and office occupations	30.6%	+/-2.
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	11.1%	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.6%	+/-1.
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	14,470	+/-1,20
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	21.2%	+/-3.
Service occupations	25.6%	+/-3.
Sales and office occupations	14.7%	+/-2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	23.0%	+/-3.
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.4%	
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over Management, business, science, and arts occupations	29.3%	
Service occupations	23.3 %	
Sales and office occupations	44.9%	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance	0.4%	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations NDUSTRY	4.4%	+/-1.
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	30,501	+/-1,91
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.3%	
Construction	11.0%	+/-1.8
Manufacturing	2.1%	

Subject	White; Asian; N	Hawaii White; Asian; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander			
	Estimate	Margin of Error			
Wholesale trade	2.9%	+/-1.0			
Retail trade	14.6%	+/-2.3			
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	7.5%	+/-1.5			
Information	2.0%	+/-0.8			
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.3%	+/-1.4			
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services Educational services, and health care and social	7.8%	.,			
assistance Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and	18.6%				
accommodation and food services Other services (except public administration)					
Public administration	3.0%	+/-0.8			
CLASS OF WORKER	6.6%	+/-1.2			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	20.504	./ 4 047			
Private wage and salary workers	30,501	+/-1,917			
Government workers	75.4%	+/-2.4			
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated	18.6%				
business Unpaid family workers	0.1%				
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2010					
INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) Households	14,646	+/-1,042			
Median household income (dollars)	70,648	+/-4,574			
With earnings	89.2%	+/-2.6			
Mean earnings (dollars)	76,119	+/-4,479			
With Social Security income	24.4%	+/-3.3			
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,627	+/-1,426			
With Supplemental Security Income	4.5%	+/-1.8			
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,824	+/-2,159			
With cash public assistance income	7.8%	+/-2.6			
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,511	+/-891			
With retirement income	16.6%	+/-2.7			
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,403	+/-6,022			
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	17.4%	+/-3.5			
Families	11,936	+/-925			
Median family income (dollars)	75,633	+/-7,053			
Married-couple family	63.2%	+/-4.8			
Median income (dollars)	91,281	+/-4,209			
Male householder, no spouse present, family	8.8%	+/-2.7			
Median income (dollars)	50,917	+/-17,464			
Female householder, no husband present, family	28.0%	+/-4.6			
Median income (dollars)	36,004	+/-9,811			
Individuals	82,545	+/-4,117			
Per capita income (dollars)	16,740	+/-1,044			
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:					
Male	10,497	+/-949			
Female	10,434	+/-975			
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:					
Male	50,126				
Female Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round	39,513	+/-2,019			
workers: Male	41,893	+/-2,296			
Female	34,694	+/-2,290			
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE	54,034	17-2,030			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	81,614	+/-4,120			
With private health insurance	74.1%				
	14.170	T/-2.4			

Subject	Hawaii	
	White; Asian; Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
No health insurance coverage	6.4%	+/-1.3
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED		
All families	10.5%	
With related children under 18 years	13.8%	+/-4.4
With related children under 5 years only	6.4%	+/-6.0
Married-couple family	4.6%	
With related children under 18 years	5.3%	
With related children under 5 years only	N	
Female householder, no husband present, family	23.4%	
With related children under 18 years	28.4%	
With related children under 5 years only	N	-
All people	10.9%	
Under 18 years	14.7%	
Related children under 18 years Related children under 5 years	14.3%	
Related children 5 to 17 years	13.6%	
18 years and over	14.6%	
18 to 64 years	7.5%	.,
65 years and over	7.8%	
People in families	3.2% 9.8%	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	25.7%	
HOUSING TENURE	23.7%	+/-3.4
Occupied housing units	14,646	+/-1,042
Owner-occupied housing units	54.8%	
Renter-occupied housing units	45.2%	+/-4.2
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.79	+/-0.18
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.30	+/-0.23
JNITS IN STRUCTURE		
Occupied housing units	14,646	+/-1,042
1-unit, detached or attached	68.3%	+/-3.8
2 to 4 units	7.7%	+/-2.4
5 or more units	23.9%	+/-3.6
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.0%	+/-0.4
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
Occupied housing units	14,646	
Built 2000 or later	8.3%	
Built 1990 to 1999	16.4%	
Built 1980 to 1989	14.5%	
Built 1960 to 1979 Built 1940 to 1959	41.3%	
Built 1939 or earlier	16.8%	
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	2.7%	+/-1.3
Occupied housing units	44.040	
None	14,646	
1 or more	5.9% 94.1%	
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	94.1%	+/-1.7
Occupied housing units	14,646	+/-1,042
Gas	2.8%	
Electricity	33.5%	
All other fuels	1.6%	
No fuel used	62.2%	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	02.270	+/-3.0
Occupied housing units	14,646	+/-1,042
No telephone service available	2.9%	
1.01 or more occupants per room	12.6%	

Subject	Hawaii	
	White; Asian; N and Other Pa	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS		
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	6,505	+/-718
Less than 30 percent	49.3%	+/-5.8
30 percent or more	50.7%	+/-5.8
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS		
Owner-occupied housing units	8,033	+/-730
Median value (dollars)	496,600	+/-36,279
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,245	+/-109
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	503	+/-33
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS		
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	5,970	+/-819
Less than 30 percent	41.7%	+/-6.5
30 percent or more	58.3%	+/-6.5
GROSS RENT		
Occupied units paying rent	6,025	+/-816
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,156	+/-87

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Regions, subregions, and country code list.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts complied by the Social Security Administration.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) 2010. The 2010 Census occupation codes were updated in accordance with the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2006-2010 and 2008-2010 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2006-2010 and 2008-2010) were recoded to 2010 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2010 Census occupation codes with data coded using previous Census occupation codes. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/ioindex/.

While the 2008-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.