

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2008 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	443,806	+/-2,336	443,806	(X)
Family households (families)	307,947	+/-3,094	69.4%	+/-0.6
With own children under 18 years	124,453	+/-2,591	28.0%	+/-0.6
Married-couple family	226,676	+/-3,106	51.1%	+/-0.7
With own children under 18 years	89,938	+/-2,322	20.3%	+/-0.5
Male householder, no wife present, family	25,400	+/-1,562	5.7%	+/-0.3
With own children under 18 years	10,017	+/-1,176	2.3%	+/-0.3
Female householder, no husband present, family	55,871	+/-1,785	12.6%	+/-0.4
With own children under 18 years	24,498	+/-1,404	5.5%	+/-0.3
Nonfamily households	135,859	+/-3,010	30.6%	+/-0.6
Householder living alone	105,818	+/-2,556	23.8%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	34,772	+/-1,374	7.8%	+/-0.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	151,372	+/-2,765	34.1%	+/-0.6
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	130,126	+/-1,522	29.3%	+/-0.3
Average household size	2.94	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.52	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP			,	, ,
Population in households	1,305,145	****	1,305,145	(X)
Householder	443,806	+/-2,336	34.0%	+/-0.2
Spouse	226,860	+/-3,080	17.4%	+/-0.2
Child	371,376	+/-4,822	28.5%	+/-0.4
Other relatives	177,639	+/-4,825	13.6%	+/-0.4
Nonrelatives	85,464	+/-3,610	6.5%	+/-0.3
Unmarried partner	26,368	+/-1,262	2.0%	+/-0.1
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	546,338	+/-330	546,338	(X)
Never married	203,903	+/-2,965	37.3%	+/-0.5
Now married, except separated	275,313	+/-3,342	50.4%	+/-0.6
Separated	6,796	+/-728	1.2%	+/-0.1
Widowed	12,737	+/-976	2.3%	+/-0.2
Divorced	47,589	+/-1,781	8.7%	+/-0.3
Females 15 years and over	551,166	+/-300	551,166	(X)

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Never married	155,979	+/-2,887	28.3%	+/-0.5
Now married, except separated	274,196	+/-3,055	49.7%	+/-0.6
Separated	9,170	+/-872	1.7%	+/-0.2
Widowed	53,887	+/-1,429	9.8%	+/-0.3
Divorced	57,934	+/-2,093	10.5%	+/-0.4
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	19,879		19,879	, ,
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married) Per 1,000 unmarried women	6,555 40		33.0%	+/-3.5
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old			(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 30 years old	62		(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	29		(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	109		(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS	30	+/-4	(X)	(X)
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	53,723	,	53,723	, ,
Responsible for grandchildren	11,946	+/-1,246	22.2%	+/-2.1
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	1,987		3.7%	+/-0.9
1 or 2 years	2,394		4.5%	+/-1.2
3 or 4 years	1,859		3.5%	+/-0.9
5 or more years	5,706		10.6%	+/-1.7
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years Who are female	11,946		11,946	(X)
Who are married	6,998		58.6%	+/-2.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	9,582	+/-1,211	80.2%	+/-3.7
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	204 200	/ 0 077	204 200	00
Nursery school, preschool	331,638		331,638	(X)
	20,157		6.1%	+/-0.3
Kindergarten Elementary school (grades 1-8)	16,763		5.1%	+/-0.3
	127,228		38.4%	+/-0.5
High school (grades 9-12)	72,065		21.7%	+/-0.4
College or graduate school EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	95,425	+/-2,896	28.8%	+/-0.6
Population 25 years and over	040.000	. / 007	040.000	00
Less than 9th grade	916,380		916,380	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	43,005		4.7%	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	47,251		5.2%	
	264,576		28.9%	+/-0.5
Some college, no degree	205,515		22.4%	
Associate's degree Bachelor's degree	88,030		9.6%	
	178,875		19.5%	
Graduate or professional degree	89,128		9.7%	
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)		90.2%	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	29.2%	+/-0.5
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	1,005,837		1,005,837	(X)
Civilian veterans	111,951	+/-2,772	11.1%	+/-0.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	1 206 101	1/1/420	1 206 101	(V)
With a disability	1,296,191		1,296,191	(X)
Under 18 years	137,563		10.6%	
With a disability	301,761		301,761	(X)
18 to 64 years	8,833		2.9%	
With a disability	807,930		807,930	
65 years and over	63,552		7.9%	
With a disability	186,500		186,500	
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO	65,178	+/-1,897	34.9%	+/-1.0
	1 000 05		1 000 05=	
Population 1 year and over	1,330,387	+/-1,181	1,330,387	(X)

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Same house	1,124,333	+/-6,643	84.5%	+/-0.5
Different house in the U.S.	187,741	+/-6,456	14.1%	+/-0.5
Same county	127,255	+/-6,106	9.6%	+/-0.5
Different county	60,486	+/-3,279	4.5%	+/-0.2
Same state	8,689	+/-1,208	0.7%	
Different state	51,797	+/-3,096	3.9%	+/-0.2
Abroad	18,313	+/-2,673	1.4%	+/-0.2
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	1,347,518		1,347,518	
Native	1,103,349		81.9%	
Born in United States	1,063,732		78.9%	
State of residence	736,298		54.6%	
Different state	327,434		24.3%	
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s) Foreign born	39,617 244,169	,	2.9% 18.1%	
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS	244,109	+/-1,200	10.170	+/-0.5
Foreign-born population	244,169	+/-7,280	244,169	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	136,274		55.8%	, ,
Not a U.S. citizen	107,895		44.2%	
YEAR OF ENTRY	107,000	17-0,040	77.270	17-1.5
Population born outside the United States	283,786	+/-7,376	283,786	(X)
Native	39,617		39,617	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	12,026		30.4%	
Entered before 2000	27,591	+/-1,855	69.6%	
Foreign born	244,169		244,169	
Entered 2000 or later	70,824		29.0%	` '
Entered before 2000	173,345		71.0%	
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at	244,169	+/-7,280	244,169	(X)
sea Europe	10.054	. / 4 404	5.00/	
Asia	12,651	+/-1,104	5.2%	
Africa	188,254		77.1%	
Oceania	1,419 24,054		0.6% 9.9%	
Latin America	12,947		5.3%	
Northern America	4,844		2.0%	+/-0.6
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	4,044	+/-009	2.0 /0	+/-0.3
Population 5 years and over	1,260,072	+/-182	1,260,072	(X)
English only	933,931	+/-8,519	74.1%	
Language other than English	326,141	+/-8,521	25.9%	
Speak English less than "very well"	152,709		12.1%	
Spanish	27,602		2.2%	
Speak English less than "very well"	8,226		0.7%	
Other Indo-European languages	20,407		1.6%	
Speak English less than "very well"	4,208		0.3%	
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	276,059		21.9%	
Speak English less than "very well"	139,911	+/-6,078	11.1%	
Other languages	2,073		0.2%	
Speak English less than "very well"	364	+/-193	0.0%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY				
Total population	1,347,518	****	1,347,518	(X)
American	9,156	+/-1,200	0.7%	
Arab	2,259	+/-638	0.2%	+/-0.1
Czech	2,253		0.2%	+/-0.1
Danish	3,926		0.3%	+/-0.1
Dutch	11,108		0.8%	+/-0.1
English	58,062		4.3%	+/-0.2
French (except Basque)	23,905		1.8%	+/-0.1

Subject	Hawaii				
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
French Canadian	3,007	+/-624	0.2%	+/-0.1	
German	90,627	+/-2,845	6.7%	+/-0.2	
Greek	2,049	+/-547	0.2%	+/-0.1	
Hungarian	2,796	+/-658	0.2%	+/-0.1	
Irish	66,963	+/-3,094	5.0%	+/-0.2	
Italian	28,971	+/-2,243	2.1%	+/-0.2	
Lithuanian	991	+/-367	0.1%	+/-0.1	
Norwegian	10,379	+/-1,057	0.8%	+/-0.1	
Polish	12,926	+/-1,357	1.0%	+/-0.1	
Portuguese	57,364	+/-3,072	4.3%	+/-0.2	
Russian	5,037	+/-795	0.4%	+/-0.1	
Scotch-Irish	6,751	+/-904	0.5%	+/-0.1	
Scottish	15,194	+/-1,379	1.1%	+/-0.1	
Slovak	528	+/-203	0.0%	+/-0.1	
Subsaharan African	1,596	+/-523	0.1%	+/-0.1	
Swedish	11,244	+/-1,250	0.8%	+/-0.1	
Swiss	2,960	+/-602	0.2%	+/-0.1	
Ukrainian	1,420	+/-427	0.1%	+/-0.1	
Welsh	5,676	+/-965	0.4%	+/-0.1	
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	2,553	+/-861	0.2%	+/-0.1	

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2008-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

- 1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
 - $3. \ \, \text{An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution}.$
 - 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 6. An '***** entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
 - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

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Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	1,080,889	+/-899	1,080,889	(X)
In labor force	728,240	+/-4,388	67.4%	+/-0.4
Civilian labor force	688,548	+/-4,962	63.7%	+/-0.5
Employed	644,353	+/-5,089	59.6%	+/-0.5
Unemployed	44,195	+/-2,099	4.1%	+/-0.2
Armed Forces	39,692	+/-1,886	3.7%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	352,649	+/-4,443	32.6%	+/-0.4
Civilian labor force	688,548	+/-4,962	688,548	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	6.4%	+/-0.3
Females 16 years and over	543,337	+/-713	543,337	(X)
In labor force	337,512	+/-2,985	62.1%	+/-0.5
Civilian labor force	331,589	+/-3,119	61.0%	+/-0.6
Employed	313,617	+/-3,179	57.7%	+/-0.6
Own children under 6 years	97,953	+/-1,186	97,953	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	65,811	+/-2,230	67.2%	+/-2.1
Own children 6 to 17 years	184,875	+/-2,039	184,875	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	142,404	+/-3,087	77.0%	+/-1.4
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	667,580	+/-4,470	667,580	(X)
Car, truck, or van drove alone	441,129	+/-5,140	66.1%	+/-0.7
Car, truck, or van carpooled	99,148	+/-3,202	14.9%	+/-0.5
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	42,154	+/-2,146	6.3%	+/-0.3
Walked	31,520	+/-2,457	4.7%	+/-0.4
Other means	21,628	+/-1,760	3.2%	+/-0.3
Worked at home	32,001	+/-2,131	4.8%	+/-0.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.8	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	644,353	+/-5,089	644,353	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	213,057	+/-3,920	33.1%	+/-0.6
Service occupations	146,203	+/-3,951	22.7%	+/-0.6
Sales and office occupations	167,343	+/-3,535	26.0%	+/-0.5

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	65,998	+/-2,378	10.2%	+/-0.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	51,752	+/-2,727	8.0%	+/-0.4
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	644,353	+/-5,089	644,353	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	10,192	+/-1,133	1.6%	
Construction	51,844	+/-2,185	8.0%	
Manufacturing	21,089	+/-1,418	3.3%	
Wholesale trade	16,928	+/-1,445	2.6%	+/-0.2
Retail trade	73,052	+/-2,835	11.3%	+/-0.4
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	35,020	+/-2,033	5.4%	+/-0.3
Information	11,080	+/-914	1.7%	+/-0.1
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	44,997	+/-2,189	7.0%	
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	63,393	·	9.8%	
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	132,662	+/-3,398	20.6%	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	105,170	·	16.3%	
Other services, except public administration	27,995	+/-1,474	4.3%	
Public administration	50,931	+/-2,158	7.9%	+/-0.3
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	644,353	·	644,353	` '
Private wage and salary workers	460,657	+/-4,691	71.5%	
Government workers	130,051	+/-3,687	20.2%	
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	51,713		8.0%	
Unpaid family workers	1,932	+/-477	0.3%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION- ADJUSTED DOLLARS) Total households	440,000	/ 0.000	440.000	00
	443,806	·	443,806	` '
Less than \$10,000	25,721	+/-1,368	5.8%	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16,513	·	3.7%	
\$15,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$34,999	34,075	+/-1,640	7.7%	
	35,616	+/-1,488	8.0%	+/-0.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999	54,308	+/-1,860	12.2%	+/-0.4
\$50,000 to \$74,999	83,145		18.7%	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	67,110	+/-2,012	15.1%	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	76,036		17.1%	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	27,882		6.3%	
\$200,000 or more	23,400		5.3%	
Median household income (dollars)	66,201	+/-984	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	82,142	+/-855	(X)	(X)
With earnings	366,246	+/-2,620	82.5%	+/-0.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	78,094	+/-938	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	138,252	+/-2,231	31.2%	+/-0.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	16,259	+/-218	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	96,364	+/-2,305	21.7%	+/-0.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	24,151	+/-655	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	14,829	+/-997	3.3%	+/-0.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,545	+/-349	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	15,339	+/-1,307	3.5%	+/-0.3
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,857	+/-437	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	36,541	+/-1,722	8.2%	+/-0.4
Families	307,947	+/-3,094	307,947	(X)
Less than \$10,000	9,851	+/-914	3.2%	+/-0.3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6,942	+/-819	2.3%	+/-0.3
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17,021	+/-1,267	5.5%	+/-0.4
				+/-0.4

Subject		Hav	vaii	
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margir of Error
\$35,000 to \$49,999	35,719	+/-1,590	11.6%	+/-0.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	57,829	+/-1,728	18.8%	+/-0.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	53,861	+/-1,753	17.5%	+/-0.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	62,589	+/-1,993	20.3%	+/-0.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	24,090	+/-1,027	7.8%	+/-0.3
\$200,000 or more	19,270	+/-1,042	6.3%	+/-0.3
Median family income (dollars)	77,213	+/-934	(X)	(X
Mean family income (dollars)	92,657	+/-1,228	(X)	(X
Per capita income (dollars)	28,417	+/-267	(X)	(X
Nonfamily households	135,859	+/-3,010	135,859	(X
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	39,387	+/-1,307	(X)	(X
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	52,282	+/-1,177	(X)	
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	31,413	+/-216	(X)	
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers dollars)	45,428	+/-685	(X)	
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars) HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE	36,329	+/-462	(X)	(X
	1 000 101		4.000.401	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population With health insurance coverage	1,296,191	+/-1,439	1,296,191	(X
With health insurance coverage	1,203,665		92.9%	
With private health insurance	1,019,551	+/-6,192	78.7%	
With public coverage	363,827		28.1%	
No health insurance coverage	92,526		7.1%	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years No health insurance coverage	301,761	+/-181	301,761	(X
-	9,466		3.1%	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years In labor force:	807,930	·	807,930	,
Employed:	644,932		644,932	,
With health insurance coverage	603,727		603,727 92.7%	(X
With private health insurance	559,530		92.7% 88.8%	
With public coverage	536,054			
No health insurance coverage	41,596		6.9%	
Unemployed:	44,197	+/-2,391	7.3%	
• •	41,205		41,205	,
With health insurance coverage	28,020		68.0%	
With public coverage	19,599		47.6%	
With public coverage	9,627		23.4%	
No health insurance coverage	13,185		32.0%	
Not in labor force:	162,998		162,998	,
With health insurance coverage	139,189		85.4%	
With private health insurance	102,218		62.7%	
With public coverage	47,781	+/-2,172	29.3%	
No health insurance coverage PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE NCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL	23,809	+/-1,732	14.6%	+/-1.0
All families	(X)	(X)	6.9%	+/-0.
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	10.6%	
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	12.9%	
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	3.8%	+/-0
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	4.8%	
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	6.8%	
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	18.9%	
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	27.7%	+/-2.
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	34.6%	
All people	(X)	(X)	10.0%	
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	12.7%	
Related children under 18 years	(X)		12.3%	
Related children under 5 years	(X)		14.0%	

Subject	Hawaii				
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	11.6%	+/-1.0	
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.3%	+/-0.4	
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	9.8%	+/-0.5	
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	6.9%	+/-0.6	
People in families	(X)	(X)	7.0%	+/-0.5	
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	24.4%	+/-1.1	

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts complied by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) 2010. The 2010 Census occupation codes were updated in accordance with the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2006-2010 and 2008-2010 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2006-2010 and 2008-2010) were recoded to 2010 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2010 Census occupation codes with data coded using previous Census occupation codes. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/ioindex/.

While the 2008-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

- 1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
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- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.



SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2008 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	517,417	+/-252	517,417	(X)
Occupied housing units	443,806	+/-2,336	85.8%	+/-0.5
Vacant housing units	73,611	+/-2,361	14.2%	+/-0.5
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.0	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	10.1	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	517,417	+/-252	517,417	(X)
1-unit, detached	279,710	+/-3,022	54.1%	+/-0.6
1-unit, attached	32,552	+/-1,392	6.3%	+/-0.3
2 units	17,029	+/-1,269	3.3%	+/-0.2
3 or 4 units	24,366	+/-1,504	4.7%	+/-0.3
5 to 9 units	34,765	+/-1,626	6.7%	+/-0.3
10 to 19 units	25,312	+/-1,505	4.9%	+/-0.3
20 or more units	102,812	+/-2,418	19.9%	+/-0.5
Mobile home	737	+/-250	0.1%	+/-0.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	134	+/-115	0.0%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	517,417	+/-252	517,417	(X)
Built 2005 or later	22,877	+/-1,225	4.4%	+/-0.2
Built 2000 to 2004	34,962	+/-1,663	6.8%	+/-0.3
Built 1990 to 1999	74,600	+/-2,390	14.4%	+/-0.5
Built 1980 to 1989	81,564	+/-2,181	15.8%	+/-0.4
Built 1970 to 1979	130,409	+/-2,756	25.2%	+/-0.5
Built 1960 to 1969	81,329	+/-2,094	15.7%	+/-0.4
Built 1950 to 1959	49,732	+/-1,555	9.6%	+/-0.3
Built 1940 to 1949	21,025	+/-1,327	4.1%	+/-0.3
Built 1939 or earlier	20,919	+/-1,217	4.0%	+/-0.2
ROOMS				
Total housing units	517,417	+/-252	517,417	(X)
1 room	25,071	+/-1,750	4.8%	+/-0.3
2 rooms	40,826		7.9%	+/-0.3
3 rooms	74,499	,	14.4%	+/-0.5
4 rooms	105,141		20.3%	

Subject Hawaii				
	Estimate	Estimate	Percent	Percent Margin
		Margin of Error		of Error
5 rooms	101,524	+/-2,281	19.6%	+/-0.4
6 rooms	72,369		14.0%	+/-0.4
7 rooms	43,440		8.4%	+/-0.3
8 rooms	25,656	+/-1,268	5.0%	+/-0.2
9 rooms or more	28,891	+/-1,284	5.6%	+/-0.2
Median rooms	4.6	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	517,417	+/-252	517,417	(X)
No bedroom	27,170	+/-1,813	5.3%	+/-0.4
1 bedroom	72,184	+/-2,114	14.0%	+/-0.4
2 bedrooms	136,090	+/-3,084	26.3%	+/-0.6
3 bedrooms	180,293	+/-3,257	34.8%	+/-0.6
4 bedrooms	69,986	+/-2,163	13.5%	+/-0.4
5 or more bedrooms	31,694	+/-1,603	6.1%	+/-0.3
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	443,806	+/-2,336	443,806	(X)
Owner-occupied	261,229	+/-3,113	58.9%	+/-0.7
Renter-occupied	182,577	+/-3,146	41.1%	+/-0.7
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.08	+/-0.03	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	2.74	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
Occupied housing units	443,806	+/-2,336	443,806	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	174,679	+/-3,285	39.4%	, ,
Moved in 2000 to 2004	81,233		18.3%	+/-0.5
Moved in 1990 to 1999	77,420		17.4%	+/-0.4
Moved in 1980 to 1989	43,647	+/-1,695	9.8%	+/-0.4
Moved in 1970 to 1979	33,953	+/-1,487	7.7%	+/-0.3
Moved in 1969 or earlier	32,874	+/-1,453	7.4%	+/-0.3
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	443,806	+/-2,336	443,806	(X)
No vehicles available	38,714	+/-1,629	8.7%	+/-0.4
1 vehicle available	147,198	+/-3,011	33.2%	+/-0.7
2 vehicles available	162,931	+/-2,646	36.7%	+/-0.6
3 or more vehicles available	94,963	+/-2,314	21.4%	+/-0.5
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	443,806	+/-2,336	443,806	(X)
Utility gas	8,857	+/-633	2.0%	+/-0.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5,553	+/-471	1.3%	+/-0.1
Electricity	146,109	+/-2,736	32.9%	+/-0.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	119	+/-61	0.0%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	25	+/-39	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	2,285	+/-426	0.5%	+/-0.1
Solar energy	5,371	+/-429	1.2%	+/-0.1
Other fuel	241	+/-135	0.1%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	275,246	+/-3,246	62.0%	+/-0.6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	443,806	+/-2,336	443,806	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	3,955	+/-553	0.9%	+/-0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	7,656	+/-908	1.7%	+/-0.2
No telephone service available	11,159	+/-1,097	2.5%	+/-0.2
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	443,806	+/-2,336	443,806	` '
1.00 or less	405,635	+/-2,908	91.4%	
1.01 to 1.50	24,362	+/-1,492	5.5%	+/-0.3
1.51 or more	13,809	+/-1,137	3.1%	+/-0.3
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	261,229	+/-3,113	261,229	(X)
Less than \$50,000	2,758	+/-408	1.1%	+/-0.2

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$50,000 to \$99,999	4,328	+/-553	1.7%	+/-0.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	4,281	+/-475	1.6%	+/-0.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	7,926	+/-779	3.0%	+/-0.3
\$200,000 to \$299,999	28,332	+/-1,239	10.8%	+/-0.5
\$300,000 to \$499,999	71,605		27.4%	+/-0.8
\$500,000 to \$999,999	117,245	+/-2,683	44.9%	+/-0.8
\$1,000,000 or more	24,754	+/-1,102	9.5%	+/-0.4
Median (dollars)	534,900		(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	261,229	+/-3,113	261,229	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	180,638	+/-3,072	69.1%	+/-0.7
Housing units without a mortgage	80,591	+/-1,904	30.9%	+/-0.7
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	180,638	+/-3,072	180,638	(X)
Less than \$300	212	+/-103	0.1%	, ,
\$300 to \$499	1,664	+/-300	0.9%	
\$500 to \$699	3,330		1.8%	
\$700 to \$999	9,352		5.2%	
\$1,000 to \$1,499	25,854		14.3%	
\$1,500 to \$1,999	33,278		18.4%	
\$2,000 or more	106,948	·	59.2%	
Median (dollars)	2,273		(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	80,591	+/-1,904	80,591	(X)
Less than \$100	1,192		1.5%	
\$100 to \$199	5,211	+/-581	6.5%	
\$200 to \$299	10,271	+/-894	12.7%	
\$300 to \$399	13,900		17.2%	
\$400 or more	50,017		62.1%	
Median (dollars)	468		(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI) Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	179,856	+/-3,047	179,856	
Less than 20.0 percent	44,588	+/-1,458	24.8%	+/-0.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	25,302	+/-1,366	14.1%	+/-0.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	21,016	+/-1,139	11.7%	+/-0.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	17,627	+/-1,051	9.8%	+/-0.5
35.0 percent or more	71,323	+/-2,139	39.7%	+/-1.0
Not computed	782	+/-242	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	79,436	·	79,436	,
Less than 10.0 percent	39,889		50.2%	
10.0 to 14.9 percent	15,290		19.2%	
15.0 to 19.9 percent	7,807		9.8%	
20.0 to 24.9 percent	4,013		5.1%	
25.0 to 29.9 percent	2,430		3.1%	
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,376		3.0%	
35.0 percent or more	7,631	+/-697	9.6%	
Not computed	1,155	+/-321	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	169,851	+/-2,964	169,851	(X)
Less than \$200	3,019		1.8%	
\$200 to \$299	3,610		2.1%	
\$300 to \$499	6,452		3.8%	
\$500 to \$749	15,132	+/-1,097	8.9%	
\$750 to \$999	25,592		15.1%	
\$1,000 to \$1,499	49,949	+/-2,105	29.4%	
\$1,500 or more	66,097	+/-2,009	38.9%	+/-1.1
Median (dollars)	1,286		(X)	(X)
No rent paid	12,726	+/-1,008	(X)	(X)

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	166,661	+/-2,996	166,661	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	16,830	+/-1,258	10.1%	+/-0.7
15.0 to 19.9 percent	18,726	+/-1,343	11.2%	+/-0.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	19,667	+/-1,229	11.8%	+/-0.7
25.0 to 29.9 percent	18,646	+/-1,432	11.2%	+/-0.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	15,662	+/-1,354	9.4%	+/-0.8
35.0 percent or more	77,130	+/-2,283	46.3%	+/-1.3
Not computed	15,916	+/-1,140	(X)	(X)

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The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.

The 2009 and 2010 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

While the 2008-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

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 - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

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Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2008 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	1,347,518	****	1,347,518	(X)
Male	674,925	+/-319	50.1%	+/-0.1
Female	672,593	+/-319	49.9%	+/-0.1
Under 5 years	87,446	+/-182	6.5%	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	79,294	+/-2,133	5.9%	+/-0.2
10 to 14 years	83,274	+/-2,124	6.2%	+/-0.2
15 to 19 years	85,960	+/-662	6.4%	+/-0.1
20 to 24 years	95,164	+/-679	7.1%	+/-0.1
25 to 34 years	182,405	+/-353	13.5%	+/-0.1
35 to 44 years	177,469	+/-442	13.2%	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	193,837	+/-392	14.4%	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	90,440	+/-2,029	6.7%	+/-0.2
60 to 64 years	80,975	+/-1,968	6.0%	+/-0.1
65 to 74 years	97,534	+/-261	7.2%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	64,903	+/-1,090	4.8%	+/-0.1
85 years and over	28,817	+/-1,107	2.1%	+/-0.1
Median age (years)	38.5	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	1,045,529	+/-175	77.6%	+/-0.1
21 years and over	991,436	+/-1,810	73.6%	+/-0.1
62 years and over	235,234	+/-1,646	17.5%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	191,254	+/-185	14.2%	+/-0.1
18 years and over	1,045,529	+/-175	1,045,529	(X)
Male	519,565	+/-320	49.7%	+/-0.1
Female	525,964	+/-261	50.3%	+/-0.1
65 years and over	191,254	+/-185	191,254	(X)
Male	84,250	+/-161	44.1%	+/-0.1
Female	107,004	+/-126	55.9%	+/-0.1
RACE				
Total population	1,347,518	****	1,347,518	(X)
One race	1,030,293	+/-7,025	76.5%	+/-0.5
Two or more races	317,225	+/-7,025	23.5%	+/-0.5
One race	1,030,293	+/-7,025	76.5%	+/-0.5
White	335,765	+/-2,547	24.9%	+/-0.2

Subject	Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Black or African American	20,118	+/-1,119	1.5%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,958		0.2%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	482		0.0%	
Chippewa tribal grouping	22	+/-39	0.0%	+/-0.1
Navajo tribal grouping	326	+/-168	0.0%	
Sioux tribal grouping	36	+/-45	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	524,246	+/-5,882	38.9%	+/-0.4
Asian Indian	2,247		0.2%	+/-0.1
Chinese	57,792		4.3%	+/-0.2
Filipino	195,555		14.5%	+/-0.6
Japanese	184,716		13.7%	
Korean	25,217		1.9%	
Vietnamese	9,655		0.7%	
Other Asian	49,064		3.6%	
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	131,386		9.8%	
Native Hawaiian	76,382		5.7%	
Guamanian or Chamorro	1,835		0.1%	
Samoan	20,513		1.5%	
Other Pacific Islander	32,656		2.4%	
Some other race	15,820		1.2%	
Two or more races	317,225		23.5%	
White and Black or African American	4,882		0.4%	
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	10,278		0.8%	
White and Asian	70,173		5.2%	
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native Race alone or in combination with one or more other races	727	+/-288	0.1%	+/-0.1
Total population	1,347,518	****	1,347,518	(X)
White	569,151		42.2%	` ,
Black or African American	38,834		2.9%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	34,534		2.6%	+/-0.2
Asian	771,716		57.3%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	340,766		25.3%	+/-0.4
Some other race	33,781	+/-2,312	2.5%	+/-0.2
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE	,	,		
Total population	1,347,518	****	1,347,518	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	118,878		8.8%	, ,
Mexican	37,556		2.8%	
Puerto Rican	39,908		3.0%	
Cuban	1,861		0.1%	
Other Hispanic or Latino	39,553		2.9%	
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,228,640		91.2%	
White alone	307,494		22.8%	
Black or African American alone	18,521		1.4%	
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1,571		0.1%	
Asian alone	511,319		37.9%	
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	125,984		9.3%	
Some other race alone	1,923		0.1%	
Two or more races	261,828		19.4%	
Two races including Some other race	2,270		0.2%	
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	259,558		19.3%	
Total housing units	517,417	+/-252	(X)	(X)

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The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

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 - 3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
- 5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
- 6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
- 7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
 - 8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.