



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2008 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	15,594	+/-808	15,594	(X)
Family households (families)	10,223	+/-612	65.6%	+/-2.7
With own children under 18 years	3,482	+/-487	22.3%	+/-2.8
Married-couple family	7,144	+/-543	45.8%	+/-3.2
With own children under 18 years	2,047	+/-336	13.1%	+/-2.1
Male householder, no wife present, family	861	+/-289	5.5%	+/-1.9
With own children under 18 years	246	+/-154	1.6%	+/-1.0
Female householder, no husband present, family	2,218	+/-455	14.2%	+/-2.7
With own children under 18 years	1,189	+/-412	7.6%	+/-2.5
Nonfamily households	5,371	+/-538	34.4%	+/-2.7
Householder living alone	4,260	+/-494	27.3%	+/-2.9
65 years and over	2,039	+/-317	13.1%	+/-2.0
Households with one or more people under 18 years	4,240	+/-487	27.2%	+/-2.8
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	5,424	+/-478	34.8%	+/-2.8
Average household size	2.69	+/-0.12	(X)	(X)
Average family size	3.27	+/-0.16	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	41,892	+/-2,559	41,892	(X)
Householder	15,594	+/-808	37.2%	+/-1.6
Spouse	7,139	+/-552	17.0%	+/-1.2
Child	11,336	+/-1,387	27.1%	+/-2.3
Other relatives	4,736	+/-929	11.3%	+/-2.1
Nonrelatives	3,087	+/-902	7.4%	+/-2.0
Unmarried partner	709	+/-281	1.7%	+/-0.7
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	18,497	+/-1,560	18,497	(X)
Never married	7,931	+/-1,146	42.9%	+/-3.6
Now married, except separated	8,088	+/-685	43.7%	+/-4.0
Separated	469	+/-217	2.5%	+/-1.1
Widowed	413	+/-197	2.2%	+/-1.1
Divorced	1,596	+/-377	8.6%	+/-1.8
Females 15 years and over	19,938	+/-1,178	19,938	(X)

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Never married	7,330	+/-900	36.8%	+/-3.2
Now married, except separated	8,047	+/-598	40.4%	+/-2.8
Separated	326	+/-154	1.6%	+/-0.8
Widowed	2,047	+/-339	10.3%	+/-1.6
Divorced	2,188	+/-405	11.0%	+/-2.0
FERTILITY				
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	540	+/-263	540	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	376	+/-229	69.6%	+/-18.7
Per 1,000 unmarried women	50	+/-32	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	50	+/-25	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	25	+/-27	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	93	+/-47	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	6	+/-10	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	1,590	+/-323	1,590	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	329	+/-150	20.7%	+/-9.3
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	104	+/-84	6.5%	+/-5.3
1 or 2 years	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-3.5
3 or 4 years	17	+/-28	1.1%	+/-1.7
5 or more years	208	+/-128	13.1%	+/-8.1
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	329	+/-150	329	(X)
Who are female	196	+/-90	59.6%	+/-12.0
Who are married	280	+/-139	85.1%	+/-13.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	12,857	+/-1,661	12,857	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	585	+/-259	4.6%	+/-1.9
Kindergarten	585	+/-284	4.6%	+/-2.1
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	3,215	+/-622	25.0%	+/-4.1
High school (grades 9-12)	2,098	+/-455	16.3%	+/-3.7
College or graduate school	6,374	+/-1,227	49.6%	+/-5.4
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	29,967	+/-1,750	29,967	(X)
Less than 9th grade	913	+/-301	3.0%	+/-1.0
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,903	+/-513	6.4%	+/-1.6
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	7,786	+/-923	26.0%	+/-2.6
Some college, no degree	6,264	+/-740	20.9%	+/-2.1
Associate's degree	3,873	+/-688	12.9%	+/-2.1
Bachelor's degree	5,890	+/-627	19.7%	+/-2.0
Graduate or professional degree	3,338	+/-535	11.1%	+/-1.8
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	90.6%	+/-1.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	30.8%	+/-2.4
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	36,687	+/-2,086	36,687	(X)
Civilian veterans	4,326	+/-507	11.8%	+/-1.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	43,943	+/-2,612	43,943	(X)
With a disability	6,919	+/-870	15.7%	+/-1.7
Under 18 years	8,456	+/-1,235	8,456	(X)
With a disability	401	+/-223	4.7%	+/-2.5
18 to 64 years	27,913	+/-1,689	27,913	(X)
With a disability	3,057	+/-650	11.0%	+/-2.2
65 years and over	7,574	+/-759	7,574	(X)
With a disability	3,461	+/-585	45.7%	+/-5.5
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	44,778	+/-2,733	44,778	(X)

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Same house	35,486	+/-2,410	79.2%	+/-3.7
Different house in the U.S.	8,921	+/-1,834	19.9%	+/-3.7
Same county	6,205	+/-1,422	13.9%	+/-3.0
Different county	2,716	+/-946	6.1%	+/-2.0
Same state	1,080	+/-493	2.4%	+/-1.1
Different state	1,636	+/-690	3.7%	+/-1.5
Abroad	371	+/-257	0.8%	+/-0.6
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	45,234	+/-2,754	45,234	(X)
Native	41,174	+/-2,485	91.0%	+/-2.1
Born in United States	40,362	+/-2,460	89.2%	+/-2.1
State of residence	31,829	+/-2,007	70.4%	+/-3.0
Different state	8,533	+/-1,361	18.9%	+/-2.6
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	812	+/-261	1.8%	+/-0.6
Foreign born	4,060	+/-1,027	9.0%	+/-2.1
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	4,060	+/-1,027	4,060	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	1,602	+/-405	39.5%	+/-12.9
Not a U.S. citizen	2,458	+/-1,020	60.5%	+/-12.9
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	4,872	+/-1,028	4,872	(X)
Native	812	+/-261	812	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	191	+/-123	23.5%	+/-12.1
Entered before 2000	621	+/-208	76.5%	+/-12.1
Foreign born	4,060	+/-1,027	4,060	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	1,694	+/-937	41.7%	+/-15.8
Entered before 2000	2,366	+/-550	58.3%	+/-15.8
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and over	N	N	N	(X)
English only	N	N	N	N
Language other than English	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Spanish	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other Indo-European languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
ANCESTRY				
Total population	45,234	+/-2,754	45,234	(X)
American	62	+/-69	0.1%	+/-0.2
Arab	41	+/-67	0.1%	+/-0.1
Czech	69	+/-67	0.2%	+/-0.1
Danish	300	+/-202	0.7%	+/-0.4
Dutch	430	+/-321	1.0%	+/-0.7
English	1,026	+/-295	2.3%	+/-0.6
French (except Basque)	1,022	+/-433	2.3%	+/-0.9

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
French Canadian	43	+/-49	0.1%	+/-0.1
German	3,065	+/-707	6.8%	+/-1.5
Greek	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	81	+/-116	0.2%	+/-0.3
Irish	1,501	+/-509	3.3%	+/-1.1
Italian	419	+/-164	0.9%	+/-0.4
Lithuanian	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	174	+/-113	0.4%	+/-0.3
Polish	266	+/-203	0.6%	+/-0.4
Portuguese	3,493	+/-672	7.7%	+/-1.5
Russian	224	+/-172	0.5%	+/-0.4
Scotch-Irish	181	+/-101	0.4%	+/-0.2
Scottish	351	+/-211	0.8%	+/-0.5
Slovak	37	+/-62	0.1%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.1
Swedish	740	+/-317	1.6%	+/-0.7
Swiss	43	+/-48	0.1%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	63	+/-101	0.1%	+/-0.2
Welsh	532	+/-367	1.2%	+/-0.8
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

While the 2008-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



ARIZONA

NEW MEXICO

OKLAHOMA

ARKANSAS

TENNESSEE

NORTH CAROLINA

SOUTH CAROLINA

DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

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Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	37,935	+/-2,220	37,935	(X)
In labor force	22,468	+/-1,323	59.2%	+/-3.2
Civilian labor force	22,377	+/-1,300	59.0%	+/-3.2
Employed	20,331	+/-1,203	53.6%	+/-3.0
Unemployed	2,046	+/-444	5.4%	+/-1.1
Armed Forces	91	+/-102	0.2%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	15,467	+/-1,808	40.8%	+/-3.2
Civilian labor force	22,377	+/-1,300	22,377	(X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	(X)	9.1%	+/-1.8
Females 16 years and over	19,765	+/-1,162	19,765	(X)
In labor force	11,472	+/-845	58.0%	+/-3.8
Civilian labor force	11,472	+/-845	58.0%	+/-3.8
Employed	10,517	+/-860	53.2%	+/-4.0
Own children under 6 years	2,910	+/-778	2,910	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,148	+/-670	73.8%	+/-12.0
Own children 6 to 17 years	4,882	+/-699	4,882	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	3,944	+/-612	80.8%	+/-6.7
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	20,018	+/-1,180	20,018	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	14,082	+/-1,063	70.3%	+/-3.1
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	3,285	+/-578	16.4%	+/-2.6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	350	+/-227	1.7%	+/-1.1
Walked	635	+/-246	3.2%	+/-1.3
Other means	616	+/-302	3.1%	+/-1.5
Worked at home	1,050	+/-303	5.2%	+/-1.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.4	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	20,331	+/-1,203	20,331	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	6,829	+/-680	33.6%	+/-3.1
Service occupations	4,223	+/-663	20.8%	+/-2.8
Sales and office occupations	6,204	+/-686	30.5%	+/-3.1

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,694	+/-366	8.3%	+/-1.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,381	+/-372	6.8%	+/-1.7
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	20,331	+/-1,203	20,331	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	202	+/-108	1.0%	+/-0.5
Construction	1,245	+/-326	6.1%	+/-1.6
Manufacturing	436	+/-224	2.1%	+/-1.1
Wholesale trade	687	+/-278	3.4%	+/-1.4
Retail trade	2,696	+/-477	13.3%	+/-2.3
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	1,307	+/-349	6.4%	+/-1.7
Information	193	+/-109	0.9%	+/-0.5
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	1,210	+/-371	6.0%	+/-1.7
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	1,355	+/-334	6.7%	+/-1.6
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	5,431	+/-689	26.7%	+/-3.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	2,425	+/-545	11.9%	+/-2.5
Other services, except public administration	1,029	+/-332	5.1%	+/-1.6
Public administration	2,115	+/-407	10.4%	+/-1.9
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	20,331	+/-1,203	20,331	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	12,161	+/-1,112	59.8%	+/-3.8
Government workers	6,458	+/-774	31.8%	+/-3.6
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	1,609	+/-369	7.9%	+/-1.7
Unpaid family workers	103	+/-170	0.5%	+/-0.8
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	15,594	+/-808	15,594	(X)
Less than \$10,000	1,433	+/-341	9.2%	+/-2.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1,551	+/-452	9.9%	+/-2.8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1,636	+/-374	10.5%	+/-2.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1,201	+/-280	7.7%	+/-1.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,958	+/-334	12.6%	+/-2.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,527	+/-412	16.2%	+/-2.5
\$75,000 to \$99,999	2,082	+/-395	13.4%	+/-2.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	2,111	+/-364	13.5%	+/-2.3
\$150,000 to \$199,999	533	+/-196	3.4%	+/-1.3
\$200,000 or more	562	+/-179	3.6%	+/-1.1
Median household income (dollars)	50,151	+/-4,190	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	65,280	+/-3,581	(X)	(X)
With earnings	11,572	+/-756	74.2%	+/-2.7
Mean earnings (dollars)	62,801	+/-4,692	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	6,152	+/-598	39.5%	+/-3.2
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,414	+/-854	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	3,696	+/-401	23.7%	+/-2.5
Mean retirement income (dollars)	26,497	+/-4,519	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	886	+/-220	5.7%	+/-1.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,825	+/-1,260	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	864	+/-298	5.5%	+/-1.9
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	6,509	+/-4,416	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	2,189	+/-369	14.0%	+/-2.2
Families	10,223	+/-612	10,223	(X)
Less than \$10,000	458	+/-218	4.5%	+/-2.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	592	+/-314	5.8%	+/-3.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	840	+/-254	8.2%	+/-2.4
\$25,000 to \$34,999	726	+/-237	7.1%	+/-2.2

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	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,266	+/-281	12.4%	+/-2.8
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,922	+/-362	18.8%	+/-3.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,725	+/-353	16.9%	+/-3.2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,833	+/-277	17.9%	+/-2.6
\$150,000 to \$199,999	463	+/-169	4.5%	+/-1.7
\$200,000 or more	398	+/-145	3.9%	+/-1.4
Median family income (dollars)	67,558	+/-6,054	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	76,315	+/-4,564	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	24,316	+/-1,621	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	5,371	+/-538	5,371	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	23,303	+/-5,387	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	41,908	+/-8,136	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	25,410	+/-2,702	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	41,751	+/-3,596	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	39,674	+/-3,703	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	43,943	+/-2,612	43,943	(X)
With health insurance coverage	40,182	+/-2,367	91.4%	+/-1.8
With private health insurance	32,690	+/-2,106	74.4%	+/-3.1
With public coverage	14,840	+/-1,596	33.8%	+/-2.9
No health insurance coverage	3,761	+/-856	8.6%	+/-1.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	8,456	+/-1,235	8,456	(X)
No health insurance coverage	125	+/-109	1.5%	+/-1.3
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	27,913	+/-1,689	27,913	(X)
In labor force:	20,527	+/-1,231	20,527	(X)
Employed:	18,641	+/-1,174	18,641	(X)
With health insurance coverage	16,799	+/-1,135	90.1%	+/-2.6
With private health insurance	15,861	+/-1,089	85.1%	+/-2.8
With public coverage	1,386	+/-359	7.4%	+/-1.9
No health insurance coverage	1,842	+/-504	9.9%	+/-2.6
Unemployed:	1,886	+/-443	1,886	(X)
With health insurance coverage	1,527	+/-394	81.0%	+/-9.3
With private health insurance	963	+/-286	51.1%	+/-9.9
With public coverage	638	+/-260	33.8%	+/-11.2
No health insurance coverage	359	+/-194	19.0%	+/-9.3
Not in labor force:	7,386	+/-1,188	7,386	(X)
With health insurance coverage	5,973	+/-1,001	80.9%	+/-6.2
With private health insurance	4,633	+/-823	62.7%	+/-6.0
With public coverage	1,785	+/-446	24.2%	+/-5.2
No health insurance coverage	1,413	+/-539	19.1%	+/-6.2
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	(X)	11.8%	+/-3.3
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.9%	+/-6.8
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	32.6%	+/-15.8
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	4.7%	+/-2.2
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7.6%	+/-5.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	16.3%	+/-13.6
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	35.3%	+/-11.8
With related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	50.4%	+/-14.6
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	49.0%	+/-31.6
All people	(X)	(X)	17.7%	+/-3.7
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	24.5%	+/-8.5
Related children under 18 years	(X)	(X)	23.9%	+/-8.7
Related children under 5 years	(X)	(X)	31.5%	+/-13.3

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	20.3%	+/-8.5
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	16.0%	+/-3.3
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	18.4%	+/-4.0
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	7.7%	+/-3.1
People in families	(X)	(X)	11.3%	+/-3.6
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	42.3%	+/-7.8

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) 2010. The 2010 Census occupation codes were updated in accordance with the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2006-2010 and 2008-2010 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2006-2010 and 2008-2010) were recoded to 2010 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2010 Census occupation codes with data coded using previous Census occupation codes. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/oiindex/>.

While the 2008-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
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5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2008 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	17,457	+/-815	17,457	(X)
Occupied housing units	15,594	+/-808	89.3%	+/-2.8
Vacant housing units	1,863	+/-510	10.7%	+/-2.8
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.8	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	10.7	+/-4.9	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	17,457	+/-815	17,457	(X)
1-unit, detached	13,248	+/-750	75.9%	+/-2.7
1-unit, attached	328	+/-186	1.9%	+/-1.1
2 units	361	+/-156	2.1%	+/-0.9
3 or 4 units	242	+/-129	1.4%	+/-0.7
5 to 9 units	318	+/-194	1.8%	+/-1.1
10 to 19 units	432	+/-212	2.5%	+/-1.2
20 or more units	2,492	+/-414	14.3%	+/-2.3
Mobile home	36	+/-31	0.2%	+/-0.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	17,457	+/-815	17,457	(X)
Built 2005 or later	444	+/-177	2.5%	+/-1.0
Built 2000 to 2004	762	+/-298	4.4%	+/-1.7
Built 1990 to 1999	1,781	+/-329	10.2%	+/-1.9
Built 1980 to 1989	2,752	+/-354	15.8%	+/-2.1
Built 1970 to 1979	4,896	+/-566	28.0%	+/-2.8
Built 1960 to 1969	2,309	+/-405	13.2%	+/-2.3
Built 1950 to 1959	1,907	+/-455	10.9%	+/-2.5
Built 1940 to 1949	1,368	+/-319	7.8%	+/-1.8
Built 1939 or earlier	1,238	+/-409	7.1%	+/-2.2
ROOMS				
Total housing units	17,457	+/-815	17,457	(X)
1 room	786	+/-297	4.5%	+/-1.7
2 rooms	1,120	+/-365	6.4%	+/-2.0
3 rooms	1,289	+/-362	7.4%	+/-2.1
4 rooms	3,536	+/-558	20.3%	+/-3.2

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
5 rooms	4,066	+/-537	23.3%	+/-2.7
6 rooms	2,835	+/-583	16.2%	+/-3.0
7 rooms	2,070	+/-287	11.9%	+/-1.7
8 rooms	832	+/-225	4.8%	+/-1.3
9 rooms or more	923	+/-224	5.3%	+/-1.3
Median rooms	5.0	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	17,457	+/-815	17,457	(X)
No bedroom	853	+/-294	4.9%	+/-1.7
1 bedroom	1,850	+/-431	10.6%	+/-2.3
2 bedrooms	3,219	+/-485	18.4%	+/-2.7
3 bedrooms	8,711	+/-745	49.9%	+/-3.5
4 bedrooms	2,129	+/-393	12.2%	+/-2.2
5 or more bedrooms	695	+/-217	4.0%	+/-1.3
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	15,594	+/-808	15,594	(X)
Owner-occupied	9,782	+/-621	62.7%	+/-3.5
Renter-occupied	5,812	+/-694	37.3%	+/-3.5
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.66	+/-0.12	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.74	+/-0.27	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	15,594	+/-808	15,594	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	4,985	+/-656	32.0%	+/-3.5
Moved in 2000 to 2004	2,778	+/-402	17.8%	+/-2.4
Moved in 1990 to 1999	2,731	+/-460	17.5%	+/-2.9
Moved in 1980 to 1989	1,968	+/-263	12.6%	+/-1.6
Moved in 1970 to 1979	1,574	+/-298	10.1%	+/-1.9
Moved in 1969 or earlier	1,558	+/-231	10.0%	+/-1.5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	15,594	+/-808	15,594	(X)
No vehicles available	1,497	+/-302	9.6%	+/-1.8
1 vehicle available	5,378	+/-635	34.5%	+/-3.5
2 vehicles available	5,194	+/-540	33.3%	+/-3.1
3 or more vehicles available	3,525	+/-432	22.6%	+/-2.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	15,594	+/-808	15,594	(X)
Utility gas	381	+/-167	2.4%	+/-1.1
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	361	+/-174	2.3%	+/-1.1
Electricity	5,365	+/-498	34.4%	+/-3.4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.4
Coal or coke	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.4
Wood	188	+/-115	1.2%	+/-0.8
Solar energy	175	+/-103	1.1%	+/-0.7
Other fuel	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.4
No fuel used	9,124	+/-897	58.5%	+/-3.8
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	15,594	+/-808	15,594	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	63	+/-52	0.4%	+/-0.3
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	221	+/-109	1.4%	+/-0.7
No telephone service available	186	+/-134	1.2%	+/-0.8
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	15,594	+/-808	15,594	(X)
1.00 or less	14,900	+/-838	95.5%	+/-1.5
1.01 to 1.50	443	+/-198	2.8%	+/-1.3
1.51 or more	251	+/-138	1.6%	+/-0.9
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	9,782	+/-621	9,782	(X)
Less than \$50,000	313	+/-146	3.2%	+/-1.4

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
\$50,000 to \$99,999	286	+/-110	2.9%	+/-1.1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	186	+/-85	1.9%	+/-0.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	663	+/-195	6.8%	+/-2.0
\$200,000 to \$299,999	2,792	+/-348	28.5%	+/-2.9
\$300,000 to \$499,999	3,988	+/-441	40.8%	+/-3.8
\$500,000 to \$999,999	1,384	+/-271	14.1%	+/-2.7
\$1,000,000 or more	170	+/-118	1.7%	+/-1.2
Median (dollars)	321,600	+/-10,994	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	9,782	+/-621	9,782	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	6,139	+/-552	62.8%	+/-3.8
Housing units without a mortgage	3,643	+/-425	37.2%	+/-3.8
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	6,139	+/-552	6,139	(X)
Less than \$300	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.9
\$300 to \$499	116	+/-65	1.9%	+/-1.1
\$500 to \$699	440	+/-165	7.2%	+/-2.7
\$700 to \$999	843	+/-306	13.7%	+/-4.7
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,541	+/-303	25.1%	+/-4.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,599	+/-356	26.0%	+/-4.9
\$2,000 or more	1,600	+/-287	26.1%	+/-4.6
Median (dollars)	1,539	+/-91	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	3,643	+/-425	3,643	(X)
Less than \$100	17	+/-19	0.5%	+/-0.5
\$100 to \$199	566	+/-177	15.5%	+/-4.4
\$200 to \$299	1,076	+/-253	29.5%	+/-5.9
\$300 to \$399	862	+/-217	23.7%	+/-5.2
\$400 or more	1,122	+/-226	30.8%	+/-5.4
Median (dollars)	322	+/-27	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAP I)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP I cannot be computed)	6,116	+/-553	6,116	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	2,515	+/-388	41.1%	+/-5.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	777	+/-192	12.7%	+/-3.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	665	+/-216	10.9%	+/-3.3
30.0 to 34.9 percent	523	+/-177	8.6%	+/-2.9
35.0 percent or more	1,636	+/-412	26.7%	+/-5.8
Not computed	23	+/-29	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP I cannot be computed)	3,643	+/-425	3,643	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	2,103	+/-298	57.7%	+/-6.4
10.0 to 14.9 percent	706	+/-216	19.4%	+/-5.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	271	+/-122	7.4%	+/-3.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	118	+/-85	3.2%	+/-2.3
25.0 to 29.9 percent	126	+/-85	3.5%	+/-2.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	81	+/-55	2.2%	+/-1.5
35.0 percent or more	238	+/-116	6.5%	+/-3.0
Not computed	0	+/-158	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	5,247	+/-610	5,247	(X)
Less than \$200	310	+/-163	5.9%	+/-3.1
\$200 to \$299	313	+/-191	6.0%	+/-3.6
\$300 to \$499	302	+/-158	5.8%	+/-3.0
\$500 to \$749	910	+/-278	17.3%	+/-5.0
\$750 to \$999	1,483	+/-400	28.3%	+/-6.3
\$1,000 to \$1,499	1,275	+/-340	24.3%	+/-6.1
\$1,500 or more	654	+/-241	12.5%	+/-4.5
Median (dollars)	862	+/-46	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	565	+/-237	(X)	(X)

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	5,190	+/-614	5,190	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	393	+/-208	7.6%	+/-3.9
15.0 to 19.9 percent	664	+/-238	12.8%	+/-4.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	499	+/-213	9.6%	+/-4.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	543	+/-204	10.5%	+/-4.2
30.0 to 34.9 percent	292	+/-188	5.6%	+/-3.6
35.0 percent or more	2,799	+/-518	53.9%	+/-6.2
Not computed	622	+/-234	(X)	(X)

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The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2009 and 2010 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

While the 2008-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
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3. An 'l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
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7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2008-2010 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates

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Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2008 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	45,234	+/-2,754	45,234	(X)
Male	21,634	+/-1,740	47.8%	+/-2.1
Female	23,600	+/-1,571	52.2%	+/-2.1
Under 5 years	2,638	+/-673	5.8%	+/-1.4
5 to 9 years	1,899	+/-441	4.2%	+/-0.9
10 to 14 years	2,262	+/-473	5.0%	+/-1.0
15 to 19 years	3,914	+/-671	8.7%	+/-1.4
20 to 24 years	4,554	+/-870	10.1%	+/-1.7
25 to 34 years	4,866	+/-835	10.8%	+/-1.6
35 to 44 years	4,539	+/-730	10.0%	+/-1.4
45 to 54 years	6,206	+/-646	13.7%	+/-1.5
55 to 59 years	3,094	+/-452	6.8%	+/-1.1
60 to 64 years	3,228	+/-370	7.1%	+/-0.8
65 to 74 years	4,081	+/-592	9.0%	+/-1.4
75 to 84 years	2,720	+/-337	6.0%	+/-0.7
85 years and over	1,233	+/-311	2.7%	+/-0.6
Median age (years)	40.2	+/-3.1	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	36,778	+/-2,112	81.3%	+/-2.1
21 years and over	33,642	+/-1,962	74.4%	+/-2.2
62 years and over	9,658	+/-845	21.4%	+/-1.8
65 years and over	8,034	+/-791	17.8%	+/-1.7
18 years and over	36,778	+/-2,112	36,778	(X)
Male	17,511	+/-1,459	47.6%	+/-2.1
Female	19,267	+/-1,131	52.4%	+/-2.1
65 years and over	8,034	+/-791	8,034	(X)
Male	3,566	+/-409	44.4%	+/-2.7
Female	4,468	+/-495	55.6%	+/-2.7
RACE				
Total population	45,234	+/-2,754	45,234	(X)
One race	32,349	+/-2,043	71.5%	+/-2.6
Two or more races	12,885	+/-1,581	28.5%	+/-2.6
One race	32,349	+/-2,043	71.5%	+/-2.6
White	8,981	+/-1,208	19.9%	+/-2.5

Subject	Hilo CDP, Hawaii			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Black or African American	151	+/-148	0.3%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	96	+/-105	0.2%	+/-0.2
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	15,901	+/-1,363	35.2%	+/-2.7
Asian Indian	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.1
Chinese	576	+/-256	1.3%	+/-0.6
Filipino	2,885	+/-801	6.4%	+/-1.7
Japanese	10,824	+/-1,089	23.9%	+/-2.4
Korean	385	+/-183	0.9%	+/-0.4
Vietnamese	40	+/-49	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Asian	1,191	+/-366	2.6%	+/-0.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	6,943	+/-1,329	15.3%	+/-2.8
Native Hawaiian	5,434	+/-1,043	12.0%	+/-2.4
Guamanian or Chamorro	37	+/-40	0.1%	+/-0.1
Samoan	74	+/-74	0.2%	+/-0.2
Other Pacific Islander	1,398	+/-1,050	3.1%	+/-2.3
Some other race	277	+/-149	0.6%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	12,885	+/-1,581	28.5%	+/-2.6
White and Black or African American	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.1
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	379	+/-186	0.8%	+/-0.4
White and Asian	2,182	+/-595	4.8%	+/-1.3
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	45,234	+/-2,754	45,234	(X)
White	18,995	+/-1,787	42.0%	+/-2.7
Black or African American	795	+/-640	1.8%	+/-1.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,016	+/-440	2.2%	+/-1.0
Asian	26,214	+/-2,077	58.0%	+/-3.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	16,864	+/-2,026	37.3%	+/-3.4
Some other race	1,056	+/-635	2.3%	+/-1.4
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	45,234	+/-2,754	45,234	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	4,447	+/-962	9.8%	+/-2.0
Mexican	N	N	N	N
Puerto Rican	N	N	N	N
Cuban	N	N	N	N
Other Hispanic or Latino	N	N	N	N
Not Hispanic or Latino	40,787	+/-2,567	90.2%	+/-2.0
White alone	8,628	+/-1,103	19.1%	+/-2.3
Black or African American alone	151	+/-148	0.3%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	+/-158	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	15,362	+/-1,321	34.0%	+/-2.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	6,669	+/-1,356	14.7%	+/-2.8
Some other race alone	5	+/-8	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	9,972	+/-1,338	22.0%	+/-2.4
Two races including Some other race	73	+/-86	0.2%	+/-0.2
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	9,899	+/-1,327	21.9%	+/-2.4
Total housing units	17,457	+/-815	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data).

The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2008-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2008-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

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2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.