



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2006 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

| Subject | Hawaii County, Hawaii | | | |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Estimate | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE | | | | |
| Total households | 64,382 | +/-905 | 64,382 | (X) |
| Family households (families) | 42,884 | +/-931 | 66.6% | +/-1.2 |
| With own children under 18 years | 16,386 | +/-749 | 25.5% | +/-1.1 |
| Married-couple family | 30,421 | +/-830 | 47.3% | +/-1.2 |
| With own children under 18 years | 10,493 | +/-620 | 16.3% | +/-0.9 |
| Male householder, no wife present, family | 4,036 | +/-504 | 6.3% | +/-0.8 |
| With own children under 18 years | 1,632 | +/-313 | 2.5% | +/-0.5 |
| Female householder, no husband present, family | 8,427 | +/-621 | 13.1% | +/-0.9 |
| With own children under 18 years | 4,261 | +/-480 | 6.6% | +/-0.7 |
| Nonfamily households | 21,498 | +/-824 | 33.4% | +/-1.2 |
| Householder living alone | 16,663 | +/-689 | 25.9% | +/-1.0 |
| 65 years and over | 5,706 | +/-442 | 8.9% | +/-0.6 |
| Households with one or more people under 18 years | 19,908 | +/-787 | 30.9% | +/-1.1 |
| Households with one or more people 65 years and over | 18,196 | +/-459 | 28.3% | +/-0.5 |
| Average household size | 2.73 | +/-0.03 | (X) | (X) |
| Average family size | 3.29 | +/-0.05 | (X) | (X) |
| RELATIONSHIP | | | | |
| Population in households | 175,900 | +/-1,191 | 175,900 | (X) |
| Householder | 64,382 | +/-905 | 36.6% | +/-0.5 |
| Spouse | 30,383 | +/-842 | 17.3% | +/-0.5 |
| Child | 47,628 | +/-1,411 | 27.1% | +/-0.8 |
| Other relatives | 20,087 | +/-1,295 | 11.4% | +/-0.7 |
| Nonrelatives | 13,420 | +/-1,039 | 7.6% | +/-0.6 |
| Unmarried partner | 4,821 | +/-456 | 2.7% | +/-0.3 |
| MARITAL STATUS | | | | |
| Males 15 years and over | 72,857 | +/-47 | 72,857 | (X) |
| Never married | 25,847 | +/-740 | 35.5% | +/-1.0 |
| Now married, except separated | 35,610 | +/-1,046 | 48.9% | +/-1.4 |
| Separated | 1,308 | +/-295 | 1.8% | +/-0.4 |
| Widowed | 2,201 | +/-392 | 3.0% | +/-0.5 |
| Divorced | 7,891 | +/-608 | 10.8% | +/-0.8 |
| Females 15 years and over | 73,637 | +/-59 | 73,637 | (X) |

| Subject | Hawaii County, Hawaii | | | |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Estimate | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| Never married | 21,201 | +/-758 | 28.8% | +/-1.0 |
| Now married, except separated | 34,285 | +/-1,002 | 46.6% | +/-1.4 |
| Separated | 1,440 | +/-238 | 2.0% | +/-0.3 |
| Widowed | 7,827 | +/-433 | 10.6% | +/-0.6 |
| Divorced | 8,884 | +/-553 | 12.1% | +/-0.8 |
| FERTILITY | | | | |
| Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months | 2,160 | +/-360 | 2,160 | (X) |
| Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married) | 1,167 | +/-286 | 54.0% | +/-8.8 |
| Per 1,000 unmarried women | 51 | +/-12 | (X) | (X) |
| Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old | 53 | +/-9 | (X) | (X) |
| Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old | 26 | +/-14 | (X) | (X) |
| Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old | 106 | +/-19 | (X) | (X) |
| Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old | 18 | +/-7 | (X) | (X) |
| GRANDPARENTS | | | | |
| Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years | 6,130 | +/-645 | 6,130 | (X) |
| Responsible for grandchildren | 2,021 | +/-308 | 33.0% | +/-3.6 |
| Years responsible for grandchildren | | | | |
| Less than 1 year | 401 | +/-137 | 6.5% | +/-2.0 |
| 1 or 2 years | 500 | +/-161 | 8.2% | +/-2.5 |
| 3 or 4 years | 291 | +/-102 | 4.7% | +/-1.6 |
| 5 or more years | 829 | +/-191 | 13.5% | +/-2.9 |
| Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years | 2,021 | +/-308 | 2,021 | (X) |
| Who are female | 1,286 | +/-197 | 63.6% | +/-4.3 |
| Who are married | 1,495 | +/-285 | 74.0% | +/-6.9 |
| SCHOOL ENROLLMENT | | | | |
| Population 3 years and over enrolled in school | 43,729 | +/-1,025 | 43,729 | (X) |
| Nursery school, preschool | 2,510 | +/-383 | 5.7% | +/-0.8 |
| Kindergarten | 2,140 | +/-343 | 4.9% | +/-0.8 |
| Elementary school (grades 1-8) | 17,981 | +/-463 | 41.1% | +/-1.4 |
| High school (grades 9-12) | 10,692 | +/-492 | 24.5% | +/-1.1 |
| College or graduate school | 10,406 | +/-918 | 23.8% | +/-1.7 |
| EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT | | | | |
| Population 25 years and over | 123,533 | +/-145 | 123,533 | (X) |
| Less than 9th grade | 4,204 | +/-439 | 3.4% | +/-0.4 |
| 9th to 12th grade, no diploma | 7,477 | +/-686 | 6.1% | +/-0.6 |
| High school graduate (includes equivalency) | 38,803 | +/-1,163 | 31.4% | +/-0.9 |
| Some college, no degree | 26,557 | +/-1,085 | 21.5% | +/-0.9 |
| Associate's degree | 13,580 | +/-843 | 11.0% | +/-0.7 |
| Bachelor's degree | 22,874 | +/-1,057 | 18.5% | +/-0.9 |
| Graduate or professional degree | 10,038 | +/-706 | 8.1% | +/-0.6 |
| Percent high school graduate or higher | (X) | (X) | 90.5% | +/-0.6 |
| Percent bachelor's degree or higher | (X) | (X) | 26.6% | +/-0.9 |
| VETERAN STATUS | | | | |
| Civilian population 18 years and over | 138,605 | +/-117 | 138,605 | (X) |
| Civilian veterans | 16,975 | +/-752 | 12.2% | +/-0.5 |
| DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION | | | | |
| Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| With a disability | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Under 18 years | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| With a disability | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 18 to 64 years | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| With a disability | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 65 years and over | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| With a disability | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO | | | | |
| Population 1 year and over | 178,458 | +/-278 | 178,458 | (X) |

| Subject | Hawaii County, Hawaii | | | |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Estimate | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| Same house | 153,540 | +/-1,792 | 86.0% | +/-1.0 |
| Different house in the U.S. | 23,851 | +/-1,792 | 13.4% | +/-1.0 |
| Same county | 16,270 | +/-1,487 | 9.1% | +/-0.8 |
| Different county | 7,581 | +/-1,085 | 4.2% | +/-0.6 |
| Same state | 1,937 | +/-462 | 1.1% | +/-0.3 |
| Different state | 5,644 | +/-836 | 3.2% | +/-0.5 |
| Abroad | 1,067 | +/-334 | 0.6% | +/-0.2 |
| PLACE OF BIRTH | | | | |
| Total population | 180,362 | ***** | 180,362 | (X) |
| Native | 160,122 | +/-1,537 | 88.8% | +/-0.9 |
| Born in United States | 156,819 | +/-1,769 | 86.9% | +/-1.0 |
| State of residence | 103,942 | +/-1,854 | 57.6% | +/-1.0 |
| Different state | 52,877 | +/-1,340 | 29.3% | +/-0.7 |
| Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s) | 3,303 | +/-657 | 1.8% | +/-0.4 |
| Foreign born | 20,240 | +/-1,537 | 11.2% | +/-0.9 |
| U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS | | | | |
| Foreign-born population | 20,240 | +/-1,537 | 20,240 | (X) |
| Naturalized U.S. citizen | 8,694 | +/-756 | 43.0% | +/-3.1 |
| Not a U.S. citizen | 11,546 | +/-1,218 | 57.0% | +/-3.1 |
| YEAR OF ENTRY | | | | |
| Population born outside the United States | 23,543 | +/-1,769 | 23,543 | (X) |
| Native | 3,303 | +/-657 | 3,303 | (X) |
| Entered 2000 or later | 997 | +/-334 | 30.2% | +/-7.0 |
| Entered before 2000 | 2,306 | +/-471 | 69.8% | +/-7.0 |
| Foreign born | 20,240 | +/-1,537 | 20,240 | (X) |
| Entered 2000 or later | 6,455 | +/-973 | 31.9% | +/-3.4 |
| Entered before 2000 | 13,785 | +/-1,013 | 68.1% | +/-3.4 |
| WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN | | | | |
| Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea | 20,240 | +/-1,537 | 20,240 | (X) |
| Europe | 1,787 | +/-329 | 8.8% | +/-1.6 |
| Asia | 12,094 | +/-1,024 | 59.8% | +/-3.8 |
| Africa | 108 | +/-67 | 0.5% | +/-0.3 |
| Oceania | 3,220 | +/-869 | 15.9% | +/-3.9 |
| Latin America | 2,047 | +/-663 | 10.1% | +/-3.0 |
| Northern America | 984 | +/-212 | 4.9% | +/-1.1 |
| LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME | | | | |
| Population 5 years and over | 168,941 | +/-73 | 168,941 | (X) |
| English only | 136,693 | +/-1,873 | 80.9% | +/-1.1 |
| Language other than English | 32,248 | +/-1,876 | 19.1% | +/-1.1 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 11,198 | +/-1,185 | 6.6% | +/-0.7 |
| Spanish | 4,857 | +/-852 | 2.9% | +/-0.5 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 1,416 | +/-527 | 0.8% | +/-0.3 |
| Other Indo-European languages | 2,952 | +/-522 | 1.7% | +/-0.3 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 385 | +/-150 | 0.2% | +/-0.1 |
| Asian and Pacific Islander languages | 24,241 | +/-1,370 | 14.3% | +/-0.8 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 9,365 | +/-929 | 5.5% | +/-0.6 |
| Other languages | 198 | +/-92 | 0.1% | +/-0.1 |
| Speak English less than "very well" | 32 | +/-43 | 0.0% | +/-0.1 |
| ANCESTRY | | | | |
| Total population | 180,362 | ***** | 180,362 | (X) |
| American | 1,567 | +/-407 | 0.9% | +/-0.2 |
| Arab | 189 | +/-128 | 0.1% | +/-0.1 |
| Czech | 388 | +/-127 | 0.2% | +/-0.1 |
| Danish | 758 | +/-207 | 0.4% | +/-0.1 |
| Dutch | 1,923 | +/-472 | 1.1% | +/-0.3 |
| English | 10,226 | +/-816 | 5.7% | +/-0.5 |
| French (except Basque) | 4,580 | +/-610 | 2.5% | +/-0.3 |

| Subject | Hawaii County, Hawaii | | | |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Estimate | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| French Canadian | 569 | +/-236 | 0.3% | +/-0.1 |
| German | 17,292 | +/-1,058 | 9.6% | +/-0.6 |
| Greek | 110 | +/-67 | 0.1% | +/-0.1 |
| Hungarian | 537 | +/-259 | 0.3% | +/-0.1 |
| Irish | 12,478 | +/-1,029 | 6.9% | +/-0.6 |
| Italian | 3,896 | +/-590 | 2.2% | +/-0.3 |
| Lithuanian | 153 | +/-97 | 0.1% | +/-0.1 |
| Norwegian | 1,768 | +/-363 | 1.0% | +/-0.2 |
| Polish | 2,071 | +/-383 | 1.1% | +/-0.2 |
| Portuguese | 15,010 | +/-1,402 | 8.3% | +/-0.8 |
| Russian | 1,169 | +/-411 | 0.6% | +/-0.2 |
| Scotch-Irish | 2,712 | +/-454 | 1.5% | +/-0.3 |
| Scottish | 3,117 | +/-475 | 1.7% | +/-0.3 |
| Slovak | 76 | +/-50 | 0.0% | +/-0.1 |
| Subsaharan African | 296 | +/-168 | 0.2% | +/-0.1 |
| Swedish | 2,657 | +/-513 | 1.5% | +/-0.3 |
| Swiss | 553 | +/-236 | 0.3% | +/-0.1 |
| Ukrainian | 255 | +/-116 | 0.1% | +/-0.1 |
| Welsh | 803 | +/-233 | 0.4% | +/-0.1 |
| West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups) | 137 | +/-81 | 0.1% | +/-0.1 |

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2006-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

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| Subject | Hawaii County, Hawaii | | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Estimate | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| EMPLOYMENT STATUS | | | | |
| Population 16 years and over | 143,857 | +/-271 | 143,857 | (X) |
| In labor force | 93,190 | +/-1,368 | 64.8% | +/-0.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 92,979 | +/-1,376 | 64.6% | +/-0.9 |
| Employed | 85,780 | +/-1,364 | 59.6% | +/-1.0 |
| Unemployed | 7,199 | +/-677 | 5.0% | +/-0.5 |
| Armed Forces | 211 | +/-117 | 0.1% | +/-0.1 |
| Not in labor force | 50,667 | +/-1,354 | 35.2% | +/-0.9 |
| Civilian labor force | 92,979 | +/-1,376 | 92,979 | (X) |
| Percent Unemployed | (X) | (X) | 7.7% | +/-0.7 |
| Females 16 years and over | 72,414 | +/-186 | 72,414 | (X) |
| In labor force | 44,579 | +/-924 | 61.6% | +/-1.3 |
| Civilian labor force | 44,546 | +/-928 | 61.5% | +/-1.3 |
| Employed | 41,799 | +/-851 | 57.7% | +/-1.2 |
| Own children under 6 years | 12,867 | +/-443 | 12,867 | (X) |
| All parents in family in labor force | 8,906 | +/-652 | 69.2% | +/-4.3 |
| Own children 6 to 17 years | 25,659 | +/-576 | 25,659 | (X) |
| All parents in family in labor force | 20,071 | +/-808 | 78.2% | +/-2.7 |
| COMMUTING TO WORK | | | | |
| Workers 16 years and over | 83,240 | +/-1,408 | 83,240 | (X) |
| Car, truck, or van -- drove alone | 56,625 | +/-1,416 | 68.0% | +/-1.3 |
| Car, truck, or van -- carpooled | 13,842 | +/-1,031 | 16.6% | +/-1.2 |
| Public transportation (excluding taxicab) | 1,256 | +/-266 | 1.5% | +/-0.3 |
| Walked | 2,263 | +/-388 | 2.7% | +/-0.5 |
| Other means | 1,881 | +/-355 | 2.3% | +/-0.4 |
| Worked at home | 7,373 | +/-737 | 8.9% | +/-0.9 |
| Mean travel time to work (minutes) | 26.3 | +/-0.7 | (X) | (X) |
| OCCUPATION | | | | |
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over | 85,780 | +/-1,364 | 85,780 | (X) |
| Management, business, science, and arts occupations | 25,229 | +/-1,059 | 29.4% | +/-1.2 |
| Service occupations | 19,884 | +/-1,017 | 23.2% | +/-1.1 |
| Sales and office occupations | 22,037 | +/-1,065 | 25.7% | +/-1.1 |

| Subject | Hawaii County, Hawaii | | | |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Estimate | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations | 12,005 | +/-820 | 14.0% | +/-0.9 |
| Production, transportation, and material moving occupations | 6,625 | +/-626 | 7.7% | +/-0.7 |
| INDUSTRY | | | | |
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over | 85,780 | +/-1,364 | 85,780 | (X) |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining | 3,910 | +/-496 | 4.6% | +/-0.6 |
| Construction | 9,450 | +/-807 | 11.0% | +/-0.9 |
| Manufacturing | 2,282 | +/-341 | 2.7% | +/-0.4 |
| Wholesale trade | 2,289 | +/-414 | 2.7% | +/-0.5 |
| Retail trade | 10,922 | +/-768 | 12.7% | +/-0.9 |
| Transportation and warehousing, and utilities | 3,789 | +/-434 | 4.4% | +/-0.5 |
| Information | 1,071 | +/-243 | 1.2% | +/-0.3 |
| Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing | 5,002 | +/-622 | 5.8% | +/-0.7 |
| Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services | 7,858 | +/-722 | 9.2% | +/-0.8 |
| Educational services, and health care and social assistance | 16,162 | +/-879 | 18.8% | +/-1.1 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services | 14,809 | +/-1,038 | 17.3% | +/-1.2 |
| Other services, except public administration | 3,639 | +/-413 | 4.2% | +/-0.5 |
| Public administration | 4,597 | +/-498 | 5.4% | +/-0.6 |
| CLASS OF WORKER | | | | |
| Civilian employed population 16 years and over | 85,780 | +/-1,364 | 85,780 | (X) |
| Private wage and salary workers | 59,057 | +/-1,489 | 68.8% | +/-1.3 |
| Government workers | 15,379 | +/-837 | 17.9% | +/-1.0 |
| Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers | 10,957 | +/-800 | 12.8% | +/-0.9 |
| Unpaid family workers | 387 | +/-142 | 0.5% | +/-0.2 |
| INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) | | | | |
| Total households | 64,382 | +/-905 | 64,382 | (X) |
| Less than \$10,000 | 5,184 | +/-443 | 8.1% | +/-0.7 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 3,862 | +/-412 | 6.0% | +/-0.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 6,638 | +/-582 | 10.3% | +/-0.9 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 5,613 | +/-489 | 8.7% | +/-0.8 |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 8,138 | +/-566 | 12.6% | +/-0.8 |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 12,641 | +/-771 | 19.6% | +/-1.1 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 9,023 | +/-620 | 14.0% | +/-1.0 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 8,623 | +/-622 | 13.4% | +/-1.0 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 2,457 | +/-321 | 3.8% | +/-0.5 |
| \$200,000 or more | 2,203 | +/-317 | 3.4% | +/-0.5 |
| Median household income (dollars) | 54,996 | +/-1,555 | (X) | (X) |
| Mean household income (dollars) | 70,274 | +/-2,318 | (X) | (X) |
| With earnings | 50,028 | +/-923 | 77.7% | +/-1.0 |
| Mean earnings (dollars) | 68,480 | +/-2,730 | (X) | (X) |
| With Social Security | 21,125 | +/-633 | 32.8% | +/-0.9 |
| Mean Social Security income (dollars) | 15,440 | +/-372 | (X) | (X) |
| With retirement income | 13,171 | +/-599 | 20.5% | +/-0.9 |
| Mean retirement income (dollars) | 22,909 | +/-1,541 | (X) | (X) |
| With Supplemental Security Income | 3,138 | +/-371 | 4.9% | +/-0.6 |
| Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars) | 8,546 | +/-540 | (X) | (X) |
| With cash public assistance income | 2,825 | +/-351 | 4.4% | +/-0.5 |
| Mean cash public assistance income (dollars) | 4,817 | +/-778 | (X) | (X) |
| With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months | 7,403 | +/-557 | 11.5% | +/-0.9 |
| Families | 42,884 | +/-931 | 42,884 | (X) |
| Less than \$10,000 | 1,857 | +/-295 | 4.3% | +/-0.7 |
| \$10,000 to \$14,999 | 1,675 | +/-263 | 3.9% | +/-0.6 |
| \$15,000 to \$24,999 | 3,281 | +/-432 | 7.7% | +/-1.0 |
| \$25,000 to \$34,999 | 3,668 | +/-453 | 8.6% | +/-1.0 |

| Subject | Hawaii County, Hawaii | | | |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Estimate | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| \$35,000 to \$49,999 | 5,351 | +/-445 | 12.5% | +/-1.0 |
| \$50,000 to \$74,999 | 9,160 | +/-714 | 21.4% | +/-1.5 |
| \$75,000 to \$99,999 | 7,368 | +/-486 | 17.2% | +/-1.2 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 6,961 | +/-549 | 16.2% | +/-1.2 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 1,927 | +/-273 | 4.5% | +/-0.6 |
| \$200,000 or more | 1,636 | +/-268 | 3.8% | +/-0.6 |
| Median family income (dollars) | 66,348 | +/-1,520 | (X) | (X) |
| Mean family income (dollars) | 79,862 | +/-3,118 | (X) | (X) |
| Per capita income (dollars) | 26,194 | +/-887 | (X) | (X) |
| Nonfamily households | 21,498 | +/-824 | 21,498 | (X) |
| Median nonfamily income (dollars) | 30,209 | +/-3,020 | (X) | (X) |
| Mean nonfamily income (dollars) | 44,597 | +/-2,934 | (X) | (X) |
| Median earnings for workers (dollars) | 27,501 | +/-910 | (X) | (X) |
| Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars) | 41,557 | +/-884 | (X) | (X) |
| Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars) | 34,067 | +/-1,659 | (X) | (X) |
| HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE | | | | |
| Civilian noninstitutionalized population | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| With health insurance coverage | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| With private health insurance | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| With public coverage | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| No health insurance coverage | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| No health insurance coverage | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| In labor force: | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Employed: | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| With health insurance coverage | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| With private health insurance | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| With public coverage | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| No health insurance coverage | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Unemployed: | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| With health insurance coverage | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| With private health insurance | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| With public coverage | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| No health insurance coverage | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Not in labor force: | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| With health insurance coverage | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| With private health insurance | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| With public coverage | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| No health insurance coverage | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL | | | | |
| All families | (X) | (X) | 10.3% | +/-0.9 |
| With related children under 18 years | (X) | (X) | 16.4% | +/-1.9 |
| With related children under 5 years only | (X) | (X) | 20.7% | +/-5.1 |
| Married couple families | (X) | (X) | 6.3% | +/-0.8 |
| With related children under 18 years | (X) | (X) | 8.8% | +/-1.4 |
| With related children under 5 years only | (X) | (X) | 10.2% | +/-4.4 |
| Families with female householder, no husband present | (X) | (X) | 25.0% | +/-3.6 |
| With related children under 18 years | (X) | (X) | 34.3% | +/-5.6 |
| With related children under 5 years only | (X) | (X) | 48.0% | +/-12.6 |
| All people | (X) | (X) | 14.4% | +/-1.1 |
| Under 18 years | (X) | (X) | 19.1% | +/-2.3 |
| Related children under 18 years | (X) | (X) | 18.5% | +/-2.3 |
| Related children under 5 years | (X) | (X) | 22.3% | +/-3.0 |

| Subject | Hawaii County, Hawaii | | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Estimate | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| Related children 5 to 17 years | (X) | (X) | 17.1% | +/-2.6 |
| 18 years and over | (X) | (X) | 13.0% | +/-1.0 |
| 18 to 64 years | (X) | (X) | 13.8% | +/-1.2 |
| 65 years and over | (X) | (X) | 9.4% | +/-1.5 |
| People in families | (X) | (X) | 10.9% | +/-1.0 |
| Unrelated individuals 15 years and over | (X) | (X) | 28.7% | +/-2.6 |

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

There were changes in the edit between 2009 and 2010 regarding Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security. The changes in the edit loosened restrictions on disability requirements for receipt of SSI resulting in an increase in the total number of SSI recipients in the American Community Survey. The changes also loosened restrictions on possible reported monthly amounts in Social Security income resulting in higher Social Security aggregate amounts. These results more closely match administrative counts compiled by the Social Security Administration.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) 2010. The 2010 Census occupation codes were updated in accordance with the 2010 revision of the SOC. To allow for the creation of 2006-2010 and 2008-2010 tables, occupation data in the multiyear files (2006-2010 and 2008-2010) were recoded to 2010 Census occupation codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2010 Census occupation codes with data coded using previous Census occupation codes. For more information on the Census occupation code changes, please visit our website at <http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/oiindex/>.

While the 2006-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2006 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

| Subject | Hawaii County, Hawaii | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Estimate | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| HOUSING OCCUPANCY | | | | |
| Total housing units | 79,771 | +/-436 | 79,771 | (X) |
| Occupied housing units | 64,382 | +/-905 | 80.7% | +/-1.0 |
| Vacant housing units | 15,389 | +/-819 | 19.3% | +/-1.0 |
| Homeowner vacancy rate | 2.5 | +/-0.6 | (X) | (X) |
| Rental vacancy rate | 11.2 | +/-1.7 | (X) | (X) |
| UNITS IN STRUCTURE | | | | |
| Total housing units | 79,771 | +/-436 | 79,771 | (X) |
| 1-unit, detached | 60,876 | +/-883 | 76.3% | +/-1.1 |
| 1-unit, attached | 1,911 | +/-289 | 2.4% | +/-0.4 |
| 2 units | 1,984 | +/-305 | 2.5% | +/-0.4 |
| 3 or 4 units | 2,493 | +/-359 | 3.1% | +/-0.4 |
| 5 to 9 units | 4,276 | +/-421 | 5.4% | +/-0.5 |
| 10 to 19 units | 2,778 | +/-379 | 3.5% | +/-0.5 |
| 20 or more units | 5,129 | +/-506 | 6.4% | +/-0.6 |
| Mobile home | 304 | +/-156 | 0.4% | +/-0.2 |
| Boat, RV, van, etc. | 20 | +/-23 | 0.0% | +/-0.1 |
| YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT | | | | |
| Total housing units | 79,771 | +/-436 | 79,771 | (X) |
| Built 2005 or later | 3,396 | +/-446 | 4.3% | +/-0.6 |
| Built 2000 to 2004 | 7,837 | +/-600 | 9.8% | +/-0.8 |
| Built 1990 to 1999 | 14,909 | +/-735 | 18.7% | +/-0.9 |
| Built 1980 to 1989 | 16,693 | +/-816 | 20.9% | +/-1.0 |
| Built 1970 to 1979 | 18,435 | +/-839 | 23.1% | +/-1.1 |
| Built 1960 to 1969 | 6,603 | +/-515 | 8.3% | +/-0.6 |
| Built 1950 to 1959 | 4,146 | +/-371 | 5.2% | +/-0.5 |
| Built 1940 to 1949 | 3,121 | +/-336 | 3.9% | +/-0.4 |
| Built 1939 or earlier | 4,631 | +/-421 | 5.8% | +/-0.5 |
| ROOMS | | | | |
| Total housing units | 79,771 | +/-436 | 79,771 | (X) |
| 1 room | 3,260 | +/-317 | 4.1% | +/-0.4 |
| 2 rooms | 5,289 | +/-491 | 6.6% | +/-0.6 |
| 3 rooms | 10,137 | +/-727 | 12.7% | +/-0.9 |
| 4 rooms | 17,672 | +/-882 | 22.2% | +/-1.1 |

| Subject | Hawaii County, Hawaii | | | |
|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Estimate | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| 5 rooms | 20,042 | +/-844 | 25.1% | +/-1.1 |
| 6 rooms | 11,066 | +/-616 | 13.9% | +/-0.8 |
| 7 rooms | 6,428 | +/-566 | 8.1% | +/-0.7 |
| 8 rooms | 2,886 | +/-370 | 3.6% | +/-0.5 |
| 9 rooms or more | 2,991 | +/-418 | 3.7% | +/-0.5 |
| Median rooms | 4.7 | +/-0.1 | (X) | (X) |
| BEDROOMS | | | | |
| Total housing units | 79,771 | +/-436 | 79,771 | (X) |
| No bedroom | 3,592 | +/-312 | 4.5% | +/-0.4 |
| 1 bedroom | 8,541 | +/-650 | 10.7% | +/-0.8 |
| 2 bedrooms | 20,344 | +/-905 | 25.5% | +/-1.1 |
| 3 bedrooms | 35,386 | +/-1,022 | 44.4% | +/-1.3 |
| 4 bedrooms | 8,889 | +/-510 | 11.1% | +/-0.6 |
| 5 or more bedrooms | 3,019 | +/-341 | 3.8% | +/-0.4 |
| HOUSING TENURE | | | | |
| Occupied housing units | 64,382 | +/-905 | 64,382 | (X) |
| Owner-occupied | 42,591 | +/-911 | 66.2% | +/-1.2 |
| Renter-occupied | 21,791 | +/-841 | 33.8% | +/-1.2 |
| Average household size of owner-occupied unit | 2.73 | +/-0.05 | (X) | (X) |
| Average household size of renter-occupied unit | 2.74 | +/-0.09 | (X) | (X) |
| YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT | | | | |
| Occupied housing units | 64,382 | +/-905 | 64,382 | (X) |
| Moved in 2005 or later | 18,829 | +/-792 | 29.2% | +/-1.1 |
| Moved in 2000 to 2004 | 15,888 | +/-761 | 24.7% | +/-1.2 |
| Moved in 1990 to 1999 | 13,453 | +/-647 | 20.9% | +/-1.0 |
| Moved in 1980 to 1989 | 7,787 | +/-533 | 12.1% | +/-0.8 |
| Moved in 1970 to 1979 | 4,680 | +/-398 | 7.3% | +/-0.6 |
| Moved in 1969 or earlier | 3,745 | +/-325 | 5.8% | +/-0.5 |
| VEHICLES AVAILABLE | | | | |
| Occupied housing units | 64,382 | +/-905 | 64,382 | (X) |
| No vehicles available | 3,452 | +/-461 | 5.4% | +/-0.7 |
| 1 vehicle available | 21,125 | +/-889 | 32.8% | +/-1.3 |
| 2 vehicles available | 25,443 | +/-921 | 39.5% | +/-1.4 |
| 3 or more vehicles available | 14,362 | +/-691 | 22.3% | +/-1.0 |
| HOUSE HEATING FUEL | | | | |
| Occupied housing units | 64,382 | +/-905 | 64,382 | (X) |
| Utility gas | 799 | +/-169 | 1.2% | +/-0.3 |
| Bottled, tank, or LP gas | 2,013 | +/-283 | 3.1% | +/-0.4 |
| Electricity | 11,990 | +/-647 | 18.6% | +/-1.0 |
| Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. | 47 | +/-31 | 0.1% | +/-0.1 |
| Coal or coke | 0 | +/-123 | 0.0% | +/-0.1 |
| Wood | 1,600 | +/-235 | 2.5% | +/-0.4 |
| Solar energy | 459 | +/-131 | 0.7% | +/-0.2 |
| Other fuel | 70 | +/-42 | 0.1% | +/-0.1 |
| No fuel used | 47,404 | +/-1,102 | 73.6% | +/-1.2 |
| SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS | | | | |
| Occupied housing units | 64,382 | +/-905 | 64,382 | (X) |
| Lacking complete plumbing facilities | 1,202 | +/-242 | 1.9% | +/-0.4 |
| Lacking complete kitchen facilities | 1,187 | +/-248 | 1.8% | +/-0.4 |
| No telephone service available | 1,963 | +/-364 | 3.0% | +/-0.6 |
| OCCUPANTS PER ROOM | | | | |
| Occupied housing units | 64,382 | +/-905 | 64,382 | (X) |
| 1.00 or less | 59,348 | +/-890 | 92.2% | +/-0.8 |
| 1.01 to 1.50 | 3,310 | +/-417 | 5.1% | +/-0.6 |
| 1.51 or more | 1,724 | +/-285 | 2.7% | +/-0.4 |
| VALUE | | | | |
| Owner-occupied units | 42,591 | +/-911 | 42,591 | (X) |
| Less than \$50,000 | 897 | +/-210 | 2.1% | +/-0.5 |

| Subject | Hawaii County, Hawaii | | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Estimate | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 1,550 | +/-236 | 3.6% | +/-0.6 |
| \$100,000 to \$149,999 | 1,790 | +/-260 | 4.2% | +/-0.6 |
| \$150,000 to \$199,999 | 3,414 | +/-380 | 8.0% | +/-0.9 |
| \$200,000 to \$299,999 | 8,649 | +/-607 | 20.3% | +/-1.5 |
| \$300,000 to \$499,999 | 13,227 | +/-642 | 31.1% | +/-1.3 |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 10,202 | +/-618 | 24.0% | +/-1.3 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 2,862 | +/-324 | 6.7% | +/-0.7 |
| Median (dollars) | 361,400 | +/-7,941 | (X) | (X) |
| MORTGAGE STATUS | | | | |
| Owner-occupied units | 42,591 | +/-911 | 42,591 | (X) |
| Housing units with a mortgage | 26,773 | +/-846 | 62.9% | +/-1.4 |
| Housing units without a mortgage | 15,818 | +/-651 | 37.1% | +/-1.4 |
| SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC) | | | | |
| Housing units with a mortgage | 26,773 | +/-846 | 26,773 | (X) |
| Less than \$300 | 147 | +/-71 | 0.5% | +/-0.3 |
| \$300 to \$499 | 548 | +/-173 | 2.0% | +/-0.6 |
| \$500 to \$699 | 1,091 | +/-178 | 4.1% | +/-0.7 |
| \$700 to \$999 | 2,800 | +/-318 | 10.5% | +/-1.1 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 6,327 | +/-567 | 23.6% | +/-1.9 |
| \$1,500 to \$1,999 | 5,924 | +/-517 | 22.1% | +/-1.9 |
| \$2,000 or more | 9,936 | +/-688 | 37.1% | +/-2.1 |
| Median (dollars) | 1,691 | +/-43 | (X) | (X) |
| Housing units without a mortgage | 15,818 | +/-651 | 15,818 | (X) |
| Less than \$100 | 715 | +/-172 | 4.5% | +/-1.1 |
| \$100 to \$199 | 2,645 | +/-316 | 16.7% | +/-1.8 |
| \$200 to \$299 | 3,790 | +/-342 | 24.0% | +/-1.9 |
| \$300 to \$399 | 3,037 | +/-338 | 19.2% | +/-2.0 |
| \$400 or more | 5,631 | +/-452 | 35.6% | +/-2.5 |
| Median (dollars) | 322 | +/-11 | (X) | (X) |
| SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAP I) | | | | |
| Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP I cannot be computed) | 26,599 | +/-854 | 26,599 | (X) |
| Less than 20.0 percent | 7,783 | +/-563 | 29.3% | +/-1.9 |
| 20.0 to 24.9 percent | 3,561 | +/-358 | 13.4% | +/-1.3 |
| 25.0 to 29.9 percent | 2,405 | +/-325 | 9.0% | +/-1.2 |
| 30.0 to 34.9 percent | 2,234 | +/-297 | 8.4% | +/-1.1 |
| 35.0 percent or more | 10,616 | +/-709 | 39.9% | +/-2.3 |
| Not computed | 174 | +/-88 | (X) | (X) |
| Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP I cannot be computed) | 15,533 | +/-667 | 15,533 | (X) |
| Less than 10.0 percent | 8,464 | +/-544 | 54.5% | +/-2.5 |
| 10.0 to 14.9 percent | 2,659 | +/-318 | 17.1% | +/-2.0 |
| 15.0 to 19.9 percent | 1,528 | +/-268 | 9.8% | +/-1.7 |
| 20.0 to 24.9 percent | 719 | +/-183 | 4.6% | +/-1.1 |
| 25.0 to 29.9 percent | 430 | +/-122 | 2.8% | +/-0.8 |
| 30.0 to 34.9 percent | 436 | +/-148 | 2.8% | +/-0.9 |
| 35.0 percent or more | 1,297 | +/-218 | 8.3% | +/-1.4 |
| Not computed | 285 | +/-131 | (X) | (X) |
| GROSS RENT | | | | |
| Occupied units paying rent | 19,203 | +/-779 | 19,203 | (X) |
| Less than \$200 | 529 | +/-156 | 2.8% | +/-0.8 |
| \$200 to \$299 | 811 | +/-182 | 4.2% | +/-0.9 |
| \$300 to \$499 | 1,395 | +/-211 | 7.3% | +/-1.0 |
| \$500 to \$749 | 2,752 | +/-311 | 14.3% | +/-1.6 |
| \$750 to \$999 | 3,988 | +/-435 | 20.8% | +/-2.0 |
| \$1,000 to \$1,499 | 5,723 | +/-564 | 29.8% | +/-2.6 |
| \$1,500 or more | 4,005 | +/-416 | 20.9% | +/-2.1 |
| Median (dollars) | 1,009 | +/-32 | (X) | (X) |
| No rent paid | 2,588 | +/-405 | (X) | (X) |

| Subject | Hawaii County, Hawaii | | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Estimate | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI) | | | | |
| Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed) | 18,836 | +/-801 | 18,836 | (X) |
| Less than 15.0 percent | 2,415 | +/-408 | 12.8% | +/-2.1 |
| 15.0 to 19.9 percent | 2,479 | +/-318 | 13.2% | +/-1.7 |
| 20.0 to 24.9 percent | 2,314 | +/-370 | 12.3% | +/-1.9 |
| 25.0 to 29.9 percent | 1,990 | +/-308 | 10.6% | +/-1.7 |
| 30.0 to 34.9 percent | 1,593 | +/-278 | 8.5% | +/-1.5 |
| 35.0 percent or more | 8,045 | +/-702 | 42.7% | +/-2.9 |
| Not computed | 2,955 | +/-460 | (X) | (X) |

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.

In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household income are valid values.

The 2009 and 2010 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.

While the 2006-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An 'l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2006-2010 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, for 2010, the 2010 Census provides the official counts of the population and housing units for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns. For 2006 to 2009, the Population Estimates Program provides intercensal estimates of the population for the nation, states, and counties.

| Subject | Hawaii County, Hawaii | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Estimate | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| SEX AND AGE | | | | |
| Total population | 180,362 | ***** | 180,362 | (X) |
| Male | 90,447 | +/-74 | 50.1% | +/-0.1 |
| Female | 89,915 | +/-74 | 49.9% | +/-0.1 |
| Under 5 years | 11,421 | +/-73 | 6.3% | +/-0.1 |
| 5 to 9 years | 10,602 | +/-528 | 5.9% | +/-0.3 |
| 10 to 14 years | 11,845 | +/-526 | 6.6% | +/-0.3 |
| 15 to 19 years | 12,320 | +/-161 | 6.8% | +/-0.1 |
| 20 to 24 years | 10,641 | +/-93 | 5.9% | +/-0.1 |
| 25 to 34 years | 21,152 | +/-137 | 11.7% | +/-0.1 |
| 35 to 44 years | 21,662 | +/-150 | 12.0% | +/-0.1 |
| 45 to 54 years | 28,447 | +/-123 | 15.8% | +/-0.1 |
| 55 to 59 years | 14,710 | +/-530 | 8.2% | +/-0.3 |
| 60 to 64 years | 12,244 | +/-532 | 6.8% | +/-0.3 |
| 65 to 74 years | 13,663 | +/-78 | 7.6% | +/-0.1 |
| 75 to 84 years | 8,300 | +/-279 | 4.6% | +/-0.2 |
| 85 years and over | 3,355 | +/-278 | 1.9% | +/-0.2 |
| Median age (years) | 40.7 | +/-0.3 | (X) | (X) |
| 18 years and over | 138,816 | ***** | 77.0% | ***** |
| 21 years and over | 132,004 | +/-321 | 73.2% | +/-0.2 |
| 62 years and over | 32,056 | +/-442 | 17.8% | +/-0.2 |
| 65 years and over | 25,318 | +/-74 | 14.0% | +/-0.1 |
| 18 years and over | 138,816 | ***** | 138,816 | (X) |
| Male | 68,951 | ***** | 49.7% | ***** |
| Female | 69,865 | ***** | 50.3% | ***** |
| 65 years and over | 25,318 | +/-74 | 25,318 | (X) |
| Male | 11,839 | +/-55 | 46.8% | +/-0.1 |
| Female | 13,479 | +/-35 | 53.2% | +/-0.1 |
| RACE | | | | |
| Total population | 180,362 | ***** | 180,362 | (X) |
| One race | 131,853 | +/-1,826 | 73.1% | +/-1.0 |
| Two or more races | 48,509 | +/-1,826 | 26.9% | +/-1.0 |
| One race | 131,853 | +/-1,826 | 73.1% | +/-1.0 |
| White | 61,035 | +/-755 | 33.8% | +/-0.4 |

| Subject | Hawaii County, Hawaii | | | |
|---|-----------------------|--------------------------|---------|-------------------------|
| | Estimate | Estimate Margin of Error | Percent | Percent Margin of Error |
| Black or African American | 1,083 | +/-211 | 0.6% | +/-0.1 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 641 | +/-165 | 0.4% | +/-0.1 |
| Cherokee tribal grouping | 217 | +/-117 | 0.1% | +/-0.1 |
| Chippewa tribal grouping | 0 | +/-123 | 0.0% | +/-0.1 |
| Navajo tribal grouping | 0 | +/-123 | 0.0% | +/-0.1 |
| Sioux tribal grouping | 7 | +/-10 | 0.0% | +/-0.1 |
| Asian | 44,461 | +/-1,331 | 24.7% | +/-0.7 |
| Asian Indian | 169 | +/-113 | 0.1% | +/-0.1 |
| Chinese | 1,526 | +/-331 | 0.8% | +/-0.2 |
| Filipino | 17,790 | +/-1,528 | 9.9% | +/-0.8 |
| Japanese | 19,726 | +/-1,068 | 10.9% | +/-0.6 |
| Korean | 916 | +/-260 | 0.5% | +/-0.1 |
| Vietnamese | 260 | +/-115 | 0.1% | +/-0.1 |
| Other Asian | 4,074 | +/-585 | 2.3% | +/-0.3 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 20,832 | +/-869 | 11.6% | +/-0.5 |
| Native Hawaiian | 15,578 | +/-1,056 | 8.6% | +/-0.6 |
| Guamanian or Chamorro | 235 | +/-146 | 0.1% | +/-0.1 |
| Samoan | 763 | +/-470 | 0.4% | +/-0.3 |
| Other Pacific Islander | 4,256 | +/-1,040 | 2.4% | +/-0.6 |
| Some other race | 3,801 | +/-885 | 2.1% | +/-0.5 |
| Two or more races | 48,509 | +/-1,826 | 26.9% | +/-1.0 |
| White and Black or African American | 391 | +/-182 | 0.2% | +/-0.1 |
| White and American Indian and Alaska Native | 2,519 | +/-400 | 1.4% | +/-0.2 |
| White and Asian | 8,127 | +/-887 | 4.5% | +/-0.5 |
| Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native | 12 | +/-20 | 0.0% | +/-0.1 |
| Race alone or in combination with one or more other races | | | | |
| Total population | 180,362 | ***** | 180,362 | (X) |
| White | 95,243 | +/-1,851 | 52.8% | +/-1.0 |
| Black or African American | 3,124 | +/-497 | 1.7% | +/-0.3 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 5,989 | +/-712 | 3.3% | +/-0.4 |
| Asian | 80,141 | +/-891 | 44.4% | +/-0.5 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 55,839 | +/-1,632 | 31.0% | +/-0.9 |
| Some other race | 6,855 | +/-1,000 | 3.8% | +/-0.6 |
| HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE | | | | |
| Total population | 180,362 | ***** | 180,362 | (X) |
| Hispanic or Latino (of any race) | 20,338 | ***** | 11.3% | ***** |
| Mexican | 6,067 | +/-953 | 3.4% | +/-0.5 |
| Puerto Rican | 7,816 | +/-976 | 4.3% | +/-0.5 |
| Cuban | 65 | +/-47 | 0.0% | +/-0.1 |
| Other Hispanic or Latino | 6,390 | +/-843 | 3.5% | +/-0.5 |
| Not Hispanic or Latino | 160,024 | ***** | 88.7% | ***** |
| White alone | 56,815 | +/-231 | 31.5% | +/-0.1 |
| Black or African American alone | 947 | +/-126 | 0.5% | +/-0.1 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native alone | 447 | +/-129 | 0.2% | +/-0.1 |
| Asian alone | 42,562 | +/-1,251 | 23.6% | +/-0.7 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone | 19,689 | +/-798 | 10.9% | +/-0.4 |
| Some other race alone | 388 | +/-242 | 0.2% | +/-0.1 |
| Two or more races | 39,176 | +/-1,516 | 21.7% | +/-0.8 |
| Two races including Some other race | 150 | +/-71 | 0.1% | +/-0.1 |
| Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races | 39,026 | +/-1,507 | 21.6% | +/-0.8 |
| Total housing units | 79,771 | +/-436 | (X) | (X) |

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data).

The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

The ACS questions on Hispanic origin and race were revised in 2008 to make them consistent with the Census 2010 question wording. Any changes in estimates for 2008 and beyond may be due to demographic changes, as well as factors including questionnaire changes, differences in ACS population controls, and methodological differences in the population estimates, and therefore should be used with caution. For a summary of questionnaire changes see http://www.census.gov/acs/www/methodology/questionnaire_changes/. For more information about changes in the estimates see <http://www.census.gov/population/www/socdemo/hispanic/reports.html>.

While the 2006-2010 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2006-2010 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.