



S0501

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE NATIVE AND FOREIGN-BORN POPULATIONS

2011 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Hawaii				
	Total		Native		Foreign born
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Total population	1,374,810	*****	1,128,719	+/-11,887	246,091
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>					
Male	50.1%	+/-0.1	51.6%	+/-0.3	43.0%
Female	49.9%	+/-0.1	48.4%	+/-0.3	57.0%
Under 5 years	6.4%	+/-0.1	7.7%	+/-0.1	0.4%
5 to 17 years	15.7%	+/-0.1	17.8%	+/-0.2	6.4%
18 to 24 years	9.5%	+/-0.1	10.0%	+/-0.2	7.3%
25 to 44 years	26.8%	+/-0.2	25.8%	+/-0.4	31.7%
45 to 54 years	13.7%	+/-0.1	12.8%	+/-0.3	17.9%
55 to 64 years	13.0%	+/-0.1	12.4%	+/-0.3	15.8%
65 to 74 years	7.7%	+/-0.1	6.7%	+/-0.2	12.3%
75 to 84 years	4.7%	+/-0.2	4.3%	+/-0.2	6.2%
85 years and over	2.4%	+/-0.2	2.5%	+/-0.2	1.9%
Median age (years)	38.5	+/-0.2	35.3	+/-0.3	47.2
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN</b>					
One race	75.9%	+/-1.0	71.4%	+/-1.1	96.4%
White	25.0%	+/-0.3	28.4%	+/-0.5	9.1%
Black or African American	1.9%	+/-0.1	2.2%	+/-0.1	0.6%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.3%	+/-0.1	0.1%
Asian	38.1%	+/-0.7	29.7%	+/-0.8	76.4%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	9.3%	+/-0.4	9.5%	+/-0.5	8.7%
Some other race	1.3%	+/-0.2	1.2%	+/-0.2	1.5%
Two or more races	24.1%	+/-1.0	28.6%	+/-1.1	3.6%
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	9.2%	*****	10.3%	+/-0.2	4.2%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	22.9%	+/-0.1	26.2%	+/-0.3	7.7%
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE</b>					
In married-couple family	61.3%	+/-1.3	60.1%	+/-1.4	66.8%
In other households	35.6%	+/-1.3	36.6%	+/-1.4	30.9%
Average household size	2.97	+/-0.04	2.80	+/-0.05	3.71
Average family size	3.57	+/-0.06	3.39	+/-0.07	4.26
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>					
Population 15 years and over	1,121,353	+/-683	887,152	+/-10,999	234,201
Never married	32.5%	+/-0.7	35.7%	+/-0.9	20.4%
Now married, except separated	50.5%	+/-0.9	47.1%	+/-1.1	63.3%
Divorced or separated	10.8%	+/-0.5	11.5%	+/-0.6	8.1%

Subject	Hawaii				
	Total		Native		Foreign born
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Widowed	6.2%	+/-0.3	5.7%	+/-0.4	8.2%
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>					
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	336,724	+/-5,814	303,537	+/-6,511	33,187
Nursery school, preschool	5.7%	+/-0.6	6.2%	+/-0.6	1.2%
Elementary school (grades K-8)	43.6%	+/-1.0	45.2%	+/-1.1	28.4%
High school (grades 9-12)	20.8%	+/-0.9	20.7%	+/-1.0	21.1%
College or graduate school	29.9%	+/-1.1	27.8%	+/-1.1	49.3%
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>					
Population 25 years and over	939,512	+/-1,375	728,162	+/-8,748	211,350
Less than high school graduate	9.4%	+/-0.5	6.2%	+/-0.5	20.5%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28.5%	+/-0.7	28.7%	+/-0.8	27.8%
Some college or associate's degree	33.0%	+/-0.7	34.1%	+/-0.9	29.5%
Bachelor's degree	19.2%	+/-0.7	20.1%	+/-0.8	16.1%
Graduate or professional degree	9.9%	+/-0.4	11.0%	+/-0.5	6.2%
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>					
Population 5 years and over	1,286,790	+/-336	1,041,736	+/-12,012	245,054
English only	74.8%	+/-1.1	88.7%	+/-0.6	15.8%
Language other than English	25.2%	+/-1.1	11.3%	+/-0.6	84.2%
Speak English less than "very well"	12.0%	+/-0.6	2.5%	+/-0.3	52.3%
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
Population 16 years and over	1,102,147	+/-1,954	869,532	+/-10,841	232,615
In labor force	65.2%	+/-0.7	65.0%	+/-0.8	65.9%
Civilian labor force	61.9%	+/-0.7	61.0%	+/-0.8	65.1%
Employed	57.1%	+/-0.8	55.9%	+/-0.9	61.6%
Unemployed	4.7%	+/-0.4	5.1%	+/-0.5	3.5%
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7%	+/-0.6	8.3%	+/-0.7	5.3%
Armed Forces	3.3%	+/-0.2	4.0%	+/-0.3	0.8%
Not in labor force	34.8%	+/-0.7	35.0%	+/-0.8	34.1%
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	629,523	+/-8,252	486,221	+/-9,754	143,302
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>					
Private wage and salary workers	71.6%	+/-0.9	68.8%	+/-1.0	81.3%
Government workers	21.5%	+/-0.8	24.2%	+/-1.0	12.2%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	6.8%	+/-0.5	7.0%	+/-0.6	6.4%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.1%
<b>OCCUPATION</b>					
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	34.0%	+/-0.9	36.7%	+/-1.1	24.5%
Service occupations	23.0%	+/-0.9	19.4%	+/-1.0	35.3%
Sales and office occupations	24.5%	+/-0.9	25.3%	+/-0.9	22.0%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.8%	+/-0.6	10.2%	+/-0.6	8.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.7%	+/-0.7	8.4%	+/-0.8	9.7%
<b>INDUSTRY</b>					
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1.6%	+/-0.3	1.4%	+/-0.3	2.3%
Construction	6.7%	+/-0.6	7.3%	+/-0.7	4.7%
Manufacturing	3.1%	+/-0.4	2.7%	+/-0.4	4.3%
Wholesale trade	2.1%	+/-0.2	2.1%	+/-0.3	2.2%
Retail trade	12.0%	+/-0.8	12.0%	+/-0.8	12.0%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	5.5%	+/-0.5	5.9%	+/-0.6	4.2%
Information	1.6%	+/-0.2	1.8%	+/-0.3	1.0%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	5.8%	+/-0.5	6.1%	+/-0.6	4.9%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10.2%	+/-0.7	10.7%	+/-0.7	8.6%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	21.0%	+/-0.8	22.0%	+/-0.9	17.4%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	16.8%	+/-0.8	13.5%	+/-0.8	28.2%
Other services (except public administration)	4.5%	+/-0.5	4.2%	+/-0.5	5.6%

Subject	Hawaii				
	Total		Native		Foreign born
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Public administration	9.0%	+/-0.7	10.3%	+/-0.8	4.7%
<b>EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) FOR FULL-TIME, YEAR-ROUND WORKERS</b>					
Population 16 years and over with earnings	475,022	+/-8,376	372,923	+/-8,495	102,099
\$1 to \$9,999 or less	2.3%	+/-0.3	2.2%	+/-0.4	2.3%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2.7%	+/-0.4	2.1%	+/-0.4	4.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14.3%	+/-0.9	12.1%	+/-1.0	22.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18.2%	+/-1.0	17.0%	+/-1.1	22.8%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24.5%	+/-0.9	24.6%	+/-1.0	24.2%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	22.3%	+/-1.1	24.3%	+/-1.2	14.9%
\$75,000 or more	15.8%	+/-0.9	17.8%	+/-1.1	8.4%
Median earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:					
Male	45,494	+/-1,191	47,521	+/-1,746	37,563
Female	37,242	+/-646	40,544	+/-638	30,777
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>					
Households	448,563	+/-5,562	366,338	+/-5,092	82,225
With earnings	80.7%	+/-0.9	80.2%	+/-0.9	82.8%
Mean earnings (dollars)	75,310	+/-1,798	75,762	+/-2,167	73,358
With Social Security income	32.6%	+/-0.7	32.6%	+/-0.9	32.4%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,037	+/-330	17,555	+/-388	14,719
With Supplemental Security Income	4.1%	+/-0.4	3.9%	+/-0.5	5.0%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,930	+/-573	9,451	+/-709	7,101
With cash public assistance income	4.3%	+/-0.5	4.0%	+/-0.6	6.0%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,340	+/-599	5,294	+/-673	5,476
With retirement income	22.2%	+/-0.8	23.6%	+/-0.9	16.0%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	26,189	+/-999	27,484	+/-1,091	17,664
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	10.8%	+/-0.8	10.3%	+/-0.9	12.7%
Median Household income (dollars)	61,821	+/-1,035	62,445	+/-1,453	57,846
Average number of workers per household	1.41	+/-0.03	1.33	+/-0.03	1.78
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>					
Population for whom poverty status is determined	1,338,543	+/-1,297	1,096,475	+/-11,819	242,068
Below 100 percent of the poverty level	12.0%	+/-0.9	11.8%	+/-0.9	13.1%
100 to 199 percent of the poverty level	15.2%	+/-0.8	14.7%	+/-1.0	17.4%
At or above 200 percent of the poverty level	72.8%	+/-1.2	73.5%	+/-1.2	69.5%
<b>POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED</b>					
All families	8.6%	+/-0.8	7.8%	+/-0.8	11.4%
With related children under 18 years	13.2%	+/-1.6	13.0%	+/-1.8	13.7%
With related children under 5 years only	13.3%	+/-3.7	13.9%	+/-3.8	10.8%
Married-couple family	5.2%	+/-0.8	4.0%	+/-0.8	10.0%
With related children under 18 years	7.0%	+/-1.5	5.7%	+/-1.6	10.9%
With related children under 5 years only	4.5%	+/-2.6	5.1%	+/-3.0	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	21.6%	+/-2.6	22.3%	+/-2.7	18.7%
With related children under 18 years	31.5%	+/-4.3	33.9%	+/-4.6	23.1%
With related children under 5 years only	39.4%	+/-10.8	37.7%	+/-11.0	49.2%
Occupied housing units	448,563	+/-5,562	366,338	+/-5,092	82,225
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>					
Owner-occupied housing units	56.8%	+/-1.0	57.6%	+/-1.0	53.0%
Renter-occupied housing units	43.2%	+/-1.0	42.4%	+/-1.0	47.0%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.16	+/-0.07	2.98	+/-0.07	4.03
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.72	+/-0.06	2.56	+/-0.08	3.35
<b>ROOMS</b>					
1 room	3.3%	+/-0.5	3.4%	+/-0.6	2.7%
2 or 3 rooms	20.7%	+/-0.8	18.9%	+/-0.8	28.8%
4 or 5 rooms	42.1%	+/-1.2	42.4%	+/-1.3	41.2%
6 or 7 rooms	23.1%	+/-0.9	24.5%	+/-1.0	17.1%
8 or more rooms	10.8%	+/-0.5	10.9%	+/-0.6	10.3%

Subject	Hawaii				
	Total		Native		Foreign born
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Median number of rooms	4.8	+/-0.1	4.8	+/-0.2	4.4
1.01 or more occupants per room	9.3%	+/-0.7	7.1%	+/-0.8	19.4%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
None	8.9%	+/-0.7	8.0%	+/-0.7	13.0%
1 or more	91.1%	+/-0.7	92.0%	+/-0.7	87.0%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
No telephone service available	2.6%	+/-0.3	2.6%	+/-0.3	2.8%
Linguistically isolated households	6.3%	+/-0.5	1.4%	+/-0.3	28.5%
Owner-occupied housing units	254,700	+/-5,244	211,136	+/-5,199	43,564
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS					
Less than 30 percent	63.1%	+/-1.6	64.7%	+/-1.7	55.1%
30 percent or more	36.9%	+/-1.6	35.3%	+/-1.7	44.9%
Renter-occupied housing units	193,863	+/-5,082	155,202	+/-4,013	38,661
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS					
Less than 30 percent	46.5%	+/-1.8	45.5%	+/-2.1	50.8%
30 percent or more	53.5%	+/-1.8	54.5%	+/-2.1	49.2%

Subject	Hawaii				
	Foreign born	Foreign born; Naturalized citizen		Foreign born; Not a U.S. citizen	
	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Total population	+/-11,887	137,458	+/-6,335	108,633	+/-9,600
<b>SEX AND AGE</b>					
Male	+/-1.1	43.2%	+/-1.4	42.8%	+/-2.3
Female	+/-1.1	56.8%	+/-1.4	57.2%	+/-2.3
Under 5 years	+/-0.2	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.7%	+/-0.4
5 to 17 years	+/-1.0	2.3%	+/-0.7	11.6%	+/-2.0
18 to 24 years	+/-1.0	3.1%	+/-0.9	12.5%	+/-2.0
25 to 44 years	+/-1.7	28.7%	+/-2.1	35.5%	+/-2.9
45 to 54 years	+/-1.2	20.9%	+/-1.7	14.0%	+/-1.5
55 to 64 years	+/-1.1	19.1%	+/-1.5	11.6%	+/-1.9
65 to 74 years	+/-0.9	15.0%	+/-1.4	8.9%	+/-1.5
75 to 84 years	+/-0.8	8.1%	+/-1.3	3.8%	+/-1.0
85 years and over	+/-0.5	2.4%	+/-0.7	1.4%	+/-0.5
Median age (years)	+/-0.9	52.4	+/-1.0	40.0	+/-1.8
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN</b>					
One race	+/-1.0	96.1%	+/-1.1	96.7%	+/-1.7
White	+/-1.0	8.0%	+/-1.1	10.4%	+/-2.0
Black or African American	+/-0.3	1.0%	+/-0.5	0.1%	+/-0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.3
Asian	+/-1.9	83.6%	+/-1.7	67.3%	+/-3.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	+/-1.6	2.3%	+/-0.7	16.8%	+/-3.4
Some other race	+/-0.5	1.2%	+/-0.5	2.0%	+/-1.2
Two or more races	+/-1.0	3.9%	+/-1.1	3.3%	+/-1.7
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	+/-0.7	4.2%	+/-0.8	4.1%	+/-1.6
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	+/-1.0	6.8%	+/-1.0	8.8%	+/-2.0
<b>HOUSEHOLD TYPE</b>					
In married-couple family	+/-2.6	68.2%	+/-2.8	65.0%	+/-4.2
In other households	+/-2.5	30.4%	+/-2.7	31.5%	+/-4.0
Average household size	+/-0.15	3.59	+/-0.16	3.97	+/-0.29
Average family size	+/-0.15	4.08	+/-0.17	4.68	+/-0.30
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>					
Population 15 years and over	+/-10,902	135,090	+/-6,115	99,111	+/-8,730
Never married	+/-1.6	14.5%	+/-1.8	28.5%	+/-2.9
Now married, except separated	+/-1.7	67.3%	+/-2.3	57.8%	+/-2.7
Divorced or separated	+/-0.8	9.0%	+/-1.2	6.9%	+/-1.2
Widowed	+/-0.8	9.2%	+/-1.2	6.8%	+/-1.4
<b>SCHOOL ENROLLMENT</b>					
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	+/-3,991	12,564	+/-2,328	20,623	+/-3,300
Nursery school, preschool	+/-0.8	1.5%	+/-1.2	1.0%	+/-1.1
Elementary school (grades K-8)	+/-4.6	16.5%	+/-6.0	35.7%	+/-6.0
High school (grades 9-12)	+/-4.3	13.4%	+/-5.3	25.8%	+/-6.2
College or graduate school	+/-5.3	68.5%	+/-7.8	37.5%	+/-6.7
<b>EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT</b>					
Population 25 years and over	+/-8,855	129,656	+/-5,830	81,694	+/-6,541
Less than high school graduate	+/-1.4	17.4%	+/-1.8	25.3%	+/-2.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	+/-1.5	28.0%	+/-2.1	27.5%	+/-2.7
Some college or associate's degree	+/-1.5	31.8%	+/-1.7	25.8%	+/-2.9
Bachelor's degree	+/-1.1	16.4%	+/-1.4	15.6%	+/-2.2
Graduate or professional degree	+/-0.9	6.4%	+/-0.9	5.9%	+/-1.9
<b>LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH</b>					
Population 5 years and over	+/-11,930	137,164	+/-6,310	107,890	+/-9,590
English only	+/-1.4	19.4%	+/-1.7	11.2%	+/-2.3
Language other than English	+/-1.4	80.6%	+/-1.7	88.8%	+/-2.3
Speak English less than "very well"	+/-2.0	48.2%	+/-2.3	57.6%	+/-3.3
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>					
Population 16 years and over	+/-10,650	134,682	+/-6,026	97,933	+/-8,448
In labor force	+/-1.3	66.4%	+/-1.6	65.1%	+/-2.3
Civilian labor force	+/-1.3	65.3%	+/-1.6	64.7%	+/-2.4

Subject	Hawaii				
	Foreign born	Foreign born; Naturalized citizen		Foreign born; Not a U.S. citizen	
	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Employed	+/-1.3	62.4%	+/-1.8	60.5%	+/-2.2
Unemployed	+/-0.6	2.9%	+/-0.7	4.3%	+/-1.1
Percent of civilian labor force	+/-0.9	4.4%	+/-1.1	6.6%	+/-1.6
Armed Forces	+/-0.3	1.1%	+/-0.4	0.3%	+/-0.2
Not in labor force	+/-1.3	33.6%	+/-1.6	34.9%	+/-2.3
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-7,742	84,097	+/-4,623	59,205	+/-6,037
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>					
Private wage and salary workers	+/-1.8	76.9%	+/-2.2	87.4%	+/-2.8
Government workers	+/-1.4	15.9%	+/-1.9	7.1%	+/-1.9
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	+/-1.1	7.1%	+/-1.4	5.5%	+/-1.6
Unpaid family workers	+/-0.1	0.1%	+/-0.2	0.0%	+/-0.2
<b>OCCUPATION</b>					
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	+/-1.9	28.2%	+/-2.2	19.3%	+/-3.3
Service occupations	+/-2.4	31.5%	+/-2.3	40.8%	+/-4.5
Sales and office occupations	+/-1.9	22.7%	+/-2.1	21.0%	+/-3.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	+/-1.3	8.2%	+/-1.4	8.8%	+/-2.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	+/-1.2	9.4%	+/-1.5	10.2%	+/-2.1
<b>INDUSTRY</b>					
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	+/-0.9	2.1%	+/-1.0	2.5%	+/-1.7
Construction	+/-0.9	5.7%	+/-1.2	3.3%	+/-1.2
Manufacturing	+/-0.9	3.4%	+/-0.8	5.4%	+/-1.8
Wholesale trade	+/-0.5	2.4%	+/-0.7	2.0%	+/-0.8
Retail trade	+/-1.4	10.9%	+/-1.5	13.6%	+/-2.8
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	+/-0.8	4.5%	+/-1.0	3.8%	+/-1.2
Information	+/-0.4	0.8%	+/-0.5	1.3%	+/-0.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	+/-0.9	4.8%	+/-0.9	4.9%	+/-1.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	+/-1.3	8.5%	+/-1.6	8.9%	+/-1.9
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	+/-1.7	19.6%	+/-2.2	14.1%	+/-2.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	+/-2.3	24.9%	+/-2.4	32.7%	+/-4.3
Other services (except public administration)	+/-1.0	5.5%	+/-1.1	5.7%	+/-1.8
Public administration	+/-0.8	6.9%	+/-1.4	1.5%	+/-0.8
<b>EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) FOR FULL-TIME, YEAR-ROUND WORKERS</b>					
Population 16 years and over with earnings	+/-6,294	65,420	+/-4,336	36,679	+/-4,553
\$1 to \$9,999 or loss	+/-0.7	2.1%	+/-0.8	2.7%	+/-1.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-1.2	4.3%	+/-1.6	5.8%	+/-2.1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-2.4	17.1%	+/-2.7	32.3%	+/-4.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-2.3	22.7%	+/-2.8	22.9%	+/-4.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-2.3	26.9%	+/-3.1	19.2%	+/-4.0
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-1.7	17.7%	+/-2.2	9.9%	+/-2.9
\$75,000 or more	+/-1.2	9.2%	+/-1.5	7.1%	+/-1.8
<b>Median earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:</b>					
Male	+/-2,622	40,340	+/-1,523	31,765	+/-2,196
Female	+/-896	32,505	+/-1,867	25,532	+/-2,773
<b>INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>					
Households	+/-3,992	56,438	+/-3,234	25,787	+/-2,725
With earnings	+/-1.9	81.0%	+/-2.4	86.6%	+/-3.5
Mean earnings (dollars)	+/-3,154	76,752	+/-3,709	66,410	+/-5,764
With Social Security income	+/-2.4	39.5%	+/-2.9	17.1%	+/-3.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	+/-808	15,371	+/-874	11,422	+/-1,486
With Supplemental Security Income	+/-0.9	5.5%	+/-1.2	3.9%	+/-1.7
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	+/-759	7,002	+/-945	7,399	+/-1,078
With cash public assistance income	+/-1.4	6.2%	+/-1.9	5.6%	+/-1.8



Subject	Hawaii				
	Foreign born	Foreign born; Naturalized citizen		Foreign born; Not a U.S. citizen	
	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	+/-1,249	5,712	+/-1,705	4,910	+/-1,413
With retirement income	+/-2.1	19.5%	+/-2.6	8.2%	+/-2.8
Mean retirement income (dollars)	+/-2,096	17,725	+/-2,306	17,345	+/-3,993
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	+/-1.6	10.7%	+/-1.8	17.1%	+/-2.9
Median Household income (dollars)	+/-4,723	63,496	+/-3,438	46,630	+/-4,748
Average number of workers per household	+/-0.09	1.77	+/-0.11	1.81	+/-0.16
<b>POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>					
Population for whom poverty status is determined	+/-11,732	136,190	+/-6,302	105,878	+/-9,589
Below 100 percent of the poverty level	+/-2.2	9.0%	+/-1.8	18.3%	+/-4.1
100 to 199 percent of the poverty level	+/-2.0	14.8%	+/-2.1	20.9%	+/-3.4
At or above 200 percent of the poverty level	+/-2.7	76.2%	+/-2.5	60.9%	+/-4.5
<b>POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED</b>					
All families	+/-2.2	8.2%	+/-2.4	18.7%	+/-5.4
With related children under 18 years	+/-3.3	7.4%	+/-2.9	25.1%	+/-7.8
With related children under 5 years only	+/-8.4	N	N	19.7%	+/-16.0
Married-couple family	+/-2.4	7.2%	+/-2.7	16.6%	+/-6.1
With related children under 18 years	+/-3.3	4.4%	+/-2.3	22.2%	+/-8.6
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	+/-6.7	13.7%	+/-7.1	30.3%	+/-13.5
With related children under 18 years	+/-9.2	17.2%	+/-10.6	35.6%	+/-16.6
With related children under 5 years only	+/-30.1	N	N	60.7%	+/-39.8
Occupied housing units	+/-3,992	56,438	+/-3,234	25,787	+/-2,725
<b>HOUSING TENURE</b>					
Owner-occupied housing units	+/-2.5	62.1%	+/-3.0	32.9%	+/-4.3
Renter-occupied housing units	+/-2.5	37.9%	+/-3.0	67.1%	+/-4.3
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	+/-0.22	4.04	+/-0.22	3.99	+/-0.65
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	+/-0.17	2.86	+/-0.20	3.96	+/-0.30
<b>ROOMS</b>					
1 room	+/-1.0	1.5%	+/-0.7	5.3%	+/-2.5
2 or 3 rooms	+/-2.7	25.2%	+/-3.4	36.6%	+/-5.3
4 or 5 rooms	+/-3.0	42.8%	+/-3.8	37.5%	+/-4.6
6 or 7 rooms	+/-1.9	17.5%	+/-2.1	16.2%	+/-3.8
8 or more rooms	+/-1.4	13.0%	+/-1.9	4.4%	+/-1.6
Median number of rooms	+/-0.2	4.6	+/-0.2	4.0	+/-0.3
1.01 or more occupants per room	+/-2.6	13.4%	+/-2.4	32.5%	+/-5.5
<b>VEHICLES AVAILABLE</b>					
None	+/-2.0	11.2%	+/-2.5	17.0%	+/-3.7
1 or more	+/-2.0	88.8%	+/-2.5	83.0%	+/-3.7
<b>SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS</b>					
No telephone service available	+/-0.9	2.3%	+/-0.8	3.8%	+/-2.0
Linguistically isolated households	+/-2.4	24.6%	+/-2.8	37.1%	+/-4.7
Owner-occupied housing units	+/-2,895	35,074	+/-2,536	8,490	+/-1,399
<b>SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>					
Less than 30 percent	+/-3.3	56.3%	+/-4.0	50.4%	+/-8.4
30 percent or more	+/-3.3	43.7%	+/-4.0	49.6%	+/-8.4
Renter-occupied housing units	+/-2,874	21,364	+/-2,174	17,297	+/-2,163
<b>GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS</b>					
Less than 30 percent	+/-4.5	54.2%	+/-5.8	46.6%	+/-6.1
30 percent or more	+/-4.5	45.8%	+/-5.8	53.4%	+/-6.1

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

These data for the occupied housing units lines refer to the native or foreign-born status of the householder.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

While the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey

#### Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.