



S0502 | SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY PERIOD OF ENTRY INTO THE UNITED STATES

2011 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Hawaii				
	Total		Foreign born; Entered 2000 or later		Foreign born; Entered 1990 to 1999
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Foreign-born population	246,091	+/-11,887	81,959	+/-8,359	54,754
CITIZENSHIP					
Naturalized citizen	55.9%	+/-2.4	19.8%	+/-2.9	55.7%
Not a citizen	44.1%	+/-2.4	80.2%	+/-2.9	44.3%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN					
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	246,091	+/-11,887	81,959	+/-8,359	54,754
Europe	5.0%	+/-0.8	3.8%	+/-1.2	5.9%
Asia	78.6%	+/-1.8	73.9%	+/-4.2	74.0%
Africa	0.3%	+/-0.2	0.5%	+/-0.4	0.4%
Oceania	10.4%	+/-1.7	16.4%	+/-4.1	11.9%
Latin America	4.4%	+/-0.8	4.0%	+/-1.6	7.2%
Northern America	1.3%	+/-0.4	1.4%	+/-0.9	0.6%
SEX AND AGE					
Male	43.0%	+/-1.1	39.8%	+/-2.8	43.8%
Female	57.0%	+/-1.1	60.2%	+/-2.8	56.2%
Under 5 years	0.4%	+/-0.2	1.3%	+/-0.5	(X)
5 to 17 years	6.4%	+/-1.0	17.6%	+/-2.6	2.6%
18 to 24 years	7.3%	+/-1.0	16.0%	+/-2.5	8.1%
25 to 44 years	31.7%	+/-1.7	40.3%	+/-2.9	41.6%
45 to 54 years	17.9%	+/-1.2	10.9%	+/-1.9	19.5%
55 to 64 years	15.8%	+/-1.1	7.5%	+/-2.1	12.2%
65 to 74 years	12.3%	+/-0.9	5.0%	+/-1.7	9.5%
75 to 84 years	6.2%	+/-0.8	1.3%	+/-0.6	5.4%
85 years and over	1.9%	+/-0.5	0.1%	+/-0.2	1.0%
Median age (years)	47.2	+/-0.9	32.3	+/-1.9	44.4
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN					
One race	96.4%	+/-1.0	98.5%	+/-0.7	95.0%
White	9.1%	+/-1.0	7.8%	+/-1.8	10.8%
Black or African American	0.6%	+/-0.3	0.5%	+/-0.4	1.1%
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.2%	+/-0.4	0.0%
Asian	76.4%	+/-1.9	72.4%	+/-4.3	72.8%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	8.7%	+/-1.6	16.2%	+/-4.0	7.8%
Some other race	1.5%	+/-0.5	1.3%	+/-0.8	2.5%

Subject	Hawaii				
	Total		Foreign born; Entered 2000 or later		Foreign born; Entered 1990 to 1999
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Two or more races	3.6%	+/-1.0	1.5%	+/-0.7	5.0%
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	4.2%	+/-0.7	3.1%	+/-1.2	6.0%
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	7.7%	+/-1.0	6.6%	+/-1.7	8.2%
HOUSEHOLD TYPE					
In married-couple family	66.8%	+/-2.6	67.4%	+/-4.5	67.4%
In other households	30.9%	+/-2.5	28.8%	+/-4.2	30.6%
Average household size	3.71	+/-0.15	3.88	+/-0.31	4.21
Average family size	4.26	+/-0.15	4.58	+/-0.32	4.64
MARITAL STATUS					
Population 15 years and over	234,201	+/-10,902	70,905	+/-7,198	53,918
Never married	20.4%	+/-1.6	34.9%	+/-3.1	22.1%
Now married, except separated	63.3%	+/-1.7	56.2%	+/-3.1	64.6%
Divorced or separated	8.1%	+/-0.8	5.2%	+/-1.3	7.5%
Widowed	8.2%	+/-0.8	3.7%	+/-1.3	5.8%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	33,187	+/-3,991	24,110	+/-3,458	5,072
Nursery school, preschool	1.2%	+/-0.8	1.6%	+/-1.1	0.0%
Elementary school (grades K-8)	28.4%	+/-4.6	36.9%	+/-6.1	10.2%
High school (grades 9-12)	21.1%	+/-4.3	23.2%	+/-4.8	24.9%
College or graduate school	49.3%	+/-5.3	38.3%	+/-5.9	64.9%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Population 25 years and over	211,350	+/-8,855	53,378	+/-5,326	48,885
Less than high school graduate	20.5%	+/-1.4	20.4%	+/-3.7	19.2%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	27.8%	+/-1.5	23.6%	+/-3.1	30.0%
Some college or associate's degree	29.5%	+/-1.5	27.4%	+/-3.9	31.9%
Bachelor's degree	16.1%	+/-1.1	22.8%	+/-3.3	13.8%
Graduate or professional degree	6.2%	+/-0.9	5.8%	+/-2.3	5.2%
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Population 5 years and over	245,054	+/-11,930	80,922	+/-8,340	54,754
English only	15.8%	+/-1.4	10.1%	+/-1.9	12.3%
Language other than English	84.2%	+/-1.4	89.9%	+/-1.9	87.7%
Speak English less than "very well"	52.3%	+/-2.0	57.8%	+/-3.8	53.6%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Population 16 years and over	232,615	+/-10,650	69,378	+/-6,946	53,859
In labor force	65.9%	+/-1.3	69.0%	+/-2.5	73.4%
Civilian labor force	65.1%	+/-1.3	68.3%	+/-2.6	71.9%
Employed	61.6%	+/-1.3	63.3%	+/-2.5	68.9%
Unemployed	3.5%	+/-0.6	4.9%	+/-1.2	3.0%
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3%	+/-0.9	7.2%	+/-1.7	4.1%
Armed Forces	0.8%	+/-0.3	0.7%	+/-0.4	1.5%
Not in labor force	34.1%	+/-1.3	31.0%	+/-2.5	26.6%
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	143,302	+/-7,742	43,920	+/-5,123	37,135
CLASS OF WORKER					
Private wage and salary workers	81.3%	+/-1.8	88.0%	+/-2.5	83.4%
Government workers	12.2%	+/-1.4	8.2%	+/-2.2	11.5%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	6.4%	+/-1.1	3.8%	+/-1.5	5.0%
Unpaid family workers	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.0%	+/-0.3	0.1%
OCCUPATION					
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	24.5%	+/-1.9	21.2%	+/-3.5	21.8%
Service occupations	35.3%	+/-2.4	40.2%	+/-4.8	35.8%
Sales and office occupations	22.0%	+/-1.9	22.0%	+/-3.6	24.8%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.4%	+/-1.3	7.5%	+/-2.0	8.5%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.7%	+/-1.2	9.2%	+/-2.8	9.1%
INDUSTRY					

Subject	Hawaii				
	Total		Foreign born; Entered 2000 or later		Foreign born; Entered 1990 to 1999
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.3%	+/-0.9	3.2%	+/-2.2	2.1%
Construction	4.7%	+/-0.9	3.4%	+/-1.5	4.7%
Manufacturing	4.3%	+/-0.9	5.1%	+/-2.2	4.0%
Wholesale trade	2.2%	+/-0.5	1.8%	+/-1.0	3.1%
Retail trade	12.0%	+/-1.4	13.2%	+/-3.3	13.1%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.2%	+/-0.8	2.5%	+/-1.2	4.0%
Information	1.0%	+/-0.4	0.5%	+/-0.4	1.4%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	4.9%	+/-0.9	4.9%	+/-1.9	5.0%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	8.6%	+/-1.3	6.9%	+/-2.0	7.6%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	17.4%	+/-1.7	19.1%	+/-3.2	14.4%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	28.2%	+/-2.3	30.1%	+/-4.8	32.0%
Other services (except public administration)	5.6%	+/-1.0	7.3%	+/-2.2	3.7%
Public administration	4.7%	+/-0.8	1.9%	+/-1.0	5.0%
EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) FOR FULL-TIME, YEAR-ROUND WORKERS					
Population 16 years and over with earnings	102,099	+/-6,294	26,739	+/-3,962	27,781
\$1 to \$9,999 or loss	2.3%	+/-0.7	3.4%	+/-2.0	1.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4.9%	+/-1.2	6.7%	+/-2.5	3.7%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	22.6%	+/-2.4	35.4%	+/-5.4	23.1%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	22.8%	+/-2.3	24.6%	+/-5.7	24.0%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24.2%	+/-2.3	15.3%	+/-3.8	25.3%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	14.9%	+/-1.7	8.3%	+/-2.7	14.7%
\$75,000 or more	8.4%	+/-1.2	6.2%	+/-2.3	7.9%
Median earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:					
Male	37,563	+/-2,622	28,013	+/-3,512	37,100
Female	30,777	+/-896	25,460	+/-2,278	31,869
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)					
Households	82,225	+/-3,992	14,492	+/-1,860	17,930
With earnings	82.8%	+/-1.9	89.4%	+/-3.3	86.9%
Mean earnings (dollars)	73,358	+/-3,154	60,238	+/-8,149	74,400
With Social Security income	32.4%	+/-2.4	10.8%	+/-3.6	23.9%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	14,719	+/-808	12,205	+/-3,233	11,771
With Supplemental Security Income	5.0%	+/-0.9	1.8%	+/-1.2	8.3%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	7,101	+/-759	9,858	+/-2,968	6,828
With cash public assistance income	6.0%	+/-1.4	5.0%	+/-2.5	8.7%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	5,476	+/-1,249	4,621	+/-1,293	5,556
With retirement income	16.0%	+/-2.1	3.8%	+/-2.0	5.3%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	17,664	+/-2,096	13,001	+/-5,924	17,863
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	12.7%	+/-1.6	13.5%	+/-3.7	23.0%
Median Household income (dollars)	57,846	+/-4,723	46,056	+/-5,746	56,723
Average number of workers per household	1.78	+/-0.09	1.71	+/-0.17	2.09
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS					
Population for whom poverty status is determined	242,068	+/-11,732	79,576	+/-8,311	54,024
Below 100 percent of the poverty level	13.1%	+/-2.2	17.3%	+/-4.5	15.4%
100 to 199 percent of the poverty level	17.4%	+/-2.0	21.1%	+/-4.0	16.3%
At or above 200 percent of the poverty level	69.5%	+/-2.7	61.6%	+/-5.2	68.4%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED					
All families	11.4%	+/-2.2	20.7%	+/-7.1	16.9%
With related children under 18 years	13.7%	+/-3.3	25.2%	+/-8.9	15.9%
With related children under 5 years only	10.8%	+/-8.4	21.4%	+/-20.6	N
Married-couple family	10.0%	+/-2.4	17.8%	+/-7.9	17.3%
With related children under 18 years	10.9%	+/-3.3	21.5%	+/-9.8	14.1%

Subject	Hawaii				
	Total		Foreign born; Entered 2000 or later		Foreign born; Entered 1990 to 1999
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	18.7%	+/-6.7	40.1%	+/-19.0	19.2%
With related children under 18 years	23.1%	+/-9.2	44.3%	+/-20.4	21.3%
With related children under 5 years only	49.2%	+/-30.1	100.0%	+/-39.9	N
Occupied housing units	82,225	+/-3,992	14,492	+/-1,860	17,930
HOUSING TENURE					
Owner-occupied housing units	53.0%	+/-2.5	25.4%	+/-6.7	42.5%
Renter-occupied housing units	47.0%	+/-2.5	74.6%	+/-6.7	57.5%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	4.03	+/-0.22	4.17	+/-0.83	4.65
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	3.35	+/-0.17	3.79	+/-0.32	3.88
ROOMS					
1 room	2.7%	+/-1.0	5.3%	+/-3.0	3.9%
2 or 3 rooms	28.8%	+/-2.7	37.8%	+/-6.3	32.5%
4 or 5 rooms	41.2%	+/-3.0	44.7%	+/-6.6	39.9%
6 or 7 rooms	17.1%	+/-1.9	9.4%	+/-3.8	17.0%
8 or more rooms	10.3%	+/-1.4	2.9%	+/-1.5	6.8%
Median number of rooms	4.4	+/-0.2	3.8	+/-0.3	4.2
1.01 or more occupants per room	19.4%	+/-2.6	34.7%	+/-6.8	27.9%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
None	13.0%	+/-2.0	15.8%	+/-4.9	16.7%
1 or more	87.0%	+/-2.0	84.2%	+/-4.9	83.3%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
No telephone service available	2.8%	+/-0.9	4.7%	+/-3.1	1.6%
Linguistically isolated households	28.5%	+/-2.4	41.8%	+/-6.4	33.5%
Owner-occupied housing units	43,564	+/-2,895	3,686	+/-1,076	7,617
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS					
Less than 30 percent	55.1%	+/-3.3	46.2%	+/-12.1	61.1%
30 percent or more	44.9%	+/-3.3	53.8%	+/-12.1	38.9%
Renter-occupied housing units	38,661	+/-2,874	10,806	+/-1,632	10,313
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS					
Less than 30 percent	50.8%	+/-4.5	44.3%	+/-7.3	50.3%
30 percent or more	49.2%	+/-4.5	55.7%	+/-7.3	49.7%

Subject	Hawaii		
	Foreign born; Entered 1990 to 1999	Foreign born; Entered before 1990	
	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Foreign-born population	+/-5,787	109,378	+/-5,798
CITIZENSHIP			
Naturalized citizen	+/-5.1	83.0%	+/-2.0
Not a citizen	+/-5.1	17.0%	+/-2.0
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	+/-5,787	109,378	+/-5,798
Europe	+/-1.9	5.4%	+/-1.1
Asia	+/-6.0	84.5%	+/-2.1
Africa	+/-0.4	0.0%	+/-0.1
Oceania	+/-5.2	5.2%	+/-1.4
Latin America	+/-2.5	3.2%	+/-0.9
Northern America	+/-0.7	1.6%	+/-0.7
SEX AND AGE			
Male	+/-3.9	45.0%	+/-1.7
Female	+/-3.9	55.0%	+/-1.7
Under 5 years	(X)	(X)	(X)
5 to 17 years	+/-1.4	0.0%	+/-0.1
18 to 24 years	+/-2.5	0.3%	+/-0.2
25 to 44 years	+/-3.4	20.3%	+/-2.4
45 to 54 years	+/-2.7	22.3%	+/-2.3
55 to 64 years	+/-2.2	23.9%	+/-2.0
65 to 74 years	+/-2.0	19.3%	+/-1.7
75 to 84 years	+/-1.7	10.3%	+/-1.3
85 years and over	+/-1.0	3.8%	+/-1.0
Median age (years)	+/-1.1	58.0	+/-1.0
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN			
One race	+/-3.1	95.6%	+/-1.3
White	+/-2.6	9.1%	+/-1.4
Black or African American	+/-0.8	0.5%	+/-0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	+/-0.3	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	+/-5.9	81.2%	+/-2.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	+/-3.0	3.6%	+/-1.2
Some other race	+/-2.1	1.2%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	+/-3.1	4.4%	+/-1.3
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	+/-2.5	4.1%	+/-1.0
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	+/-2.2	8.3%	+/-1.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE			
In married-couple family	+/-4.5	66.0%	+/-2.7
In other households	+/-4.4	32.6%	+/-2.7
Average household size	+/-0.37	3.48	+/-0.17
Average family size	+/-0.36	4.03	+/-0.19
MARITAL STATUS			
Population 15 years and over	+/-5,513	109,378	+/-5,798
Never married	+/-3.1	10.2%	+/-1.7
Now married, except separated	+/-3.7	67.2%	+/-2.4
Divorced or separated	+/-2.1	10.3%	+/-1.3
Widowed	+/-1.5	12.3%	+/-1.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	+/-1,242	4,005	+/-1,281
Nursery school, preschool	+/-2.8	N	N
Elementary school (grades K-8)	+/-6.6	N	N
High school (grades 9-12)	+/-9.6	N	N
College or graduate school	+/-13.0	N	N
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	+/-4,730	109,087	+/-5,768
Less than high school graduate	+/-2.9	21.1%	+/-2.2
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	+/-3.6	28.9%	+/-2.3

Subject	Hawaii		
	Foreign born; Entered 1990 to 1999	Foreign born; Entered before 1990	
	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Some college or associate's degree	+/-2.9	29.5%	+/-2.1
Bachelor's degree	+/-2.2	13.8%	+/-1.4
Graduate or professional degree	+/-1.6	6.8%	+/-1.1
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Population 5 years and over	+/-5,787	109,378	+/-5,798
English only	+/-2.4	21.8%	+/-1.9
Language other than English	+/-2.4	78.2%	+/-1.9
Speak English less than "very well"	+/-4.4	47.6%	+/-2.7
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	+/-5,503	109,378	+/-5,798
In labor force	+/-2.9	60.2%	+/-2.0
Civilian labor force	+/-3.0	59.7%	+/-2.0
Employed	+/-3.1	56.9%	+/-2.1
Unemployed	+/-1.2	2.8%	+/-0.9
Percent of civilian labor force	+/-1.6	4.7%	+/-1.5
Armed Forces	+/-0.9	0.5%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	+/-2.9	39.8%	+/-2.0
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-3,971	62,247	+/-4,404
CLASS OF WORKER			
Private wage and salary workers	+/-3.1	75.2%	+/-2.6
Government workers	+/-2.5	15.5%	+/-2.2
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	+/-1.9	9.1%	+/-1.7
Unpaid family workers	+/-0.2	0.1%	+/-0.2
OCCUPATION			
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	+/-3.9	28.6%	+/-2.9
Service occupations	+/-5.7	31.6%	+/-2.8
Sales and office occupations	+/-3.7	20.3%	+/-2.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	+/-3.0	9.1%	+/-1.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	+/-1.9	10.4%	+/-1.7
INDUSTRY			
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	+/-1.5	1.8%	+/-1.0
Construction	+/-1.8	5.6%	+/-1.5
Manufacturing	+/-1.4	3.8%	+/-1.0
Wholesale trade	+/-1.3	2.0%	+/-0.7
Retail trade	+/-3.1	10.5%	+/-1.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	+/-1.3	5.6%	+/-1.3
Information	+/-1.1	1.1%	+/-0.7
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	+/-1.6	4.8%	+/-1.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	+/-2.9	10.5%	+/-2.2
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	+/-2.7	17.9%	+/-2.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	+/-4.4	24.5%	+/-2.8
Other services (except public administration)	+/-1.4	5.6%	+/-1.3
Public administration	+/-1.6	6.4%	+/-1.5
EARNINGS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS) FOR FULL-TIME, YEAR-ROUND WORKERS			
Population 16 years and over with earnings	+/-3,320	47,579	+/-3,846
\$1 to \$9,999 or loss	+/-1.0	2.2%	+/-1.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-1.7	4.5%	+/-2.0
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-5.2	15.1%	+/-2.6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-4.5	21.0%	+/-3.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-4.6	28.5%	+/-3.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-3.6	18.7%	+/-2.9

Subject	Hawaii		
	Foreign born; Entered 1990 to 1999	Foreign born; Entered before 1990	
	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
\$75,000 or more	+/-2.5	10.0%	+/-1.9
Median earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:			
Male	+/-5,188	40,964	+/-1,140
Female	+/-1,864	33,082	+/-2,696
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2011 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)			
Households	+/-2,360	49,803	+/-3,376
With earnings	+/-4.6	79.4%	+/-2.6
Mean earnings (dollars)	+/-7,016	77,249	+/-4,120
With Social Security income	+/-5.3	41.8%	+/-2.7
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	+/-1,748	15,516	+/-959
With Supplemental Security Income	+/-3.0	4.7%	+/-1.0
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	+/-866	6,960	+/-1,160
With cash public assistance income	+/-4.0	5.3%	+/-1.6
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	+/-1,886	5,662	+/-2,122
With retirement income	+/-2.2	23.4%	+/-3.1
Mean retirement income (dollars)	+/-6,797	17,871	+/-2,288
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	+/-5.6	8.7%	+/-1.6
Median Household income (dollars)	+/-6,927	63,216	+/-4,284
Average number of workers per household	+/-0.19	1.70	+/-0.12
POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Population for whom poverty status is determined	+/-5,699	108,468	+/-5,817
Below 100 percent of the poverty level	+/-5.0	8.8%	+/-1.7
100 to 199 percent of the poverty level	+/-3.2	15.3%	+/-2.1
At or above 200 percent of the poverty level	+/-5.5	75.8%	+/-2.6
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED			
All families	+/-6.2	6.6%	+/-2.2
With related children under 18 years	+/-6.0	7.5%	+/-3.6
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N
Married-couple family	+/-6.8	4.8%	+/-2.1
With related children under 18 years	+/-6.4	3.8%	+/-2.6
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	+/-14.9	13.0%	+/-7.9
With related children under 18 years	+/-17.1	16.6%	+/-12.6
With related children under 5 years only	N	N	N
Occupied housing units	+/-2,360	49,803	+/-3,376
HOUSING TENURE			
Owner-occupied housing units	+/-6.4	64.8%	+/-3.1
Renter-occupied housing units	+/-6.4	35.2%	+/-3.1
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	+/-0.55	3.87	+/-0.23
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	+/-0.42	2.77	+/-0.21
ROOMS			
1 room	+/-2.8	1.6%	+/-0.8
2 or 3 rooms	+/-5.7	24.8%	+/-3.1
4 or 5 rooms	+/-6.3	40.6%	+/-3.3
6 or 7 rooms	+/-4.3	19.3%	+/-2.3
8 or more rooms	+/-1.9	13.7%	+/-2.1
Median number of rooms	+/-0.3	4.7	+/-0.2
1.01 or more occupants per room	+/-6.2	11.8%	+/-2.4
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
None	+/-5.3	10.9%	+/-2.1
1 or more	+/-5.3	89.1%	+/-2.1
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
No telephone service available	+/-1.3	2.7%	+/-0.9
Linguistically isolated households	+/-6.2	22.9%	+/-2.9
Owner-occupied housing units	+/-1,650	32,261	+/-2,582

Subject	Hawaii		
	Foreign born; Entered 1990 to 1999	Foreign born; Entered before 1990	
	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Less than 30 percent	+/-9.9	54.7%	+/-3.6
30 percent or more	+/-9.9	45.3%	+/-3.6
Renter-occupied housing units	+/-1,635	17,542	+/-2,008
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS			
Less than 30 percent	+/-8.6	55.1%	+/-6.4
30 percent or more	+/-8.6	44.9%	+/-6.4

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2007. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

While the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.