



S1702

POVERTY STATUS IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS OF FAMILIES

2011 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Data and Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Hawaii				
	All families				Married-couple families
	Total		Percent below poverty level		Total
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Families	311,789	+/-5,861	8.6%	+/-0.8	229,641
With related children under 18 years	150,304	+/-4,595	13.2%	+/-1.6	103,779
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN					
Families with a householder who is--					
One race	N	N	N	N	N
White	94,580	+/-3,599	5.7%	+/-0.9	76,193
Black or African American	N	N	N	N	N
American Indian and Alaska Native	N	N	N	N	N
Asian	128,162	+/-3,872	5.5%	+/-1.1	96,181
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	25,092	+/-1,842	19.7%	+/-3.6	16,711
Some other race	3,949	+/-1,003	12.8%	+/-9.7	2,575
Two or more races	53,113	+/-3,139	15.9%	+/-2.7	33,415
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	21,100	+/-1,609	16.0%	+/-4.7	13,442
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	88,884	+/-3,329	5.6%	+/-1.0	71,883
Householder worked	220,633	+/-6,253	5.6%	+/-0.8	166,274
Householder worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months	158,119	+/-5,845	2.2%	+/-0.7	123,575
Householder 65 years and over	71,709	+/-2,624	6.3%	+/-1.6	50,722
Family received --					
Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and/or cash public assistance income in the past 12 months	23,476	+/-2,790	28.1%	+/-5.1	12,745
Social security income in the past 12 months	102,318	+/-3,222	5.1%	+/-1.2	71,688
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF HOUSEHOLDER					
Less than high school graduate	24,270	+/-2,305	19.1%	+/-4.1	13,536
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	77,812	+/-3,670	14.1%	+/-2.1	51,024
Some college, associate's degree	112,501	+/-5,396	7.6%	+/-1.2	85,219
Bachelor's degree or higher	97,206	+/-3,967	2.6%	+/-0.8	79,862
NUMBER OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS					
No child	161,485	+/-4,821	4.3%	+/-0.8	125,862
1 or 2 children	115,134	+/-4,626	9.7%	+/-1.5	78,663
3 or 4 children	30,114	+/-2,957	22.5%	+/-4.5	21,492
5 or more children	5,056	+/-1,053	36.0%	+/-12.6	3,624
NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN FAMILY					
2 people	129,068	+/-4,300	7.0%	+/-1.1	91,063
3 or 4 people	123,663	+/-4,839	8.6%	+/-1.1	91,342

Subject	Hawaii				
	All families				Married-couple families
	Total		Percent below poverty level		Total
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
5 or 6 people	42,735	+/-3,618	11.3%	+/-3.0	34,360
7 or more people	16,323	+/-1,874	13.7%	+/-5.4	12,876
NUMBER OF WORKERS IN FAMILY					
No workers	40,507	+/-2,613	25.8%	+/-3.6	28,953
1 worker	97,087	+/-4,164	13.3%	+/-1.9	55,673
2 workers	125,987	+/-5,038	2.0%	+/-0.5	106,621
3 or more workers	48,208	+/-3,061	1.6%	+/-0.9	38,394
INCOME DEFICIT					
Mean income deficit for families (dollars)	9,968	+/-881	(X)	(X)	8,863
PERCENT IMPUTED					
Poverty status for families	31.8%	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	Hawaii				
	Married-couple families			Female householder, no husband present	
	Total	Percent below poverty level		Total	
	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	+/-6,271	5.2%	+/-0.8	56,380	+/-3,731
With related children under 18 years	+/-4,330	7.0%	+/-1.5	32,895	+/-2,831
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN					
Families with a householder who is--					
One race	N	N	N	N	N
White	+/-3,464	3.2%	+/-0.9	12,236	+/-1,874
Black or African American	N	N	N	N	N
American Indian and Alaska Native	N	N	N	N	N
Asian	+/-3,486	4.5%	+/-1.1	21,955	+/-1,871
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	+/-1,679	14.2%	+/-4.6	5,291	+/-940
Some other race	+/-865	11.2%	+/-13.7	1,070	+/-562
Two or more races	+/-2,619	7.7%	+/-2.6	14,053	+/-1,944
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	+/-1,522	5.6%	+/-4.4	5,556	+/-1,053
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	+/-3,273	3.3%	+/-1.0	11,310	+/-1,849
Householder worked	+/-6,002	3.0%	+/-0.7	34,657	+/-3,300
Householder worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months	+/-5,566	1.7%	+/-0.7	20,573	+/-2,158
Householder 65 years and over	+/-2,184	5.3%	+/-1.8	15,503	+/-1,794
Family received --					
Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and/or cash public assistance income in the past 12 months	+/-1,871	20.0%	+/-6.9	8,062	+/-1,519
Social security income in the past 12 months	+/-3,148	4.3%	+/-1.4	22,037	+/-2,436
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF HOUSEHOLDER					
Less than high school graduate	+/-1,730	14.8%	+/-4.2	7,170	+/-1,260
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	+/-3,481	9.7%	+/-2.6	16,951	+/-2,000
Some college, associate's degree	+/-4,507	4.2%	+/-1.1	19,882	+/-2,312
Bachelor's degree or higher	+/-3,773	1.9%	+/-0.8	12,377	+/-1,511
NUMBER OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS					
No child	+/-4,614	3.8%	+/-0.9	23,485	+/-2,476
1 or 2 children	+/-3,991	4.2%	+/-1.2	25,696	+/-2,258
3 or 4 children	+/-2,482	15.6%	+/-4.9	6,136	+/-1,285
5 or more children	+/-867	17.8%	+/-10.8	1,063	+/-486
NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN FAMILY					
2 people	+/-3,978	4.5%	+/-1.2	25,164	+/-2,338
3 or 4 people	+/-4,523	4.0%	+/-1.0	22,988	+/-2,166
5 or 6 people	+/-3,242	8.5%	+/-3.0	5,885	+/-1,152
7 or more people	+/-1,632	11.0%	+/-5.4	2,343	+/-790
NUMBER OF WORKERS IN FAMILY					
No workers	+/-2,154	14.3%	+/-3.9	8,811	+/-1,429
1 worker	+/-3,401	10.0%	+/-2.3	28,996	+/-2,772
2 workers	+/-4,622	1.6%	+/-0.5	12,153	+/-1,535
3 or more workers	+/-2,848	1.7%	+/-1.0	6,420	+/-1,150
INCOME DEFICIT					
Mean income deficit for families (dollars)	+/-1,361	(X)	(X)	11,035	+/-1,044
PERCENT IMPUTED					
Poverty status for families	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)

Subject	Hawaii	
	Female householder, no husband present	
	Percent below poverty level	
	Estimate	Margin of Error
Families	21.6%	+/-2.6
With related children under 18 years	31.5%	+/-4.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN		
Families with a householder who is--		
One race	N	N
White	19.6%	+/-4.5
Black or African American	N	N
American Indian and Alaska Native	N	N
Asian	10.5%	+/-3.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	42.1%	+/-9.9
Some other race	20.2%	+/-17.1
Two or more races	33.7%	+/-6.5
Hispanic or Latino origin (of any race)	31.2%	+/-7.8
White alone, not Hispanic or Latino	20.3%	+/-4.8
Householder worked	17.3%	+/-3.2
Householder worked full-time, year-round in the past 12 months	6.2%	+/-2.7
Householder 65 years and over	9.2%	+/-4.0
Family received --		
Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and/or cash public assistance income in the past 12 months	42.2%	+/-7.9
Social security income in the past 12 months	7.7%	+/-2.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT OF HOUSEHOLDER		
Less than high school graduate	27.0%	+/-8.4
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	28.2%	+/-5.1
Some college, associate's degree	22.8%	+/-5.0
Bachelor's degree or higher	7.6%	+/-3.2
NUMBER OF RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS		
No child	7.8%	+/-2.3
1 or 2 children	25.8%	+/-4.7
3 or 4 children	46.6%	+/-10.4
5 or more children	82.7%	+/-15.4
NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN FAMILY		
2 people	17.1%	+/-3.9
3 or 4 people	25.1%	+/-3.8
5 or 6 people	27.4%	+/-7.5
7 or more people	21.5%	+/-14.4
NUMBER OF WORKERS IN FAMILY		
No workers	60.6%	+/-7.3
1 worker	21.0%	+/-3.6
2 workers	6.0%	+/-3.1
3 or more workers	0.4%	+/-0.4
INCOME DEFICIT		
Mean income deficit for families (dollars)	(X)	(X)
PERCENT IMPUTED		
Poverty status for families	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

While the 2011 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the December 2009 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011 American Community Survey

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.