



S0201

SELECTED POPULATION PROFILE IN THE UNITED STATES

2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Hawaii				
	White alone		Asian alone (400-499)		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone (500-599)
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED					
Total population	357,113	+/-4,528	545,639	+/-8,663	145,271
One race	100.0%	+/-0.1	100.0%	+/-0.1	100.0%
Two races	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Three races	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Four or more races	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
SEX AND AGE					
Total population	357,113	+/-4,528	545,639	+/-8,663	145,271
Male	53.9%	+/-0.4	46.4%	+/-0.5	52.3%
Female	46.1%	+/-0.4	53.6%	+/-0.5	47.7%
Under 5 years	5.5%	+/-0.3	3.6%	+/-0.3	6.6%
5 to 17 years	9.8%	+/-0.4	10.3%	+/-0.5	21.2%
18 to 24 years	8.9%	+/-0.4	6.5%	+/-0.4	9.7%
25 to 34 years	16.3%	+/-0.5	11.5%	+/-0.5	15.4%
35 to 44 years	13.6%	+/-0.4	12.3%	+/-0.4	12.9%
45 to 54 years	11.4%	+/-0.3	14.7%	+/-0.4	12.0%
55 to 64 years	14.5%	+/-0.3	15.7%	+/-0.4	10.6%
65 to 74 years	12.9%	+/-0.2	12.8%	+/-0.3	7.2%
75 years and over	6.9%	+/-0.1	12.6%	+/-0.2	4.3%
Median age (years)	41.1	+/-0.6	48.9	+/-0.7	33.3
18 years and over	84.6%	+/-0.6	86.1%	+/-0.6	72.2%
21 years and over	81.5%	+/-0.6	83.7%	+/-0.7	67.9%
62 years and over	24.2%	+/-0.6	29.8%	+/-0.6	14.1%
65 years and over	19.8%	+/-0.3	25.4%	+/-0.4	11.6%
Under 18 years	54,900	+/-2,538	76,019	+/-4,292	40,396
Male	51.4%	+/-2.0	51.9%	+/-1.9	53.3%

Subject	Hawaii				
	White alone		Asian alone (400-499)		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone (500-599)
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Female	48.6%	+/-2.0	48.1%	+/-1.9	46.7%
18 years and over	302,213	+/-3,109	469,620	+/-6,085	104,875
Male	54.3%	+/-0.4	45.5%	+/-0.6	52.0%
Female	45.7%	+/-0.4	54.5%	+/-0.6	48.0%
18 to 34 years	90,288	+/-2,172	98,197	+/-3,954	36,448
Male	57.5%	+/-0.9	50.0%	+/-1.8	53.0%
Female	42.5%	+/-0.9	50.0%	+/-1.8	47.0%
35 to 64 years	141,335	+/-2,210	232,957	+/-3,290	51,645
Male	53.6%	+/-0.6	45.5%	+/-0.7	52.1%
Female	46.4%	+/-0.6	54.5%	+/-0.7	47.9%
65 years and over	70,590	+/-631	138,466	+/-1,602	16,782
Male	51.7%	+/-0.4	42.5%	+/-0.6	49.4%
Female	48.3%	+/-0.4	57.5%	+/-0.6	50.6%
RELATIONSHIP					
Population in households	339,165	+/-4,987	536,072	+/-8,763	139,743
Householder or spouse	65.3%	+/-1.3	53.1%	+/-1.1	40.1%
Child	18.7%	+/-0.8	23.7%	+/-1.0	32.7%
Other relatives	6.7%	+/-1.0	18.0%	+/-1.3	20.9%
Nonrelatives	9.4%	+/-1.0	5.2%	+/-0.6	6.4%
Unmarried partner	1.8%	+/-0.3	1.3%	+/-0.2	2.4%
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE					
Households	152,428	+/-3,786	178,442	+/-3,559	38,304
Family households	64.6%	+/-1.8	71.3%	+/-1.4	81.5%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	25.4%	+/-1.7	20.5%	+/-1.5	33.8%
Married-couple family	52.5%	+/-2.0	52.5%	+/-1.8	45.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	19.6%	+/-1.3	16.5%	+/-1.4	17.9%
Female householder, no husband present, family	7.8%	+/-1.0	13.4%	+/-1.3	21.7%
With own children of the householder under 18 years	3.7%	+/-0.8	2.9%	+/-0.5	10.8%
Nonfamily households	35.4%	+/-1.8	28.7%	+/-1.4	18.5%
Male householder	20.4%	+/-1.6	12.4%	+/-0.9	8.8%
Living alone	15.2%	+/-1.4	11.0%	+/-0.9	7.6%
Not living alone	5.2%	+/-1.1	1.4%	+/-0.4	1.3%
Female householder	14.9%	+/-1.2	16.3%	+/-1.2	9.7%
Living alone	11.7%	+/-1.2	14.1%	+/-1.2	8.0%
Not living alone	3.2%	+/-0.6	2.1%	+/-0.6	1.7%
Average household size	2.57	+/-0.06	3.16	+/-0.07	3.67
Average family size	3.09	+/-0.09	3.77	+/-0.09	4.04
MARITAL STATUS					
Population 15 years and over	307,918	+/-3,464	484,818	+/-6,306	111,007
Now married, except separated	54.4%	+/-1.7	52.4%	+/-1.4	45.0%
Widowed	4.9%	+/-0.5	8.9%	+/-0.6	5.5%
Divorced	12.0%	+/-1.1	8.5%	+/-0.7	7.8%
Separated	1.1%	+/-0.3	0.8%	+/-0.2	1.4%
Never married	27.6%	+/-1.4	29.4%	+/-1.0	40.4%
Male 15 years and over	167,073	+/-2,244	221,549	+/-4,182	57,593

Subject	Hawaii				
	White alone		Asian alone (400-499)		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone (500-599)
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Now married, except separated	53.9%	+/-2.3	53.0%	+/-1.7	46.4%
Widowed	2.3%	+/-0.5	3.5%	+/-0.5	2.2%
Divorced	11.0%	+/-1.4	7.3%	+/-0.8	7.5%
Separated	1.1%	+/-0.4	0.6%	+/-0.3	1.0%
Never married	31.7%	+/-2.0	35.6%	+/-1.5	42.8%
Female 15 years and over	140,845	+/-1,966	263,269	+/-4,239	53,414
Now married, except separated	55.1%	+/-1.8	51.9%	+/-1.6	43.5%
Widowed	7.9%	+/-1.0	13.5%	+/-0.9	8.9%
Divorced	13.2%	+/-1.5	9.5%	+/-1.0	8.2%
Separated	1.0%	+/-0.4	1.0%	+/-0.3	1.7%
Never married	22.8%	+/-1.6	24.2%	+/-1.1	37.7%
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	63,715	+/-3,650	93,035	+/-5,312	38,327
Nursery school, preschool	8.5%	+/-1.6	5.1%	+/-1.0	6.4%
Kindergarten	6.8%	+/-1.3	4.5%	+/-1.1	4.3%
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	33.4%	+/-2.5	33.6%	+/-2.8	51.1%
High school (grades 9-12)	12.4%	+/-1.6	23.0%	+/-2.0	21.2%
College or graduate school	38.9%	+/-2.8	33.8%	+/-2.8	17.0%
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	32,639	+/-2,401	46,881	+/-3,376	19,609
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	52.2%	+/-3.6	62.4%	+/-3.2	77.5%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	41.1%	+/-4.3	32.3%	+/-3.3	14.1%
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	31,076	+/-2,404	46,154	+/-3,258	18,718
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	53.1%	+/-3.9	59.8%	+/-3.9	75.7%
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	36.6%	+/-4.0	35.4%	+/-3.6	20.0%
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Population 25 years and over	270,276	+/-2,850	434,390	+/-5,432	90,769
Less than high school diploma	3.3%	+/-0.5	10.3%	+/-0.9	12.3%
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	19.9%	+/-1.2	26.8%	+/-1.1	43.8%
Some college or associate's degree	32.8%	+/-1.3	28.9%	+/-1.1	29.7%
Bachelor's degree	25.6%	+/-1.3	24.2%	+/-1.0	10.0%
Graduate or professional degree	18.5%	+/-1.4	9.8%	+/-0.7	4.2%
High school graduate or higher	96.7%	+/-0.5	89.7%	+/-0.9	87.7%
Male, high school graduate or higher	97.2%	+/-0.6	90.6%	+/-1.1	87.5%
Female, high school graduate or higher	96.3%	+/-0.7	89.0%	+/-1.0	87.9%
Bachelor's degree or higher	44.1%	+/-1.6	33.9%	+/-1.2	14.2%
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	43.4%	+/-2.1	32.7%	+/-1.4	12.6%
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	45.0%	+/-1.9	35.0%	+/-1.7	16.0%
FERTILITY					
Women 15 to 50 years	74,336	+/-1,731	119,861	+/-3,672	34,437
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	5,633	+/-1,131	6,242	+/-1,176	2,277
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	491	+/-262	1,665	+/-826	1,059
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	8.7%	+/-4.3	26.7%	+/-11.0	46.5%
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS					
Population 30 years and over	238,670	+/-2,174	403,433	+/-4,505	79,717
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	4.0%	+/-0.6	7.0%	+/-0.8	10.3%
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grandchildren	26.2%	+/-7.1	11.3%	+/-2.8	30.1%

Subject	Hawaii				
	White alone		Asian alone (400-499)		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone (500-599) Estimate
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	
VETERAN STATUS					
Civilian population 18 years and over	272,466	+/-3,419	466,937	+/-6,011	104,048
Civilian veteran	14.9%	+/-0.9	7.2%	+/-0.5	7.1%
DISABILITY STATUS					
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	325,117	+/-4,798	538,266	+/-8,416	142,674
With a disability	11.2%	+/-0.8	12.5%	+/-0.8	10.7%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	54,790	+/-2,556	75,943	+/-4,262	40,394
With a disability	3.0%	+/-1.6	2.2%	+/-0.8	2.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	200,557	+/-3,338	326,740	+/-5,564	85,956
With a disability	8.0%	+/-1.0	5.5%	+/-0.8	9.4%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	69,770	+/-724	135,583	+/-1,696	16,324
With a disability	26.7%	+/-2.7	35.3%	+/-1.7	38.4%
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO					
Population 1 year and over	352,415	+/-4,583	541,977	+/-8,599	144,382
Same house	79.9%	+/-1.5	91.8%	+/-0.9	87.9%
Different house in the U.S.	18.8%	+/-1.5	6.7%	+/-0.8	10.8%
Same county	9.8%	+/-1.1	5.6%	+/-0.8	9.5%
Different county	9.0%	+/-1.2	1.1%	+/-0.3	1.3%
Same state	0.7%	+/-0.2	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.6%
Different state	8.3%	+/-1.2	0.9%	+/-0.2	0.7%
Abroad	1.2%	+/-0.3	1.5%	+/-0.4	1.3%
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY					
Native	332,306	+/-5,086	336,346	+/-8,868	125,409
Male	54.2%	+/-0.6	51.2%	+/-0.9	52.8%
Female	45.8%	+/-0.6	48.8%	+/-0.9	47.2%
Foreign born	24,807	+/-2,980	209,293	+/-9,252	19,862
Male	49.5%	+/-5.1	38.7%	+/-1.2	49.7%
Female	50.5%	+/-5.1	61.3%	+/-1.2	50.3%
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	13,502	+/-1,983	136,016	+/-5,764	4,483
Male	52.0%	+/-6.0	38.7%	+/-1.5	48.0%
Female	48.0%	+/-6.0	61.3%	+/-1.5	52.0%
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	11,305	+/-2,206	73,277	+/-7,405	15,379
Male	46.5%	+/-9.6	38.7%	+/-2.7	50.1%
Female	53.5%	+/-9.6	61.3%	+/-2.7	49.9%
Population born outside the United States	24,807	+/-2,980	209,293	+/-9,252	19,862
Entered 2010 or later	26.0%	+/-5.4	18.8%	+/-2.6	24.0%
Entered 2000 to 2009	18.0%	+/-3.9	18.9%	+/-1.9	37.1%
Entered before 2000	56.1%	+/-5.7	62.3%	+/-2.8	38.9%
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN					
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	24,807	+/-2,980	209,293	+/-9,252	19,862
Europe	39.9%	+/-5.3	0.2%	+/-0.2	N
Asia	4.5%	+/-1.9	99.2%	+/-0.3	N
Africa	4.0%	+/-2.1	0.0%	+/-0.1	N

Subject	Hawaii				
	White alone		Asian alone (400-499)		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone (500-599)
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Oceania	7.3%	+/-2.2	0.2%	+/-0.2	N
Latin America	25.0%	+/-5.3	0.2%	+/-0.1	N
Northern America	19.2%	+/-4.6	0.2%	+/-0.2	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Population 5 years and over	337,364	+/-3,967	525,853	+/-7,740	135,624
English only	90.3%	+/-1.2	56.5%	+/-1.8	69.0%
Language other than English	9.7%	+/-1.2	43.5%	+/-1.8	31.0%
Speak English less than "very well"	2.0%	+/-0.6	23.0%	+/-1.3	12.2%
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Population 16 years and over	306,280	+/-3,468	480,322	+/-6,235	108,944
In labor force	66.4%	+/-1.1	62.0%	+/-1.0	62.8%
Civilian labor force	56.7%	+/-1.2	61.5%	+/-1.0	62.1%
Employed	54.1%	+/-1.3	59.8%	+/-1.0	58.5%
Unemployed	2.6%	+/-0.4	1.7%	+/-0.3	3.6%
Unemployment Rate	4.6%	+/-0.7	2.8%	+/-0.5	5.7%
Armed Forces	9.7%	+/-0.7	0.6%	+/-0.1	0.8%
Not in labor force	33.6%	+/-1.1	38.0%	+/-1.0	37.2%
Females 16 years and over					
Population 16 years and over	139,693	+/-1,911	261,083	+/-4,171	52,539
In labor force	59.0%	+/-1.9	58.4%	+/-1.1	57.4%
Civilian labor force	57.2%	+/-1.9	58.2%	+/-1.1	57.0%
Employed	54.3%	+/-2.0	56.6%	+/-1.2	54.4%
Unemployed	2.9%	+/-0.7	1.6%	+/-0.4	2.5%
Unemployment Rate	5.1%	+/-1.2	2.7%	+/-0.7	4.5%
COMMUTING TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	189,639	+/-3,748	282,339	+/-6,079	62,732
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	68.0%	+/-1.8	65.6%	+/-1.8	64.8%
Car, truck, or van - carpoled	9.8%	+/-1.3	14.9%	+/-1.3	15.6%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2.1%	+/-0.6	9.2%	+/-1.1	8.0%
Walked	7.7%	+/-1.0	4.6%	+/-0.7	3.4%
Other means	4.9%	+/-1.0	2.4%	+/-0.6	4.8%
Worked at home	7.5%	+/-1.0	3.2%	+/-0.6	3.4%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.9	+/-0.8	28.3	+/-0.9	29.2
OCCUPATION					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	165,606	+/-4,104	287,145	+/-6,424	63,768
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	45.5%	+/-2.0	33.4%	+/-1.5	19.5%
Service occupations	20.2%	+/-1.8	25.1%	+/-1.6	29.6%
Sales and office occupations	19.8%	+/-1.7	26.0%	+/-1.4	26.8%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8.7%	+/-1.3	7.9%	+/-0.9	13.8%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	5.8%	+/-1.1	7.6%	+/-0.7	10.3%
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over					
Population 16 years and over	89,812	+/-3,056	139,354	+/-4,417	35,177
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	43.0%	+/-2.7	31.8%	+/-2.1	17.3%
Service occupations	18.5%	+/-2.4	25.4%	+/-2.1	32.5%
Sales and office occupations	15.6%	+/-2.2	16.3%	+/-1.5	12.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14.9%	+/-2.1	15.4%	+/-1.6	23.0%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	7.9%	+/-1.6	11.1%	+/-1.3	15.0%

Subject	Hawaii				
	White alone		Asian alone (400-499)		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone (500-599)
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	75,794	+/-2,885	147,791	+/-4,029	28,591
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	48.4%	+/-2.9	35.0%	+/-1.7	22.3%
Service occupations	22.3%	+/-2.7	24.8%	+/-1.9	26.1%
Sales and office occupations	24.7%	+/-2.6	35.1%	+/-1.9	44.7%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1.3%	+/-0.7	0.9%	+/-0.5	2.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3.3%	+/-1.0	4.3%	+/-1.0	4.5%
INDUSTRY					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	165,606	+/-4,104	287,145	+/-6,424	63,768
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	2.5%	+/-0.8	1.5%	+/-0.5	2.6%
Construction	7.2%	+/-1.1	5.8%	+/-0.7	9.6%
Manufacturing	2.5%	+/-0.6	3.6%	+/-0.6	2.8%
Wholesale trade	3.0%	+/-1.1	2.2%	+/-0.4	2.1%
Retail trade	8.8%	+/-1.0	12.1%	+/-1.2	12.1%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	4.3%	+/-0.8	5.7%	+/-0.7	7.3%
Information	1.9%	+/-0.6	1.2%	+/-0.3	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	6.5%	+/-0.9	6.6%	+/-0.7	6.2%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	12.9%	+/-1.5	8.9%	+/-0.8	10.2%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	21.0%	+/-1.7	21.2%	+/-1.3	15.6%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	15.6%	+/-1.4	19.1%	+/-1.4	18.3%
Other services (except public administration)	4.9%	+/-0.8	4.2%	+/-0.7	3.1%
Public administration	8.7%	+/-1.2	7.9%	+/-0.8	8.3%
CLASS OF WORKER					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	165,606	+/-4,104	287,145	+/-6,424	63,768
Private wage and salary workers	69.4%	+/-1.8	74.6%	+/-1.3	76.3%
Government workers	18.7%	+/-1.6	20.2%	+/-1.3	20.1%
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	11.7%	+/-1.3	5.1%	+/-0.8	3.6%
Unpaid family workers	0.2%	+/-0.2	0.1%	+/-0.1	0.0%
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)					
Households	152,428	+/-3,786	178,442	+/-3,559	38,304
Median household income (dollars)	77,849	+/-3,731	83,096	+/-3,151	61,844
With earnings	79.2%	+/-1.3	76.3%	+/-1.4	83.3%
Mean earnings (dollars)	94,248	+/-3,612	101,076	+/-3,398	78,930
With Social Security income	33.1%	+/-1.5	45.6%	+/-1.3	32.3%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,843	+/-710	19,352	+/-529	16,970
With Supplemental Security Income	3.3%	+/-0.8	3.9%	+/-0.8	7.9%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	9,822	+/-1,615	8,178	+/-1,048	8,992
With cash public assistance income	2.3%	+/-0.6	2.2%	+/-0.4	6.1%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	4,159	+/-1,033	3,478	+/-541	3,718
With retirement income	21.2%	+/-1.6	30.2%	+/-1.4	18.6%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	31,702	+/-2,619	30,869	+/-2,609	25,508
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	8.0%	+/-1.1	7.3%	+/-1.1	28.7%
Families	98,502	+/-3,783	127,229	+/-3,010	31,202
Median family income (dollars)	93,695	+/-4,292	102,365	+/-4,184	64,336
Married-couple family	81.2%	+/-2.1	73.6%	+/-1.9	56.1%
Median income (dollars)	100,576	+/-4,190	111,718	+/-4,376	80,308
Male householder, no spouse present, family	6.8%	+/-1.3	7.6%	+/-1.2	17.3%
Median income (dollars)	82,774	+/-15,194	87,634	+/-13,765	61,156
Female householder, no husband present, family	12.0%	+/-1.5	18.8%	+/-1.7	26.6%

Subject	Hawaii				
	White alone		Asian alone (400-499)		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone (500-599)
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Median income (dollars)	49,902	+/-9,709	72,040	+/-11,483	37,375
Individuals	357,113	+/-4,528	545,639	+/-8,663	145,271
Per capita income (dollars)	44,581	+/-1,778	35,966	+/-933	22,529
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:					
Male	93,801	+/-2,965	111,107	+/-4,178	26,990
Female	49,701	+/-2,868	107,701	+/-4,251	20,182
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:					
Male	73,846	+/-4,104	64,678	+/-2,206	55,620
Female	64,139	+/-6,137	50,148	+/-1,877	39,764
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:					
Male	57,190	+/-4,400	51,782	+/-1,215	43,982
Female	49,501	+/-3,140	41,409	+/-564	36,359
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE					
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	325,117	+/-4,798	538,266	+/-8,416	142,674
With private health insurance	77.4%	+/-1.4	82.0%	+/-1.2	60.3%
With public coverage	35.8%	+/-1.3	34.3%	+/-1.0	46.3%
No health insurance coverage	4.4%	+/-0.7	3.3%	+/-0.5	5.7%
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED					
All families	6.8%	+/-1.4	5.0%	+/-1.0	15.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	10.9%	+/-2.7	4.3%	+/-1.3	23.0%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	15.4%	+/-5.4	7.0%	+/-4.9	39.3%
Married-couple family	3.1%	+/-0.9	3.1%	+/-0.8	10.6%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	2.8%	+/-1.2	1.5%	+/-0.8	14.7%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	3.9%	+/-3.2	N	N	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	28.7%	+/-7.3	12.7%	+/-3.5	34.9%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	40.8%	+/-9.8	16.0%	+/-5.7	45.6%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	70.2%	+/-13.9	21.4%	+/-20.6	68.8%
All people	10.4%	+/-1.1	6.0%	+/-0.7	19.5%
Under 18 years	12.9%	+/-4.1	3.6%	+/-1.2	26.5%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	12.2%	+/-4.1	3.0%	+/-1.1	26.4%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	17.1%	+/-6.6	2.5%	+/-1.7	25.0%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	9.5%	+/-3.8	3.2%	+/-1.3	26.9%
18 years and over	9.9%	+/-0.9	6.4%	+/-0.7	16.7%
18 to 64 years	10.6%	+/-1.0	5.1%	+/-0.8	17.6%
65 years and over	7.8%	+/-1.5	9.4%	+/-1.3	12.2%
People in families	6.2%	+/-1.4	3.5%	+/-0.6	16.4%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	22.5%	+/-2.2	20.2%	+/-2.3	40.8%
HOUSING TENURE					
Occupied housing units	152,428	+/-3,786	178,442	+/-3,559	38,304
Owner-occupied housing units	53.4%	+/-1.7	71.5%	+/-1.5	45.2%
Renter-occupied housing units	46.6%	+/-1.7	28.5%	+/-1.5	54.8%
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.61	+/-0.09	3.37	+/-0.09	3.76
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.53	+/-0.09	2.62	+/-0.13	3.60
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					
Occupied housing units	152,428	+/-3,786	178,442	+/-3,559	38,304
1-unit, detached or attached	68.2%	+/-1.7	64.2%	+/-1.5	64.5%
2 to 4 units	6.5%	+/-1.1	4.9%	+/-0.8	6.1%
5 or more units	25.1%	+/-1.7	30.7%	+/-1.4	29.1%
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	0.2%	+/-0.2	0.2%	+/-0.1	0.3%
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					

Subject	Hawaii				
	White alone		Asian alone (400-499)		Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone (500-599)
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate	Margin of Error	Estimate
Occupied housing units	152,428	+/-3,786	178,442	+/-3,559	38,304
Built 2014 or later	1.7%	+/-0.4	1.8%	+/-0.5	1.2%
Built 2010 to 2013	4.7%	+/-0.7	1.8%	+/-0.5	2.9%
Built 2000 to 2009	17.7%	+/-1.7	9.3%	+/-0.8	10.8%
Built 1980 to 1999	30.0%	+/-1.8	28.0%	+/-1.5	29.9%
Built 1960 to 1979	31.2%	+/-1.9	41.2%	+/-1.8	39.4%
Built 1940 to 1959	11.0%	+/-1.3	14.7%	+/-1.3	13.6%
Built 1939 or earlier	3.6%	+/-0.7	3.3%	+/-0.6	2.2%
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
Occupied housing units	152,428	+/-3,786	178,442	+/-3,559	38,304
None	6.5%	+/-1.0	8.8%	+/-0.9	8.3%
1 or more	93.5%	+/-1.0	91.2%	+/-0.9	91.7%
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Occupied housing units	152,428	+/-3,786	178,442	+/-3,559	38,304
Gas	2.9%	+/-0.6	3.9%	+/-0.6	2.6%
Electricity	21.9%	+/-1.5	36.0%	+/-1.6	22.3%
All other fuels	4.4%	+/-0.7	4.2%	+/-0.6	2.3%
No fuel used	70.8%	+/-1.6	55.9%	+/-1.7	72.8%
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Occupied housing units	152,428	+/-3,786	178,442	+/-3,559	38,304
No telephone service available	1.7%	+/-0.5	0.8%	+/-0.3	3.4%
1.01 or more occupants per room	4.1%	+/-0.8	9.7%	+/-1.2	19.8%
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS					
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOG cannot be computed)	50,741	+/-2,815	77,595	+/-3,121	10,607
Less than 30 percent	57.1%	+/-3.5	63.8%	+/-2.7	58.4%
30 percent or more	42.9%	+/-3.5	36.2%	+/-2.7	41.6%
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS					
Owner-occupied housing units	81,404	+/-2,812	127,556	+/-3,225	17,314
Median value (dollars)	632,300	+/-21,282	634,200	+/-12,241	492,600
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	2,466	+/-122	2,366	+/-59	1,894
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	530	+/-39	500	+/-23	381
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS					
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	66,241	+/-3,273	45,414	+/-3,184	19,269
Less than 30 percent	37.4%	+/-3.3	50.1%	+/-3.3	47.7%
30 percent or more	62.6%	+/-3.3	49.9%	+/-3.3	52.3%
GROSS RENT					
Occupied units paying rent	67,220	+/-3,338	46,331	+/-3,096	19,603
Median gross rent (dollars)	1,924	+/-72	1,284	+/-71	1,396
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE					
Total households	152,428	+/-3,786	178,442	+/-3,559	38,304
With a computer	94.4%	+/-0.9	88.7%	+/-1.3	88.5%
With a broadband Internet subscription	88.1%	+/-1.2	82.0%	+/-1.4	77.2%

Subject	Hawaii
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone (500-599)
	Margin of Error
TOTAL NUMBER OF RACES REPORTED	
Total population	+/-6,984
One race	+/-0.1
Two races	(X)
Three races	(X)
Four or more races	(X)
SEX AND AGE	
Total population	+/-6,984
Male	+/-1.2
Female	+/-1.2
Under 5 years	+/-0.6
5 to 17 years	+/-1.3
18 to 24 years	+/-1.2
25 to 34 years	+/-0.8
35 to 44 years	+/-0.9
45 to 54 years	+/-0.7
55 to 64 years	+/-0.8
65 to 74 years	+/-0.7
75 years and over	+/-0.6
Median age (years)	+/-1.2
18 years and over	+/-1.5
21 years and over	+/-1.6
62 years and over	+/-1.2
65 years and over	+/-0.9
Under 18 years	+/-3,487
Male	+/-2.6
Female	+/-2.6
18 years and over	+/-4,433
Male	+/-1.3
Female	+/-1.3
18 to 34 years	+/-2,678
Male	+/-2.2
Female	+/-2.2
35 to 64 years	+/-2,614
Male	+/-1.9
Female	+/-1.9
65 years and over	+/-1,143
Male	+/-3.4
Female	+/-3.4
RELATIONSHIP	
Population in households	+/-6,934
Householder or spouse	+/-1.9
Child	+/-2.3
Other relatives	+/-2.3
Nonrelatives	+/-1.2
Unmarried partner	+/-0.7

Subject	Hawaii
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone (500-599)
	Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE	
Households	+/-2,776
Family households	+/-3.0
With own children of the householder under 18 years	+/-3.2
Married-couple family	+/-4.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	+/-3.2
Female householder, no husband present, family	+/-3.2
With own children of the householder under 18 years	+/-2.6
Nonfamily households	+/-3.0
Male householder	+/-2.3
Living alone	+/-2.2
Not living alone	+/-0.7
Female householder	+/-2.3
Living alone	+/-2.0
Not living alone	+/-0.8
Average household size	+/-0.19
Average family size	+/-0.22
MARITAL STATUS	
Population 15 years and over	+/-4,839
Now married, except separated	+/-2.8
Widowed	+/-1.0
Divorced	+/-1.1
Separated	+/-0.5
Never married	+/-2.8
Male 15 years and over	+/-2,638
Now married, except separated	+/-3.8
Widowed	+/-1.0
Divorced	+/-1.5
Separated	+/-0.6
Never married	+/-3.7
Female 15 years and over	+/-2,873
Now married, except separated	+/-2.9
Widowed	+/-1.7
Divorced	+/-1.7
Separated	+/-0.9
Never married	+/-3.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	+/-3,398
Nursery school, preschool	+/-2.7
Kindergarten	+/-1.4
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	+/-5.0
High school (grades 9-12)	+/-2.9
College or graduate school	+/-3.3
Male 3 years and over enrolled in school	+/-1,739
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	+/-5.0
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	+/-3.1
Female 3 years and over enrolled in school	+/-2,327

Subject	Hawaii
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone (500-599)
	Margin of Error
Percent enrolled in kindergarten to grade 12	+/-6.0
Percent enrolled in college or graduate school	+/-5.2
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	
Population 25 years and over	+/-3,707
Less than high school diploma	+/-1.9
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	+/-3.2
Some college or associate's degree	+/-2.6
Bachelor's degree	+/-1.6
Graduate or professional degree	+/-1.2
High school graduate or higher	+/-1.9
Male, high school graduate or higher	+/-2.8
Female, high school graduate or higher	+/-2.9
Bachelor's degree or higher	+/-1.9
Male, bachelor's degree or higher	+/-2.6
Female, bachelor's degree or higher	+/-3.0
FERTILITY	
Women 15 to 50 years	+/-2,493
Women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	+/-856
Unmarried women 15 to 50 years who had a birth in the past 12 months	+/-601
As a percent of all women with a birth in the past 12 months	+/-18.2
RESPONSIBILITY FOR GRANDCHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	
Population 30 years and over	+/-3,312
Grandparents living with grandchild(ren)	+/-2.0
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren as a percentage of living with grandchildren	+/-9.3
VETERAN STATUS	
Civilian population 18 years and over	+/-4,288
Civilian veteran	+/-1.1
DISABILITY STATUS	
Total civilian noninstitutionalized population	+/-6,878
With a disability	+/-1.5
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	+/-3,487
With a disability	+/-0.8
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	+/-4,105
With a disability	+/-2.0
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 65 years and older	+/-1,155
With a disability	+/-6.4
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO	
Population 1 year and over	+/-6,947
Same house	+/-3.1
Different house in the U.S.	+/-3.0
Same county	+/-3.0
Different county	+/-0.5

Subject	Hawaii
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone (500-599)
	Margin of Error
Same state	+/-0.4
Different state	+/-0.4
Abroad	+/-0.8
PLACE OF BIRTH, CITIZENSHIP STATUS AND YEAR OF ENTRY	
Native	+/-6,203
Male	+/-1.6
Female	+/-1.6
Foreign born	+/-3,760
Male	+/-4.9
Female	+/-4.9
Foreign born; naturalized U.S. citizen	+/-1,414
Male	+/-11.1
Female	+/-11.1
Foreign born; not a U.S. citizen	+/-3,803
Male	+/-5.9
Female	+/-5.9
Population born outside the United States	+/-3,760
Entered 2010 or later	+/-6.5
Entered 2000 to 2009	+/-6.6
Entered before 2000	+/-9.5
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN	
Foreign-born population excluding population born at sea	+/-3,760
Europe	N
Asia	N
Africa	N
Oceania	N
Latin America	N
Northern America	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH	
Population 5 years and over	+/-6,354
English only	+/-3.4
Language other than English	+/-3.4
Speak English less than "very well"	+/-2.6
EMPLOYMENT STATUS	
Population 16 years and over	+/-4,682
In labor force	+/-2.3
Civilian labor force	+/-2.2
Employed	+/-2.3
Unemployed	+/-1.0
Unemployment Rate	+/-1.5
Armed Forces	+/-0.5
Not in labor force	+/-2.3
Females 16 years and over	+/-2,904
In labor force	+/-3.3
Civilian labor force	+/-3.4
Employed	+/-3.5

Subject	Hawaii
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone (500-599)
	Margin of Error
Unemployed	+/-1.1
Unemployment Rate	+/-1.9
COMMUTING TO WORK	
Workers 16 years and over	+/-4,221
Car, truck, or van - drove alone	+/-3.7
Car, truck, or van - carpooled	+/-2.7
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	+/-2.0
Walked	+/-1.5
Other means	+/-1.5
Worked at home	+/-1.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	+/-2.0
OCCUPATION	
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-4,131
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	+/-3.0
Service occupations	+/-3.4
Sales and office occupations	+/-2.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	+/-2.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	+/-1.7
Male civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-2,569
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	+/-3.6
Service occupations	+/-5.0
Sales and office occupations	+/-2.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	+/-4.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	+/-2.9
Female civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-2,579
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	+/-4.3
Service occupations	+/-4.3
Sales and office occupations	+/-4.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	+/-1.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	+/-1.7
INDUSTRY	
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-4,131
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	+/-1.1
Construction	+/-2.1
Manufacturing	+/-1.0
Wholesale trade	+/-0.9
Retail trade	+/-2.0
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	+/-1.6
Information	+/-1.2
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	+/-2.1
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	+/-2.1
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	+/-2.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	+/-2.5

Subject	Hawaii
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone (500-599)
	Margin of Error
Other services (except public administration)	+/-1.2
Public administration	+/-1.9
CLASS OF WORKER	
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-4,131
Private wage and salary workers	+/-3.2
Government workers	+/-2.7
Self-employed workers in own not incorporated business	+/-1.4
Unpaid family workers	+/-0.1
INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)	
Households	+/-2,776
Median household income (dollars)	+/-5,749
With earnings	+/-3.0
Mean earnings (dollars)	+/-9,406
With Social Security income	+/-3.5
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	+/-1,258
With Supplemental Security Income	+/-2.3
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	+/-1,163
With cash public assistance income	+/-1.6
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	+/-842
With retirement income	+/-3.3
Mean retirement income (dollars)	+/-3,665
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits	+/-4.1
Families	+/-2,422
Median family income (dollars)	+/-6,118
Married-couple family	+/-4.6
Median income (dollars)	+/-11,260
Male householder, no spouse present, family	+/-3.4
Median income (dollars)	+/-13,905
Female householder, no husband present, family	+/-3.9
Median income (dollars)	+/-10,545
Individuals	+/-6,984
Per capita income (dollars)	+/-1,500
With earnings for full-time, year-round workers:	
Male	+/-2,558
Female	+/-1,961
Mean earnings (dollars) for full-time, year-round workers:	
Male	+/-5,610
Female	+/-3,113
Median earnings (dollars) full-time, year-round workers:	
Male	+/-3,807
Female	+/-2,064
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE	
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	+/-6,878
With private health insurance	+/-3.2
With public coverage	+/-2.8
No health insurance coverage	+/-1.1
POVERTY RATES FOR FAMILIES AND PEOPLE FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	
All families	+/-3.7
With related children of the householder under 18 years	+/-6.1
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	+/-18.4
Married-couple family	+/-3.8

Subject	Hawaii
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone (500-599)
	Margin of Error
With related children of the householder under 18 years	+/-6.0
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	N
Female householder, no husband present, family	+/-8.8
With related children of the householder under 18 years	+/-11.6
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	+/-27.2
All people	+/-3.5
Under 18 years	+/-7.7
Related children of the householder under 18 years	+/-7.7
Related children of the householder under 5 years	+/-13.3
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	+/-8.2
18 years and over	+/-2.5
18 to 64 years	+/-2.8
65 years and over	+/-3.8
People in families	+/-3.9
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	+/-5.6
HOUSING TENURE	
Occupied housing units	+/-2,776
Owner-occupied housing units	+/-4.4
Renter-occupied housing units	+/-4.4
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	+/-0.23
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	+/-0.27
UNITS IN STRUCTURE	
Occupied housing units	+/-2,776
1-unit, detached or attached	+/-4.2
2 to 4 units	+/-1.9
5 or more units	+/-4.3
Mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.	+/-0.3
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
Occupied housing units	+/-2,776
Built 2014 or later	+/-1.2
Built 2010 to 2013	+/-1.4
Built 2000 to 2009	+/-2.1
Built 1980 to 1999	+/-3.4
Built 1960 to 1979	+/-4.2
Built 1940 to 1959	+/-3.1
Built 1939 or earlier	+/-1.1
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	
Occupied housing units	+/-2,776
None	+/-2.4
1 or more	+/-2.4
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Occupied housing units	+/-2,776
Gas	+/-0.9
Electricity	+/-3.0
All other fuels	+/-1.1
No fuel used	+/-3.3
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Occupied housing units	+/-2,776
No telephone service available	+/-1.8
1.01 or more occupants per room	+/-3.6
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	

Subject	Hawaii
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone (500-599)
	Margin of Error
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOC cannot be computed)	+/-1,559
Less than 30 percent	+/-7.7
30 percent or more	+/-7.7
OWNER CHARACTERISTICS	
Owner-occupied housing units	+/-1,958
Median value (dollars)	+/-37,859
Median selected monthly owner costs with a mortgage (dollars)	+/-117
Median selected monthly owner costs without a mortgage (dollars)	+/-40
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS	
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAP cannot be computed)	+/-2,253
Less than 30 percent	+/-6.1
30 percent or more	+/-6.1
GROSS RENT	
Occupied units paying rent	+/-2,293
Median gross rent (dollars)	+/-96
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE	
Total households	+/-2,776
With a computer	+/-2.9
With a broadband Internet subscription	+/-3.7

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Data for the households, families, occupied housing units, owner-occupied housing units, and renter-occupied housing units lines refer to the specified race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the householder shown in the table. Data in the "Total population" column are shown regardless of the race, Hispanic or Latino, American Indian or Alaska Native, or ancestry of the person.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for

a list of the insurance type definitions.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

Caution should be used when comparing data for computer and Internet use before and after 2016. Changes in 2016 to the questions involving the wording as well as the response options resulted in changed response patterns in the data. Most noticeable are increases in overall computer ownership or use, the total of Internet subscriptions, satellite subscriptions, and cellular data plans for a smartphone or other mobile device. For more detailed information about these changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm> or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>.

While the 2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.