



DP02

SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS IN THE UNITED STATES

2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Congressional District 1 (115th Congress), Hawaii				Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE					
Total households	234,250	+/-3,565	234,250	(X)	223,828
Family households (families)	158,511	+/-4,189	67.7%	+/-1.5	161,825
With own children of the householder under 18 years	56,747	+/-3,635	24.2%	+/-1.5	62,526
Married-couple family	113,714	+/-3,953	48.5%	+/-1.5	119,659
With own children of the householder under 18 years	42,152	+/-3,315	18.0%	+/-1.4	44,949
Male householder, no wife present, family	13,758	+/-1,645	5.9%	+/-0.7	14,763
With own children of the householder under 18 years	3,968	+/-1,124	1.7%	+/-0.5	5,789
Female householder, no husband present, family	31,039	+/-2,438	13.3%	+/-1.0	27,403
With own children of the householder under 18 years	10,627	+/-1,339	4.5%	+/-0.6	11,788
Nonfamily households	75,739	+/-3,636	32.3%	+/-1.5	62,003
Householder living alone	63,119	+/-3,275	26.9%	+/-1.4	48,654
65 years and over	25,484	+/-2,264	10.9%	+/-1.0	22,674
Households with one or more people under 18 years	71,147	+/-3,881	30.4%	+/-1.6	78,164
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	87,808	+/-2,451	37.5%	+/-1.1	83,970
Average household size	2.95	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)	3.09
Average family size	3.60	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)	3.60
RELATIONSHIP					
Population in households	691,670	+/-9,633	691,670	(X)	691,433
Householder	234,250	+/-3,565	33.9%	+/-0.5	223,828
Spouse	113,972	+/-4,061	16.5%	+/-0.5	119,302
Child	189,132	+/-7,166	27.3%	+/-0.9	199,604
Other relatives	109,456	+/-7,300	15.8%	+/-1.0	101,412
Nonrelatives	44,860	+/-4,347	6.5%	+/-0.6	47,287

Subject	Congressional District 1 (115th Congress), Hawaii				Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Unmarried partner	11,810	+/-1,656	1.7%	+/-0.2	13,494
MARITAL STATUS					
Males 15 years and over	295,201	+/-4,202	295,201	(X)	287,792
Never married	114,845	+/-4,829	38.9%	+/-1.4	109,445
Now married, except separated	146,856	+/-4,909	49.7%	+/-1.6	143,011
Separated	2,585	+/-805	0.9%	+/-0.3	3,115
Widowed	7,695	+/-1,263	2.6%	+/-0.4	6,814
Divorced	23,220	+/-2,070	7.9%	+/-0.7	25,407
Females 15 years and over	299,335	+/-4,186	299,335	(X)	285,492
Never married	87,734	+/-3,735	29.3%	+/-1.1	79,874
Now married, except separated	143,979	+/-4,627	48.1%	+/-1.5	142,361
Separated	4,403	+/-1,156	1.5%	+/-0.4	3,323
Widowed	32,177	+/-2,485	10.7%	+/-0.8	26,674
Divorced	31,042	+/-3,120	10.4%	+/-1.0	33,260
FERTILITY					
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	9,015	+/-1,474	9,015	(X)	10,657
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	1,685	+/-681	18.7%	+/-7.1	3,472
Per 1,000 unmarried women	20	+/-8	(X)	(X)	41
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	56	+/-9	(X)	(X)	68
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	4	+/-5	(X)	(X)	16
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	78	+/-19	(X)	(X)	111
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	46	+/-12	(X)	(X)	40
GRANDPARENTS					
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	27,982	+/-2,838	27,982	(X)	29,563
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	4,279	+/-1,171	15.3%	+/-3.9	6,025
Years responsible for grandchildren					
Less than 1 year	916	+/-584	3.3%	+/-2.0	1,217
1 or 2 years	296	+/-261	1.1%	+/-0.9	919
3 or 4 years	546	+/-291	2.0%	+/-1.0	808
5 or more years	2,521	+/-784	9.0%	+/-2.7	3,081
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	4,279	+/-1,171	4,279	(X)	6,025
Who are female	2,484	+/-670	58.1%	+/-5.6	3,629
Who are married	3,287	+/-1,029	76.8%	+/-8.0	4,347
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT					
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	164,301	+/-5,768	164,301	(X)	160,307
Nursery school, preschool	10,481	+/-1,669	6.4%	+/-1.0	12,879
Kindergarten	8,199	+/-1,425	5.0%	+/-0.9	8,804
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	59,213	+/-3,596	36.0%	+/-1.8	70,890
High school (grades 9-12)	29,040	+/-1,799	17.7%	+/-1.1	32,569
College or graduate school	57,368	+/-3,660	34.9%	+/-1.6	35,165
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Population 25 years and over	513,117	+/-5,828	513,117	(X)	484,627
Less than 9th grade	21,279	+/-3,078	4.1%	+/-0.6	13,216
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	22,710	+/-3,081	4.4%	+/-0.6	19,926
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	130,467	+/-5,999	25.4%	+/-1.1	150,027
Some college, no degree	97,850	+/-5,282	19.1%	+/-1.0	106,602
Associate's degree	58,119	+/-3,184	11.3%	+/-0.6	48,868

Subject	Congressional District 1 (115th Congress), Hawaii				Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Bachelor's degree	120,131	+/-5,001	23.4%	+/-0.9	96,862
Graduate or professional degree	62,561	+/-3,823	12.2%	+/-0.8	49,126
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	(X)	91.4%	+/-0.8	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	(X)	35.6%	+/-1.1	(X)
VETERAN STATUS					
Civilian population 18 years and over	551,524	+/-7,326	551,524	(X)	526,944
Civilian veterans	53,456	+/-3,676	9.7%	+/-0.7	52,667
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION					
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	685,204	+/-10,139	685,204	(X)	687,998
With a disability	75,420	+/-5,079	11.0%	+/-0.7	73,439
Under 18 years	140,436	+/-4,843	140,436	(X)	165,215
With a disability	3,986	+/-1,132	2.8%	+/-0.8	4,163
18 to 64 years	415,980	+/-6,539	415,980	(X)	402,144
With a disability	29,572	+/-3,482	7.1%	+/-0.8	29,897
65 years and over	128,788	+/-2,582	128,788	(X)	120,639
With a disability	41,862	+/-2,483	32.5%	+/-1.7	39,379
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO					
Population 1 year and over	705,976	+/-9,895	705,976	(X)	704,774
Same house	613,048	+/-12,034	86.8%	+/-1.1	618,292
Different house in the U.S.	81,189	+/-6,948	11.5%	+/-1.0	80,951
Same county	59,941	+/-7,185	8.5%	+/-1.0	48,436
Different county	21,248	+/-2,910	3.0%	+/-0.4	32,515
Same state	1,497	+/-761	0.2%	+/-0.1	5,809
Different state	19,751	+/-2,599	2.8%	+/-0.4	26,706
Abroad	11,739	+/-2,983	1.7%	+/-0.4	5,531
PLACE OF BIRTH					
Total population	714,328	+/-9,864	714,328	(X)	713,210
Native	545,060	+/-11,506	76.3%	+/-1.1	616,913
Born in United States	519,196	+/-11,657	72.7%	+/-1.2	600,018
State of residence	372,076	+/-10,295	52.1%	+/-1.2	385,112
Different state	147,120	+/-6,111	20.6%	+/-0.8	214,906
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	25,864	+/-2,665	3.6%	+/-0.4	16,895
Foreign born	169,268	+/-8,382	23.7%	+/-1.1	96,297
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS					
Foreign-born population	169,268	+/-8,382	169,268	(X)	96,297
Naturalized U.S. citizen	106,215	+/-6,216	62.7%	+/-2.7	54,848
Not a U.S. citizen	63,053	+/-6,109	37.3%	+/-2.7	41,449
YEAR OF ENTRY					
Population born outside the United States	195,132	+/-9,013	195,132	(X)	113,192
Native	25,864	+/-2,665	25,864	(X)	16,895
Entered 2010 or later	5,318	+/-1,367	20.6%	+/-5.0	3,261
Entered before 2010	20,546	+/-2,551	79.4%	+/-5.0	13,634
Foreign born	169,268	+/-8,382	169,268	(X)	96,297

Subject	Congressional District 1 (115th Congress), Hawaii				Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Entered 2010 or later	31,551	+/-4,991	18.6%	+/-2.7	20,681
Entered before 2010	137,717	+/-7,615	81.4%	+/-2.7	75,616
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN					
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	169,268	+/-8,382	169,268	(X)	96,297
Europe	4,850	+/-1,110	2.9%	+/-0.7	6,172
Asia	144,469	+/-7,969	85.3%	+/-2.3	68,095
Africa	620	+/-478	0.4%	+/-0.3	1,008
Oceania	13,816	+/-3,446	8.2%	+/-2.0	9,116
Latin America	4,112	+/-1,438	2.4%	+/-0.8	7,764
Northern America	1,401	+/-629	0.8%	+/-0.4	4,142
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME					
Population 5 years and over	671,813	+/-8,900	671,813	(X)	666,152
English only	455,948	+/-12,684	67.9%	+/-1.6	537,137
Language other than English	215,865	+/-11,286	32.1%	+/-1.6	129,015
Speak English less than "very well"	105,035	+/-7,486	15.6%	+/-1.1	47,583
Spanish	12,779	+/-2,780	1.9%	+/-0.4	17,489
Speak English less than "very well"	2,730	+/-1,088	0.4%	+/-0.2	4,851
Other Indo-European languages	6,874	+/-1,793	1.0%	+/-0.3	8,058
Speak English less than "very well"	1,369	+/-904	0.2%	+/-0.1	1,200
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	193,866	+/-10,652	28.9%	+/-1.6	97,596
Speak English less than "very well"	100,718	+/-7,432	15.0%	+/-1.1	41,191
Other languages	2,346	+/-1,083	0.3%	+/-0.2	5,872
Speak English less than "very well"	218	+/-203	0.0%	+/-0.1	341
ANCESTRY					
Total population	714,328	+/-9,864	714,328	(X)	713,210
American	7,870	+/-1,534	1.1%	+/-0.2	9,408
Arab	964	+/-874	0.1%	+/-0.1	2,384
Czech	375	+/-322	0.1%	+/-0.1	1,369
Danish	915	+/-592	0.1%	+/-0.1	1,932
Dutch	2,391	+/-767	0.3%	+/-0.1	5,116
English	16,377	+/-2,033	2.3%	+/-0.3	32,070
French (except Basque)	7,397	+/-2,108	1.0%	+/-0.3	10,734
French Canadian	1,086	+/-547	0.2%	+/-0.1	1,467
German	33,226	+/-4,823	4.7%	+/-0.7	49,711
Greek	632	+/-325	0.1%	+/-0.1	1,715
Hungarian	730	+/-544	0.1%	+/-0.1	1,670
Irish	25,522	+/-2,782	3.6%	+/-0.4	39,451
Italian	12,918	+/-2,025	1.8%	+/-0.3	17,946
Lithuanian	146	+/-186	0.0%	+/-0.1	642
Norwegian	4,275	+/-1,119	0.6%	+/-0.2	5,414
Polish	5,072	+/-1,374	0.7%	+/-0.2	7,401
Portuguese	16,027	+/-3,568	2.2%	+/-0.5	37,303
Russian	1,528	+/-566	0.2%	+/-0.1	4,328
Scotch-Irish	1,873	+/-599	0.3%	+/-0.1	3,516
Scottish	5,874	+/-2,106	0.8%	+/-0.3	12,511
Slovak	233	+/-183	0.0%	+/-0.1	711
Subsaharan African	984	+/-523	0.1%	+/-0.1	2,444
Swedish	3,402	+/-1,252	0.5%	+/-0.2	8,500
Swiss	675	+/-481	0.1%	+/-0.1	1,702
Ukrainian	650	+/-466	0.1%	+/-0.1	1,391
Welsh	1,303	+/-767	0.2%	+/-0.1	2,405
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	1,151	+/-597	0.2%	+/-0.1	532

Subject	Congressional District 1 (115th Congress), Hawaii				Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE					
Total households	234,250	+/-3,565	234,250	(X)	223,828
With a computer	215,628	+/-3,637	92.1%	+/-0.9	202,658
With a broadband Internet subscription	201,901	+/-4,200	86.2%	+/-1.2	185,102

Subject	Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE			
Total households	+/-4,253	223,828	(X)
Family households (families)	+/-4,326	72.3%	+/-1.3
With own children of the householder under 18 years	+/-3,204	27.9%	+/-1.3
Married-couple family	+/-4,084	53.5%	+/-1.6
With own children of the householder under 18 years	+/-2,331	20.1%	+/-1.0
Male householder, no wife present, family	+/-1,938	6.6%	+/-0.8
With own children of the householder under 18 years	+/-1,377	2.6%	+/-0.6
Female householder, no husband present, family	+/-2,442	12.2%	+/-1.1
With own children of the householder under 18 years	+/-1,801	5.3%	+/-0.8
Nonfamily households	+/-3,099	27.7%	+/-1.3
Householder living alone	+/-2,844	21.7%	+/-1.3
65 years and over	+/-1,969	10.1%	+/-0.9
Households with one or more people under 18 years	+/-3,407	34.9%	+/-1.4
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	+/-2,544	37.5%	+/-1.0
Average household size	+/-0.06	(X)	(X)
Average family size	+/-0.08	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP			
Population in households	+/-9,633	691,433	(X)
Householder	+/-4,253	32.4%	+/-0.6
Spouse	+/-4,368	17.3%	+/-0.6
Child	+/-6,283	28.9%	+/-0.7
Other relatives	+/-6,583	14.7%	+/-0.9
Nonrelatives	+/-4,064	6.8%	+/-0.6
Unmarried partner	+/-1,866	2.0%	+/-0.3
MARITAL STATUS			
Males 15 years and over	+/-4,155	287,792	(X)
Never married	+/-4,385	38.0%	+/-1.3
Now married, except separated	+/-4,298	49.7%	+/-1.4
Separated	+/-911	1.1%	+/-0.3
Widowed	+/-1,222	2.4%	+/-0.4
Divorced	+/-2,568	8.8%	+/-0.9
Females 15 years and over	+/-4,142	285,492	(X)
Never married	+/-3,782	28.0%	+/-1.2
Now married, except separated	+/-4,455	49.9%	+/-1.5
Separated	+/-909	1.2%	+/-0.3
Widowed	+/-2,371	9.3%	+/-0.8
Divorced	+/-2,818	11.7%	+/-0.9
FERTILITY			
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	+/-1,532	10,657	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	+/-944	32.6%	+/-7.3
Per 1,000 unmarried women	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	+/-10	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	+/-17	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	+/-19	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	+/-11	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS			

Subject	Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	+/-3,274	29,563	(X)
Grandparents responsible for grandchildren	+/-1,110	20.4%	+/-3.4
Years responsible for grandchildren			
Less than 1 year	+/-624	4.1%	+/-2.1
1 or 2 years	+/-400	3.1%	+/-1.4
3 or 4 years	+/-510	2.7%	+/-1.7
5 or more years	+/-710	10.4%	+/-2.3
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	+/-1,110	6,025	(X)
Who are female	+/-815	60.2%	+/-7.1
Who are married	+/-937	72.1%	+/-7.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	+/-6,234	160,307	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	+/-2,001	8.0%	+/-1.2
Kindergarten	+/-1,362	5.5%	+/-0.8
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	+/-3,261	44.2%	+/-1.7
High school (grades 9-12)	+/-2,065	20.3%	+/-1.2
College or graduate school	+/-3,903	21.9%	+/-1.9
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Population 25 years and over	+/-6,030	484,627	(X)
Less than 9th grade	+/-1,925	2.7%	+/-0.4
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	+/-2,314	4.1%	+/-0.5
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	+/-6,231	31.0%	+/-1.2
Some college, no degree	+/-5,070	22.0%	+/-1.0
Associate's degree	+/-3,167	10.1%	+/-0.6
Bachelor's degree	+/-5,050	20.0%	+/-1.0
Graduate or professional degree	+/-3,539	10.1%	+/-0.7
Percent high school graduate or higher	(X)	93.2%	+/-0.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	(X)	30.1%	+/-1.1
VETERAN STATUS			
Civilian population 18 years and over	+/-7,285	526,944	(X)
Civilian veterans	+/-3,090	10.0%	+/-0.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION			
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	+/-10,077	687,998	(X)
With a disability	+/-3,235	10.7%	+/-0.5
Under 18 years	+/-4,861	165,215	(X)
With a disability	+/-1,011	2.5%	+/-0.6
18 to 64 years	+/-6,528	402,144	(X)
With a disability	+/-2,641	7.4%	+/-0.6
65 years and over	+/-2,537	120,639	(X)
With a disability	+/-2,126	32.6%	+/-1.8
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO			
Population 1 year and over	+/-9,881	704,774	(X)
Same house	+/-12,938	87.7%	+/-1.2
Different house in the U.S.	+/-8,230	11.5%	+/-1.2
Same county	+/-6,272	6.9%	+/-0.9
Different county	+/-4,800	4.6%	+/-0.7
Same state	+/-1,471	0.8%	+/-0.2

Subject	Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Different state	+/-4,523	3.8%	+/-0.6
Abroad	+/-1,781	0.8%	+/-0.3
PLACE OF BIRTH			
Total population	+/-9,864	713,210	(X)
Native	+/-10,972	86.5%	+/-1.1
Born in United States	+/-11,048	84.1%	+/-1.2
State of residence	+/-11,187	54.0%	+/-1.4
Different state	+/-6,408	30.1%	+/-0.9
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	+/-2,631	2.4%	+/-0.4
Foreign born	+/-8,134	13.5%	+/-1.1
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS			
Foreign-born population	+/-8,134	96,297	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	+/-5,231	57.0%	+/-3.7
Not a U.S. citizen	+/-5,491	43.0%	+/-3.7
YEAR OF ENTRY			
Population born outside the United States	+/-8,688	113,192	(X)
Native	+/-2,631	16,895	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	+/-1,161	19.3%	+/-5.5
Entered before 2010	+/-2,090	80.7%	+/-5.5
Foreign born	+/-8,134	96,297	(X)
Entered 2010 or later	+/-4,218	21.5%	+/-3.4
Entered before 2010	+/-5,992	78.5%	+/-3.4
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN			
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	+/-8,134	96,297	(X)
Europe	+/-1,703	6.4%	+/-1.7
Asia	+/-7,103	70.7%	+/-3.8
Africa	+/-491	1.0%	+/-0.5
Oceania	+/-2,786	9.5%	+/-2.8
Latin America	+/-1,641	8.1%	+/-1.6
Northern America	+/-1,121	4.3%	+/-1.2
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME			
Population 5 years and over	+/-8,937	666,152	(X)
English only	+/-10,688	80.6%	+/-1.3
Language other than English	+/-8,719	19.4%	+/-1.3
Speak English less than "very well"	+/-5,464	7.1%	+/-0.8
Spanish	+/-2,902	2.6%	+/-0.4
Speak English less than "very well"	+/-1,376	0.7%	+/-0.2
Other Indo-European languages	+/-2,084	1.2%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	+/-704	0.2%	+/-0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	+/-7,565	14.7%	+/-1.1
Speak English less than "very well"	+/-5,112	6.2%	+/-0.8
Other languages	+/-1,878	0.9%	+/-0.3
Speak English less than "very well"	+/-258	0.1%	+/-0.1
ANCESTRY			
Total population	+/-9,864	713,210	(X)
American	+/-2,244	1.3%	+/-0.3
Arab	+/-1,067	0.3%	+/-0.1
Czech	+/-744	0.2%	+/-0.1
Danish	+/-842	0.3%	+/-0.1

Subject	Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Dutch	+/-1,468	0.7%	+/-0.2
English	+/-2,779	4.5%	+/-0.4
French (except Basque)	+/-2,112	1.5%	+/-0.3
French Canadian	+/-561	0.2%	+/-0.1
German	+/-4,063	7.0%	+/-0.6
Greek	+/-867	0.2%	+/-0.1
Hungarian	+/-840	0.2%	+/-0.1
Irish	+/-3,695	5.5%	+/-0.5
Italian	+/-3,188	2.5%	+/-0.4
Lithuanian	+/-502	0.1%	+/-0.1
Norwegian	+/-1,401	0.8%	+/-0.2
Polish	+/-1,603	1.0%	+/-0.2
Portuguese	+/-5,495	5.2%	+/-0.8
Russian	+/-1,634	0.6%	+/-0.2
Scotch-Irish	+/-950	0.5%	+/-0.1
Scottish	+/-2,715	1.8%	+/-0.4
Slovak	+/-500	0.1%	+/-0.1
Subsaharan African	+/-1,245	0.3%	+/-0.2
Swedish	+/-1,954	1.2%	+/-0.3
Swiss	+/-884	0.2%	+/-0.1
Ukrainian	+/-620	0.2%	+/-0.1
Welsh	+/-689	0.3%	+/-0.1
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	+/-309	0.1%	+/-0.1
COMPUTERS AND INTERNET USE			
Total households	+/-4,253	223,828	(X)
With a computer	+/-4,645	90.5%	+/-1.0
With a broadband Internet subscription	+/-4,722	82.7%	+/-1.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).

Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.

The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Accordingly, comparisons of disability data from 2008 or later with data from prior years are not recommended. For more information on these questions and their evaluation in the 2006 ACS Content Test, see the Evaluation Report Covering Disability.

Data about computer and Internet use were collected by asking respondents to select "Yes" or "No" to each type of computer and each type of Internet subscription. Therefore, respondents were able to select more than one type of computer and more than one type of Internet subscription.

The category "with a broadband Internet subscription" refers to those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of Internet subscriptions: Broadband such as cable, fiber optic, or DSL; a cellular data plan; satellite; or a fixed wireless subscription.

An Internet "subscription" refers to a type of service that someone pays for to access the Internet such as a cellular data plan, broadband such as cable, fiber optic or DSL, or other type of service. This will normally refer to a service that someone is billed for directly for Internet alone or sometimes as part of a bundle.

"With a computer" includes those who said "Yes" to at least one of the following types of computers: Desktop or laptop; smartphone; tablet or other portable wireless computer; or some other type of computer.

Caution should be used when comparing data for computer and Internet use before and after 2016. Changes in 2016 to the questions involving the wording as well as the response options resulted in changed response patterns in the data. Most noticeable are increases in overall computer ownership or use, the total of Internet subscriptions, satellite subscriptions, and cellular data plans for a smartphone or other mobile device. For more detailed information about these changes, see the 2016 American Community Survey Content Test Report for Computer and Internet Use located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/methodology/content-test.htm> or the user note regarding changes in the 2016 questions located at <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/technical-documentation/user-notes.html>.

While the 2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Congressional District 1 (115th Congress), Hawaii				Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Population 16 years and over	588,019	+/-7,208	588,019	(X)	565,438
In labor force	388,672	+/-6,977	66.1%	+/-0.9	364,668
Civilian labor force	366,453	+/-7,304	62.3%	+/-1.0	343,814
Employed	354,463	+/-7,340	60.3%	+/-1.0	326,042
Unemployed	11,990	+/-1,694	2.0%	+/-0.3	17,772
Armed Forces	22,219	+/-2,222	3.8%	+/-0.4	20,854
Not in labor force	199,347	+/-5,860	33.9%	+/-0.9	200,770
Civilian labor force	366,453	+/-7,304	366,453	(X)	343,814
Unemployment Rate	(X)	(X)	3.3%	+/-0.5	(X)
Females 16 years and over					
In labor force	296,245	+/-4,101	296,245	(X)	281,510
Civilian labor force	177,265	+/-4,339	59.8%	+/-1.1	170,070
Employed	174,431	+/-4,460	58.9%	+/-1.2	167,918
Unemployed	169,151	+/-4,330	57.1%	+/-1.2	158,831
Own children of the householder under 6 years					
All parents in family in labor force	46,630	+/-2,928	46,630	(X)	55,357
All parents in family in labor force	29,621	+/-3,042	63.5%	+/-4.9	35,436
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years					
All parents in family in labor force	83,636	+/-3,854	83,636	(X)	97,631
All parents in family in labor force	63,863	+/-4,075	76.4%	+/-3.2	73,102
COMMUTING TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	366,782	+/-7,222	366,782	(X)	337,157
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	235,443	+/-6,667	64.2%	+/-1.5	240,195
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	46,704	+/-4,226	12.7%	+/-1.1	46,620
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	33,229	+/-3,392	9.1%	+/-0.9	10,034
Walked	23,542	+/-2,980	6.4%	+/-0.8	14,846
Other means	15,875	+/-2,510	4.3%	+/-0.7	6,807
Worked at home	11,989	+/-1,638	3.3%	+/-0.4	18,655

Subject	Congressional District 1 (115th Congress), Hawaii				Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	28.1	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)	25.8
OCCUPATION					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	354,463	+/-7,340	354,463	(X)	326,042
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	126,975	+/-5,625	35.8%	+/-1.5	104,771
Service occupations	76,208	+/-4,558	21.5%	+/-1.3	86,106
Sales and office occupations	92,938	+/-5,682	26.2%	+/-1.4	74,942
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	30,266	+/-2,965	8.5%	+/-0.8	34,963
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	28,076	+/-2,274	7.9%	+/-0.7	25,260
INDUSTRY					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	354,463	+/-7,340	354,463	(X)	326,042
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,577	+/-722	0.4%	+/-0.2	10,526
Construction	23,933	+/-2,563	6.8%	+/-0.7	25,294
Manufacturing	12,790	+/-1,942	3.6%	+/-0.5	8,126
Wholesale trade	8,327	+/-1,297	2.3%	+/-0.4	7,728
Retail trade	40,546	+/-3,938	11.4%	+/-1.0	36,243
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	20,885	+/-2,107	5.9%	+/-0.6	15,778
Information	5,962	+/-1,410	1.7%	+/-0.4	4,380
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	26,517	+/-2,591	7.5%	+/-0.7	17,419
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	35,044	+/-2,866	9.9%	+/-0.8	33,846
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	73,201	+/-4,810	20.7%	+/-1.3	64,221
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	54,758	+/-4,082	15.4%	+/-1.2	62,805
Other services, except public administration	14,843	+/-2,035	4.2%	+/-0.6	14,468
Public administration	36,080	+/-3,576	10.2%	+/-1.0	25,208
CLASS OF WORKER					
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	354,463	+/-7,340	354,463	(X)	326,042
Private wage and salary workers	260,207	+/-7,687	73.4%	+/-1.4	237,615
Government workers	75,842	+/-5,002	21.4%	+/-1.4	62,171
Self-employed in own not incorporated business	17,696	+/-2,553	5.0%	+/-0.7	26,115
Unpaid family workers	718	+/-479	0.2%	+/-0.1	141
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)					
Total households	234,250	+/-3,565	234,250	(X)	223,828
Less than \$10,000	12,944	+/-1,698	5.5%	+/-0.7	15,473
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,611	+/-1,018	2.4%	+/-0.4	7,818
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13,188	+/-1,529	5.6%	+/-0.6	14,606
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14,418	+/-1,918	6.2%	+/-0.8	14,418
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25,064	+/-2,500	10.7%	+/-1.0	23,648
\$50,000 to \$74,999	38,051	+/-2,993	16.2%	+/-1.3	35,551
\$75,000 to \$99,999	34,288	+/-2,806	14.6%	+/-1.2	33,301
\$100,000 to \$149,999	44,185	+/-2,714	18.9%	+/-1.1	41,145
\$150,000 to \$199,999	21,923	+/-2,242	9.4%	+/-1.0	20,558
\$200,000 or more	24,578	+/-1,939	10.5%	+/-0.8	17,310
Median household income (dollars)	80,083	+/-2,198	(X)	(X)	75,289
Mean household income (dollars)	103,233	+/-2,715	(X)	(X)	93,655
With earnings					
Mean earnings (dollars)	190,122	+/-4,065	81.2%	+/-1.1	175,622
	98,315	+/-2,779	(X)	(X)	90,213

Subject	Congressional District 1 (115th Congress), Hawaii				Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
With Social Security	82,542	+/-2,666	35.2%	+/-1.2	84,140
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	19,134	+/-524	(X)	(X)	18,931
With retirement income	57,882	+/-2,367	24.7%	+/-1.1	51,119
Mean retirement income (dollars)	30,830	+/-1,660	(X)	(X)	29,070
With Supplemental Security Income	9,567	+/-1,396	4.1%	+/-0.6	9,979
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	8,957	+/-792	(X)	(X)	9,201
With cash public assistance income	5,344	+/-920	2.3%	+/-0.4	7,694
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	3,291	+/-539	(X)	(X)	4,193
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	20,509	+/-2,415	8.8%	+/-1.0	28,445
Families	158,511	+/-4,189	158,511	(X)	161,825
Less than \$10,000	4,697	+/-1,008	3.0%	+/-0.6	7,136
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,425	+/-798	1.5%	+/-0.5	2,663
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,712	+/-1,096	3.6%	+/-0.7	7,261
\$25,000 to \$34,999	6,389	+/-1,148	4.0%	+/-0.7	9,134
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14,175	+/-1,790	8.9%	+/-1.1	15,315
\$50,000 to \$74,999	24,397	+/-2,338	15.4%	+/-1.4	25,635
\$75,000 to \$99,999	25,111	+/-2,284	15.8%	+/-1.4	27,230
\$100,000 to \$149,999	36,506	+/-2,675	23.0%	+/-1.5	35,956
\$150,000 to \$199,999	19,568	+/-1,908	12.3%	+/-1.2	17,520
\$200,000 or more	19,531	+/-1,846	12.3%	+/-1.1	13,975
Median family income (dollars)	95,994	+/-3,110	(X)	(X)	86,911
Mean family income (dollars)	117,937	+/-3,264	(X)	(X)	104,794
Per capita income (dollars)	36,095	+/-958	(X)	(X)	31,666
Nonfamily households	75,739	+/-3,636	75,739	(X)	62,003
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	45,930	+/-3,738	(X)	(X)	38,440
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	62,629	+/-3,878	(X)	(X)	54,551
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	39,602	+/-1,936	(X)	(X)	36,291
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	52,477	+/-1,582	(X)	(X)	50,387
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	42,183	+/-971	(X)	(X)	41,007
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE					
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	685,204	+/-10,139	685,204	(X)	687,998
With health insurance coverage	663,561	+/-10,000	96.8%	+/-0.3	656,814
With private health insurance	555,592	+/-10,640	81.1%	+/-1.1	501,495
With public coverage	221,527	+/-7,750	32.3%	+/-1.0	261,271
No health insurance coverage	21,643	+/-2,375	3.2%	+/-0.3	31,184
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	147,256	+/-4,983	147,256	(X)	173,693
No health insurance coverage	2,330	+/-753	1.6%	+/-0.5	4,708
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	409,160	+/-6,720	409,160	(X)	393,666
In labor force:	335,565	+/-6,766	335,565	(X)	309,802
Employed:	324,459	+/-6,747	324,459	(X)	293,535
With health insurance coverage	314,435	+/-6,840	96.9%	+/-0.5	280,014
With private health insurance	294,826	+/-7,177	90.9%	+/-1.1	253,666
With public coverage	31,587	+/-2,852	9.7%	+/-0.9	36,764
No health insurance coverage	10,024	+/-1,790	3.1%	+/-0.5	13,521
Unemployed:	11,106	+/-1,691	11,106	(X)	16,267
With health insurance coverage	9,023	+/-1,511	81.2%	+/-6.6	13,851

Subject	Congressional District 1 (115th Congress), Hawaii				Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
With private health insurance	6,004	+/-1,219	54.1%	+/-8.8	9,058
With public coverage	3,282	+/-1,019	29.6%	+/-7.6	5,046
No health insurance coverage	2,083	+/-820	18.8%	+/-6.6	2,416
Not in labor force:	73,595	+/-4,229	73,595	(X)	83,864
With health insurance coverage	66,695	+/-3,866	90.6%	+/-1.7	74,305
With private health insurance	47,983	+/-2,861	65.2%	+/-2.4	44,886
With public coverage	24,764	+/-2,903	33.6%	+/-3.2	36,915
No health insurance coverage	6,900	+/-1,369	9.4%	+/-1.7	9,559
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL					
All families	(X)	(X)	6.1%	+/-0.9	(X)
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7.4%	+/-1.6	(X)
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	12.6%	+/-5.4	(X)
Married couple families	(X)	(X)	3.9%	+/-0.8	(X)
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	3.2%	+/-1.3	(X)
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	3.6%	+/-2.8	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	(X)	14.7%	+/-3.3	(X)
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	22.1%	+/-5.9	(X)
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	(X)	44.6%	+/-17.4	(X)
All people	(X)	(X)	7.9%	+/-0.7	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	8.2%	+/-1.7	(X)
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	(X)	7.5%	+/-1.8	(X)
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	(X)	9.9%	+/-3.6	(X)
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	(X)	6.5%	+/-2.0	(X)
18 years and over	(X)	(X)	7.8%	+/-0.6	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	7.2%	+/-0.7	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	9.7%	+/-1.4	(X)
People in families	(X)	(X)	5.2%	+/-0.8	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	(X)	20.2%	+/-1.9	(X)

Subject	Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Population 16 years and over	+/-7,300	565,438	(X)
In labor force	+/-7,555	64.5%	+/-1.0
Civilian labor force	+/-7,943	60.8%	+/-1.1
Employed	+/-8,111	57.7%	+/-1.2
Unemployed	+/-2,185	3.1%	+/-0.4
Armed Forces	+/-1,964	3.7%	+/-0.3
Not in labor force	+/-6,024	35.5%	+/-1.0
Civilian labor force	+/-7,943	343,814	(X)
Unemployment Rate	(X)	5.2%	+/-0.6
Females 16 years and over	+/-4,392	281,510	(X)
In labor force	+/-5,120	60.4%	+/-1.4
Civilian labor force	+/-5,085	59.6%	+/-1.4
Employed	+/-5,150	56.4%	+/-1.5
Own children of the householder under 6 years	+/-2,969	55,357	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	+/-3,161	64.0%	+/-4.1
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years	+/-3,495	97,631	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	+/-4,010	74.9%	+/-3.0
COMMUTING TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	+/-7,668	337,157	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	+/-6,150	71.2%	+/-1.4
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	+/-4,380	13.8%	+/-1.2
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	+/-1,862	3.0%	+/-0.5
Walked	+/-1,957	4.4%	+/-0.6
Other means	+/-1,419	2.0%	+/-0.4
Worked at home	+/-2,307	5.5%	+/-0.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-8,111	326,042	(X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	+/-5,305	32.1%	+/-1.4
Service occupations	+/-5,452	26.4%	+/-1.4
Sales and office occupations	+/-4,427	23.0%	+/-1.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	+/-3,261	10.7%	+/-1.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	+/-2,194	7.7%	+/-0.7
INDUSTRY			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-8,111	326,042	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	+/-2,009	3.2%	+/-0.6
Construction	+/-2,854	7.8%	+/-0.9
Manufacturing	+/-1,659	2.5%	+/-0.5
Wholesale trade	+/-2,043	2.4%	+/-0.6
Retail trade	+/-3,110	11.1%	+/-0.9
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	+/-2,206	4.8%	+/-0.7
Information	+/-1,154	1.3%	+/-0.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	+/-1,939	5.3%	+/-0.6
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	+/-2,797	10.4%	+/-0.8
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	+/-4,635	19.7%	+/-1.4

Subject	Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	+/-4,686	19.3%	+/-1.3
Other services, except public administration	+/-2,034	4.4%	+/-0.6
Public administration	+/-2,473	7.7%	+/-0.7
CLASS OF WORKER			
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	+/-8,111	326,042	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	+/-7,092	72.9%	+/-1.3
Government workers	+/-4,144	19.1%	+/-1.2
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	+/-2,871	8.0%	+/-0.8
Unpaid family workers	+/-83	0.0%	+/-0.1
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)			
Total households	+/-4,253	223,828	(X)
Less than \$10,000	+/-2,062	6.9%	+/-0.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-1,399	3.5%	+/-0.6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-1,734	6.5%	+/-0.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-1,710	6.4%	+/-0.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-2,509	10.6%	+/-1.1
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-2,795	15.9%	+/-1.2
\$75,000 to \$99,999	+/-2,940	14.9%	+/-1.3
\$100,000 to \$149,999	+/-2,832	18.4%	+/-1.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	+/-2,015	9.2%	+/-0.9
\$200,000 or more	+/-1,791	7.7%	+/-0.8
Median household income (dollars)	+/-2,421	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	+/-2,798	(X)	(X)
With earnings			
Mean earnings (dollars)	+/-2,767	(X)	(X)
With Social Security			
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	+/-3,096	37.6%	+/-1.3
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	+/-565	(X)	(X)
With retirement income			
Mean retirement income (dollars)	+/-2,629	22.8%	+/-1.2
Mean retirement income (dollars)	+/-2,818	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income			
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	+/-981	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income			
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	+/-1,264	3.4%	+/-0.6
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	+/-598	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months			
Mean Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months (dollars)	+/-2,373	12.7%	+/-1.0
Families			
Families	+/-4,326	161,825	(X)
Less than \$10,000	+/-1,499	4.4%	+/-0.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	+/-829	1.6%	+/-0.5
\$15,000 to \$24,999	+/-1,236	4.5%	+/-0.8
\$25,000 to \$34,999	+/-1,356	5.6%	+/-0.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	+/-2,193	9.5%	+/-1.3
\$50,000 to \$74,999	+/-2,628	15.8%	+/-1.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	+/-2,791	16.8%	+/-1.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	+/-2,589	22.2%	+/-1.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	+/-2,095	10.8%	+/-1.3
\$200,000 or more	+/-1,625	8.6%	+/-1.0
Median family income (dollars)	+/-2,116	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	+/-3,047	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)			
Per capita income (dollars)	+/-885	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households			
Nonfamily households	+/-3,099	62,003	(X)

Subject	Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	+/-3,577	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	+/-4,454	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	+/-646	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	+/-1,420	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	+/-726	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE			
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	+/-10,077	687,998	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-11,256	95.5%	+/-0.6
With private health insurance	+/-12,714	72.9%	+/-1.3
With public coverage	+/-8,761	38.0%	+/-1.2
No health insurance coverage	+/-3,954	4.5%	+/-0.6
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	+/-4,938	173,693	(X)
No health insurance coverage	+/-1,252	2.7%	+/-0.7
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	+/-6,686	393,666	(X)
In labor force:	+/-7,273	309,802	(X)
Employed:	+/-7,258	293,535	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-7,516	95.4%	+/-0.9
With private health insurance	+/-7,261	86.4%	+/-1.4
With public coverage	+/-3,761	12.5%	+/-1.2
No health insurance coverage	+/-2,687	4.6%	+/-0.9
Unemployed:	+/-2,138	16,267	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-2,126	85.1%	+/-5.0
With private health insurance	+/-1,761	55.7%	+/-7.5
With public coverage	+/-1,350	31.0%	+/-7.0
No health insurance coverage	+/-826	14.9%	+/-5.0
Not in labor force:	+/-4,475	83,864	(X)
With health insurance coverage	+/-4,236	88.6%	+/-1.9
With private health insurance	+/-3,321	53.5%	+/-2.9
With public coverage	+/-3,142	44.0%	+/-2.9
No health insurance coverage	+/-1,692	11.4%	+/-1.9
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL			
All families	(X)	8.6%	+/-1.2
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	12.5%	+/-2.2
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	15.5%	+/-4.6
Married couple families	(X)	3.8%	+/-0.8
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	4.0%	+/-1.3
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	3.8%	+/-2.9
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	26.8%	+/-4.3
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	35.8%	+/-5.7
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	58.1%	+/-12.8
All people	(X)	11.2%	+/-1.1
Under 18 years	(X)	14.3%	+/-2.6
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	14.0%	+/-2.6
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	16.8%	+/-3.7

Subject	Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	12.9%	+/-2.9
18 years and over	(X)	10.3%	+/-0.9
18 to 64 years	(X)	10.7%	+/-0.9
65 years and over	(X)	8.8%	+/-1.4
People in families	(X)	8.2%	+/-1.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	27.0%	+/-2.2

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Congressional District 1 (115th Congress), Hawaii				Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
HOUSING OCCUPANCY					
Total housing units	264,347	+/-2,445	264,347	(X)	278,608
Occupied housing units	234,250	+/-3,565	88.6%	+/-1.2	223,828
Vacant housing units	30,097	+/-3,250	11.4%	+/-1.2	54,780
Homeowner vacancy rate	0.7	+/-0.4	(X)	(X)	1.7
Rental vacancy rate	6.5	+/-1.2	(X)	(X)	12.2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					
Total housing units	264,347	+/-2,445	264,347	(X)	278,608
1-unit, detached	102,253	+/-3,310	38.7%	+/-1.3	182,814
1-unit, attached	28,319	+/-2,544	10.7%	+/-1.0	22,938
2 units	3,230	+/-795	1.2%	+/-0.3	7,338
3 or 4 units	9,705	+/-1,472	3.7%	+/-0.6	11,827
5 to 9 units	20,884	+/-2,182	7.9%	+/-0.8	15,976
10 to 19 units	16,661	+/-2,075	6.3%	+/-0.8	12,662
20 or more units	82,777	+/-3,365	31.3%	+/-1.2	24,022
Mobile home	478	+/-278	0.2%	+/-0.1	621
Boat, RV, van, etc.	40	+/-66	0.0%	+/-0.1	410
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					
Total housing units	264,347	+/-2,445	264,347	(X)	278,608
Built 2014 or later	5,418	+/-990	2.0%	+/-0.4	4,127
Built 2010 to 2013	7,105	+/-1,141	2.7%	+/-0.4	9,460
Built 2000 to 2009	26,838	+/-2,340	10.2%	+/-0.9	43,046
Built 1990 to 1999	29,994	+/-2,272	11.3%	+/-0.8	43,115
Built 1980 to 1989	29,475	+/-2,174	11.2%	+/-0.8	55,215
Built 1970 to 1979	63,902	+/-4,052	24.2%	+/-1.5	59,752
Built 1960 to 1969	52,359	+/-3,125	19.8%	+/-1.1	26,718
Built 1950 to 1959	30,408	+/-2,334	11.5%	+/-0.9	19,713
Built 1940 to 1949	9,888	+/-1,549	3.7%	+/-0.6	8,388

Subject	Congressional District 1 (115th Congress), Hawaii				Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Built 1939 or earlier	8,960	+/-1,295	3.4%	+/-0.5	9,074
ROOMS					
Total housing units	264,347	+/-2,445	264,347	(X)	278,608
1 room	22,266	+/-2,240	8.4%	+/-0.8	8,724
2 rooms	26,614	+/-2,436	10.1%	+/-0.9	17,665
3 rooms	40,222	+/-2,967	15.2%	+/-1.1	32,804
4 rooms	55,897	+/-3,143	21.1%	+/-1.2	57,798
5 rooms	42,575	+/-2,830	16.1%	+/-1.1	68,943
6 rooms	30,911	+/-2,062	11.7%	+/-0.8	41,085
7 rooms	17,358	+/-1,807	6.6%	+/-0.7	22,941
8 rooms	11,558	+/-1,203	4.4%	+/-0.5	15,202
9 rooms or more	16,946	+/-1,484	6.4%	+/-0.6	13,446
Median rooms	4.3	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)	4.8
BEDROOMS					
Total housing units	264,347	+/-2,445	264,347	(X)	278,608
No bedroom	23,743	+/-2,231	9.0%	+/-0.8	9,349
1 bedroom	38,568	+/-2,808	14.6%	+/-1.0	32,318
2 bedrooms	75,817	+/-3,213	28.7%	+/-1.2	66,651
3 bedrooms	75,842	+/-3,134	28.7%	+/-1.2	116,873
4 bedrooms	35,150	+/-2,222	13.3%	+/-0.8	41,370
5 or more bedrooms	15,227	+/-1,454	5.8%	+/-0.5	12,047
HOUSING TENURE					
Occupied housing units	234,250	+/-3,565	234,250	(X)	223,828
Owner-occupied	129,273	+/-3,280	55.2%	+/-1.3	138,805
Renter-occupied	104,977	+/-3,565	44.8%	+/-1.3	85,023
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	3.25	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)	3.14
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.59	+/-0.08	(X)	(X)	3.01
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Occupied housing units	234,250	+/-3,565	234,250	(X)	223,828
Moved in 2015 or later	64,514	+/-3,224	27.5%	+/-1.3	57,214
Moved in 2010 to 2014	47,260	+/-3,182	20.2%	+/-1.3	46,035
Moved in 2000 to 2009	48,418	+/-3,016	20.7%	+/-1.2	50,762
Moved in 1990 to 1999	27,609	+/-2,343	11.8%	+/-1.0	27,078
Moved in 1980 to 1989	17,364	+/-1,885	7.4%	+/-0.8	21,666
Moved in 1979 and earlier	29,085	+/-2,005	12.4%	+/-0.9	21,073
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
Occupied housing units	234,250	+/-3,565	234,250	(X)	223,828
No vehicles available	25,314	+/-2,129	10.8%	+/-0.8	10,943
1 vehicle available	86,860	+/-3,640	37.1%	+/-1.5	69,175
2 vehicles available	76,558	+/-3,597	32.7%	+/-1.4	85,832
3 or more vehicles available	45,518	+/-2,552	19.4%	+/-1.1	57,878
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Occupied housing units	234,250	+/-3,565	234,250	(X)	223,828
Utility gas	7,732	+/-1,353	3.3%	+/-0.6	2,632
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1,521	+/-522	0.6%	+/-0.2	4,946
Electricity	83,218	+/-3,736	35.5%	+/-1.6	47,091
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	125	+/-119	0.1%	+/-0.1	64
Coal or coke	0	+/-187	0.0%	+/-0.1	64
Wood	116	+/-144	0.0%	+/-0.1	1,957

Subject	Congressional District 1 (115th Congress), Hawaii				Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Solar energy	8,729	+/-1,213	3.7%	+/-0.5	7,790
Other fuel	131	+/-155	0.1%	+/-0.1	0
No fuel used	132,678	+/-4,773	56.6%	+/-1.7	159,284
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Occupied housing units	234,250	+/-3,565	234,250	(X)	223,828
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	1,048	+/-483	0.4%	+/-0.2	2,558
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	3,538	+/-722	1.5%	+/-0.3	4,726
No telephone service available	3,194	+/-962	1.4%	+/-0.4	3,911
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM					
Occupied housing units	234,250	+/-3,565	234,250	(X)	223,828
1.00 or less	212,375	+/-4,236	90.7%	+/-1.0	204,812
1.01 to 1.50	13,006	+/-1,970	5.6%	+/-0.8	12,872
1.51 or more	8,869	+/-1,405	3.8%	+/-0.6	6,144
VALUE					
Owner-occupied units	129,273	+/-3,280	129,273	(X)	138,805
Less than \$50,000	777	+/-306	0.6%	+/-0.2	1,305
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,336	+/-670	1.0%	+/-0.5	2,146
\$100,000 to \$149,999	959	+/-403	0.7%	+/-0.3	4,024
\$150,000 to \$199,999	882	+/-311	0.7%	+/-0.2	4,521
\$200,000 to \$299,999	7,640	+/-1,200	5.9%	+/-0.9	14,142
\$300,000 to \$499,999	25,476	+/-2,137	19.7%	+/-1.5	32,167
\$500,000 to \$999,999	68,506	+/-3,061	53.0%	+/-1.9	62,415
\$1,000,000 or more	23,697	+/-1,876	18.3%	+/-1.5	18,085
Median (dollars)	668,900	+/-12,697	(X)	(X)	566,800
MORTGAGE STATUS					
Owner-occupied units	129,273	+/-3,280	129,273	(X)	138,805
Housing units with a mortgage	84,133	+/-3,243	65.1%	+/-1.6	88,081
Housing units without a mortgage	45,140	+/-2,101	34.9%	+/-1.6	50,724
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)					
Housing units with a mortgage	84,133	+/-3,243	84,133	(X)	88,081
Less than \$500	681	+/-343	0.8%	+/-0.4	1,131
\$500 to \$999	2,512	+/-649	3.0%	+/-0.8	6,871
\$1,000 to \$1,499	8,498	+/-1,091	10.1%	+/-1.3	14,620
\$1,500 to \$1,999	15,433	+/-1,658	18.3%	+/-1.9	16,149
\$2,000 to \$2,499	15,547	+/-1,744	18.5%	+/-1.9	14,417
\$2,500 to \$2,999	14,832	+/-1,680	17.6%	+/-1.9	11,107
\$3,000 or more	26,630	+/-2,352	31.7%	+/-2.3	23,786
Median (dollars)	2,481	+/-69	(X)	(X)	2,183
Housing units without a mortgage	45,140	+/-2,101	45,140	(X)	50,724
Less than \$250	3,187	+/-647	7.1%	+/-1.4	10,588
\$250 to \$399	6,126	+/-858	13.6%	+/-2.0	14,451
\$400 to \$599	13,169	+/-1,516	29.2%	+/-3.0	12,277
\$600 to \$799	9,621	+/-1,335	21.3%	+/-2.6	6,245
\$800 to \$999	6,116	+/-1,029	13.5%	+/-2.2	2,832
\$1,000 or more	6,921	+/-1,241	15.3%	+/-2.6	4,331
Median (dollars)	602	+/-23	(X)	(X)	405
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)					
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	83,575	+/-3,267	83,575	(X)	87,465

Subject	Congressional District 1 (115th Congress), Hawaii				Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Less than 20.0 percent	28,028	+/-2,049	33.5%	+/-2.4	30,513
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12,243	+/-1,690	14.6%	+/-1.9	12,514
25.0 to 29.9 percent	11,900	+/-1,730	14.2%	+/-2.1	9,073
30.0 to 34.9 percent	7,777	+/-1,318	9.3%	+/-1.5	8,467
35.0 percent or more	23,627	+/-2,362	28.3%	+/-2.5	26,898
Not computed	558	+/-390	(X)	(X)	616
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	44,298	+/-2,190	44,298	(X)	49,763
Less than 10.0 percent	21,725	+/-1,698	49.0%	+/-3.7	28,956
10.0 to 14.9 percent	6,828	+/-1,156	15.4%	+/-2.5	6,649
15.0 to 19.9 percent	4,906	+/-980	11.1%	+/-2.0	4,328
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,345	+/-859	7.6%	+/-1.9	3,341
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,518	+/-514	3.4%	+/-1.2	1,162
30.0 to 34.9 percent	1,050	+/-452	2.4%	+/-1.0	874
35.0 percent or more	4,926	+/-977	11.1%	+/-2.0	4,453
Not computed	842	+/-464	(X)	(X)	961
GROSS RENT					
Occupied units paying rent	100,001	+/-3,548	100,001	(X)	77,511
Less than \$500	6,938	+/-1,117	6.9%	+/-1.1	6,294
\$500 to \$999	10,987	+/-1,656	11.0%	+/-1.6	12,201
\$1,000 to \$1,499	26,307	+/-2,341	26.3%	+/-2.1	20,620
\$1,500 to \$1,999	21,950	+/-2,419	21.9%	+/-2.3	15,134
\$2,000 to \$2,499	11,843	+/-1,747	11.8%	+/-1.6	10,547
\$2,500 to \$2,999	9,793	+/-1,380	9.8%	+/-1.4	4,980
\$3,000 or more	12,183	+/-1,677	12.2%	+/-1.6	7,735
Median (dollars)	1,631	+/-47	(X)	(X)	1,491
No rent paid	4,976	+/-966	(X)	(X)	7,512
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)					
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	99,004	+/-3,512	99,004	(X)	75,874
Less than 15.0 percent	8,923	+/-1,505	9.0%	+/-1.4	9,504
15.0 to 19.9 percent	9,278	+/-1,438	9.4%	+/-1.4	8,372
20.0 to 24.9 percent	12,507	+/-1,913	12.6%	+/-1.9	8,635
25.0 to 29.9 percent	12,745	+/-1,781	12.9%	+/-1.7	6,684
30.0 to 34.9 percent	10,338	+/-1,681	10.4%	+/-1.6	6,695
35.0 percent or more	45,213	+/-3,331	45.7%	+/-3.0	35,984
Not computed	5,973	+/-1,146	(X)	(X)	9,149

Subject	Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY			
Total housing units	+/-2,454	278,608	(X)
Occupied housing units	+/-4,253	80.3%	+/-1.2
Vacant housing units	+/-3,266	19.7%	+/-1.2
Homeowner vacancy rate	+/-0.7	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	+/-1.7	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
Total housing units	+/-2,454	278,608	(X)
1-unit, detached	+/-3,643	65.6%	+/-1.2
1-unit, attached	+/-2,467	8.2%	+/-0.9
2 units	+/-1,466	2.6%	+/-0.5
3 or 4 units	+/-1,540	4.2%	+/-0.5
5 to 9 units	+/-1,842	5.7%	+/-0.7
10 to 19 units	+/-1,724	4.5%	+/-0.6
20 or more units	+/-2,163	8.6%	+/-0.8
Mobile home	+/-329	0.2%	+/-0.1
Boat, RV, van, etc.	+/-330	0.1%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
Total housing units	+/-2,454	278,608	(X)
Built 2014 or later	+/-1,018	1.5%	+/-0.4
Built 2010 to 2013	+/-1,323	3.4%	+/-0.5
Built 2000 to 2009	+/-2,911	15.5%	+/-1.0
Built 1990 to 1999	+/-2,558	15.5%	+/-0.9
Built 1980 to 1989	+/-3,365	19.8%	+/-1.2
Built 1970 to 1979	+/-3,671	21.4%	+/-1.3
Built 1960 to 1969	+/-2,237	9.6%	+/-0.8
Built 1950 to 1959	+/-2,432	7.1%	+/-0.9
Built 1940 to 1949	+/-1,127	3.0%	+/-0.4
Built 1939 or earlier	+/-1,270	3.3%	+/-0.5
ROOMS			
Total housing units	+/-2,454	278,608	(X)
1 room	+/-1,533	3.1%	+/-0.5
2 rooms	+/-2,280	6.3%	+/-0.8
3 rooms	+/-2,677	11.8%	+/-1.0
4 rooms	+/-3,322	20.7%	+/-1.2
5 rooms	+/-3,729	24.7%	+/-1.3
6 rooms	+/-2,936	14.7%	+/-1.0
7 rooms	+/-2,376	8.2%	+/-0.8
8 rooms	+/-1,683	5.5%	+/-0.6
9 rooms or more	+/-1,503	4.8%	+/-0.5
Median rooms	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS			
Total housing units	+/-2,454	278,608	(X)
No bedroom	+/-1,577	3.4%	+/-0.6
1 bedroom	+/-2,882	11.6%	+/-1.0
2 bedrooms	+/-3,561	23.9%	+/-1.3
3 bedrooms	+/-4,522	41.9%	+/-1.5
4 bedrooms	+/-2,505	14.8%	+/-0.9
5 or more bedrooms	+/-1,562	4.3%	+/-0.6
HOUSING TENURE			
Occupied housing units	+/-4,253	223,828	(X)
Owner-occupied	+/-3,878	62.0%	+/-1.3

Subject	Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Renter-occupied	+/-3,334	38.0%	+/-1.3
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	+/-0.07	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	+/-0.11	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			
Occupied housing units	+/-4,253	223,828	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	+/-2,837	25.6%	+/-1.2
Moved in 2010 to 2014	+/-2,791	20.6%	+/-1.3
Moved in 2000 to 2009	+/-3,513	22.7%	+/-1.4
Moved in 1990 to 1999	+/-2,005	12.1%	+/-0.9
Moved in 1980 to 1989	+/-2,020	9.7%	+/-0.9
Moved in 1979 and earlier	+/-1,864	9.4%	+/-0.8
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
Occupied housing units	+/-4,253	223,828	(X)
No vehicles available	+/-1,522	4.9%	+/-0.7
1 vehicle available	+/-3,593	30.9%	+/-1.5
2 vehicles available	+/-4,215	38.3%	+/-1.8
3 or more vehicles available	+/-2,961	25.9%	+/-1.1
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Occupied housing units	+/-4,253	223,828	(X)
Utility gas	+/-625	1.2%	+/-0.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	+/-874	2.2%	+/-0.4
Electricity	+/-2,441	21.0%	+/-1.1
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	+/-108	0.0%	+/-0.1
Coal or coke	+/-103	0.0%	+/-0.1
Wood	+/-758	0.9%	+/-0.3
Solar energy	+/-888	3.5%	+/-0.4
Other fuel	+/-187	0.0%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	+/-4,817	71.2%	+/-1.3
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
Occupied housing units	+/-4,253	223,828	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	+/-780	1.1%	+/-0.3
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	+/-1,111	2.1%	+/-0.5
No telephone service available	+/-916	1.7%	+/-0.4
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM			
Occupied housing units	+/-4,253	223,828	(X)
1.00 or less	+/-4,373	91.5%	+/-0.9
1.01 to 1.50	+/-1,778	5.8%	+/-0.8
1.51 or more	+/-1,184	2.7%	+/-0.5
VALUE			
Owner-occupied units	+/-3,878	138,805	(X)
Less than \$50,000	+/-607	0.9%	+/-0.4
\$50,000 to \$99,999	+/-706	1.5%	+/-0.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	+/-1,079	2.9%	+/-0.8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	+/-1,026	3.3%	+/-0.7
\$200,000 to \$299,999	+/-2,080	10.2%	+/-1.4
\$300,000 to \$499,999	+/-2,523	23.2%	+/-1.7
\$500,000 to \$999,999	+/-3,362	45.0%	+/-2.1
\$1,000,000 or more	+/-1,846	13.0%	+/-1.3
Median (dollars)	+/-14,174	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS			

Subject	Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Owner-occupied units	+/-3,878	138,805	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	+/-3,961	63.5%	+/-2.1
Housing units without a mortgage	+/-3,179	36.5%	+/-2.1
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)			
Housing units with a mortgage	+/-3,961	88,081	(X)
Less than \$500	+/-513	1.3%	+/-0.6
\$500 to \$999	+/-1,089	7.8%	+/-1.2
\$1,000 to \$1,499	+/-1,741	16.6%	+/-1.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999	+/-2,100	18.3%	+/-2.2
\$2,000 to \$2,499	+/-1,598	16.4%	+/-1.7
\$2,500 to \$2,999	+/-1,635	12.6%	+/-1.8
\$3,000 or more	+/-2,414	27.0%	+/-2.4
Median (dollars)	+/-72	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage			
Less than \$250	+/-1,558	20.9%	+/-2.8
\$250 to \$399	+/-1,908	28.5%	+/-3.1
\$400 to \$599	+/-1,623	24.2%	+/-2.7
\$600 to \$799	+/-1,315	12.3%	+/-2.5
\$800 to \$999	+/-656	5.6%	+/-1.3
\$1,000 or more	+/-933	8.5%	+/-1.8
Median (dollars)	+/-22	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)			
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	+/-3,908	87,465	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	+/-2,509	34.9%	+/-2.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	+/-1,678	14.3%	+/-1.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	+/-1,358	10.4%	+/-1.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	+/-1,502	9.7%	+/-1.6
35.0 percent or more	+/-2,299	30.8%	+/-2.4
Not computed			
	+/-381	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)			
Less than 10.0 percent	+/-2,314	58.2%	+/-3.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	+/-1,229	13.4%	+/-2.4
15.0 to 19.9 percent	+/-1,015	8.7%	+/-2.0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	+/-811	6.7%	+/-1.6
25.0 to 29.9 percent	+/-528	2.3%	+/-1.0
30.0 to 34.9 percent	+/-316	1.8%	+/-0.6
35.0 percent or more	+/-1,180	8.9%	+/-2.2
Not computed			
	+/-467	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT			
Occupied units paying rent	+/-3,212	77,511	(X)
Less than \$500	+/-1,165	8.1%	+/-1.5
\$500 to \$999	+/-1,502	15.7%	+/-1.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	+/-1,921	26.6%	+/-2.4
\$1,500 to \$1,999	+/-1,805	19.5%	+/-2.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499	+/-1,537	13.6%	+/-1.9
\$2,500 to \$2,999	+/-1,048	6.4%	+/-1.3
\$3,000 or more	+/-1,386	10.0%	+/-1.7
Median (dollars)	+/-55	(X)	(X)
No rent paid			
	+/-1,467	(X)	(X)

Subject	Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)			
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	+/-3,175	75,874	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	+/-1,221	12.5%	+/-1.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	+/-1,390	11.0%	+/-1.8
20.0 to 24.9 percent	+/-1,542	11.4%	+/-2.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	+/-1,243	8.8%	+/-1.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	+/-1,276	8.8%	+/-1.7
35.0 percent or more	+/-2,536	47.4%	+/-2.8
Not computed	+/-1,590	(X)	(X)

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Congressional District 1 (115th Congress), Hawaii				Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
SEX AND AGE					
Total population	714,328	+/-9,864	714,328	(X)	713,210
Male	355,474	+/-5,297	49.8%	+/-0.4	360,876
Female	358,854	+/-5,780	50.2%	+/-0.4	352,334
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	99.1	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)	102.4
Under 5 years	42,515	+/-2,511	6.0%	+/-0.3	47,058
5 to 9 years	38,632	+/-2,706	5.4%	+/-0.4	47,449
10 to 14 years	38,645	+/-2,871	5.4%	+/-0.4	45,419
15 to 19 years	35,103	+/-1,828	4.9%	+/-0.2	41,541
20 to 24 years	46,316	+/-2,197	6.5%	+/-0.3	47,116
25 to 34 years	109,250	+/-3,654	15.3%	+/-0.5	96,814
35 to 44 years	91,772	+/-3,015	12.8%	+/-0.4	90,065
45 to 54 years	91,632	+/-2,595	12.8%	+/-0.3	81,976
55 to 59 years	46,842	+/-2,671	6.6%	+/-0.4	47,359
60 to 64 years	41,967	+/-2,629	5.9%	+/-0.4	46,317
65 to 74 years	71,397	+/-1,763	10.0%	+/-0.2	73,464
75 to 84 years	37,026	+/-2,066	5.2%	+/-0.3	35,336
85 years and over	23,231	+/-1,515	3.3%	+/-0.2	13,296
Median age (years)	39.7	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)	38.6
Under 18 years	140,585	+/-4,830	19.7%	+/-0.5	165,412
16 years and over	588,019	+/-7,208	82.3%	+/-0.5	565,438
18 years and over	573,743	+/-6,945	80.3%	+/-0.5	547,798
21 years and over	552,505	+/-6,732	77.3%	+/-0.5	523,611
62 years and over	156,858	+/-3,624	22.0%	+/-0.5	147,934
65 years and over	131,654	+/-2,544	18.4%	+/-0.4	122,096
18 years and over	573,743	+/-6,945	573,743	(X)	547,798
Male	284,340	+/-3,933	49.6%	+/-0.4	274,462

Subject	Congressional District 1 (115th Congress), Hawaii				Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Female	289,403	+/-4,118	50.4%	+/-0.4	273,336
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	98.3	+/-1.4	(X)	(X)	100.4
65 years and over	131,654	+/-2,544	131,654	(X)	122,096
Male	57,565	+/-1,317	43.7%	+/-0.7	56,567
Female	74,089	+/-1,757	56.3%	+/-0.7	65,529
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	77.7	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)	86.3
RACE					
Total population	714,328	+/-9,864	714,328	(X)	713,210
One race	565,393	+/-11,359	79.2%	+/-1.2	530,153
Two or more races	148,935	+/-9,172	20.8%	+/-1.2	183,057
One race	565,393	+/-11,359	79.2%	+/-1.2	530,153
White	126,170	+/-4,914	17.7%	+/-0.7	230,943
Black or African American	13,089	+/-2,298	1.8%	+/-0.3	10,297
American Indian and Alaska Native	971	+/-466	0.1%	+/-0.1	1,690
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-187	0.0%	+/-0.1	0
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-187	0.0%	+/-0.1	0
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-187	0.0%	+/-0.1	0
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-187	0.0%	+/-0.1	0
Asian	364,719	+/-9,517	51.1%	+/-1.3	180,920
Asian Indian	1,600	+/-817	0.2%	+/-0.1	1,505
Chinese	45,945	+/-5,570	6.4%	+/-0.8	8,211
Filipino	127,728	+/-10,175	17.9%	+/-1.4	94,892
Japanese	116,443	+/-6,495	16.3%	+/-0.9	52,560
Korean	23,621	+/-3,712	3.3%	+/-0.5	4,967
Vietnamese	12,026	+/-3,836	1.7%	+/-0.5	1,341
Other Asian	37,356	+/-4,039	5.2%	+/-0.6	17,444
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	50,874	+/-5,746	7.1%	+/-0.8	94,397
Native Hawaiian	20,086	+/-3,138	2.8%	+/-0.4	66,934
Guamanian or Chamorro	571	+/-327	0.1%	+/-0.1	1,445
Samoan	10,115	+/-3,255	1.4%	+/-0.5	2,406
Other Pacific Islander	20,102	+/-5,614	2.8%	+/-0.8	23,612
Some other race	9,570	+/-2,943	1.3%	+/-0.4	11,906
Two or more races	148,935	+/-9,172	20.8%	+/-1.2	183,057
White and Black or African American	4,566	+/-1,562	0.6%	+/-0.2	7,128
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	2,900	+/-741	0.4%	+/-0.1	6,196
White and Asian	34,589	+/-3,085	4.8%	+/-0.4	35,325
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	552	+/-481	0.1%	+/-0.1	140
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races					
Total population	714,328	+/-9,864	714,328	(X)	713,210
White	238,476	+/-9,044	33.4%	+/-1.2	374,680
Black or African American	26,131	+/-3,068	3.7%	+/-0.4	26,651
American Indian and Alaska Native	14,197	+/-2,825	2.0%	+/-0.4	22,077
Asian	484,442	+/-8,135	67.8%	+/-0.9	313,175
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	144,975	+/-9,286	20.3%	+/-1.2	221,828
Some other race	20,015	+/-3,113	2.8%	+/-0.4	18,861
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE					
Total population	714,328	+/-9,864	714,328	(X)	713,210
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	59,626	+/-4,591	8.3%	+/-0.6	90,499
Mexican	17,233	+/-3,150	2.4%	+/-0.4	30,606
Puerto Rican	16,858	+/-2,739	2.4%	+/-0.4	29,137

Subject	Congressional District 1 (115th Congress), Hawaii				Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error	Estimate
Cuban	1,149	+/-808	0.2%	+/-0.1	1,204
Other Hispanic or Latino	24,386	+/-3,814	3.4%	+/-0.5	29,552
Not Hispanic or Latino	654,702	+/-9,280	91.7%	+/-0.6	622,711
White alone	111,944	+/-4,463	15.7%	+/-0.6	198,640
Black or African American alone	12,461	+/-2,094	1.7%	+/-0.3	10,168
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	704	+/-427	0.1%	+/-0.1	955
Asian alone	355,195	+/-9,582	49.7%	+/-1.3	177,686
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	49,026	+/-5,632	6.9%	+/-0.8	83,714
Some other race alone	770	+/-633	0.1%	+/-0.1	1,498
Two or more races	124,602	+/-8,319	17.4%	+/-1.1	150,050
Two races including Some other race	1,458	+/-773	0.2%	+/-0.1	783
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	123,144	+/-8,302	17.2%	+/-1.1	149,267
Total housing units	264,347	+/-2,445	(X)	(X)	278,608
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION					
Citizen, 18 and over population	515,196	+/-8,486	515,196	(X)	510,352
Male	261,509	+/-5,064	50.8%	+/-0.5	258,463
Female	253,687	+/-4,797	49.2%	+/-0.5	251,889

Subject	Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE			
Total population	+/-9,864	713,210	(X)
Male	+/-5,265	50.6%	+/-0.4
Female	+/-5,933	49.4%	+/-0.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	+/-2,521	6.6%	+/-0.3
5 to 9 years	+/-2,926	6.7%	+/-0.4
10 to 14 years	+/-2,906	6.4%	+/-0.4
15 to 19 years	+/-2,241	5.8%	+/-0.3
20 to 24 years	+/-2,781	6.6%	+/-0.4
25 to 34 years	+/-4,133	13.6%	+/-0.5
35 to 44 years	+/-3,184	12.6%	+/-0.4
45 to 54 years	+/-2,840	11.5%	+/-0.4
55 to 59 years	+/-2,700	6.6%	+/-0.4
60 to 64 years	+/-3,054	6.5%	+/-0.4
65 to 74 years	+/-2,153	10.3%	+/-0.3
75 to 84 years	+/-2,084	5.0%	+/-0.3
85 years and over	+/-1,531	1.9%	+/-0.2
Median age (years)	+/-0.6	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	+/-4,856	23.2%	+/-0.5
16 years and over	+/-7,300	79.3%	+/-0.5
18 years and over	+/-6,983	76.8%	+/-0.5
21 years and over	+/-7,051	73.4%	+/-0.6
62 years and over	+/-3,219	20.7%	+/-0.5
65 years and over	+/-2,526	17.1%	+/-0.4
18 years and over	+/-6,983	547,798	(X)
Male	+/-4,020	50.1%	+/-0.4
Female	+/-4,131	49.9%	+/-0.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	+/-1.5	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	+/-2,526	122,096	(X)
Male	+/-1,386	46.3%	+/-0.7
Female	+/-1,668	53.7%	+/-0.7
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	+/-2.4	(X)	(X)
RACE			
Total population	+/-9,864	713,210	(X)
One race	+/-12,738	74.3%	+/-1.4
Two or more races	+/-10,205	25.7%	+/-1.4
One race	+/-12,738	74.3%	+/-1.4
White	+/-5,842	32.4%	+/-0.9
Black or African American	+/-2,439	1.4%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	+/-732	0.2%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	+/-187	0.0%	+/-0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	+/-187	0.0%	+/-0.1
Navajo tribal grouping	+/-187	0.0%	+/-0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	+/-187	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	+/-8,753	25.4%	+/-1.2
Asian Indian	+/-1,541	0.2%	+/-0.2
Chinese	+/-1,563	1.2%	+/-0.2
Filipino	+/-8,360	13.3%	+/-1.1
Japanese	+/-4,622	7.4%	+/-0.7
Korean	+/-1,452	0.7%	+/-0.2

Subject	Congressional District 2 (115th Congress), Hawaii		
	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Vietnamese	+/-613	0.2%	+/-0.1
Other Asian	+/-3,487	2.4%	+/-0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	+/-8,000	13.2%	+/-1.0
Native Hawaiian	+/-5,622	9.4%	+/-0.8
Guamanian or Chamorro	+/-729	0.2%	+/-0.1
Samoan	+/-1,422	0.3%	+/-0.2
Other Pacific Islander	+/-5,799	3.3%	+/-0.8
Some other race	+/-2,971	1.7%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	+/-10,205	25.7%	+/-1.4
White and Black or African American	+/-2,847	1.0%	+/-0.4
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	+/-1,229	0.9%	+/-0.2
White and Asian	+/-4,702	5.0%	+/-0.6
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	+/-140	0.0%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races			
Total population	+/-9,864	713,210	(X)
White	+/-10,714	52.5%	+/-1.5
Black or African American	+/-5,078	3.7%	+/-0.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	+/-3,721	3.1%	+/-0.5
Asian	+/-7,560	43.9%	+/-0.9
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	+/-9,598	31.1%	+/-1.2
Some other race	+/-3,991	2.6%	+/-0.6
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE			
Total population	+/-9,864	713,210	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	+/-4,591	12.7%	+/-0.6
Mexican	+/-4,018	4.3%	+/-0.6
Puerto Rican	+/-4,363	4.1%	+/-0.6
Cuban	+/-707	0.2%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	+/-4,576	4.1%	+/-0.6
Not Hispanic or Latino	+/-9,280	87.3%	+/-0.6
White alone	+/-4,488	27.9%	+/-0.7
Black or African American alone	+/-2,407	1.4%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	+/-449	0.1%	+/-0.1
Asian alone	+/-8,444	24.9%	+/-1.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	+/-6,791	11.7%	+/-0.9
Some other race alone	+/-899	0.2%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	+/-8,826	21.0%	+/-1.2
Two races including Some other race	+/-512	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	+/-8,786	20.9%	+/-1.2
Total housing units	+/-2,454	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION			
Citizen, 18 and over population	+/-8,211	510,352	(X)
Male	+/-4,536	50.6%	+/-0.5
Female	+/-5,138	49.4%	+/-0.5

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.