Table A. Comparison of Business Ownership by Gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and Race: 2002

| Business ownership by gender, Hispanic or Latino origin,and race | All firms ${ }^{1}$ |  | Percent of total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Firms } \\ \text { (number) } \end{array}$ | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Firms | Sales and receipts |
| All U.S. firms | 22,974,655 | 22,603,659 | X | X |
| Female | 6,489,259 | 939,538 | 28.2 | 4.2 |
| Male | 13,184,033 | 7,061,027 | 57.4 | 31.2 |
| Equally owned | 2,693,360 | 731,679 | 11.7 | 3.2 |
| Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, |  |  |  |  |
| Hispanic or Latino origin, and race | 494,399 | 13,820,118 | 2.2 | 61.1 |
| Hispanic or Latino | 1,573,464 | 221,927 | 6.8 | 0.0 |
| Non-Hispanic or Latino | 20,973,392 | 8,513,042 | 91.3 | 37.7 |
| White | 19,899,839 | 8,277,812 | 86.6 | 36.6 |
| Black | 1,197,567 | 88,642 | 5.2 | 0.4 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 201,387 | 26,873 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| Asian | 1,103,587 | 326,663 | 4.8 | 1.4 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 28,948 | 4,280 | 0.1 | 0.02 |
| Publicly held and other firms not classifiable by gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race | 494,399 | 13,820,118 | 2.2 | 61.1 |

${ }^{1}$ Includes firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. The U.S. total is based on the 2002 Economic Census, whereas the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race estimates are based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners. Includes publicly held firms and other firms whose ownership by gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race could not be determined. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore, is included in each race selected.

Table B. Gender Ownership by Hispanic or Latino Origin and Race for All U.S. Firms: 2002 and 1997

| Hispanic or Latino origin and race | 2002 All firms ${ }^{1}$ (number) |  |  |  |  | 1997 All firms ${ }^{2}$ (number) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Firms | Femaleowned | Male-owned | Equally male-/ female-owned | Publicly held and other unclassifiable firms | Firms | Femaleowned | Male-owned | Equally male-/ female-owned | Publicly held and other unclassifiable firms |
| All firms | 22,974,655 | 6,489,259 | 13,184,033 | 2,693,360 | 494,399 | 20,821,934 | 5,417,034 | 11,374,194 | 3,641,263 | 381,519 |
| Hispanic | 1,573,464 | 540,745 | 921,183 | 111,536 | (X) | 1,199,896 | 337,708 | 666,486 | 195,702 | (X) |
| White | 19,899,839 | 5,580,162 | 11,919,062 | 2,400,622 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Black | 1,197,567 | 547,032 | 571,501 | 79,034 | (X) | 823,499 | 312,884 | 443,643 | 66,972 | (X) |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 201,387 | 78,292 | 116,408 | 6,477 | (X) | 197,300 | 53,593 | 106,872 | 36,836 | (X) |
| Asian | 1,103,587 | 339,554 | 640,363 | 123,670 | (X) | 893,590 | 242,202 | 487,329 | 164,059 | (X) |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 28,948 | 10,582 | 16,178 | 2,188 | (X) | 19,370 | 5,764 | 10,129 | 3,476 | (X) |
|  | 2002 All firms (percent) |  |  |  |  | 1997 All firms (percent) |  |  |  |  |
| All firms | (X) | 28.2 | 57.4 | 11.7 | 2.2 | (X) | 26.0 | 54.6 | 17.5 | 1.8 |
| Hispanic | (X) | 34.4 | 58.5 | 7.1 | (X) | (X) | 28.1 | 55.5 | 16.3 | (X) |
| White | (X) | 28.0 | 59.9 | 12.1 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Black | (X) | 45.7 | 47.7 | 6.6 | (X) | (X) | 38.0 | 53.9 | 8.1 | (X) |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | (X) | 38.9 | 57.8 | 3.2 | (X) | (X) | 27.2 | 54.2 | 18.7 | (X) |
| Asian | (X) | 30.8 | 58.0 | 11.2 | (X) | (X) | 27.1 | 54.5 | 18.4 | (X) |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | (X) | 36.6 | 55.9 | 7.6 | (X) | (X) | 29.8 | 52.3 | 17.9 | (X) |


| Hispanic or Latino origin and race | 2002 Sales and receipts (million dollars) |  |  |  |  | 1997 Sales and receipts (million dollars) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Firms | Femaleowned | Male-owned | Equally male-/ female-owned | Publicly held and other unclassifiable firms | Firms | Femaleowned | Male-owned | Equally male-/ female-owned | Publicly held and other unclassifiable firms |
| All firms | 22,603,659 | 939,538 | 7,061,027 | 731,679 | 13,820,118 | 18,553,243 | 818,669 | 6,635,375 | 943,881 | 10,161,242 |
| Hispanic | 221,927 | 35,265 | 168,062 | 18,600 | (X) | 186,275 | 27,319 | 133,167 | 25,788 | (X) |
| White | 8,277,812 | 862,591 | 6,744,147 | 671,074 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Black | 88,642 | 20,671 | 61,562 | 6,409 | (X) | 71,215 | 13,551 | 51,069 | 6,595 | (X) |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 26,873 | 5,763 | 17,735 | 650 | (X) | 34,344 | 6,755 | 20,635 | 6,954 | (X) |
| Asian | 326,663 | 53,653 | 234,429 | 38,582 | (X) | 302,795 | 37,391 | 214,372 | 51,031 | (X) |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 4,280 | 796 | 3,263 | 221 | (X) | 4,138 | 710 | 2,999 | 430 | (X) |
|  | 2002 Sales and receipts (percent) |  |  |  |  | 1997 Sales and receipts (percent) |  |  |  |  |
| All firms | (X) | 4.2 | 31.2 | 3.2 | 61.1 | (X) | 4.4 | 35.8 | 5.1 | 54.8 |
| Hispanic | (X) | 15.9 | 75.7 | 8.4 | (X) | (X) | 14.7 | 71.5 | 13.8 | (X) |
| White | (X) | 10.4 | 81.5 | 8.1 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Black | (X) | 23.3 | 69.5 | 7.2 | (X) | (X) | 19.0 | 71.7 | 9.3 | (X) |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | (X) | 21.4 | 66.0 | 2.4 | (X) | (X) | 19.7 | 60.1 | 20.2 | (X) |
| Asian | (X) | 16.4 | 71.8 | 11.8 | (X) | (X) | 12.3 | 70.8 | 16.9 | (X) |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | (X) | 18.6 | 76.2 | 5.2 | (X) | (X) | 17.2 | 72.5 | 10.4 | (X) |

1 Includes firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. The U.S. total is based on the 2002 Economic Census, whereas the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race estimates are based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners. Includes publicly held firms and other firms whose ownership by gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race could not be determined. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected.
${ }^{2}$ Includes firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. The U.S. total is based on the 1997 Economic Census, whereas the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race estimates are based on the 1997 Surveys of Minority- and Women-Owned Business Enterprises. Includes publicly held firms and other firms whose ownership by gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race could not be determined. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race.

X Not applicable

Table C. Gender Ownership by Hispanic or Latino Origin and Race for U.S. Firms With Paid Employees: 2002 and 1997

| Hispanic or Latino origin and race | 2002 Firms with paid employees ${ }^{1}$ (number) |  |  |  |  | 1997 Firms with paid employees ${ }^{2}$ (number) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Firms | Female-owned | Male-owned | Equally male-I female-owned | Publicly held and other unclassifiable firms | Firms | Female-owned | Male-owned | Equally male-/ female-owned | Publicly held and other unclassifiable firms |
| All firms | 5,524,784 | 916,657 | 3,524,969 | 717,961 | 352,720 | 5,295,151 | 846,780 | (S) | 1,029,469 | (S) |
| Hispanic | 199,542 | 43,142 | 136,832 | 19,568 | (X) | 211,884 | 39,108 | 134,801 | 37,975 | (X) |
| White | 4,712,119 | 815,304 | 3,251,897 | 644,926 | (X) | ( X ) | (X) | ( X | ( X ) | (X) |
| Black | 94,518 | 27,027 | 58,054 | 9,437 | (X) | 93,235 | 20,806 | 60,411 | 12,019 | (X) |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 24,498 | 7,372 | 15,939 | 980 | (X) | 33,277 | 8,739 | 19,646 | 4,893 | (X) |
| Asian | 319,468 | 71,177 | 203,504 | 44,787 | (X) | 286,976 | 57,162 | 174,835 | 54,978 | (X) |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 3,693 | 837 | 2,690 | (S) | (X) | 3,023 | 647 | 1,730 | 646 | (X) |
| 2002 Firms with paid employees (percent) |  |  |  |  |  | 1997 Firms with paid employees (percent) |  |  |  |  |
| All firms | (X) | 16.6 | 63.8 | 13.0 | 6.4 | (X) | 16.0 | (X) | 19.4 | (X) |
| Hispanic | (X) | 21.6 | 68.6 | 9.8 | (X) | (X) | 18.5 | 63.6 | 17.9 | (X) |
| White | (X) | 17.3 | 69.0 | 13.7 | (X) | ( $\times$ ) | (X) | ( X | (X) | ( ${ }^{(1)}$ |
| Black | (X) | 28.6 | 61.4 | 10.0 | (X) | ( X ) | 22.3 | 64.8 | 12.9 | ( ${ }^{(1)}$ |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | (X) | 30.1 | 65.1 | 4.0 | (X) | (X) | 26.3 | 59.0 | 14.7 | (X) |
| Asian | (X) | 22.3 | 63.7 | 14.0 | ( X ) | ( X ) | 19.9 | 60.9 | 19.2 | ( ${ }^{(1)}$ |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | (X) | 22.7 | 72.8 | (X) | (X) | (X) | 21.4 | 57.2 | 21.4 | (X) |


| Hispanic or Latino origin and race | 2002 Sales and receipts (million dollars) |  |  |  |  | 1997 Sales and receipts (million dollars) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Firms | Female-owned | Male-owned | Equally male-I female-owned | Publicly held and other unclassifiable firms | Firms | Female-owned | Male-owned | Equally male-/ female-owned | Publicly held and other unclassifiable firms |
| All firms | 21,836,249 | 802,851 | 6,564,052 | 627,202 | 13,796,997 | 17,907,940 | 717,764 | 6,270,253 | 828,390 | 10,104,058 |
| Hispanic | 179,508 | 25,727 | 139,486 | 14,295 | (X) | 158,675 | 21,394 | 116,457 | 20,824 | (X) |
| White | 7,603,718 | 742,669 | 6,283,932 | 577,117 | ( X ) | ( X |  |  |  | ( X ) |
| Black | 65,799 | 12,976 | 48,213 | 4,610 | (X) | 56,378 | 9,386 | 41,920 | 5,072 | (X) |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 21,987 | 4,409 | 14,391 | 462 | ( X ) | 29,226 | 5,838 | 17,624 | 5,765 | ( X ) |
| Asian | 291,163 | 44,960 | 213,001 | 33,202 | (X) | 274,569 | 31,184 | 198,180 | 45,206 | (X) |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 3,502 | 621 | 2,787 | (S) | (X) | 3,725 | 560 | 2,812 | 353 | (X) |
|  | 2002 Sales and receipts (percent) |  |  |  |  | 1997 Sales and receipts (percent) |  |  |  |  |
| All firms | (X) | 3.7 | 30.1 | 2.9 | 63.2 | (X) | 4.0 | 35.0 | 4.6 | 56.4 |
| Hispanic | (X) | 14.3 | 77.7 | 8.0 | (X) | (X) | 13.5 | 73.4 | 13.1 | ( X ) |
| White | ( X ) | 9.8 | 82.6 | 7.6 | ( $\times$ | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | ( X ) |
| Black | ( $)^{\text {( }}$ | 19.7 | 73.3 | 7.0 | ( ${ }^{\text {( }}$ | (X) | 16.6 | 74.4 | 9.0 | ( $)^{\text {) }}$ |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | (X) | 20.1 | 65.5 | 2.1 | (X) | (X) | 20.0 | 60.3 | 19.7 | (X) |
| Asian | ( X ) | 15.4 | 73.2 | 11.4 | ( X ) | (X) | 11.4 | 72.2 | 16.5 | ( X |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | (X) | 17.7 | 79.6 | (X) | (X) | (X) | 15.0 | 75.5 | 9.5 | (X) |

1 The U.S. total is based on the 2002 Economic Census, whereas the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race estimates are based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners.
includes publicly held firms and other firms whose ownership by gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race could not be determined. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or
Laino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected
${ }^{2}$ The U.S. total is based on the 1997 Economic Census, whereas the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race estimates are based on the 1997 Surveys of Minority- and Women-Owned Enterprises
Includes publicly held firms and other firms whose ownership by gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race could not be determined. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or
Latino firm may be of any race.
S Estimates are suppresed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sales and receipts is 50 percent or more
Not applicable
uscensusbureau


Table D. Gender Ownership by Hispanic or Latino Origin and Race for U.S. Firms With No Paid Employees: 2002 and 1997

| Hispanic or Latino origin and race | 2002 Firms with no paid employees ${ }^{1}$ (number) |  |  |  |  | 1997 Firms with no paid employees ${ }^{2}$ (number) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Firms | Femaleowned | Maleowned | Equally male-/ femaleowned | Publicly held and other unclassifiable firms | Firms | Femaleowned | Maleowned | Equally male-I femaleowned | Publicly held and other unclassifiable firms |
| All firms | 17,449,871 | 5,572,602 | 9,659,064 | 1,975,399 | 141,679 | 15,526,783 | 4,570,254 | 7,888,273 | 2,611,793 | 113,575 |
| Hispanic | 1,373,922 | 497,603 | 784,351 | 91,968 | (X) | 988,012 | 298,600 | 531,685 | 157,727 | 157,727 |
| White | 15,187,720 | 4,764,859 | 8,667,165 | 1,755,696 | (X) | (X) | (X) | ( X | (X) | ( X |
| Black | 1,103,049 | 520,005 | 513,447 | 69,597 | ( $\times$ | 730,264 | 292,078 | 383,233 | 54,953 | 54,953 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 176,889 | 70,920 | 100,469 | 5,497 | (X) | 164,023 | 44,854 | 87,226 | 31,943 | 31,943 |
| Asian | 784,118 | 268,376 | 436,859 | 78,883 | (X) | 606,614 | 185,039 | 312,494 | 109,081 | 109,081 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 25,255 | 9,746 | 13,488 | 2,021 | (X) | 16,347 | 5,117 | 8,400 | 2,831 | 2,831 |
|  | 2002 Firms with no paid employees (percent) |  |  |  |  | 1997 Firms with no paid employees (percent) |  |  |  |  |
| All firms | (X) | 31.9 | 55.4 | 11.3 | 0.8 | (X) | 29.4 | 50.8 | 16.8 | 0.7 |
| Hispanic | ( $\times$ ) | 36.2 | 57.1 | 6.7 | (X) | (X) | 30.2 | 53.8 | 16.0 | ( X ) |
| White | (X) | 31.4 | 57.1 | 11.6 | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | ( $\times$ ) |
| Black | (X) | 47.1 | 46.5 | 6.3 | (X) | (X) | 40.0 | 52.5 | 7.5 | ( X ) |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | (X) | 40.1 | 56.8 | 3.1 | (X) | (X) | 27.3 | 53.2 | 19.5 | (X) |
| Asian | (X) | 34.2 | 55.7 | 10.1 | (X) | (X) | 30.5 | 51.5 | 18.0 | ( $\times$ |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | (X) | 38.6 | 53.4 | 8.0 | (X) | (X) | 31.3 | 51.4 | 17.3 | ( X |


| Hispanic or Latino origin and race | 2002 Sales and receipts (million dollars) |  |  |  |  | 1997 Sales and receipts (million dollars) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Firms | Femaleowned | Maleowned | Equally male-/ femaleowned | Publicly held and other unclassifiable firms | Firms | Femaleowned | Maleowned | Equally male--femaleowned | Publicly held and other unclassifiable firms |
| All firms | 767,410 | 136,687 | 496,974 | 104,476 | 23,121 | 645,303 | 100,905 | 365,122 | 115,491 | 57,184 |
| Hispanic | 42,419 | 9,539 | 28,576 | 4,305 | (X) | 27,600 | 5,926 | 16,711 | 4,964 | 4,964 |
| White | 674,094 | 119,922 | 460,215 | 93,957 | ( X ) | (X) | (X) | ( X | ( X | (X) |
| Black | 22,842 | 7,695 | 13,349 | 1,799 | (X) | 14,837 | 4,165 | 9,149 | 1,523 | 1,523 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | 4,886 | 1,354 | 3,344 | 187 | (X) | 5,118 | 918 | 3,011 | 1,189 | 1,189 |
| Asian | 35,501 | 8,693 | 21,428 | 5,380 | ( X | 28,225 | 6,208 | 16,192 | 5,825 | 5,825 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | 777 | 175 | 476 | 126 | ( X | 413 | 149 | 187 | 77 | 77 |
|  | 2002 Sales and receipts (percent) |  |  |  |  | 1997 Sales and receipts (percent) |  |  |  |  |
| All firms | (X) | 17.8 | 64.8 | 13.6 | 3.0 | (X) | 15.6 | 56.6 | 17.9 | 8.9 |
| Hispanic | (X) | 22.5 | 67.4 | 10.1 | ( $\times$ ) | (X) | 21.5 | 60.5 | 18.0 | (X) |
| White | (X) | 17.8 | 68.3 | 13.9 | (X) | (X) | ( X | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Black | (X) | 33.7 | 58.4 | 7.9 | ( ${ }^{\text {( }}$ | (X) | 28.1 | 61.7 | 10.3 | (X) |
| American Indian and Alaska Native | (X) | 27.7 | 68.4 | 3.8 | ( $\times$ ) | (X) | 17.9 | 58.8 | 23.2 | ( X |
| Asian | (X) | 24.5 | 60.4 | 15.2 | ( X ) | (X) | 22.0 | 57.4 | 20.6 | ( X |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander | (X) | 22.5 | 61.3 | 16.2 | (X) | (X) | 36.1 | 45.3 | 18.6 | (X) |

1 The U.S. total is based on the 2002 Economic Census, whereas the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race estimates are based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners. Includes publicly held firms and other firms whose ownership by gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race could not be determined. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected.
${ }^{2}$ The U.S. total is based on the 1997 Economic Census, whereas the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race estimates are based on the 1997 Surveys of Minority- and Women-Owned Enterprises Includes publicly held firms and other firms whose ownership by gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race could not be determined. Detail may not add to total because a Hispanic or Latino firm may be of any race.

X Not applicable
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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners Company Summary - Released September 14, 2006

Table E. Industries Accounting for the Largest Receipts for All U.S. Firms: 2002

| Kind of business | Receipts (million <br> dollars)1 |
| :--- | ---: |
| Wholesale trade | $\mathbf{4 , 7 7 9 , 4 7 8}$ |
| Durable goods, merchant wholesalers | $2,222,702$ |
| Nondurable goods, merchant wholesalers | $2,067,046$ |
| Manufacturing | $\mathbf{4 , 0 3 0 , 7 5 5}$ |
| Transportation equipment manufacturing | 644,759 |
| Chemical manufacturing | 481,861 |
| Food manufacturing | 468,085 |
| Retail trade | $\mathbf{3 , 1 6 8 , 3 6 3}$ |
| Motor vehicle and parts dealers | 830,978 |
| Food and beverage stores | 466,826 |
| General merchandise stores | 448,998 |
| Finance and insurance | $\mathbf{2 , 8 8 2 , 6 7 5}$ |
| Insurance carriers and related activities | $1,393,548$ |
| Credit intermediation and related activities | $1,065,017$ |
| Construction | $\mathbf{1 , 3 2 7 , 1 3 3}$ |
| Construction of buildings | 562,287 |

${ }^{1}$ Receipts are for firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees.

Table F. Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Kind of Business and Gender: 2002
[Detail may not add to 100 percent because firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate but only once in the U.S. totals.]

| Kind of business | All firms ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Firms } \\ \text { (percent) } \end{array}$ | Female-owned firms (percent) | Male-owned firms (percent) | Equally male--female-owned firms (percent) |
| Total for all sectors | X | X | X | x |
| Forestry, fishing \& hunting, and agricultural support services (NAICS 113-115) ${ }^{2}$ | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Mining | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Utilities | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Construction | 12.1 | 3.1 | 17.3 | 10.3 |
| Manufacturing | 2.6 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| Wholesale trade | 3.1 | 1.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Retail trade | 11.3 | 14.6 | 8.8 | 16.1 |
| Transportation and warehousing ${ }^{3}$ | 4.3 | 1.7 | 5.5 | 4.5 |
| Information | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Finance and insurance ${ }^{4}$ | 3.9 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 3.2 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 9.3 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 13.1 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 14.3 | 14.4 | 15.3 | 10.7 |
| Management of companies and enterprises | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services | 6.8 | 8.8 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| Educational services | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Health care and social assistance | 8.8 | 16.0 | 5.7 | 5.2 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.6 |
| Accommodation and food services | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 5.1 |
| Other services (except public administration) ${ }^{5}$ | 11.7 | 15.7 | 10.2 | 10.8 |
| Industries not classified | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

${ }^{1}$ All firms data include both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees.
${ }^{2}$ Data do not include crop and animal production (NAICS 111, 112).
${ }^{3}$ Data do not include large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Information, U.S. Department of Transportation. Railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service are out of scope for the 2002 Economic Census.
${ }^{4}$ Data do not include funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (NAICS 525), except real estate investment trusts (NAICS 525930).
${ }^{5}$ Include data, such as personal services, and repair and maintenance, and do not include religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners
Company Summary - Released September 14, 2006

Table G. Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Kind of Business, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and Race: 2002
[Includes firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Detail may not add to 100 percent because firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. totals.]

| Kind of business | All firms ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Firms } \\ \text { (percent) } \end{array}$ | American Indian- and Alaska Native- owned firms (percent) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Asian- } \\ \text { owned } \\ \text { firms } \\ \text { (percent) } \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Black- owned firms (percent) | Hispanicowned firms (percent) | Native Hawaiianand Other Pacific Islanderowned firms (percent) | Whiteowned firms (percent) |
| Total for all sectors | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |
| Forestry, fishing \& hunting, and agricultural support services (NAICS 113-115) ${ }^{2}$ | 1.1 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.1 |
| Mining | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Utilities | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Construction | 12.1 | 16.0 | 3.5 | 6.3 | 13.5 | 9.9 | 13.2 |
| Manufacturing | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 2.6 |
| Wholesale trade | 3.1 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 3.1 |
| Retail trade | 11.3 | 10.2 | 13.7 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 12.4 | 11.4 |
| Transportation and warehousing ${ }^{3}$ | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 4.9 | 4.0 |
| Information | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Finance and insurance ${ }^{4}$ | 3.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.0 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | 9.3 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 9.5 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 14.3 | 11.2 | 14.0 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 11.2 | 14.9 |
| Management of companies and enterprises | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services | 6.8 | 7.8 | 4.8 | 10.1 | 13.2 | 11.6 | 6.8 |
| Educational services | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Health care and social assistance | 8.8 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 20.5 | 11.5 | S | 7.8 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | 4.2 | 4.6 | 2.4 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 5.8 | 4.3 |
| Accommodation and food services | 2.9 | 1.8 | 9.5 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 2.6 |
| Other services (except public administration) ${ }^{5}$ | 11.7 | 13.2 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 15.8 | S | 11.2 |
| Industries not classified | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | S | 0.1 |

${ }^{1}$ All firms data include both firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees.
${ }^{2}$ Data do not include crop and animal production (NAICS 111, 112).
${ }^{3}$ Data do not include large certificated passenger carriers that report to the Office of Airline Information, U.S. Department of Transportation. Railroad transportation and U.S. Postal Service are out of scope for the 2002 Economic Census.
${ }^{4}$ Data do not include funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles (NAICS 525), except real estate investment trusts (NAICS 525930).
${ }^{5}$ Include data, such as personal services, and repair and maintenance, and do not include religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations (NAICS 813) and private households (NAICS 814).
S Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met, such as, firm count is less than 3, or the relative standard error of the sailes and receipts is 50 percent or more.

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Table H. States With the Largest Number of All U.S. Firms and Female-, Male-, and Equally Male-/Female-Owned Firms: 2002
[Includes firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. The U.S. total is based on the 2002 Economic Census, whereas the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race estimates are based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners. Not all detail groups show five states due to high relative standard errors for individual states.]

| Geographic area | All U.S. firms |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Firms (number) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { total } \end{array}$ | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms | 22,974,655 | (X) | 22,603,659 | (X) |
| California | 2,908,758 | 12.7 | 2,796,601 | 12.4 |
| Texas | 1,734,509 | 7.5 | 1,811,699 | 8.0 |
| New York | 1,707,168 | 7.4 | 1,726,869 | 7.6 |
| Florida | 1,539,207 | 6.7 | 1,075,802 | 4.8 |
| Illinois | 958,120 | 4.2 | 1,149,672 | 5.1 |
| Geographic area | Female-owned firms |  |  |  |
|  | Firms (number) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { total } \end{array}$ | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms | 6,489,259 | (X) | 939,538 | (X) |
| California | 870,496 | 13.4 | 137,692 | 14.7 |
| New York | 505,077 | 7.8 | 70,838 | 7.5 |
| Texas | 468,705 | 7.2 | 65,817 | 7.0 |
| Florida | 437,355 | 6.7 | 61,275 | 6.5 |
| Illinois | 284,954 | 4.4 | 46,862 | 5.0 |
| Geographic area | Male-owned firms |  |  |  |
|  | Firms (number) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { total } \end{array}$ | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms | 13,184,033 | (X) | 7,061,027 | (X) |
| California | 1,625,297 | 12.3 | 879,324 | 12.5 |
| New York | 1,023,995 | 7.8 | 531,433 | 7.5 |
| Texas | 1,018,189 | 7.7 | 504,687 | 7.1 |
| Florida | 884,919 | 6.7 | 371,480 | 5.3 |
| Geographic area | Equally male-/female-owned firms |  |  |  |
|  | Firms (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms | 2,693,360 | (X) | 731,679 | (X) |
| California | 346,753 | 12.9 | 128,837 | 17.6 |
| Texas | 207,591 | 7.7 | 53,546 | 7.3 |
| Florida | 181,246 | 6.7 | 42,304 | 5.8 |
| New York | 129,465 | 4.8 | 39,311 | 5.4 |
| Illinois | 104,266 | 3.9 | 29,365 | 4.0 |

Table I. States With the Largest Number of Hispanic-, Hispanic Female-, Hispanic Male-, and Hispanic Equally Male-IFemale-Owned Firms: 2002
[Includes firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. The U.S. total is based on the 2002 Economic Census, whereas the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race estimates are based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners. Not all detail groups show five states due to high relative standard errors for individual states.]

| Geographic area | Hispanic-owned firms |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Firms (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of tota |
| All firms | 1,573,464 | (X) | 221,927 | (X) |
| California | 427,678 | 27.2 | 57,186 | 25.8 |
| Texas | 319,340 | 20.3 | 42,214 | 19.0 |
| Florida | 266,688 | 16.9 | 40,892 | 18.4 |
| New York | 163,588 | 10.4 | 12,326 | 5.6 |
| New Jersey | 49,841 | 3.2 | 7,245 | 3.3 |
| Geographic area | Hispanic female-owned firms |  |  |  |
|  | Firms (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms | 540,745 | (X) | 35,265 | (X) |
| California | 154,869 | 28.6 | 9,924 | 28.1 |
| Texas | 91,606 | 16.9 | 4,901 | 13.9 |
| Florida | 81,553 | 15.1 | 5,554 | 15.8 |
| New York | 72,986 | 13.5 | 2,898 | 8.2 |
| New Jersey | 18,001 | 3.3 | 1,465 | 4.2 |
| Geographic area | Hispanic male-owned firms |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Firms } \\ \text { (number) }) \\ \hline \end{array}$ | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { total } \end{array}$ |
| All firms | 921,183 | (X) | 168,062 | (X) |
| California | 239,569 | 26.0 | 42,746 | 25.4 |
| Texas | 206,663 | 22.4 | 33,059 | 19.7 |
| Florida | 160,279 | 17.4 | 30,126 | 17.9 |
| New York | 83,399 | 9.1 | 8,904 | 5.3 |
| New Jersey | 29,366 | 3.2 | 5,329 | 3.2 |
| Geographic area | Hispanic equally male-/female-owned firms |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Firms } \\ \text { (number) } \end{array}$ | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms | 111,536 | (X) | 18,600 | (X) |
| California | 33,240 | 29.8 | 4,516 | 24.3 |
| Florida | 24,857 | 22.3 | 5,212 | 28.0 |
| Texas | 21,070 | 18.9 | 4,254 | 22.9 |
| New York | 7,203 | 6.5 | 524 | 2.8 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners Company Summary - Released September 14, 2006

Table J. States With the Largest Number of Non-Hispanic-, Non-Hispanic Female-, Non-Hispanic Male-, and NonHispanic Equally Male-/Female-Owned Firms: 2002
 estimates are based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners. Not all detail groups show five states due to high relative standard errors for individual states.]

| Geographic area | Non-Hispanic-owned firms |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Firms } \\ \text { (number) } \end{array}$ | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms | 20,793,392 | (X) | 8,513,042 | (X) |
| California | 2,414,896 | 11.6 | 1,088,801 | 12.8 |
| New York | 1,494,950 | 7.2 | 629,256 | 7.4 |
| Texas | 1,375,148 | 6.6 | 581,848 | 6.8 |
| Florida | 1,236,833 | 5.9 | 434,171 | 5.1 |
| Illinois | 890,031 | 4.3 | 412,350 | 4.8 |
| Geographic area | Non-Hispanic female-owned firms |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Firms } \\ \text { (number) } \end{array}$ | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms | 5,948,514 | (X) | 904,273 | (X) |
| California | 715,627 | 12.0 | 127,768 | 14.1 |
| New York | 432,092 | 7.3 | 67,941 | 7.5 |
| Texas | 377,098 | 6.3 | 60,917 | 6.7 |
| Florida | 355,802 | 6.0 | 55,721 | 6.2 |
| Illinois | 272,044 | 4.6 | 45,506 | 5.0 |
| Geographic area | Non-Hispanic male-owned firms |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Firms } \\ \text { (number) } \end{array}$ | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms | 12,262,850 | (X) | 6,892,965 | (X) |
| California | 1,385,728 | 11.3 | 836,578 | 12.1 |
| New York | 940,597 | 7.7 | 522,528 | 7.6 |
| Texas | 811,525 | 6.6 | 471,628 | 6.8 |
| Florida | 724,640 | 5.9 | 341,355 | 5.0 |
| Pennsylvania | 534,794 | 4.4 | 307,583 | 4.5 |
| Geographic area | Non-Hispanic equally male-/female-owned firms |  |  |  |
|  | Firms (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms | 2,581,824 | (X) | 713,079 | (X) |
| California | 313,512 | 12.1 | 124,320 | 17.4 |
| Texas | 186,521 | 7.2 | 49,291 | 6.9 |
| Florida | 156,390 | 6.1 | 37,092 | 5.2 |
| New York | 122,261 | 4.7 | 38,787 | 5.4 |
| Illinois | 101,285 | 3.9 | 28,997 | 4.1 |

Table K. States With the Largest Number of White-, White Female-, White Male-, and White Equally Male-/FemaleOwned Firms: 2002
[Includes firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. The U.S. total is based on the 2002 Economic Census, whereas the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race estimates are based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners. Not all detail groups show five states due to high relative standard errors for individual states.]

| Geographic area | White-owned firms |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Firms (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms | 19,899,839 | (X) | 8,277,812 | (X) |
| California | 2,322,121 | 11.7 | 1,000,820 | 12.1 |
| Texas | 1,514,575 | 7.6 | 593,295 | 7.2 |
| New York | 1,375,454 | 6.9 | 601,699 | 7.3 |
| Florida | 1,354,382 | 6.8 | 456,968 | 5.5 |
| Illinois | 813,342 | 4.1 | 399,306 | 4.8 |
| Geographic area | White female-owned firms |  |  |  |
|  | Firms (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms | 5,580,162 | (X) | 862,591 | (X) |
| California | 696,449 | 12.5 | 112,554 | 13.0 |
| Texas | 405,545 | 7.3 | 60,453 | 7.0 |
| New York | 401,399 | 7.2 | 64,771 | 7.5 |
| Florida | 377,481 | 6.8 | 57,886 | 6.7 |
| Illinois | 233,199 | 4.2 | 43,191 | 5.0 |
| Geographic area | White male-owned firms |  |  |  |
|  | Firms (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms | 11,919,062 | (X) | 6,744,147 | (X) |
| California | 1,349,997 | 11.3 | 780,816 | 11.6 |
| Texas | 923,391 | 7.7 | 483,495 | 7.2 |
| New York | 867,536 | 7.3 | 502,052 | 7.4 |
| Florida | 813,857 | 6.8 | 359,037 | 5.3 |
| Pennsylvania | 516,169 | 4.3 | 301,695 | 4.5 |
| Geographic area | White equally male-/female-owned firms |  |  |  |
|  | Firms (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms | 2,400,622 | (X) | 671,074 | (X) |
| California | 275,677 | 11.5 | 107,451 | 16.0 |
| Texas | 185,639 | 7.7 | 49,347 | 7.4 |
| Florida | 163,044 | 6.8 | 40,044 | 6.0 |
| New York | 106,519 | 4.4 | 34,876 | 5.2 |
| Illinois | 93,417 | 3.9 | 27,479 | 4.1 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners Company Summary - Released September 14, 2006

Table L. States With the Largest Number of Black-, Black Female-, Black Male-, and Black Equally Male-IFemaleOwned Firms: 2002
[Includes firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. The U.S. total is based on the 2002 Economic Census, whereas the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race estimates are based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners. Not all detail groups show five states due to high relative standard errors for individual states.]

| Geographic area |  | Black-owned firms |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Firms (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms |  | 1,197,567 | (X) | 88,642 | (X) |
| New York |  | 129,329 | 10.8 | 7,481 | 8.4 |
| California |  | 112,815 | 9.4 | 9,741 | 11.0 |
| Florida |  | 102,053 | 8.5 | 5,721 | 6.5 |
| Georgia |  | 90,461 | 7.6 | 5,665 | 6.4 |
| Texas |  | 88,768 | 7.4 | 6,419 | 7.2 |
| Geographic area |  | Black female-owned firms |  |  |  |
|  |  | Firms (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms |  | 547,032 | (X) | 20,671 | (X) |
| New York |  | 62,313 | 11.4 | 1,491 | 7.2 |
| California |  | 52,651 | 9.6 | 2,942 | 14.2 |
| Florida |  | 46,493 | 8.5 | 1,258 | 6.1 |
| Georgia |  | 41,276 | 7.5 | 1,300 | 6.3 |
| Illinois |  | 39,766 | 7.3 | 1,627 | 7.9 |
| Geographic area |  | Black male-owned firms |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Firms } \\ \text { (number) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { total } \end{array}$ | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms |  | 571,501 | (X) | 61,562 | (X) |
| New York |  | 62,455 | 10.9 | 5,562 | 9.0 |
| California |  | 52,837 | 9.2 | 5,791 | 9.4 |
| Florida |  | 47,416 | 8.3 | 3,844 | 6.2 |
| Texas |  | 46,969 | 8.2 | 4,344 | 7.1 |
| Georgia |  | 43,267 | 7.6 | 3,952 | 6.4 |
|  | Geographic area | Black equally male-/female-owned firms |  |  |  |
|  |  | Firms <br> (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms |  | 79,034 | (X) | 6,409 | (X) |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners Company Summary - Released September 14, 2006

Table M. States With the Largest Number of American Indian- and Alaska Native-, American Indian and Alaska Native Female-, American Indian and Alaska Native Male-, and American Indian and Alaska Native Equally Male-IFemale-Owned Firms: 2002
[Includes firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. The U.S. total is based on the 2002 Economic Census, whereas the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race estimates are based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners. Not all detail groups show five states due to high relative standard errors for individual states.]

|  |  | American | dian- and Ala | Native-own | firms |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Geographic area | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Firms } \\ \text { (number) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { total } \end{array}$ | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms |  | 201,387 | (X) | 26,873 | (X) |
| California |  | 38,125 | 18.9 | 3,876 | 14.4 |
| Oklahoma |  | 17,097 | 8.5 | 2,518 | 9.4 |
| Texas |  | 16,204 | 8.0 | 3,138 | 11.7 |
| New York |  | 11,158 | 5.5 | 710 | 2.6 |
| Florida |  | 9,923 | 4.9 | 641 | 2.4 |
|  |  | American Ind | and Alaska | ive female- | ed firms |
|  | Geographic area | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Firms } \\ \text { (number) } \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { total } \end{array}$ | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms |  | 78,292 | (X) | 5,763 | (X) |
| California |  | 15,027 | 19.2 | 1,005 | 17.4 |
| Texas |  | 6,694 | 8.6 | 717 | 12.4 |
| Oklahoma |  | 5,543 | 7.1 | 549 | 9.5 |
| New York |  | 5,471 | 7.0 | 140 | 2.4 |
|  |  | American In | n and Alask | tive male-o | d firms |
|  | Geographic area | Firms (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms |  | 116,408 | (X) | 17,735 | (X) |
| California |  | 22,030 | 18.9 | 2,603 | 14.7 |
| Oklahoma |  | 10,854 | 9.3 | 1,933 | 10.9 |
| Texas |  | 9,278 | 8.0 | 2,334 | 13.2 |
| Florida |  | 5,964 | 5.1 | 509 | 2.9 |
| New York |  | 5,344 | 4.6 | 561 | 3.2 |
|  |  | American Ind | and Alaska owned | ve equally s | -/female- |
|  | Geographic area | Firms <br> (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms |  | 6,477 | (X) | 650 | (X) |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners Company Summary - Released September 14, 2006

Table N. States With the Largest Number of Asian-, Asian Female-, Asian Male-, and Asian Equally Male-IFemale Owned Firms: 2002
[Includes firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. The U.S. total is based on the 2002 Economic Census, whereas the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race estimates are based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners. Not all detail groups show five states due to high relative standard errors for individual states.]

| Geographic area | Asian-owned firms |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Firms (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms | 1,103,587 | (X) | 326,663 | (X) |
| California | 371,530 | 33.7 | 125,757 | 38.5 |
| New York | 145,108 | 13.1 | 30,408 | 9.3 |
| Texas | 77,834 | 7.1 | 20,728 | 6.3 |
| New Jersey | 51,957 | 4.7 | 18,495 | 5.7 |


| Geographic area | Asian female-owned firms |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Firms (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms | 339,554 | (X) | 53,653 | (X) |
| California | 118,527 | 34.9 | 21,583 | 40.2 |
| New York | 39,756 | 11.7 | 4,471 | 8.3 |
| Texas | 25,346 | 7.5 | 3,689 | 6.9 |
| Hawaii | 14,896 | 4.4 | 2,144 | 4.0 |
| New Jersey | 14,521 | 4.3 | 2,873 | 5.4 |


| Geographic area | Asian male-owned firms |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Firms (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms | 640,363 | (X) | 234,429 | (X) |
| California | 211,089 | 33.0 | 88,445 | 37.7 |
| New York | 92,937 | 14.5 | 23,025 | 9.8 |
| Texas | 43,249 | 6.8 | 14,606 | 6.2 |
| New Jersey | 31,806 | 5.0 | 12,355 | 5.3 |
| Illinois | 27,396 | 4.3 | 11,155 | 4.8 |
|  | Asian equally male-/female-owned firms |  |  |  |
| Geographic area | Firms (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms | 123,670 | (X) | 38,582 | (X) |
| California | 41,914 | 33.9 | 15,729 | 40.8 |
| New York | 12,415 | 10.0 | 2,912 | 7.5 |
| Texas | 9,238 | 7.5 | 2,433 | 6.3 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners Company Summary - Released September 14, 2006

Table O. States With the Largest Number of Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Female-, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Male-, and Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Equally Male-/Female-Owned Firms: 2002
[Includes firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. The U.S. total is based on the 2002 Economic Census, whereas the gender, Hispanic or Latino origin, and race estimates are based on the 2002 Survey of Business Owners. Not all detail groups show five states due to high relative standard errors for individual states.]

| Geographic area |  | Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-owned firms |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Firms <br> (number) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { total } \end{array}$ | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms |  | 28,948 | (X) | 4,280 | (X) |
| Hawaii |  | 8,359 | 28.9 | 1,436 | 33.6 |
| California |  | 7,074 | 24.4 | 1,230 | 28.8 |
| New York |  | 3,005 | 10.4 | 123 | 2.9 |
| Florida |  | 1,480 | 5.1 | 72 | 1.7 |
| Texas |  | 1,391 | 4.8 | 78 | 1.8 |
| Geographic area |  | Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander female-owned firms |  |  |  |
|  |  | Firms <br> (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms |  | 10,582 | (X) | 796 | (X) |
| Hawaii |  | 3,157 | 29.8 | 331 | 41.5 |
| California |  | 1,703 | 16.1 | 100 | 12.5 |
| New York |  | 1,474 | 13.9 | 18 | 2.3 |
|  | Geographic area | Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander male-owned firms |  |  |  |
|  |  | Firms <br> (number) | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Percent of } \\ \text { total } \end{array}$ | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms |  | 16,178 | (X) | 3,263 | (X) |
| California |  | 4,819 | 29.8 | 1,046 | 32.1 |
| Hawaii |  | 4,462 | 27.6 | 1,043 | 32.0 |
|  | Geographic area | Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander equally male-/female-owned firms |  |  |  |
|  |  | Firms (number) | Percent of total | Sales and receipts (million dollars) | Percent of total |
| All firms |  | 2,188 | (X) | 221 | (X) |

Table P. Statistics for All U.S. Firms With Paid Employees by Employment Size of Firm and Gender: 2002
[Includes firms with payroll at any time during 2002. Detail may not add to 100 percent because of rounding.]


Table Q. Statistics for All U.S. Firms With Paid Employees by Employment Size of Firm, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and Race: 2002
[Includes firms with payroll at any time during 2002. Detail may not add to 100 percent because of rounding.]

| Employment size | Firms with paid employees |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Employer firms |  | Hispanic-owned firms |  | White-owned firms |  | Black-owned firms |  | American Indian- and Alaska Native-owned firms |  | Asian-owned firms |  | Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-owned firms |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| All firms | 5,524,784 | (X) | 199,542 | (X) | 4,712,119 | (X) | 94,518 | (X) | 24,498 | (X) | 319,468 | (X) | 3,693 | (X) |
| No employees | 810,950 | 14.7 | 36,767 | 18.4 | 693,170 | 14.7 | 19,305 | 20.4 | 4,712 | 19.2 | 54,251 | 17.0 | 752 | 20.4 |
| 1 to 4 employees | 2,600,314 | 47.1 | 99,568 | 49.9 | 2,247,625 | 47.7 | 46,968 | 49.7 | 12,237 | 50.0 | 160,757 | 50.3 | 1,644 | 44.5 |
| 5 to 9 employees | 948,715 | 17.2 | 31,487 | 15.8 | 817,434 | 17.3 | 14,143 | 15.0 | 3,662 | 14.9 | 54,690 | 17.1 | 573 | 15.5 |
| 10 to 19 employees | 581,596 | 10.5 | 18,402 | 9.2 | 499,168 | 10.6 | 7,437 | 7.9 | 2,153 | 8.8 | 29,714 | 9.3 | 408 | 11.0 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 368,797 | 6.7 | 9,021 | 4.5 | 304,564 | 6.5 | 4,415 | 4.7 | 1,221 | 5.0 | 14,914 | 4.7 | 232 | 6.3 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 116,060 | 2.1 | 2,789 | 1.4 | 89,478 | 1.9 | 1,282 | 1.4 | 336 | 1.4 | 3,277 | 1.0 | 56 | 1.5 |
| 100 to 499 employees | 81,616 | 1.5 | 1,326 | 0.7 | 54,191 | 1.2 | 881 | 0.9 | 155 | 0.6 | 1,738 | 0.5 | 28 | 0.8 |
| 500 employees or more | 16,736 | 0.3 | 182 | 0.1 | 6,489 | 0.1 | 88 | 0.1 | 23 | 0.1 | 128 | 0.0 | - |  |
| Sales and receipts (million dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Employment size | Employer firms |  | Hispanic-owned firms |  | White-owned firms |  | Black-owned firms |  | American Indian- and Alaska Native-owned firms |  | Asian-owned firms |  | Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-owned firms |  |
|  | Receipts | Percent | Receipts | Percent | Receipts | Percent | Receipts | Percent | Receipts | Percent | Receipts | Percent | Receipts | Percent |
| All firms | 21,836,249 | (X) | 179,508 | (X) | 7,603,718 | (X) | 65,799 | (X) | 21,987 | (X) | 291,163 | (X) | 3,502 | (X) |
| No employees | 207,263 | 0.9 | 6,703 | 3.7 | 150,507 | 2.0 | 2,986 | 4.5 | 1,021 | 4.6 | 10,287 | 3.5 | 73 | 2.1 |
| 1 to 4 employees | 880,089 | 4.0 | 28,292 | 15.8 | 751,560 | 9.9 | 10,679 | 16.2 | 3,378 | 15.4 | 56,967 | 19.6 | 520 | 14.8 |
| 5 to 9 employees | 856,365 | 3.9 | 26,627 | 14.8 | 730,899 | 9.6 | 7,773 | 11.8 | 2,411 | 11.0 | 46,155 | 15.9 | 413 | 11.8 |
| 10 to 19 employees | 1,045,413 | 4.8 | 26,945 | 15.0 | 887,747 | 11.7 | 7,769 | 11.8 | 2,996 | 13.6 | 44,109 | 15.1 | 574 | 16.4 |
| 20 to 49 employees | 1,559,296 | 7.1 | 29,496 | 16.4 | 1,266,635 | 16.7 | 10,912 | 16.6 | 3,814 | 17.3 | 50,950 | 17.5 | 805 | 23.0 |
| 50 to 99 employees | 1,246,357 | 5.7 | 19,447 | 10.8 | 921,509 | 12.1 | 9,697 | 14.7 | 3,092 | 14.1 | 30,759 | 10.6 | 420 | 12.0 |
| 100 to 499 employees | 2,517,174 | 11.5 | 27,206 | 15.2 | 1,516,475 | 19.9 | 11,193 | 17.0 | 2,842 | 12.9 | 32,955 | 11.3 | 698 | 19.9 |
| 500 employees or more | 13,524,291 | 61.9 | 14,792 | 8.2 | 1,378,386 | 18.1 | 4,790 | 7.3 | 2,433 | 11.1 | 18,980 | 6.5 | - |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| X - Not applicable. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - Represents zero. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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| USCFNSUSBURFAU <br>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners Company Summary - Released September 14, 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Table R. Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Receipts Size of Firm and Gender: 2002
[Includes firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Detail may not add to 100 percent because of rounding.]

| Receipts size | All firms |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All U.S. firms |  | Female-owned |  | Male-owned |  | Equally male-/femaleowned |  | Publicly held and other unclassifiable firms |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| All firms | 22,974,655 | (X) | 6,489,259 | (X) | 13,184,033 | (X) | 2,693,360 | (X) | 494,399 | (X) |
| Less than \$5,000 | 4,640,893 | 20.2 | 1,831,186 | 28.2 | 2,343,963 | 17.8 | 496,074 | 18.4 | 21,513 | 4.4 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 3,054,470 | 13.3 | 1,167,913 | 18.0 | 1,545,443 | 11.7 | 318,277 | 11.8 | 16,287 | 3.3 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 4,147,608 | 18.1 | 1,405,378 | 21.7 | 2,212,342 | 16.8 | 440,219 | 16.3 | 31,244 | 6.3 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 2,760,002 | 12.0 | 730,947 | 11.3 | 1,630,940 | 12.4 | 322,419 | 12.0 | 37,581 | 7.6 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 2,387,449 | 10.4 | 495,516 | 7.6 | 1,486,437 | 11.3 | 311,748 | 11.6 | 51,964 | 10.5 |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 | 2,483,625 | 10.8 | 422,531 | 6.5 | 1,608,718 | 12.2 | 350,236 | 13.0 | 86,766 | 17.5 |
| \$250,000 to \$499,999 | 1,360,898 | 5.9 | 197,249 | 3.0 | 897,728 | 6.8 | 195,844 | 7.3 | 64,492 | 13.0 |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 953,200 | 4.1 | 121,553 | 1.9 | 645,404 | 4.9 | 133,312 | 4.9 | 55,695 | 11.3 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 1,186,510 | 5.2 | 116,985 | 1.8 | 813,058 | 6.2 | 125,232 | 4.6 | 128,858 | 26.1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts size | Sales and receipts (million dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | All U.S. firms |  | Female-owned |  | Male-owned |  | Equally male-/femaleowned |  | Publicly held and other unclassifiable firms |  |
|  | Receipts | Percent | Receipts | Percent | Receipts | Percent | Receipts | Percent | Receipts | Percent |
| All firms | 22,603,659 | (X) | 939,538 | (X) | 7,061,027 | (X) | 731,679 | (X) | 13,820,118 | (X) |
| Less than \$5,000 | 11,079 | 0.0 | 4,372 | 0.5 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 20,618 | 0.1 | 7,876 | 0.8 | 10,421 | 0.1 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 65,063 | 0.3 | 21,642 | 2.3 | 34,990 | 0.5 | 6,942 | 0.9 | 511 | 0.0 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 97,212 | 0.4 | 25,408 | 2.7 | 57,684 | 0.8 | 11,392 | 1.6 | 1,356 | 0.0 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 169,603 | 0.8 | 34,580 | 3.7 | 105,950 | 1.5 | 22,275 | 3.0 | 3,772 | 0.0 |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 | 394,040 | 1.7 | 66,287 | 7.1 | 254,986 | 3.6 | 55,689 | 7.6 | 14,246 | 0.1 |
| \$250,000 to \$499,999 | 480,712 | 2.1 | 68,982 | 7.3 | 317,242 | 4.5 | 69,400 | 9.5 | 23,093 | 0.2 |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 668,611 | 3.0 | 84,729 | 9.0 | 453,103 | 6.4 | 93,243 | 12.7 | 39,549 | 0.3 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 20,696,721 | 91.6 | 625,662 | 66.6 | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) | (D) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| D - Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher level totals. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

USCENSUSBUREAU

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners Company Summary - Released September 14, 2006

Table S. Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Receipts Size of Firm, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and Race: 2002
[Includes firms with paid employees and firms with no paid employees. Detail may not add to 100 percent because of rounding.]

| Receipts size | All firms |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | All U.S. firms |  | Hispanic-owned firms |  | White-owned firms |  | Black-owned firms |  | American Indian- and Alaska Native-owned firms |  | Asian-owned firms |  | Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islanderowned firms |  |
|  | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent | Number | Percent |
| All firms | 22,974,655 | (X) | 1,573,464 | (X) | 19,899,839 | (X) | 1,197,567 | (X) | 201,387 | (X) | 1,103,587 | (X) | 28,948 | (X) |
| Less than \$5,000 | 4,640,893 | 20.2 | 327,851 | 20.8 | 4,100,133 | 20.6 | 359,523 | 30.0 | 54,164 | 26.9 | 175,035 | 15.9 | 7,316 | 25.3 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 3,054,470 | 13.3 | 301,175 | 19.1 | 2,614,279 | 13.1 | 248,965 | 20.8 | 36,397 | 18.1 | 142,513 | 12.9 | 6,164 | 21.3 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 4,147,608 | 18.1 | 390,931 | 24.8 | 3,530,261 | 17.7 | 294,556 | 24.6 | 43,274 | 21.5 | 199,906 | 18.1 | 5,951 | 20.6 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 2,760,002 | 12.0 | 190,132 | 12.1 | 2,402,854 | 12.1 | 125,340 | 10.5 | 24,169 | 12.0 | 139,503 | 12.6 | 2,933 | 10.1 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 2,387,449 | 10.4 | 138,091 | 8.8 | 2,083,406 | 10.5 | 73,916 | 6.2 | 16,925 | 8.4 | 121,530 | 11.0 | 2,173 | 7.5 |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 | 2,483,625 | 10.8 | 112,257 | 7.1 | 2,171,896 | 10.9 | 51,739 | 4.3 | 13,264 | 6.6 | 141,275 | 12.8 | 2,241 | 7.7 |
| \$250,000 to \$499,999 | 1,360,898 | 5.9 | 51,158 | 3.3 | 1,179,354 | 5.9 | 20,849 | 1.7 | 6,098 | 3.0 | 82,122 | 7.4 | 962 | 3.3 |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 953,200 | 4.1 | 32,701 | 2.1 | 829,662 | 4.2 | 11,962 | 1.0 | 3,464 | 1.7 | 52,067 | 4.7 | 480 | 1.7 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 1,186,510 | 5.2 | 29,168 | 1.9 | 987,995 | 5.0 | 10,716 | 0.9 | 3,631 | 1.8 | 49,636 | 4.5 | 727 | 2.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sales and receipts (million dollars) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Receipts size | All U.S. firms |  | Hispanic-owned firms |  | White-owned firms |  | Black-owned firms |  | American Indian- and Alaska Native-owned firms |  | Asian-owned firms |  | Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islanderowned firms |  |
|  | Receipts | Percent | Receipts | Percent | Receipts | Percent | Receipts | Percent | Receipts | Percent | Receipts | Percent | Receipts | Percent |
| All firms | 22,603,659 | (X) | 221,927 | (X) | 8,277,812 | (X) | 88,642 | (X) | 26,873 | (X) | 326,663 | (X) | 4,280 | (X) |
| Less than \$5,000 | 11,079 | 0.0 | 814 | 0.4 | (D) | (D) | 863 | 1.0 | 130 | 0.5 | 437 | 0.1 | 18 | 0.4 |
| \$5,000 to \$9,999 | 20,618 | 0.1 | 2,065 | 0.9 | (D) | (D) | 1,688 | 1.9 | 245 | 0.9 | 960 | 0.3 | 42 | 1.0 |
| \$10,000 to \$24,999 | 65,063 | 0.3 | 5,865 | 2.6 | 55,495 | 0.7 | 4,453 | 5.0 | 662 | 2.5 | 3,129 | 1.0 | 89 | 2.1 |
| \$25,000 to \$49,999 | 97,212 | 0.4 | 6,550 | 3.0 | 84,702 | 1.0 | 4,286 | 4.8 | 841 | 3.1 | 4,923 | 1.5 | 102 | 2.4 |
| \$50,000 to \$99,999 | 169,603 | 0.8 | 9,726 | 4.4 | 147,908 | 1.8 | 5,159 | 5.8 | 1,188 | 4.4 | 8,651 | 2.6 | 151 | 3.5 |
| \$100,000 to \$249,999 | 394,040 | 1.7 | 17,481 | 7.9 | 344,038 | 4.2 | 7,912 | 8.9 | 2,086 | 7.8 | 22,424 | 6.9 | 338 | 7.9 |
| \$250,000 to \$499,999 | 480,712 | 2.1 | 17,894 | 8.1 | 416,386 | 5.0 | 7,233 | 8.2 | 2,141 | 8.0 | 28,992 | 8.9 | 348 | 8.1 |
| \$500,000 to \$999,999 | 668,611 | 3.0 | 22,825 | 10.3 | 582,138 | 7.0 | 8,295 | 9.4 | 2,338 | 8.7 | 36,158 | 11.1 | 335 | 7.8 |
| \$1,000,000 or more | 20,696,721 | 91.6 | 138,708 | 62.5 | (D) | (D) | 48,753 | 55.0 | 17,242 | 64.2 | 220,991 | 67.7 | 2,857 | 66.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| X-Not applicable. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| USCENSUSBUREAU <br>  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2002 Survey of Business Owners Company Summary - Released September 14, 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |
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