

**Table 2: Preliminary Estimates of Business Ownership by State, Gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and Race: 2002**  
**Source: 2002 Survey of Business Owners**  
**U.S. Census Bureau**

State	Geographic area, gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and race	All firms <sup>1</sup>		Firms with paid employees				Relative standard error of estimate (percent) <sup>2</sup> for column -					
		Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	A	B	C	D	E	F
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F
<b>00</b>	<b>United States<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>22,977,164</b>	<b>22,634,870,406</b>	<b>5,526,111</b>	<b>21,867,386,411</b>	<b>110,832,682</b>	<b>3,815,069,400</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	6,492,795	950,600,079	917,946	813,188,494	7,224,246	175,863,498	-	1	-	1	1	1
	Male	13,185,703	7,096,465,049	3,525,524	6,598,978,228	42,677,931	1,327,515,579	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Equally male-/female-owned	2,691,722	731,051,431	717,825	626,831,909	5,658,953	129,616,475	-	1	-	1	1	1
	Hispanic	1,574,159	226,468,398	199,725	183,964,615	1,546,092	37,062,622	1	2	1	3	3	2
	Non-Hispanic	20,796,061	8,551,648,161	4,961,570	7,855,034,016	54,015,038	1,595,932,929	-	-	-	-	-	-
	White	19,894,823	8,303,716,399	4,712,168	7,629,211,216	52,209,027	1,548,757,745	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Black	1,197,988	92,681,562	94,862	69,779,134	770,746	18,065,552	1	1	1	2	3	1
	American Indian and Alaska Native	206,125	26,395,707	25,101	21,272,903	187,407	4,753,375	1	4	2	4	3	4
	Asian	1,105,329	343,321,501	319,911	307,555,836	2,293,694	58,624,239	-	2	1	2	1	2
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	32,299	5,220,795	4,333	4,326,420	36,710	1,011,933	4	7	6	8	8	11
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	491,715	13,790,327,139	351,819	13,768,142,473	55,075,231	2,176,134,767	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>01</b>	<b>Alabama<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>309,613</b>	<b>266,810,985</b>	<b>74,864</b>	<b>257,134,816</b>	<b>1,509,166</b>	<b>43,498,763</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	81,951	11,641,251	11,848	10,140,274	98,175	2,080,302	2	2	3	2	2	1
	Male	188,416	100,780,380	49,707	93,879,453	657,503	18,024,905	1	2	1	2	1	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	29,899	6,925,703	7,082	5,776,555	65,004	1,124,621	3	4	2	4	4	4
	Hispanic	2,524	756,247	670	674,580	6,744	189,696	9	5	13	6	13	7
	Non-Hispanic	297,742	118,591,088	67,967	109,121,703	813,938	21,040,131	-	2	1	2	1	1
	White	265,137	115,776,257	64,461	106,904,083	786,410	20,433,179	-	2	1	2	1	1
	Black	28,684	1,749,266	2,230	1,284,923	16,687	360,972	2	6	4	7	4	8
	American Indian and Alaska Native	2,908	470,389	515	397,878	5,319	124,692	14	12	20	12	6	6
	Asian	4,275	1,560,278	1,626	1,420,369	15,244	379,972	5	9	7	9	8	6
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	101	5,248	5	4,092	66	1,450	42	10	31	12	5	4
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	7,297	149,289,028	6,012	149,102,459	692,916	22,438,431	3	1	2	1	1	1
<b>02</b>	<b>Alaska<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>62,156</b>	<b>46,266,074</b>	<b>15,554</b>	<b>44,500,633</b>	<b>209,814</b>	<b>7,674,791</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	16,315	2,449,378	2,940	2,118,282	18,395	475,931	4	6	4	7	6	7
	Male	32,106	13,070,959	8,598	12,016,366	77,540	2,649,000	1	4	3	4	5	4
	Equally male-/female-owned	10,427	2,754,972	2,540	2,397,601	15,858	431,196	5	7	7	8	6	4
	Hispanic	1,241	171,149	287	149,787	1,985	44,305	6	14	9	16	12	16
	Non-Hispanic	57,607	18,104,160	13,791	16,382,462	109,807	3,511,823	1	3	1	4	3	3
	White	50,770	17,129,789	12,691	15,568,983	102,168	3,331,402	1	4	2	4	4	3
	Black	927	87,821	103	70,836	609	19,015	10	19	20	24	18	14
	American Indian and Alaska Native	5,019	648,261	603	563,101	3,885	121,243	7	15	20	17	16	15

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		Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	for column -					
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Asian	1,909	435,958	631	377,653	5,397	97,737	6	13	10	15	11	12
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	157	10,239	34	7,868	197	4,490	42	24	48	33	37	41
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	1,904	28,528,103	1,564	28,474,651	100,152	4,123,324	9	1	7	1	2	2
<b>04</b>	<b>Arizona<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>381,229</b>	<b>326,839,199</b>	<b>94,642</b>	<b>313,778,816</b>	<b>1,909,170</b>	<b>58,955,848</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	109,807	16,156,130	15,729	13,725,486	130,403	2,993,858	2	2	1	1	4	2
	Male	199,554	105,121,690	52,116	97,408,498	679,581	19,505,893	1	10	2	10	1	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	59,754	18,279,670	19,232	15,992,922	166,068	3,710,627	2	4	2	4	6	5
	Hispanic	35,102	4,651,197	5,018	3,789,211	40,195	838,293	3	4	3	4	4	4
	Non-Hispanic	334,013	134,906,294	82,059	123,337,695	935,856	25,372,085	1	8	1	8	2	1
	White	345,079	134,767,865	82,327	122,940,811	933,986	25,268,076	1	8	1	8	2	1
	Black	6,338	538,452	637	403,810	6,671	132,951	5	6	13	8	16	16
	American Indian and Alaska Native	6,614	960,438	480	826,273	5,275	136,527	10	6	9	7	15	14
	Asian	10,223	2,909,029	3,190	2,597,266	26,488	572,436	7	5	6	6	7	6
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	348	37,548	66	30,938	432	13,692	26	23	33	30	37	35
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	10,076	193,932,851	7,418	193,541,343	936,460	32,817,825	3	1	3	1	1	1
<b>05</b>	<b>Arkansas<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>209,040</b>	<b>164,685,601</b>	<b>49,998</b>	<b>158,621,897</b>	<b>936,023</b>	<b>24,972,937</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	49,647	6,428,371	7,459	5,635,014	55,635	1,124,142	2	5	4	6	4	5
	Male	118,803	52,696,242	29,596	48,717,164	338,558	8,197,764	1	1	3	1	2	2
	Equally male-/female-owned	33,632	7,542,927	8,510	6,395,912	57,410	1,078,006	3	6	3	7	3	4
	Hispanic	2,095	386,944	419	328,989	3,272	65,474	4	9	15	10	14	11
	Non-Hispanic	199,987	66,280,595	45,145	60,419,101	448,331	10,334,438	1	1	2	1	2	1
	White	189,076	65,286,012	43,649	D	D	D	1	1	2	D	D	D
	Black	8,944	480,924	694	317,825	4,976	80,328	3	13	8	18	20	18
	American Indian and Alaska Native	2,283	316,876	253	250,416	2,034	59,881	16	18	13	19	23	15
	Asian	2,057	616,064	918	569,413	7,215	111,869	5	5	8	5	9	7
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	S	4,374	S	D	D	D	S	14	S	D	D	D
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	5,492	97,274,948	4,454	97,120,208	480,121	14,481,814	5	-	6	-	-	-
<b>06</b>	<b>California<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>2,908,920</b>	<b>2,798,029,221</b>	<b>673,484</b>	<b>2,684,216,202</b>	<b>12,810,390</b>	<b>487,165,464</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	871,617	140,854,285	115,944	116,967,186	959,490	25,789,755	-	2	1	2	4	3
	Male	1,625,687	882,472,936	421,047	810,914,060	5,174,007	174,203,975	-	1	-	1	1	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	346,097	128,229,489	94,581	111,544,565	895,260	23,427,774	1	3	1	3	2	2
	Hispanic	427,805	57,835,292	47,627	45,603,656	446,694	9,867,234	1	7	2	8	12	6
	Non-Hispanic	2,415,596	1,093,721,417	583,945	993,822,154	6,582,064	213,554,272	-	1	-	1	1	1

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		Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	for column -					
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F
	White	2,320,048	1,001,937,635	510,533	908,214,163	6,124,250	199,900,234	-	1	-	1	1	1
	Black	113,003	10,184,268	10,070	7,468,366	69,129	1,907,929	2	2	7	4	6	4
	American Indian and Alaska Native	40,541	4,387,041	4,097	3,386,339	25,341	749,537	3	11	5	16	22	17
	Asian	372,221	130,318,139	102,956	116,169,126	762,713	19,699,792	1	5	2	6	2	5
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	7,308	1,525,014	1,235	1,187,316	9,113	317,525	9	20	17	24	30	39
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	60,435	1,627,360,939	42,500	1,623,939,254	5,769,079	262,332,067	2	-	2	-	1	-
<b>08</b>	<b>Colorado<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>465,011</b>	<b>385,547,348</b>	<b>117,077</b>	<b>370,164,539</b>	<b>1,969,783</b>	<b>67,067,041</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	135,224	16,395,489	21,498	13,700,750	128,810	3,118,693	1	4	2	5	3	3
	Male	253,302	116,196,268	69,709	106,626,276	697,055	22,565,935	1	1	1	1	2	2
	Equally male-/female-owned	63,149	15,489,827	17,900	13,255,102	120,514	2,681,731	2	4	3	5	4	3
	Hispanic	24,054	5,113,694	4,075	4,465,665	32,465	807,423	3	4	4	4	7	6
	Non-Hispanic	427,621	142,967,890	105,032	129,116,463	913,913	27,558,936	-	1	-	1	2	2
	White	429,811	144,108,555	104,010	130,199,102	910,344	27,529,698	-	1	-	1	2	2
	Black	7,067	774,543	797	607,179	6,209	145,542	5	20	8	25	7	7
	American Indian and Alaska Native	3,950	490,194	599	385,779	5,466	108,967	8	7	11	7	19	12
	Asian	10,917	2,553,588	3,449	2,259,017	21,955	516,931	3	2	3	3	6	3
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	413	35,668	54	27,606	S	11,548	18	32	28	41	S	41
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	12,087	236,536,347	8,698	235,989,993	1,022,437	38,568,984	2	-	3	-	-	-
<b>09</b>	<b>Connecticut<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>301,604</b>	<b>388,791,291</b>	<b>75,347</b>	<b>376,234,924</b>	<b>1,561,091</b>	<b>66,387,925</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	82,128	12,269,420	11,053	10,145,323	88,626	2,412,811	2	2	3	3	4	2
	Male	181,366	100,994,183	49,871	92,579,829	527,582	20,156,924	1	2	1	2	2	3
	Equally male-/female-owned	26,699	9,253,290	7,238	7,901,341	55,072	1,597,749	4	3	3	4	4	5
	Hispanic	9,409	1,276,777	1,281	1,049,725	8,762	224,179	5	5	6	6	12	12
	Non-Hispanic	280,784	121,240,115	66,881	109,576,767	662,519	23,943,306	1	2	1	2	2	2
	White	271,661	119,676,303	64,802	108,370,491	651,850	23,587,054	1	2	1	2	2	2
	Black	10,311	736,611	734	524,610	4,198	136,402	4	18	11	25	9	16
	American Indian and Alaska Native	1,216	148,354	139	S	S	S	9	40	29	S	S	S
	Asian	7,182	1,944,693	2,455	1,629,442	13,968	403,016	3	5	4	6	8	7
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	185	77,685	S	71,881	139	12,385	41	13	S	9	28	7
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	9,500	257,633,972	7,149	257,268,471	893,797	42,384,959	4	1	3	1	2	1
<b>10</b>	<b>Delaware<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>63,581</b>	<b>116,430,481</b>	<b>19,595</b>	<b>114,202,038</b>	<b>377,517</b>	<b>14,809,793</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	15,371	2,034,015	2,917	1,663,911	19,637	461,701	3	3	3	3	5	4
	Male	34,533	20,549,442	10,940	19,103,965	132,468	3,988,531	2	4	3	4	5	4

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		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Equally male-/female-owned	7,799	2,090,995	2,026	1,748,667	15,572	368,875	7	4	6	4	6	5
	Hispanic	880	138,281	142	102,882	960	24,636	8	8	17	9	16	17
	Non-Hispanic	56,822	24,536,172	15,741	22,413,661	166,716	4,794,471	1	3	2	3	5	3
	White	51,357	23,755,723	14,606	21,761,764	160,307	4,644,552	1	3	2	3	5	3
	Black	4,258	214,953	385	130,256	2,770	38,240	6	14	11	22	11	28
	American Indian and Alaska Native	333	S	68	S	396	S	18	S	29	S	47	S
	Asian	1,899	625,345	778	561,816	3,927	111,105	7	8	7	8	13	15
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	S	19,773	S	19,589	82	10,946	S	7	S	7	-	2
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	4,391	99,336,537	3,613	99,258,338	214,908	9,951,950	3	13	3	13	1	-
<b>11</b>	<b>District of Columbia<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>47,184</b>	<b>106,920,010</b>	<b>13,522</b>	<b>105,346,913</b>	<b>366,981</b>	<b>17,929,549</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	15,684	2,409,376	2,430	2,036,699	18,881	639,765	5	4	6	5	5	5
	Male	24,615	14,167,822	7,301	13,197,688	100,019	4,302,090	3	1	3	1	2	3
	Equally male-/female-owned	2,626	1,183,954	1,024	1,091,877	7,713	235,833	9	10	6	11	4	11
	Hispanic	2,162	542,045	424	501,397	3,930	131,383	7	16	10	17	9	13
	Non-Hispanic	40,763	17,219,107	10,332	15,824,867	122,684	5,046,305	2	2	3	2	2	2
	White	28,121	14,991,354	8,019	D	D	D	2	2	3	D	D	D
	Black	12,202	1,571,532	1,250	1,348,411	14,331	427,990	3	3	4	3	6	4
	American Indian and Alaska Native	217	42,263	41	37,856	372	15,575	22	16	29	17	13	9
	Asian	2,415	1,096,907	1,370	1,058,684	9,945	270,743	7	5	6	5	8	6
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	S	S	S	D	D	D	S	S	S	D	D	D
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	3,183	88,673,450	2,708	88,589,711	238,715	12,728,946	7	1	5	1	3	2
<b>12</b>	<b>Florida<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>1,539,326</b>	<b>1,075,950,904</b>	<b>360,240</b>	<b>1,022,131,114</b>	<b>6,206,816</b>	<b>185,872,953</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	437,494	61,614,041	65,155	51,416,434	435,674	9,882,669	1	2	1	2	2	2
	Male	885,343	374,091,890	221,734	338,676,307	2,251,725	66,453,351	1	1	-	1	1	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	181,048	42,263,967	50,668	34,402,336	292,455	6,628,965	2	2	2	3	3	2
	Hispanic	266,828	41,028,624	39,968	33,509,671	223,519	5,908,827	1	2	2	2	4	2
	Non-Hispanic	1,237,057	436,941,275	297,589	390,985,406	2,756,335	77,056,158	-	1	-	1	1	1
	White	1,354,231	459,404,870	315,764	409,376,150	2,825,182	79,836,665	-	1	-	1	1	1
	Black	102,074	6,036,889	7,070	4,035,443	56,337	979,157	2	6	4	7	18	12
	American Indian and Alaska Native	10,105	646,636	841	374,617	3,893	94,353	6	9	13	10	14	13
	Asian	41,342	11,575,621	13,576	10,370,501	94,285	2,005,632	2	4	3	4	7	7
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,798	121,884	254	95,096	2,065	32,581	19	31	37	29	20	44
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	31,610	593,153,032	22,269	591,747,369	3,183,280	102,668,358	2	-	2	-	1	-

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<b>13</b>	<b>Georgia<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>674,620</b>	<b>739,045,674</b>	<b>158,715</b>	<b>715,849,016</b>	<b>3,304,496</b>	<b>110,505,933</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	196,224	30,241,691	27,044	25,974,739	197,699	5,054,579	1	2	2	2	2	2
	Male	395,180	211,629,666	102,669	196,075,907	1,216,828	36,847,383	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	64,687	17,975,184	16,994	15,350,188	126,664	2,937,152	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Hispanic	18,375	4,214,987	2,651	3,479,442	20,706	513,849	4	3	3	3	9	5
	Non-Hispanic	637,716	255,631,554	144,056	233,921,393	1,520,485	44,325,266	-	1	-	1	1	1
	White	537,141	244,865,014	130,487	225,126,854	1,437,986	42,504,876	-	1	-	1	1	1
	Black	90,480	5,924,755	6,170	4,167,215	40,400	932,436	2	3	2	3	4	4
	American Indian and Alaska Native	4,472	662,079	679	517,606	4,900	93,542	9	10	9	14	8	9
	Asian	26,923	8,604,281	9,478	7,775,653	57,097	1,278,957	3	2	3	2	6	4
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	203	28,877	53	22,340	212	5,277	29	23	37	30	31	47
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	15,819	482,377,532	12,286	481,799,304	1,757,381	65,737,337	4	1	2	1	1	-
<b>15</b>	<b>Hawaii<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>99,239</b>	<b>66,509,313</b>	<b>23,528</b>	<b>63,463,584</b>	<b>425,284</b>	<b>12,507,629</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	29,904	4,605,480	4,550	3,956,230	38,963	825,921	3	5	4	6	8	6
	Male	51,077	22,143,949	12,994	20,183,769	150,887	4,432,423	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Equally male-/female-owned	13,818	3,584,270	3,404	3,056,253	33,981	704,245	6	3	6	4	11	7
	Hispanic	3,096	482,686	482	415,895	3,655	98,092	10	7	20	8	11	12
	Non-Hispanic	91,704	29,851,012	20,465	26,780,356	220,175	5,864,497	1	1	1	1	3	2
	White	46,066	16,991,830	9,629	15,358,332	124,364	3,390,006	3	2	2	2	5	3
	Black	830	88,789	81	73,023	766	21,386	14	35	26	43	39	46
	American Indian and Alaska Native	953	113,900	S	S	318	S	21	42	S	S	43	S
	Asian	44,980	12,649,400	10,333	11,322,579	92,974	2,433,979	1	2	1	2	4	3
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	8,470	1,489,410	1,005	1,266,044	10,098	255,695	6	8	10	9	8	7
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	2,905	36,003,620	2,526	35,979,137	201,958	6,588,597	7	1	6	1	2	1
<b>16</b>	<b>Idaho<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>121,575</b>	<b>72,738,342</b>	<b>33,113</b>	<b>69,367,208</b>	<b>445,034</b>	<b>11,974,362</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	28,841	3,216,791	4,542	2,746,527	26,637	535,685	3	6	4	7	4	5
	Male	62,416	27,722,906	18,875	25,822,525	189,615	4,998,529	2	2	3	2	2	2
	Equally male-/female-owned	25,648	5,609,761	7,010	4,773,177	50,566	943,231	3	8	5	9	7	7
	Hispanic	2,780	351,937	601	285,941	3,149	65,508	10	12	17	15	11	12
	Non-Hispanic	114,125	36,197,521	29,826	33,056,288	263,669	6,411,937	1	2	2	2	2	2
	White	114,544	35,882,596	29,709	32,732,199	261,652	6,379,270	1	2	1	2	2	2
	Black	373	57,535	112	50,187	391	9,958	19	41	37	48	44	35
	American Indian and Alaska Native	1,143	204,189	178	177,680	1,034	24,949	18	6	28	4	12	7

**Table 2: Preliminary Estimates of Business Ownership by State, Gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and Race: 2002**  
**Source: 2002 Survey of Business Owners**  
**U.S. Census Bureau**

State	Geographic area, gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and race	All firms <sup>1</sup>		Firms with paid employees				Relative standard error of estimate (percent) <sup>2</sup>					
		Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	for column -					
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Asian	1,115	361,360	431	340,752	2,997	47,778	15	5	23	5	14	9
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	99	8,698	S	4,993	171	1,404	37	36	S	17	15	11
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	3,198	36,376,968	2,619	36,304,788	174,669	5,513,252	4	-	5	-	1	1
<b>17</b>	<b>Illinois<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>958,215</b>	<b>1,153,268,921</b>	<b>244,407</b>	<b>1,124,084,525</b>	<b>5,097,302</b>	<b>189,091,993</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	285,072	47,212,864	40,426	41,724,201	354,826	9,618,587	1	3	2	3	5	5
	Male	540,417	344,746,946	155,873	326,012,188	1,974,016	66,005,392	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	104,206	29,361,195	28,891	25,866,530	230,869	5,443,589	2	3	2	3	4	2
	Hispanic	39,553	7,516,353	6,587	6,538,613	61,050	1,567,054	3	7	3	7	8	6
	Non-Hispanic	890,141	413,804,653	218,603	387,064,307	2,498,661	79,500,514	-	1	-	1	1	1
	White	813,415	400,388,994	206,865	375,071,370	2,412,825	76,872,452	-	1	-	1	1	1
	Black	68,708	5,243,865	4,226	4,169,926	40,558	1,171,960	2	5	5	6	4	3
	American Indian and Alaska Native	3,393	452,055	497	360,670	4,096	97,955	12	18	15	21	31	29
	Asian	44,501	14,888,382	13,298	13,710,296	99,768	2,772,664	2	4	2	5	5	5
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	693	29,700	38	S	296	S	21	35	27	S	44	S
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	24,870	724,742,807	18,330	723,658,886	2,547,085	107,475,929	2	1	2	1	1	1
<b>18</b>	<b>Indiana<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>433,968</b>	<b>482,878,819</b>	<b>109,811</b>	<b>470,816,092</b>	<b>2,468,408</b>	<b>77,363,943</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	118,950	16,637,887	16,300	14,594,978	139,239	3,050,964	1	3	3	3	4	3
	Male	244,182	152,135,541	69,314	144,436,626	962,088	27,720,033	-	1	1	1	1	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	57,546	13,277,788	14,808	11,472,100	117,121	2,429,622	3	6	2	6	4	4
	Hispanic	5,487	796,645	893	652,568	5,835	159,228	5	12	10	14	13	7
	Non-Hispanic	415,190	181,254,571	99,529	169,851,136	1,212,612	33,041,391	-	1	-	1	1	1
	White	399,277	177,433,613	96,488	166,315,725	1,185,469	32,373,276	-	1	-	1	1	1
	Black	14,062	1,688,712	1,406	1,458,699	9,769	244,344	3	14	10	17	9	10
	American Indian and Alaska Native	1,974	288,461	295	236,383	1,674	43,037	8	26	17	33	20	17
	Asian	6,088	2,629,211	2,322	2,470,933	20,733	515,455	6	3	5	4	6	6
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	127	85,513	31	84,349	642	16,695	46	18	41	18	49	13
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	11,122	298,166,909	9,085	297,837,374	1,241,222	43,812,524	3	1	3	1	1	1
<b>19</b>	<b>Iowa<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>236,536</b>	<b>233,646,835</b>	<b>62,324</b>	<b>227,931,448</b>	<b>1,194,133</b>	<b>33,829,130</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	63,825	7,399,813	8,755	6,530,101	63,338	1,230,837	2	11	4	12	4	6
	Male	127,749	65,758,653	38,015	62,135,212	424,526	11,289,462	-	2	2	2	2	2
	Equally male-/female-owned	36,318	8,109,488	9,224	7,099,726	70,319	1,383,927	4	7	5	8	5	7
	Hispanic	1,535	288,555	363	250,953	2,956	54,728	9	18	13	19	8	8
	Non-Hispanic	226,357	80,979,399	55,632	75,514,086	555,228	13,849,498	1	2	1	2	2	2

**Table 2: Preliminary Estimates of Business Ownership by State, Gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and Race: 2002**  
**Source: 2002 Survey of Business Owners**  
**U.S. Census Bureau**

State	Geographic area, gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and race	All firms <sup>1</sup>		Firms with paid employees				Relative standard error of estimate (percent) <sup>2</sup> for column -					
		Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	A	B	C	D	E	F
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F
	White	224,009	80,431,780	54,951	75,013,804	549,826	13,722,846	1	2	1	2	2	2
	Black	1,619	287,071	225	259,563	1,611	46,456	9	12	17	13	11	10
	American Indian and Alaska Native	644	84,266	97	S	983	S	14	47	38	S	28	S
	Asian	1,778	464,131	697	418,033	5,661	110,009	5	6	8	6	10	5
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	30	10,311	S	8,815	S	S	35	41	S	48	S	S
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	7,643	151,576,431	6,450	151,391,767	635,268	19,890,475	5	1	6	1	2	1
<b>20</b>	<b>Kansas<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>219,406</b>	<b>230,338,607</b>	<b>58,820</b>	<b>224,478,612</b>	<b>1,066,403</b>	<b>32,243,749</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	59,642	6,959,787	9,285	6,030,182	61,877	1,343,386	2	5	5	5	6	5
	Male	116,131	77,776,570	34,839	74,357,742	403,835	11,548,169	1	1	1	1	1	2
	Equally male-/female-owned	35,409	8,514,120	8,898	7,464,500	73,280	1,429,858	3	7	4	7	5	3
	Hispanic	4,188	674,037	877	570,481	7,585	130,636	6	11	10	13	31	14
	Non-Hispanic	206,994	92,576,440	52,145	87,281,943	531,407	14,190,776	1	1	1	1	1	1
	White	201,869	91,625,772	50,730	86,424,990	517,230	13,798,832	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Black	4,468	376,425	565	290,491	4,066	85,441	5	5	10	8	16	14
	American Indian and Alaska Native	1,727	352,838	349	318,335	2,637	66,587	11	6	22	8	20	13
	Asian	3,568	913,374	1,412	834,954	15,298	378,940	6	7	11	7	7	4
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	57	34,042	40	S	351	7,743	33	49	43	S	31	33
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	6,714	135,597,530	5,658	135,411,714	524,366	17,850,835	4	1	5	1	1	1
<b>21</b>	<b>Kentucky<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>300,732</b>	<b>284,127,673</b>	<b>68,755</b>	<b>275,265,358</b>	<b>1,439,893</b>	<b>41,222,000</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	77,232	9,482,166	10,338	8,144,367	84,976	1,764,354	2	3	3	3	5	4
	Male	174,984	84,647,270	43,167	78,861,846	527,937	14,131,726	1	2	1	2	2	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	39,343	8,237,792	9,067	6,834,915	67,655	1,261,112	2	6	3	7	6	5
	Hispanic	2,082	782,891	411	S	3,858	90,015	8	45	22	S	24	26
	Non-Hispanic	289,477	101,584,338	62,161	93,141,472	676,710	17,067,178	-	1	-	1	1	1
	White	280,029	99,681,772	60,551	D	D	D	-	1	1	D	D	D
	Black	7,595	1,090,724	633	954,101	7,664	176,005	5	18	7	21	7	11
	American Indian and Alaska Native	1,324	79,406	103	46,085	811	15,392	17	25	26	26	14	36
	Asian	3,243	1,473,543	1,301	1,402,645	12,833	312,197	6	15	7	16	11	14
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	S	11,385	3	D	D	D	S	4	-	D	D	D
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	7,333	179,737,815	6,004	179,557,373	739,371	23,602,579	2	-	3	-	1	-
<b>22</b>	<b>Louisiana<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>328,810</b>	<b>326,048,679</b>	<b>78,454</b>	<b>316,246,765</b>	<b>1,535,883</b>	<b>43,654,248</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	86,844	12,299,102	12,210	10,676,352	116,495	2,307,589	2	4	2	5	7	6
	Male	186,916	94,953,286	48,496	88,655,371	643,876	17,581,852	1	1	1	1	2	2

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State	Geographic area, gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and race	All firms <sup>1</sup>		Firms with paid employees				Relative standard error of estimate (percent) <sup>2</sup>					
		Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	for column -					
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Equally male-/female-owned	44,196	9,657,929	10,772	7,929,154	86,448	1,706,065	3	3	2	3	4	3
	Hispanic	7,646	1,946,954	1,281	1,757,247	16,337	394,512	7	24	6	26	15	20
	Non-Hispanic	310,311	114,963,363	70,197	105,503,629	830,481	21,200,995	1	1	-	1	2	2
	White	268,180	112,470,453	65,910	103,821,166	804,299	20,838,885	1	1	-	1	2	2
	Black	40,252	1,994,686	2,792	1,324,239	21,655	376,143	2	6	3	7	6	5
	American Indian and Alaska Native	2,707	283,333	238	215,503	2,121	46,842	10	30	17	42	42	26
	Asian	8,224	1,820,420	2,408	1,505,630	17,774	289,041	4	10	4	9	7	7
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	S	S	10	S	S	S	S	S	40	S	S	S
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	8,470	213,584,100	6,793	213,359,239	716,086	23,008,545	3	2	3	2	3	3
<b>23</b>	<b>Maine<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>135,425</b>	<b>74,668,086</b>	<b>33,684</b>	<b>70,726,699</b>	<b>484,023</b>	<b>13,978,048</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	32,530	3,291,481	5,025	2,719,729	26,592	571,282	3	4	6	4	4	4
	Male	79,648	29,274,020	20,405	26,561,959	204,412	5,396,550	2	2	1	2	2	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	18,425	3,635,778	5,335	3,084,102	32,937	682,909	2	6	6	8	9	8
	Hispanic	730	81,024	107	61,115	603	14,380	31	11	25	13	20	16
	Non-Hispanic	129,873	36,120,255	30,657	32,304,675	263,339	6,636,361	1	1	1	2	3	1
	White	128,928	35,814,472	30,210	32,018,959	260,197	6,578,366	1	2	1	2	3	1
	Black	328	32,569	S	24,960	201	4,204	20	10	S	8	14	6
	American Indian and Alaska Native	680	47,052	S	33,480	286	7,753	15	21	S	35	21	29
	Asian	835	282,747	432	264,307	2,879	52,018	10	17	15	18	16	11
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	S	S	5	S	5	S	S	S	39	S	-	S
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	3,619	38,945,231	2,944	38,843,365	228,229	7,411,659	6	1	6	1	2	1
<b>24</b>	<b>Maryland<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>443,586</b>	<b>373,679,295</b>	<b>104,133</b>	<b>359,694,163</b>	<b>2,031,496</b>	<b>71,746,281</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	137,442	17,834,240	17,971	14,881,734	144,702	4,055,663	1	3	2	2	2	2
	Male	248,111	123,776,719	66,225	114,909,590	783,564	26,164,501	1	1	1	1	2	2
	Equally male-/female-owned	43,644	9,686,301	10,969	8,012,963	80,897	1,870,679	3	2	2	2	5	4
	Hispanic	15,364	2,403,937	2,090	1,956,215	18,813	600,897	4	5	6	5	5	4
	Non-Hispanic	413,833	148,893,323	93,076	135,848,071	990,350	31,489,946	-	1	1	1	2	1
	White	332,471	138,803,060	82,541	127,459,147	912,741	29,261,318	-	1	1	1	1	1
	Black	69,428	4,789,923	4,414	3,455,171	40,442	1,148,466	2	4	4	6	13	6
	American Indian and Alaska Native	3,634	343,957	365	245,409	2,194	84,940	11	17	14	18	17	25
	Asian	26,315	7,104,435	7,743	6,369,857	50,963	1,528,481	3	2	2	2	5	2
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	S	52,208	55	50,442	552	14,527	S	32	44	33	29	18
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	12,223	219,247,082	8,944	218,829,029	1,008,430	39,305,065	1	-	3	-	1	1



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**U.S. Census Bureau**

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		Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	for column -					
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F
<b>25</b>	<b>Massachusetts<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>563,647</b>	<b>649,482,265</b>	<b>142,596</b>	<b>628,481,832</b>	<b>3,032,324</b>	<b>123,385,466</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	162,037	23,345,668	22,660	19,466,271	176,495	4,742,289	1	2	2	2	4	2
	Male	338,764	203,393,508	93,789	189,007,629	1,085,538	40,590,222	1	2	1	2	1	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	44,148	14,124,194	12,872	12,297,563	107,242	2,862,828	2	4	4	5	5	4
	Hispanic	15,940	2,074,510	2,011	1,647,964	15,319	453,030	3	3	6	4	9	4
	Non-Hispanic	529,008	238,788,860	127,310	219,123,500	1,353,956	47,742,310	-	2	1	2	1	1
	White	512,602	234,057,263	122,243	214,814,751	1,318,661	46,594,165	-	2	-	2	1	1
	Black	12,820	1,289,921	1,243	1,018,058	9,728	255,786	2	6	6	7	7	5
	American Indian and Alaska Native	2,220	339,984	323	278,213	2,120	62,525	17	26	14	31	32	23
	Asian	18,071	5,147,108	5,360	4,631,085	37,521	1,219,583	2	3	3	3	6	3
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	283	32,631	64	S	S	S	20	47	48	S	S	S
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	15,612	408,819,322	12,357	408,241,774	1,639,497	74,569,828	2	-	2	-	1	1
<b>26</b>	<b>Michigan<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>735,604</b>	<b>794,169,341</b>	<b>185,777</b>	<b>771,673,032</b>	<b>3,878,466</b>	<b>138,785,053</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	217,802	29,634,894	29,029	25,779,818	232,539	5,588,851	1	2	2	3	4	4
	Male	415,659	260,300,613	122,677	245,484,207	1,573,645	50,696,958	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	81,718	19,629,054	19,625	16,998,666	170,038	3,904,315	2	2	2	3	1	3
	Hispanic	9,848	3,205,882	1,679	2,996,053	16,044	545,419	5	4	4	4	5	4
	Non-Hispanic	705,331	306,358,679	169,651	285,266,638	1,960,178	59,644,705	-	1	-	1	1	1
	White	652,273	298,658,732	162,322	278,638,863	1,887,694	57,548,985	-	1	-	1	1	1
	Black	44,367	4,346,324	3,112	3,645,316	31,856	860,454	2	4	4	5	4	4
	American Indian and Alaska Native	5,365	773,195	745	674,746	7,208	136,773	8	6	17	7	26	10
	Asian	15,299	5,528,416	5,208	5,032,677	47,914	1,566,306	2	3	4	2	4	3
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	239	56,773	81	51,053	S	16,016	43	25	45	25	S	35
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	17,960	483,433,909	13,944	482,762,653	1,930,958	79,831,470	3	-	2	-	1	1
<b>27</b>	<b>Minnesota<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>443,873</b>	<b>461,672,711</b>	<b>113,817</b>	<b>448,738,299</b>	<b>2,303,726</b>	<b>80,856,870</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	123,928	16,259,657	16,754	14,145,002	123,315	2,878,581	1	2	2	2	3	2
	Male	249,887	151,888,199	71,156	143,475,803	865,573	27,517,148	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	55,414	14,064,053	15,656	12,389,002	124,036	2,663,094	2	3	3	3	5	3
	Hispanic	3,988	462,859	643	361,805	4,596	97,826	6	9	11	12	13	9
	Non-Hispanic	425,241	181,749,050	102,924	169,648,002	1,108,328	32,960,997	-	1	-	1	1	1
	White	411,810	178,229,080	100,760	166,394,930	1,086,268	32,337,096	-	1	-	1	1	1
	Black	7,852	S	531	S	5,149	194,107	5	S	14	S	8	5
	American Indian and Alaska Native	2,742	321,025	488	284,640	3,701	91,376	14	20	19	21	23	29

**Table 2: Preliminary Estimates of Business Ownership by State, Gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and Race: 2002**  
**Source: 2002 Survey of Business Owners**  
**U.S. Census Bureau**

State	Geographic area, gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and race	All firms <sup>1</sup>		Firms with paid employees				Relative standard error of estimate (percent) <sup>2</sup>					
		Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	for column -					
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Asian	7,699	1,909,851	1,835	1,700,083	18,028	435,740	3	4	6	5	8	6
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	124	12,461	S	S	S	S	26	48	S	S	S	S
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	11,831	271,323,285	9,408	270,881,349	1,165,723	47,043,556	3	-	3	-	1	1
<b>28</b>	<b>Mississippi<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>187,644</b>	<b>140,430,600</b>	<b>45,657</b>	<b>134,707,265</b>	<b>859,307</b>	<b>21,714,899</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	47,071	6,730,684	7,170	5,755,441	54,230	1,009,017	3	2	3	2	5	2
	Male	109,857	53,357,154	28,592	49,576,395	360,168	8,602,614	1	3	2	3	3	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	23,150	4,782,552	5,406	3,993,008	40,563	676,419	2	9	4	10	7	7
	Hispanic	1,327	273,892	257	229,971	2,235	39,906	18	8	13	9	11	8
	Non-Hispanic	178,751	64,596,499	40,911	59,094,873	452,725	10,248,143	1	2	1	2	2	1
	White	151,721	62,167,008	37,999	57,320,547	433,237	9,899,413	1	3	1	3	3	1
	Black	25,004	1,333,119	2,008	808,326	11,450	199,655	3	6	4	5	5	4
	American Indian and Alaska Native	689	64,158	93	34,279	364	10,085	12	33	22	7	9	7
	Asian	2,916	1,266,161	1,062	1,119,199	9,828	172,852	7	5	6	4	6	4
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	S	6,822	7	3,503	46	873	S	38	36	6	9	13
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	5,225	75,555,971	4,156	75,419,937	401,496	11,237,074	6	-	4	-	-	1
<b>29</b>	<b>Missouri<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>439,556</b>	<b>450,258,801</b>	<b>115,197</b>	<b>437,934,172</b>	<b>2,311,553</b>	<b>73,746,260</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	120,457	19,092,017	19,225	17,074,112	152,121	3,743,391	1	3	2	3	3	3
	Male	236,856	144,155,847	67,732	136,834,192	864,824	25,002,040	1	2	1	2	2	2
	Equally male-/female-owned	67,942	16,911,003	18,368	14,770,821	144,704	2,971,482	1	2	2	3	5	5
	Hispanic	3,652	682,032	722	603,090	5,507	158,942	4	6	5	7	9	14
	Non-Hispanic	421,603	179,476,835	104,602	168,076,035	1,156,141	31,557,972	-	2	1	2	2	2
	White	399,859	176,224,686	100,298	165,247,599	1,124,571	30,929,831	-	2	1	2	2	2
	Black	16,758	1,537,449	2,006	1,253,369	16,940	341,732	3	15	7	18	10	10
	American Indian and Alaska Native	3,298	340,342	446	242,603	2,675	62,658	6	11	14	14	23	18
	Asian	6,386	1,989,412	2,529	1,853,532	15,929	349,757	5	5	5	5	6	5
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	100	37,173	S	28,058	195	4,355	46	23	S	4	6	6
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	12,062	275,732,498	9,631	275,365,335	1,177,845	43,115,901	3	1	4	1	3	2
<b>30</b>	<b>Montana<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>100,421</b>	<b>44,741,882</b>	<b>28,258</b>	<b>42,193,696</b>	<b>294,027</b>	<b>7,091,076</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	24,552	2,139,875	4,635	1,754,392	21,238	363,137	3	4	4	6	5	6
	Male	53,220	18,003,439	15,631	16,580,395	127,057	2,978,749	1	2	2	2	2	2
	Equally male-/female-owned	18,445	3,810,979	5,522	3,240,226	33,167	552,370	4	10	7	12	10	11
	Hispanic	964	99,073	156	67,205	677	14,674	14	20	21	18	13	15
	Non-Hispanic	95,254	23,855,220	25,633	21,507,808	180,785	3,879,582	1	3	2	3	2	2

**Table 2: Preliminary Estimates of Business Ownership by State, Gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and Race: 2002**  
**Source: 2002 Survey of Business Owners**  
**U.S. Census Bureau**

State	Geographic area, gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and race	All firms <sup>1</sup>		Firms with paid employees				Relative standard error of estimate (percent) <sup>2</sup>					
		Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	for column -					
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F
	White	93,649	23,668,747	25,221	21,333,183	178,887	3,843,265	1	3	2	3	2	2
	Black	220	12,367	50	S	90	2,002	30	44	37	S	32	41
	American Indian and Alaska Native	1,990	214,582	357	181,002	1,669	30,381	14	16	20	18	28	19
	Asian	512	100,253	256	93,021	1,519	26,166	28	28	34	29	22	18
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	S	2,112	4	902	5	71	S	29	-	-	-	-
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	3,166	19,800,205	2,663	19,736,299	112,743	3,139,896	8	1	8	1	3	2
<b>31</b>	<b>Nebraska<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>145,411</b>	<b>138,642,396</b>	<b>40,246</b>	<b>135,061,432</b>	<b>733,832</b>	<b>21,208,616</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	38,696	5,794,887	6,027	5,310,819	47,056	1,069,142	2	5	6	5	6	5
	Male	75,340	45,383,557	22,882	43,247,924	287,677	8,080,634	1	1	2	1	2	2
	Equally male-/female-owned	25,249	6,322,634	7,483	5,657,536	47,510	933,222	3	14	4	15	6	5
	Hispanic	1,966	433,790	378	388,387	2,862	63,161	7	9	14	9	9	11
	Non-Hispanic	137,319	57,067,288	36,014	53,827,891	379,381	10,019,837	1	2	2	2	1	2
	White	135,237	56,593,593	35,430	53,376,279	373,834	9,897,024	1	2	2	2	1	2
	Black	2,092	154,285	252	129,640	1,526	31,885	5	16	23	20	22	14
	American Indian and Alaska Native	425	46,663	35	36,707	468	13,406	22	8	38	8	25	15
	Asian	1,459	701,685	618	671,528	6,275	139,652	7	7	17	7	9	11
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	9	88	-	-	-	-	14	8	-	-	-	-
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	4,931	78,713,661	3,995	78,596,137	343,449	11,058,580	3	-	3	-	1	1
<b>32</b>	<b>Nevada<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>169,520</b>	<b>147,675,618</b>	<b>42,184</b>	<b>140,513,712</b>	<b>933,657</b>	<b>28,776,171</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	47,706	8,914,308	6,493	7,517,590	57,306	1,434,262	2	3	3	3	4	6
	Male	90,756	53,521,023	25,193	49,415,233	367,785	11,387,020	1	1	2	1	2	2
	Equally male-/female-owned	23,938	7,078,054	6,160	5,960,537	51,822	1,273,486	3	3	4	4	5	5
	Hispanic	9,745	1,646,568	1,345	1,347,859	12,984	336,095	3	8	7	9	10	23
	Non-Hispanic	152,655	67,866,818	36,501	61,545,501	463,930	13,758,673	1	1	1	1	2	1
	White	146,940	66,679,059	34,615	60,615,630	456,703	13,599,231	1	1	1	1	2	1
	Black	4,345	445,721	456	338,516	4,411	110,786	6	6	10	8	14	11
	American Indian and Alaska Native	1,915	217,957	251	148,063	1,605	35,702	9	10	11	13	15	20
	Asian	8,884	2,004,274	2,265	1,661,465	12,832	318,189	4	3	4	3	8	3
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	323	54,256	36	41,044	490	8,369	19	16	33	19	37	36
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	5,522	76,338,924	4,131	76,124,695	448,146	14,412,240	4	1	3	-	1	-
<b>33</b>	<b>New Hampshire<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>125,395</b>	<b>93,514,259</b>	<b>31,762</b>	<b>88,845,653</b>	<b>550,444</b>	<b>18,145,119</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	31,031	4,752,171	5,020	4,133,964	38,293	879,134	3	3	4	3	4	4
	Male	75,719	35,390,604	19,940	31,947,068	210,123	6,932,312	2	3	2	3	3	2

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**U.S. Census Bureau**

State	Geographic area, gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and race	All firms <sup>1</sup>		Firms with paid employees				Relative standard error of estimate (percent) <sup>2</sup>					
		Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	for column -					
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Equally male-/female-owned	13,886	4,707,398	3,989	4,145,044	35,704	833,384	7	7	7	9	14	12
	Hispanic	929	224,034	206	190,475	1,757	46,600	19	18	23	19	34	15
	Non-Hispanic	119,707	44,626,139	28,742	40,035,601	282,362	8,598,231	1	2	1	2	2	2
	White	118,452	44,304,065	28,152	D	D	D	1	2	1	D	D	D
	Black	470	68,125	S	53,144	888	23,041	15	19	S	22	42	28
	American Indian and Alaska Native	535	58,514	91	43,558	400	S	26	28	38	28	32	S
	Asian	1,528	409,645	659	349,255	4,160	90,366	6	6	13	7	10	9
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	18	3,194	S	D	D	D	22	28	S	D	D	D
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	3,780	48,938,859	3,101	48,845,638	271,005	9,501,440	3	1	3	1	1	1
<b>34</b>	<b>New Jersey<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>708,894</b>	<b>849,568,231</b>	<b>199,456</b>	<b>822,241,916</b>	<b>3,584,578</b>	<b>146,119,352</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	185,493	36,001,848	30,914	31,490,748	245,599	7,150,816	1	2	1	2	4	4
	Male	435,653	271,730,202	135,696	253,723,585	1,431,550	52,061,380	-	1	-	2	1	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	65,200	22,198,947	18,427	19,179,429	126,564	3,677,565	2	3	2	4	4	4
	Hispanic	49,846	9,154,559	7,538	7,873,315	40,842	1,153,606	3	4	4	5	5	6
	Non-Hispanic	636,501	320,776,439	177,500	296,520,448	1,762,872	61,736,155	-	1	-	1	1	1
	White	596,493	304,552,731	163,946	281,363,314	1,683,380	59,041,990	-	1	-	1	1	1
	Black	36,283	3,216,458	3,716	2,523,626	25,181	720,526	3	7	5	8	8	8
	American Indian and Alaska Native	2,645	284,368	375	208,802	1,543	50,169	14	12	14	11	25	18
	Asian	51,974	20,945,347	16,895	19,384,779	90,722	3,024,939	1	2	1	2	5	5
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	555	128,902	84	120,292	1,957	40,745	33	11	29	10	7	5
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	18,623	512,894,004	13,683	512,117,860	1,761,674	82,812,150	3	-	3	-	1	1
<b>35</b>	<b>New Mexico<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>136,732</b>	<b>87,273,329</b>	<b>34,512</b>	<b>83,706,947</b>	<b>529,838</b>	<b>14,212,651</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	42,272	4,713,563	6,397	3,998,143	42,053	853,978	2	3	3	4	4	4
	Male	67,806	28,621,714	18,558	26,662,217	216,169	5,427,694	1	2	2	3	2	2
	Equally male-/female-owned	20,450	5,203,177	6,051	4,476,412	48,226	955,363	4	3	3	4	6	4
	Hispanic	29,716	5,108,758	5,211	4,442,606	46,707	936,098	3	3	3	4	7	6
	Non-Hispanic	100,812	33,429,695	25,796	30,694,166	259,741	6,300,938	1	2	2	2	1	2
	White	120,055	36,807,482	29,496	33,579,617	292,874	6,932,397	1	2	1	2	2	2
	Black	1,541	272,614	174	240,885	1,375	35,623	9	4	19	3	10	7
	American Indian and Alaska Native	6,819	791,744	389	704,585	3,651	102,402	4	10	16	10	10	12
	Asian	2,370	683,118	875	628,089	7,915	162,045	5	7	6	8	13	11
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	S	17,569	S	11,564	120	1,908	S	23	S	4	22	7
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	3,895	48,425,942	3,373	48,339,657	223,002	7,015,403	6	-	5	-	2	1

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State	Geographic area, gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and race	All firms <sup>1</sup>		Firms with paid employees				Relative standard error of estimate (percent) <sup>2</sup> for column -					
		Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	A	B	C	D	E	F
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F
<b>36</b>	<b>New York<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>1,707,265</b>	<b>1,738,675,114</b>	<b>414,534</b>	<b>1,680,108,972</b>	<b>7,278,773</b>	<b>326,637,288</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	505,183	71,618,842	65,322	60,002,742	473,186	12,912,886	1	4	2	4	7	5
	Male	1,024,227	535,198,207	282,248	496,927,363	2,758,075	101,168,732	-	2	1	2	2	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	129,465	39,310,602	34,948	33,534,697	251,639	6,991,817	2	4	3	4	6	4
	Hispanic	163,659	12,752,476	13,551	9,774,369	71,460	1,987,556	1	5	5	5	7	7
	Non-Hispanic	1,495,215	633,375,175	368,967	580,690,433	3,411,440	119,085,879	-	1	-	2	1	1
	White	1,372,881	604,198,233	338,539	555,240,659	3,259,272	114,809,052	-	1	-	1	1	1
	Black	129,339	7,906,256	7,540	5,530,898	47,112	1,272,461	1	6	5	10	7	6
	American Indian and Alaska Native	12,307	896,534	1,019	664,738	6,859	131,541	6	16	19	20	27	12
	Asian	145,626	32,029,887	34,930	27,983,593	166,871	4,668,106	1	4	3	5	7	8
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	4,868	201,376	257	114,855	783	18,577	12	22	28	33	27	35
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	42,861	1,071,380,192	30,147	1,069,841,829	3,714,261	202,625,172	2	1	2	1	1	-
<b>37</b>	<b>North Carolina<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>642,700</b>	<b>604,977,226</b>	<b>158,036</b>	<b>585,541,150</b>	<b>3,219,803</b>	<b>98,793,328</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	173,921	26,781,801	25,539	23,553,478	225,439	4,935,537	1	3	1	3	3	3
	Male	377,313	189,425,908	100,064	177,233,943	1,222,486	33,913,099	1	1	-	1	2	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	71,546	16,457,366	19,128	13,982,558	139,271	2,836,870	2	3	1	3	4	3
	Hispanic	9,047	1,790,374	1,728	1,444,542	11,617	297,924	6	6	5	5	6	4
	Non-Hispanic	613,733	230,874,700	143,002	213,325,436	1,575,578	41,387,582	-	1	-	1	1	1
	White	551,876	224,147,576	134,377	207,732,489	1,505,675	40,128,801	-	1	-	1	1	1
	Black	52,134	3,680,302	4,869	2,754,868	40,008	721,501	2	10	2	13	9	10
	American Indian and Alaska Native	5,973	592,444	866	434,185	5,009	102,291	8	8	9	10	15	15
	Asian	13,711	4,006,370	4,505	3,635,589	35,387	702,673	4	5	7	5	6	6
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	194	16,612	55	S	171	S	24	35	49	S	45	S
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	15,367	372,173,489	12,076	371,630,624	1,634,473	57,610,178	3	1	1	1	3	3
<b>38</b>	<b>North Dakota<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>56,800</b>	<b>42,297,485</b>	<b>16,656</b>	<b>40,915,798</b>	<b>252,000</b>	<b>6,417,298</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	13,204	1,317,510	1,976	1,121,870	11,651	203,276	4	4	5	3	8	6
	Male	31,068	16,532,780	10,231	15,734,526	110,624	2,746,281	3	7	3	7	5	6
	Equally male-/female-owned	9,072	1,710,657	2,486	1,421,503	16,024	243,892	5	8	5	11	13	10
	Hispanic	230	D	42	13,242	210	4,566	26	D	30	22	23	21
	Non-Hispanic	53,114	19,545,091	14,650	18,264,657	138,088	3,188,882	1	6	2	7	4	5
	White	52,183	D	14,402	17,986,506	135,215	3,156,420	2	D	2	7	4	6
	Black	78	13,693	16	12,489	208	4,069	17	7	41	6	6	2
	American Indian and Alaska Native	853	120,573	91	107,803	673	12,303	8	9	25	10	27	16

**Table 2: Preliminary Estimates of Business Ownership by State, Gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and Race: 2002**  
**Source: 2002 Survey of Business Owners**  
**U.S. Census Bureau**

State	Geographic area, gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and race	All firms <sup>1</sup>		Firms with paid employees				Relative standard error of estimate (percent) <sup>2</sup>					
		Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	for column -					
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Asian	278	175,835	162	171,645	2,113	20,678	22	11	38	12	40	22
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	S	D	-	-	-	-	S	D	-	-	-	-
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	2,590	22,344,977	2,231	22,287,987	114,297	3,328,498	4	1	6	1	2	1
<b>39</b>	<b>Ohio<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>817,793</b>	<b>897,400,187</b>	<b>201,566</b>	<b>873,059,320</b>	<b>4,711,577</b>	<b>151,677,083</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	230,124	32,646,909	30,486	28,434,347	265,752	6,370,146	1	3	2	4	2	3
	Male	482,637	287,906,828	133,880	271,584,567	1,852,211	54,319,327	1	1	1	2	1	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	81,049	19,881,588	20,429	17,001,716	172,301	3,618,369	2	3	2	4	2	3
	Hispanic	7,107	1,396,577	1,346	1,223,073	11,846	296,013	4	9	8	10	10	6
	Non-Hispanic	786,704	339,038,748	183,448	315,797,558	2,278,419	64,011,829	-	1	-	2	1	1
	White	742,372	330,972,610	175,812	308,674,038	2,212,173	62,241,647	-	1	-	2	1	1
	Black	35,661	3,618,332	3,147	2,999,698	30,037	672,287	2	8	4	10	6	7
	American Indian and Alaska Native	3,123	477,679	399	398,066	4,009	94,718	13	18	13	20	25	21
	Asian	13,750	5,166,836	5,461	4,728,644	43,729	1,217,857	2	7	3	7	5	3
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	S	32,265	S	29,419	S	12,606	S	49	S	47	S	46
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	20,775	565,424,014	16,120	564,577,886	2,449,301	87,912,989	2	-	2	-	1	1
<b>40</b>	<b>Oklahoma<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>291,672</b>	<b>197,366,582</b>	<b>67,454</b>	<b>188,525,474</b>	<b>1,152,230</b>	<b>32,344,245</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	75,053	9,299,951	10,775	8,041,622	92,945	1,837,615	1	4	2	4	5	5
	Male	163,313	71,559,114	40,628	65,831,383	453,637	11,826,671	1	2	1	2	1	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	44,795	8,710,497	10,224	7,167,988	74,716	1,371,893	4	2	4	2	3	3
	Hispanic	5,442	1,140,335	945	1,002,000	8,161	155,622	5	4	8	6	10	7
	Non-Hispanic	277,718	88,429,227	60,683	80,038,993	613,137	14,880,556	-	1	-	1	1	1
	White	255,972	85,695,154	57,144	77,860,727	585,849	14,337,885	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Black	7,443	480,550	647	359,161	4,982	103,734	4	6	12	8	14	11
	American Indian and Alaska Native	17,112	2,531,374	2,393	2,083,379	20,078	449,392	4	6	6	7	7	8
	Asian	4,610	946,347	1,536	803,211	9,726	179,395	5	4	6	4	6	5
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	304	9,864	21	5,880	107	2,989	32	12	38	17	22	12
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	6,528	105,787,415	5,372	105,601,074	527,118	16,998,023	3	1	3	1	1	1
<b>41</b>	<b>Oregon<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>299,531</b>	<b>252,104,731</b>	<b>83,231</b>	<b>242,970,177</b>	<b>1,311,081</b>	<b>42,572,742</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	88,311	10,698,029	13,572	8,969,573	86,195	1,934,836	1	3	3	4	3	5
	Male	152,029	82,348,607	47,111	76,929,691	495,893	15,070,446	1	2	1	2	1	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	48,699	13,006,355	15,336	11,329,495	102,926	2,306,904	2	2	2	3	3	3
	Hispanic	6,399	1,449,006	1,295	1,272,226	8,272	215,581	7	24	9	27	11	9
	Non-Hispanic	282,641	104,603,984	74,725	95,956,533	676,741	19,096,605	-	2	-	2	1	1

**Table 2: Preliminary Estimates of Business Ownership by State, Gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and Race: 2002**  
**Source: 2002 Survey of Business Owners**  
**U.S. Census Bureau**

State	Geographic area, gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and race	All firms <sup>1</sup>		Firms with paid employees				Relative standard error of estimate (percent) <sup>2</sup>					
		Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	for column -					
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F
	White	274,778	102,981,370	72,187	94,665,553	656,742	18,766,642	1	2	-	2	1	1
	Black	2,207	374,730	325	326,155	1,930	51,324	5	17	20	20	19	11
	American Indian and Alaska Native	3,070	302,190	439	214,267	2,142	59,094	6	9	9	13	11	10
	Asian	9,068	2,207,240	2,853	1,870,686	22,949	411,026	3	3	4	4	5	3
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	372	61,099	74	51,807	651	11,579	17	12	25	12	17	16
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	7,963	144,263,066	6,441	144,004,139	604,478	22,947,442	3	-	3	-	1	1
<b>42</b>	<b>Pennsylvania<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>874,344</b>	<b>953,201,455</b>	<b>226,619</b>	<b>924,971,433</b>	<b>4,923,692</b>	<b>164,418,102</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	227,286	39,487,867	34,753	35,204,818	283,056	6,512,881	1	1	1	2	3	2
	Male	541,574	310,182,963	151,962	290,144,436	1,900,465	58,240,113	-	1	1	1	1	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	77,665	21,855,218	20,518	19,033,941	186,061	4,147,717	3	3	3	3	3	4
	Hispanic	11,027	1,847,206	1,643	1,551,324	10,865	317,546	6	14	4	17	9	8
	Non-Hispanic	835,498	369,678,843	205,590	342,831,871	2,358,717	68,583,165	-	1	-	1	-	1
	White	797,471	361,749,115	196,595	335,785,685	2,296,727	66,920,096	-	1	-	1	1	1
	Black	24,770	2,166,355	2,673	1,728,755	21,710	516,408	2	4	5	5	9	6
	American Indian and Alaska Native	2,362	S	451	S	3,464	100,722	9	S	16	S	46	49
	Asian	22,655	6,817,194	7,207	6,120,812	44,754	1,285,890	2	3	1	3	5	5
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	299	42,272	80	S	S	S	30	38	37	S	S	S
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	23,826	580,992,546	18,352	580,204,414	2,589,707	95,835,428	1	-	2	-	1	1
<b>44</b>	<b>Rhode Island<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>87,455</b>	<b>66,412,106</b>	<b>24,782</b>	<b>63,695,163</b>	<b>408,693</b>	<b>12,996,684</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	23,209	3,787,399	3,581	3,279,013	26,871	694,821	5	15	5	17	6	5
	Male	51,647	27,430,138	15,543	25,690,433	159,223	4,991,885	2	9	2	10	2	3
	Equally male-/female-owned	8,229	2,551,399	3,148	2,256,715	22,649	599,233	8	8	7	8	4	5
	Hispanic	3,415	213,718	298	127,479	1,185	27,724	6	7	18	14	16	21
	Non-Hispanic	79,671	33,555,217	21,974	31,098,681	207,557	6,258,216	1	8	2	9	2	2
	White	79,518	33,154,242	21,640	D	D	D	1	8	2	D	D	D
	Black	1,766	S	165	S	1,203	28,686	6	S	24	S	46	31
	American Indian and Alaska Native	446	26,624	31	14,970	124	6,865	22	20	41	18	23	13
	Asian	1,552	330,915	435	285,628	2,638	68,789	6	14	12	17	12	21
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	S	6,665	S	D	D	D	S	34	S	D	D	D
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	2,873	34,448,852	2,370	34,369,557	192,628	6,655,934	5	-	5	-	1	1
<b>45</b>	<b>South Carolina<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>293,053</b>	<b>253,672,139</b>	<b>75,387</b>	<b>244,357,564</b>	<b>1,489,484</b>	<b>42,342,517</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	76,879	10,916,841	11,764	9,456,770	93,101	1,927,919	1	4	2	5	6	6
	Male	176,501	83,665,241	49,564	77,217,857	592,458	15,058,126	-	4	1	4	1	1

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		Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	for column -					
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Equally male-/female-owned	28,232	6,366,805	7,583	5,234,667	57,973	1,110,176	4	4	2	4	4	4
	Hispanic	3,019	693,946	682	616,210	5,603	130,185	10	24	10	27	18	20
	Non-Hispanic	278,593	100,254,941	68,230	91,293,083	737,929	17,966,036	-	3	1	3	1	1
	White	247,298	96,514,450	64,215	88,220,632	706,562	17,435,370	1	3	1	3	1	1
	Black	28,620	1,691,900	2,500	1,121,712	17,334	290,974	2	5	4	5	5	4
	American Indian and Alaska Native	1,445	157,372	245	129,392	2,516	44,130	19	13	24	14	5	10
	Asian	4,416	2,554,039	1,864	2,421,456	16,659	310,267	5	2	6	2	7	5
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	58	10,618	20	9,709	113	1,951	37	32	36	36	48	41
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	8,588	152,805,575	5,971	152,370,419	735,861	23,911,959	2	-	1	-	1	-
<b>46</b>	<b>South Dakota<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>69,550</b>	<b>59,927,872</b>	<b>20,168</b>	<b>58,246,821</b>	<b>291,032</b>	<b>7,247,178</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	15,576	1,550,977	2,746	1,348,026	14,772	249,061	4	10	6	12	6	8
	Male	38,042	19,346,104	11,772	18,257,270	120,077	2,945,449	2	2	4	3	5	4
	Equally male-/female-owned	11,960	2,440,915	3,388	2,123,906	21,560	341,279	6	6	7	5	10	7
	Hispanic	355	121,877	98	110,634	660	S	16	30	39	32	47	S
	Non-Hispanic	65,223	23,216,120	17,808	21,618,568	155,748	3,515,366	1	2	3	3	4	3
	White	63,950	D	17,602	D	D	D	1	D	3	D	D	D
	Black	122	61,187	S	59,529	371	19,599	23	5	S	5	21	2
	American Indian and Alaska Native	1,304	136,960	149	123,732	1,137	31,050	15	12	25	14	22	20
	Asian	301	96,394	94	91,414	807	18,418	18	9	35	10	21	19
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	S	D	S	D	D	D	S	D	S	D	D	D
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	2,669	34,585,491	2,190	34,521,176	130,413	3,600,747	6	1	6	1	2	1
<b>47</b>	<b>Tennessee<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>454,450</b>	<b>436,587,875</b>	<b>96,149</b>	<b>421,230,879</b>	<b>2,255,326</b>	<b>68,895,781</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	117,970	17,829,771	14,232	15,402,420	117,742	2,672,453	1	2	2	2	2	2
	Male	273,183	131,285,210	62,805	121,174,791	809,607	23,467,382	1	1	1	2	2	2
	Equally male-/female-owned	51,257	11,011,358	10,958	8,908,716	88,269	1,884,334	1	4	3	5	5	4
	Hispanic	4,301	1,007,404	886	889,461	8,031	202,497	5	9	9	10	10	10
	Non-Hispanic	438,110	159,118,934	87,110	144,596,465	1,007,587	27,821,671	-	1	-	1	1	1
	White	406,406	155,463,270	82,874	141,675,124	970,287	27,088,207	-	1	-	1	1	1
	Black	26,816	1,766,374	2,078	1,243,434	18,849	353,576	2	4	6	6	12	9
	American Indian and Alaska Native	3,567	619,286	368	480,178	3,942	180,419	6	11	23	6	7	4
	Asian	7,245	2,231,131	2,757	2,013,242	22,695	392,476	4	6	5	6	11	8
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	S	S	S	S	254	4,156	S	S	S	S	44	39
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	9,405	274,717,590	7,767	274,417,469	1,227,563	41,019,175	2	1	2	1	1	1



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		Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	A	B	C	D	E	F
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F
<b>48</b>	<b>Texas<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>1,734,648</b>	<b>1,812,926,653</b>	<b>363,393</b>	<b>1,750,322,983</b>	<b>8,059,889</b>	<b>270,755,309</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	469,049	66,776,840	63,388	56,398,782	559,479	13,057,355	1	2	1	3	4	4
	Male	1,018,495	508,639,150	229,782	466,016,330	3,115,345	91,135,442	-	1	-	1	1	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	207,412	53,483,829	44,305	44,379,409	395,572	8,882,283	1	4	2	5	5	5
	Hispanic	319,460	42,250,434	34,435	32,984,649	280,301	6,206,820	1	6	4	8	8	7
	Non-Hispanic	1,375,495	586,649,386	303,041	533,809,871	3,790,095	106,868,260	-	1	-	1	1	1
	White	1,514,298	595,770,526	305,967	538,539,901	3,778,453	106,939,066	-	1	-	1	1	1
	Black	88,777	6,689,066	6,523	4,794,647	70,559	1,388,443	2	5	4	7	13	8
	American Indian and Alaska Native	16,863	3,321,485	2,264	2,812,149	22,016	564,275	6	17	12	20	24	19
	Asian	78,018	22,627,337	21,789	20,133,904	187,569	4,041,408	2	5	3	5	12	16
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1,543	277,231	S	242,026	969	27,770	27	11	S	8	26	14
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	35,252	1,184,172,000	25,336	1,182,363,357	4,014,345	158,118,410	2	1	2	1	-	-
<b>49</b>	<b>Utah<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>193,013</b>	<b>145,845,722</b>	<b>49,196</b>	<b>139,672,821</b>	<b>862,381</b>	<b>24,557,978</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	48,484	5,934,552	6,243	5,122,040	53,739	1,130,842	2	4	2	5	4	4
	Male	110,079	50,419,338	31,621	46,456,607	360,573	9,605,246	1	4	2	4	3	3
	Equally male-/female-owned	26,761	6,558,533	6,804	5,573,677	56,711	1,168,925	3	3	4	4	5	3
	Hispanic	5,178	558,428	896	445,107	5,272	100,198	7	5	10	5	15	12
	Non-Hispanic	180,182	62,427,804	43,807	56,781,026	466,451	11,816,540	1	3	1	3	2	3
	White	180,428	61,728,170	43,500	56,104,412	461,658	11,695,418	1	3	1	4	2	3
	Black	649	193,198	72	180,141	S	21,424	15	35	40	36	S	44
	American Indian and Alaska Native	1,148	82,657	179	66,227	1,020	17,031	23	17	31	19	33	28
	Asian	2,824	832,590	888	750,981	7,623	155,788	5	7	10	8	9	8
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	429	152,406	89	146,598	741	23,949	18	8	37	9	21	21
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	6,010	81,327,263	4,239	81,087,243	383,548	12,513,683	5	1	6	1	1	1
<b>50</b>	<b>Vermont<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>72,331</b>	<b>39,974,018</b>	<b>18,491</b>	<b>38,034,721</b>	<b>255,746</b>	<b>7,375,044</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	19,002	1,456,286	2,481	1,143,401	14,996	284,612	4	6	8	8	10	7
	Male	39,466	15,986,508	10,325	14,754,046	101,299	2,736,392	2	5	3	5	3	2
	Equally male-/female-owned	9,839	2,486,388	3,295	2,232,363	23,649	509,196	8	10	8	12	10	9
	Hispanic	452	37,984	65	29,121	229	5,207	23	12	30	13	26	24
	Non-Hispanic	67,855	19,891,198	16,035	18,100,689	139,714	3,524,993	1	4	2	4	2	2
	White	67,559	19,807,798	15,892	18,023,097	138,701	3,500,832	1	4	2	4	2	2
	Black	211	20,868	28	18,736	S	4,088	28	19	45	22	S	39
	American Indian and Alaska Native	300	44,444	33	36,699	347	10,912	17	19	42	23	11	11

**Table 2: Preliminary Estimates of Business Ownership by State, Gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and Race: 2002**  
**Source: 2002 Survey of Business Owners**  
**U.S. Census Bureau**

State	Geographic area, gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and race	All firms <sup>1</sup>		Firms with paid employees				Relative standard error of estimate (percent) <sup>2</sup>					
		Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	for column -					
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F
	Asian	429	72,234	186	65,474	846	16,514	25	18	21	18	15	13
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	S	S	-	-	-	-	S	S	-	-	-	-
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	2,395	19,756,523	2,044	19,712,654	114,819	3,779,570	6	-	6	-	1	1
<b>51</b>	<b>Virginia<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>529,583</b>	<b>560,034,795</b>	<b>136,082</b>	<b>543,972,501</b>	<b>2,842,599</b>	<b>97,222,733</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	157,100	22,156,713	23,630	19,090,373	183,813	4,733,322	1	2	1	2	2	2
	Male	300,891	156,725,670	85,716	146,457,585	1,097,200	33,829,138	1	3	1	4	2	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	54,138	12,880,145	15,162	11,019,585	122,315	2,736,428	3	3	2	3	4	3
	Hispanic	19,017	3,455,028	2,431	2,900,547	29,811	800,072	4	3	5	4	9	5
	Non-Hispanic	493,111	188,307,500	122,078	173,666,995	1,373,517	40,498,816	-	3	-	3	2	1
	White	438,589	179,810,222	110,980	166,288,321	1,289,823	38,118,392	1	3	1	3	2	1
	Black	41,158	3,497,475	4,601	2,770,225	37,856	987,217	2	3	2	4	5	4
	American Indian and Alaska Native	2,692	444,165	495	342,853	3,685	103,022	9	10	10	9	7	11
	Asian	30,470	7,833,835	8,244	6,989,902	71,126	2,069,416	3	3	4	3	6	5
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	456	172,093	122	168,293	1,038	37,664	25	17	36	18	10	13
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	15,019	367,421,714	11,137	366,862,713	1,443,655	55,770,785	3	-	2	-	1	1
<b>53</b>	<b>Washington<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>467,337</b>	<b>448,230,453</b>	<b>135,614</b>	<b>434,024,362</b>	<b>2,132,434</b>	<b>80,862,068</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	137,475	17,471,191	22,007	14,907,196	127,053	3,210,600	2	2	3	2	4	2
	Male	238,041	135,673,789	77,392	127,268,529	794,455	25,654,953	1	4	1	4	1	1
	Equally male-/female-owned	75,292	21,033,569	24,541	18,588,168	150,369	3,701,889	3	6	3	7	2	3
	Hispanic	10,269	1,548,079	2,362	1,329,626	15,954	325,524	6	5	4	6	8	6
	Non-Hispanic	440,538	172,630,470	121,578	159,434,267	1,055,923	32,241,918	1	3	-	3	1	1
	White	411,346	163,806,947	112,951	151,546,436	1,006,537	30,947,851	-	3	-	3	1	1
	Black	6,985	1,055,883	1,138	905,218	8,593	209,042	5	6	10	7	11	10
	American Indian and Alaska Native	5,734	938,365	970	803,919	7,005	164,823	7	9	9	10	10	10
	Asian	26,872	7,532,752	8,147	6,757,984	46,640	1,133,430	3	3	3	4	5	5
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	739	240,197	132	226,911	1,137	45,234	16	6	16	5	19	13
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	13,175	275,494,961	10,623	275,127,188	1,017,076	47,483,085	3	1	2	1	-	-
<b>54</b>	<b>West Virginia<sup>3 4</sup></b>	<b>113,097</b>	<b>85,091,345</b>	<b>30,793</b>	<b>82,528,060</b>	<b>537,603</b>	<b>14,072,330</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	31,302	3,253,707	4,544	2,793,024	31,806	629,978	3	10	6	13	5	7
	Male	63,895	28,306,012	19,538	26,695,210	204,504	4,986,088	2	2	1	2	2	2
	Equally male-/female-owned	12,518	2,784,565	3,505	2,434,204	25,636	444,731	4	5	3	6	7	6
	Hispanic	664	187,422	248	168,018	1,395	41,136	19	10	22	8	16	9
	Non-Hispanic	107,052	34,156,862	27,339	31,754,420	260,552	6,019,660	1	1	1	2	2	1

**Table 2: Preliminary Estimates of Business Ownership by State, Gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and Race: 2002**  
**Source: 2002 Survey of Business Owners**  
**U.S. Census Bureau**

State	Geographic area, gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and race	All firms <sup>1</sup>		Firms with paid employees				Relative standard error of estimate (percent) <sup>2</sup> for column -					
		Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	A	B	C	D	E	F
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F
	White	104,854	33,443,567	26,771	D	D	D	1	2	1	D	D	D
	Black	1,475	155,704	123	133,180	1,371	27,886	9	11	25	11	17	21
	American Indian and Alaska Native	405	35,010	92	21,349	S	4,464	18	24	49	40	S	32
	Asian	1,236	731,070	655	707,107	5,538	191,391	6	6	9	6	9	7
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	11	521	S	D	D	D	39	7	S	D	D	D
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	3,852	50,445,720	3,234	50,387,786	267,711	7,867,454	4	-	4	-	1	-
<b>55</b>	<b>Wisconsin<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>393,303</b>	<b>435,999,470</b>	<b>112,630</b>	<b>424,724,043</b>	<b>2,314,465</b>	<b>74,682,446</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	104,206	17,672,411	16,910	16,020,074	150,666	3,283,831	1	4	3	4	7	6
	Male	222,124	152,491,694	69,558	145,422,663	947,572	28,413,184	1	2	1	2	2	2
	Equally male-/female-owned	54,026	15,861,834	16,958	14,172,677	140,586	2,943,215	3	3	3	3	4	3
	Hispanic	3,750	975,457	869	887,415	9,011	243,761	7	6	11	6	10	8
	Non-Hispanic	376,607	185,050,481	102,558	174,727,999	1,229,814	34,396,468	-	2	1	2	2	2
	White	366,855	183,269,277	100,354	173,168,670	1,214,046	34,050,200	-	2	1	2	2	2
	Black	6,687	694,170	863	583,267	9,402	169,454	4	8	6	10	11	13
	American Indian and Alaska Native	2,530	512,480	412	464,995	2,600	85,320	8	25	14	28	11	11
	Asian	4,957	1,532,887	1,811	1,392,922	12,032	328,157	5	8	9	9	10	10
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	S	3,951	7	3,260	54	S	S	33	40	41	35	S
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	11,023	247,819,696	8,905	247,445,847	1,070,254	39,694,460	2	-	2	-	1	1
<b>56</b>	<b>Wyoming<sup>3,4</sup></b>	<b>53,113</b>	<b>33,494,387</b>	<b>16,148</b>	<b>32,130,851</b>	<b>173,016</b>	<b>4,705,333</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Female	12,946	1,129,853	2,524	944,127	12,670	230,452	5	8	4	9	17	15
	Male	27,513	12,814,779	8,836	12,020,204	73,794	1,954,741	3	3	4	3	3	3
	Equally male-/female-owned	9,534	2,163,362	3,056	1,877,193	19,492	396,028	6	7	8	7	9	7
	Hispanic	1,320	220,578	315	203,152	S	S	10	37	28	40	S	S
	Non-Hispanic	48,673	15,887,416	14,100	14,638,372	102,352	2,532,661	1	2	4	2	3	2
	White	48,994	15,749,133	14,069	14,499,916	103,580	2,516,624	1	2	4	2	3	2
	Black	149	9,600	S	7,341	108	2,456	18	13	S	18	28	14
	American Indian and Alaska Native	597	60,168	141	49,250	572	13,467	12	21	19	26	25	16
	Asian	401	84,433	217	77,999	1,237	18,213	20	11	17	13	21	10
	Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	S	560	-	-	-	-	S	20	-	-	-	-
	Publicly-held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit	1,685	16,914,242	1,439	16,894,001	62,258	2,030,781	4	-	5	-	1	1

D - Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in higher-level totals.

S - Estimates are suppressed when publication standards are not met. Suppression occurs when one or more of the following criteria are met:

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**Source: 2002 Survey of Business Owners**  
**U.S. Census Bureau**

State	Geographic area, gender, Hispanic or Latino Origin, and race	All firms <sup>1</sup>		Firms with paid employees			Relative standard error of estimate (percent) <sup>2</sup> for column -						
		Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Firms (number)	Sales and receipts (\$1,000)	Employees (number)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	A	B	C	D	E	F
		A	B	C	D	E	F	A	B	C	D	E	F

the firm count is less than 3; or the Relative Standard Error is 50 percent or more.

<sup>1</sup> All firms data include both firms with paid employees and firms without paid employees.

<sup>2</sup> For information on sampling and nonsampling error, see the "Reliability of Estimates" section in the Introductory Text.

<sup>3</sup> Detail will not add to total because a firm may be tabulated as Hispanic or Not Hispanic; and in one or more race categories.

<sup>4</sup> Includes publicly held, foreign-owned, and not-for-profit.