

Table 6. Estimates of the Annual Rates of the Components of Resident Population Change for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: July 1, 2018 to July 1, 2019

Geographic Area	Total Population Change ¹	Natural Increase ²	Vital Events ²		Net Migration ²		
			Births	Deaths	Total	International ³	Domestic
United States	4.7	2.9	11.6	8.7	1.8	1.8	(X)
Northeast	-1.1	1.7	10.8	9.0	-2.9	2.4	-5.3
Midwest	1.4	2.5	11.6	9.1	-1.1	1.3	-2.4
South	8.1	2.9	11.8	9.0	5.2	1.9	3.3
West	6.6	4.2	11.7	7.5	2.3	1.7	0.6
Alabama	3.2	0.7	11.7	11.0	2.5	0.6	1.9
Alaska	-4.9	7.1	13.7	6.6	-12.0	0.9	-12.9
Arizona	16.7	3.0	11.4	8.4	13.7	1.1	12.6
Arkansas	2.7	1.8	12.2	10.4	0.9	0.1	0.8
California	1.3	4.6	11.7	7.2	-3.3	1.9	-5.2
Colorado	11.8	4.4	11.3	6.8	7.3	1.8	5.5
Connecticut	-1.7	1.0	9.7	8.7	-2.7	3.5	-6.2
Delaware	8.5	1.3	11.0	9.8	7.3	0.1	7.2
District of Columbia	6.0	5.4	13.5	8.1	0.6	3.7	-3.1
Florida	10.9	0.5	10.4	9.9	10.4	4.2	6.3
Georgia	10.1	3.9	12.1	8.2	6.1	1.4	4.7
Hawaii	-3.3	2.9	11.9	9.0	-6.2	3.5	-9.7
Idaho	20.7	5.0	12.6	7.5	15.6	0.1	15.5
Illinois	-4.0	2.7	11.4	8.7	-6.8	1.5	-8.3
Indiana	5.5	2.8	12.0	9.3	2.7	2.1	0.6
Iowa	2.0	2.8	12.0	9.1	-0.7	0.8	-1.6
Kansas	0.7	3.5	12.2	8.7	-2.8	1.4	-4.2
Kentucky	1.5	1.7	12.0	10.3	-0.2	0.2	-0.3
Louisiana	-2.3	2.6	12.6	10.0	-4.9	0.7	-5.6
Maine	3.8	-1.7	9.0	10.7	5.6	0.6	4.9
Maryland	1.6	3.1	11.6	8.5	-1.4	2.5	-3.9
Massachusetts	1.4	1.7	10.2	8.5	-0.3	4.1	-4.4
Michigan	0.3	1.4	11.0	9.6	-1.1	1.3	-2.4

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Minnesota	5.9	4.3	12.0	7.7	1.6	1.6	-
Mississippi	-1.6	1.5	12.1	10.6	-3.1	0.5	-3.6
Missouri	2.6	1.8	11.6	9.8	0.8	0.9	-0.1
Montana	7.6	1.6	10.9	9.3	6.0	0.3	5.7
Nebraska	4.6	5.1	13.1	8.1	-0.5	1.7	-2.2
Nevada	17.3	3.4	11.8	8.4	13.8	-0.3	14.1
New Hampshire	4.6	-0.1	8.8	8.9	4.7	1.4	3.3
New Jersey	-0.4	2.7	11.2	8.5	-3.1	2.4	-5.5
New Mexico	2.0	2.3	11.0	8.8	-0.3	0.7	-1.0
New York	-3.9	3.0	11.4	8.5	-6.9	2.3	-9.3
North Carolina	10.2	2.4	11.4	9.0	7.8	1.4	6.5
North Dakota	5.2	5.6	13.9	8.2	-0.4	1.3	-1.7
Ohio	1.1	1.4	11.5	10.1	-0.3	0.8	-1.1
Oklahoma	4.2	2.2	12.3	10.2	2.1	1.1	1.0
Oregon	8.5	1.6	10.3	8.7	6.9	0.8	6.1
Pennsylvania	0.1	0.1	10.6	10.4	-	1.5	-1.5
Rhode Island	1.0	0.6	9.9	9.3	0.4	3.4	-3.0
South Carolina	12.6	1.1	11.0	9.9	11.5	1.1	10.4
South Dakota	6.8	5.2	13.5	8.3	1.6	0.5	1.1
Tennessee	8.5	1.8	11.8	10.0	6.7	1.4	5.3
Texas	12.7	6.1	13.1	7.0	6.6	2.3	4.4
Utah	16.5	9.8	15.3	5.5	6.7	1.8	4.9
Vermont	-0.6	-0.1	8.9	9.0	-0.5	0.6	-1.1
Virginia	4.0	3.4	11.6	8.2	0.7	1.7	-1.1
Washington	12.0	3.9	11.6	7.7	8.1	3.2	5.0
West Virginia	-6.8	-2.6	9.9	12.5	-4.1	-0.2	-3.9
Wisconsin	2.6	2.3	11.0	8.7	0.3	0.6	-0.2
Wyoming	2.0	2.8	11.4	8.6	-0.8	0.9	-1.8

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			Births	Deaths	Total	International ³	Domestic
Puerto Rico	0.1	-2.3	6.7	9.0	2.4	2.4	(X)

Dash (-) represents zero or rounds to zero.

(X) Not applicable.

¹ Total population change includes a residual. This residual represents the change in population that cannot be attributed to any specific demographic component. See Population Estimates Terms and Definitions at <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/about/glossary.html>.

² Rates per 1,000 average population.

³ Net international migration for the United States includes the international migration of both native and foreign-born populations. Specifically, it includes: (a) the net international migration of the foreign born, (b) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, (c) the net migration of natives to and from the United States, and (d) the net movement of the Armed Forces population between the United States and overseas. Net international migration for Puerto Rico includes the migration of native and foreign-born populations between the United States and Puerto Rico.

Note: The estimates are based on the 2010 Census and reflect changes to the April 1, 2010 population due to the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. See Geographic Terms and Definitions at <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/guidance-geographies/terms-and-definitions.html> for a list of the states that are included in each region. All geographic boundaries for the 2019 population estimates series except statistical area delineations are as of January 1, 2019. For population estimates methodology statements, see <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology.html>.

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division

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