

Cumulative Estimates of Housing Unit Change for the United States, States, District of Columbia, and State Rankings: April 1, 2020 to July 1, 2023

Geographic Area	April 1, 2020 Estimates Base	July 1, 2023 Estimate	Change, 2020 to 2023		State Ranking			
			Number	Percent	April 1, 2020 Estimates Base	July 1, 2023 Estimate	Change, 2020 to 2023	
							Number	Percent
United States	140,498,736	145,344,636	4,845,900	3.4	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Alabama	2,288,335	2,360,135	71,800	3.1	24	24	19	21
Alaska	326,199	329,699	3,500	1.1	50	50	51	47
Arizona	3,081,997	3,239,581	157,584	5.1	14	14	8	11
Arkansas	1,365,265	1,409,134	43,869	3.2	31	31	28	20
California	14,392,140	14,763,237	371,097	2.6	1	1	3	29
Colorado	2,491,403	2,638,724	147,321	5.9	21	20	9	7
Connecticut	1,530,194	1,546,032	15,838	1.0	29	29	43	48
Delaware	448,736	471,458	22,722	5.1	45	45	39	12
District of Columbia	350,365	367,147	16,782	4.8	48	48	42	14
Florida	9,865,356	10,451,818	586,462	5.9	3	3	2	6
Georgia	4,410,953	4,610,567	199,614	4.5	10	10	5	15
Hawaii	561,065	572,063	10,998	2.0	42	42	45	39
Idaho	751,858	815,293	63,435	8.4	39	39	22	2
Illinois	5,426,429	5,471,027	44,598	0.8	6	6	27	50
Indiana	2,923,176	3,002,605	79,429	2.7	17	17	16	25
Iowa	1,412,789	1,449,340	36,551	2.6	30	30	33	28
Kansas	1,275,684	1,300,712	25,028	2.0	34	34	36	38
Kentucky	1,994,315	2,036,728	42,413	2.1	26	26	30	35
Louisiana	2,073,197	2,124,961	51,764	2.5	25	25	25	30
Maine	739,072	758,815	19,743	2.7	40	40	41	26
Maryland	2,530,846	2,572,412	41,566	1.6	20	22	32	42
Massachusetts	2,998,548	3,045,948	47,400	1.6	16	16	26	44
Michigan	4,570,170	4,643,473	73,303	1.6	9	9	18	43
Minnesota	2,485,558	2,575,411	89,853	3.6	22	21	15	18
Mississippi	1,319,942	1,350,642	30,700	2.3	32	32	34	32
Missouri	2,786,618	2,844,346	57,728	2.1	18	18	24	37
Montana	514,799	535,500	20,701	4.0	43	43	40	16
Nebraska	844,275	873,672	29,397	3.5	38	37	35	19
Nevada	1,281,017	1,348,211	67,194	5.2	33	33	20	10
New Hampshire	638,799	653,069	14,270	2.2	41	41	44	33
New Jersey	3,761,240	3,804,012	42,772	1.1	11	11	29	46
New Mexico	940,859	965,399	24,540	2.6	36	36	37	27
New York	8,488,064	8,631,525	143,461	1.7	4	4	11	41
North Carolina	4,708,715	4,979,204	270,489	5.7	8	8	4	8
North Dakota	370,642	380,841	10,199	2.8	47	47	46	23

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Ohio	5,242,526	5,317,298	74,772	1.4	7	7	17	45
Oklahoma	1,746,807	1,788,972	42,165	2.4	28	28	31	31
Oregon	1,813,746	1,879,586	65,840	3.6	27	27	21	17
Pennsylvania	5,742,837	5,839,963	97,126	1.7	5	5	14	40
Rhode Island	483,468	487,132	3,664	0.8	44	44	50	51
South Carolina	2,344,965	2,490,344	145,379	6.2	23	23	10	4
South Dakota	393,371	417,220	23,849	6.1	46	46	38	5
Tennessee	3,031,606	3,195,304	163,698	5.4	15	15	6	9
Texas	11,589,315	12,395,364	806,049	7.0	2	2	1	3
Utah	1,151,414	1,258,623	107,209	9.3	35	35	12	1
Vermont	334,318	341,375	7,057	2.1	49	49	49	36
Virginia	3,618,242	3,717,677	99,435	2.7	12	12	13	24
Washington	3,202,240	3,361,615	159,375	5.0	13	13	7	13
West Virginia	855,647	863,745	8,098	0.9	37	38	48	49
Wisconsin	2,727,726	2,787,556	59,830	2.2	19	19	23	34
Wyoming	271,888	280,121	8,233	3.0	51	51	47	22

(X) Not applicable.

Dash (-) represents zero or rounds to zero.

Vintage 2023 data products are associated with Data Management System projects P-6000042, P-7501659, and P-7527355. The U.S. Census Bureau reviewed these data products for unauthorized disclosure of confidential information and approved the disclosure avoidance practices applied to this release (CBDRB-FY24-0085).

Note: The estimates are based on the 2020 Census and reflect changes to the April 1, 2020 population due to the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions. The geographic boundaries for the 2023 housing unit estimates are as of January 1, 2023. For population and housing unit estimates methodology statements, see <http://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/methodology.html>.

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Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division

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