

Section 4

LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS, AND PRISONS

Statistics in this section refer to victimization rates, crimes known to the police, stolen property, arrests, police personnel, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and youth correctional facilities.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and prisons in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the Hawaii State Judiciary, the Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General issues quarterly and annual reports titled *Crime in Hawaii*. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 10. National data are summarized in the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1996*, Section 5.

Table 4.01-- CRIME VICTIMIZATION, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE, AGE, SEX, AND COUNTY: 1995

[Based on 967 complete responses to a questionnaire mailed to 1,754 licensed drivers]

County, sex, and age	Percent victimized 1/			Selected offenses	Percent victimized 1/	Percent of crimes reported to police
	Any crime	Property crime	Violent crime			
Total	45.1	42.6	9.6	Robbery	1.3	28.6
				Attempted robbery	1.2	33.3
County:				Assault	1.0	37.5
Honolulu	46.7	44.7	9.2	Threatened assault	5.2	26.7
Hawaii	37.2	34.7	10.7	Rape	0.4	0.0
Maui	42.9	41.8	7.7	Other sexual assault	0.3	0.0
Kauai	41.9	33.9	11.3	Vehicle theft	6.9	88.7
				Theft from vehicle	22.7	47.4
Sex:				Attempted theft from vehicle	11.5	27.9
Male	43.5	42.4	10.2	Burglary	7.6	55.0
Female	46.7	42.9	9.3	Attempted burglary	8.0	65.0
Age (years):						
16 to 18	55.2	55.2	31.0			
19 to 24	63.3	57.1	16.3			
25 to 34	63.6	60.6	12.9			
35 to 44	44.2	42.4	8.7			
45 to 54	43.5	38.7	10.5			
55 to 64	42.7	41.7	5.2			
65 to 74	30.0	28.9	2.2			
75 and over	19.4	19.4	0.0			

1/ One or more times in 1995.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention Division, *Crime and Justice in Hawaii, 1996 Hawaii Household Survey Report* (September 1996).

**Table 4.02-- ACTUAL MAJOR (PART I) OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE
POLICE, BY COUNTIES: 1984 TO 1994**

[Part I offenses include murder, negligent manslaughter, forcible rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson. Actual offenses include reported or known offenses, less unfounded cases. Revised from *Data Book 1993-94*, table 4.1]

Year	State total		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
	Number	Rate 1/				
1984	57,340	55.8	44,918	4,737	2,157	5,528
1985	55,355	53.2	42,455	5,147	2,146	5,607
1986	60,652	57.7	46,779	5,370	2,428	6,075
1987	63,530	59.5	49,372	4,956	2,555	6,647
1988	65,665	60.8	49,589	5,938	2,548	7,590
1989	69,601	63.6	52,709	6,860	2,781	7,251
1990	67,957	61.1	51,175	7,518	2,605	6,659
1991	68,116	60.1	51,294	7,279	2,385	7,158
1992	71,258	61.8	53,826	6,940	2,502	7,990
1993	73,935	63.4	56,681	6,919	2,355	7,980
1994	79,190	67.2	61,158	7,162	2,383	8,487

1/ Annual rate per 1,000 resident population, July 1 (see table 1.03).

Source: Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from police department annual reports and records. Negligent manslaughter statistics revised to exclude traffic cases. The revised manslaughter statistics, the numbers of arsons reported in Honolulu in 1984-1987, and the number of forcible rapes reported in Honolulu in 1989 were compiled from reports to the Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR) Program.

Table 4.03-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO THE POLICE, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE, FOR THE STATE OF HAWAII: 1985 TO 1994

[Revised from *Data Book 1993-94*, table 4.2]

Offense	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
All Part I offenses 1/	55,355	60,652	63,530	65,665	69,601
Murder	43	51	52	44	53
Manslaughter (negligent) 1/	-	-	-	2	1
Forcible rape 2/	312	325	396	353	353
Robbery	1,041	1,103	1,043	914	908
Aggravated assault	913	1,082	1,364	1,502	1,427
Burglary	12,159	14,184	12,500	13,665	14,879
Larceny - theft	37,345	39,935	43,669	44,859	47,204
Motor vehicle theft	2,981	3,486	3,986	3,927	4,385
Arson 3/	561	486	520	399	391
Offense	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
All Part I offenses	67,957	68,116	71,258	73,935	79,190
Murder	44	45	42	45	50
Manslaughter (negligent) 1/	2	1	-	1	3
Forcible rape 2/	352	375	440	394	359
Robbery	1,016	986	1,151	1,214	1,221
Aggravated assault	1,605	1,338	1,365	1,408	1,461
Burglary	13,577	14,011	13,006	13,310	14,029
Larceny - theft	46,699	47,195	50,544	51,912	55,260
Motor vehicle theft	4,224	3,814	4,351	5,283	6,383
Arson 3/	438	351	359	368	424

1/ Manslaughter offenses due to traffic accidents have been deleted for consistency in statewide reporting. However, arrests in connection with traffic fatalities are included in arrests for negligent manslaughter.

2/ The number of forcible rapes for 1989 has been revised, using updated figures from the Uniform Crime Reporting Program (UCR). (UCR figures for Honolulu offenses during the July-December 1989 period were revised late in 1990 due to the discovery of substantial over-reporting of forcible rapes.)

3/ Because Honolulu's method of reporting arson statistics prior to 1988 differed from the method used by other counties, UCR statistics were used as the source of the 1985-1987 arson statistics for Honolulu. The 1991 arson count for Honolulu was also adjusted to agree with Uniform Crime reports.

Source: Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, primarily from annual reports of the county police departments unless otherwise indicated. For 1989 and 1990, statistics for Honolulu were compiled from a special report obtained specifically for this publication.

**Table 4.04-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE:
1984 TO 1994**

[Revised]

Year	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise 1/		Clearances per 100 offenses 1/	
	Part I	Part II, except traffic 2/	Part I	Part II, except traffic 2/	Part I	Part II, except traffic 2/
1984	57,340	93,849	10,103	61,294	17.6	65.3
1985	55,355	97,170	10,870	63,187	19.6	65.0
1986	60,652	100,283	11,175	62,556	18.4	62.4
1987	63,530	107,259	12,245	66,416	19.3	61.9
1988	65,665	113,073	11,846	72,026	18.0	63.7
1989	69,601	120,461	9,592	63,279	13.8	52.5
1990	67,957	119,366	12,534	68,645	18.4	57.5
1991	68,116	116,746	14,253	74,608	20.9	63.9
1992	71,258	120,345	13,270	79,096	18.6	65.7
1993	73,935	115,494	11,274	74,477	15.2	64.5
1994	79,190	118,939	12,183	75,841	15.4	63.8

1/ Annual data on clearances include prior years' offenses cleared in the current year.

2/ Part II data include "hit and run" cases in Honolulu 1983-1988 and 1991. All traffic cases excluded for 1989, 1990, 1992 and 1993.

Source: Data compiled by Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from Police Department annual reports and Uniform Crime Reporting Program.

**Table 4.05-- ACTUAL OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND OFFENSES
CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE, BY
COUNTIES: 1993 AND 1994**

County	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise		Percent cleared	
	Part I 1/	Part II 2/	Part I 1/	Part II 2/	Part I 1/	Part II 2/
1993 total	73,935	115,494	11,274	74,477	15.2	64.5
Honolulu	56,681	82,404	7,580	52,790	13.4	64.1
Hawaii	6,919	10,245	1,920	6,358	27.7	62.1
Kauai	2,355	5,139	485	2,255	20.6	43.9
Maui	7,980	17,706	1,289	13,074	16.2	73.8
1994 total	79,190	118,939	12,183	75,841	15.4	63.8
Honolulu	61,158	82,269	7,991	51,553	13.1	62.7
Hawaii	7,162	11,444	2,116	6,361	29.5	55.6
Kauai	2,383	5,118	530	2,214	22.2	43.3
Maui	8,487	20,108	1,546	15,713	18.2	78.1

1/ Includes arson.

2/ Excludes traffic offenses.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from data provided by county police departments.

**Table 4.06-- MARIJUANA CONFISCATED OR DESTROYED BY
AUTHORITIES, BY COUNTIES: 1994**

Subject	State total	Hawaii	Maui	Honolulu	Kauai
Plants, total	559,753	353,099	96,499	14,463	95,692
By police depts.	238,092	122,044	49,056	14,463	52,529
By DLNR	321,661	231,055	47,443	-	43,163
Value, total 1/ (mil. dol.)	671	423	115	17	114
By police depts.	285	146	58	17	63
By DLNR	386	277	57	-	51

1/ Based on a value of \$2,000 per processed plant, and 60 percent of eradicated plants being suitable for processing.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Resource Coordination Division, July 20, 1995.

Table 4.07-- ACTUAL PART I OFFENSES KNOWN TO POLICE AND PART I OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1993 AND 1994

Type of offense	Actual offenses known to police		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise 1/		Percent cleared	
	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only	State total	Oahu only
1993						
All Part I offenses	73,935	56,681	11,274	7,580	15.2	13.4
Murder	45	31	33	20	73.3	64.5
Manslaughter (neg.)	1	-	1	-	100.0	...
Rape	394	286	172	130	43.7	45.5
Robbery	1,214	1,085	281	227	23.1	20.9
Aggravated assault	1,408	1,099	606	422	43.0	38.4
Burglary	13,310	9,296	1,079	556	8.1	6.0
Larceny	51,912	40,148	8,291	5,666	16.0	14.1
Motor vehicle theft	5,283	4,460	769	535	14.6	12.0
Arson	368	276	42	24	11.4	8.7
1994						
All Part I offenses	79,190	61,158	12,183	7,991	15.4	13.1
Murder	50	35	34	21	68.0	60.0
Manslaughter (neg.)	3	2	2	1	66.7	50.0
Rape	359	266	214	165	59.6	62.0
Robbery	1,221	1,058	291	226	23.8	21.4
Aggravated assault	1,461	1,169	720	548	49.3	46.9
Burglary	14,029	10,018	1,422	641	10.1	6.4
Larceny	55,260	42,552	8,624	5,719	15.6	13.4
Motor vehicle theft	6,383	5,727	826	639	12.9	11.2
Arson	424	331	50	31	11.8	9.4

1/ Includes offenses committed in prior years.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from data provided by county police departments.

Table 4.08-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR PART I AND PART II OFFENSES, BY AGE AND SEX, 1993 AND 1994, AND BY COUNTIES, 1994

Subject	1993: State total	1994, by counties				
		State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
PART I OFFENSES						
Total	12,661	13,043	9,535	1,824	1,033	651
Juveniles	4,765	4,666	3,159	814	401	292
Male	3,344	3,098	2,107	534	256	201
Female	1,421	1,568	1,052	280	145	91
Adults	7,896	8,377	6,376	1,010	632	359
Male	5,997	6,404	4,894	737	503	270
Female	1,899	1,973	1,482	273	129	89
PART II OFFENSES (EXCEPT TRAFFIC)						
Total	51,173	55,958	41,332	4,978	5,619	4,029
Juveniles	14,484	15,984	11,848	1,630	974	1,532
Male	8,421	9,373	6,914	963	576	920
Female	6,063	6,611	4,934	667	398	612
Adults	36,689	39,974	29,484	3,348	4,645	2,497
Male	30,030	32,879	24,254	2,748	3,904	1,973
Female	6,659	7,095	5,230	600	741	524

Source: Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, from Uniform Crime Reports.

Table 4.09-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS: 1986 TO 1994

Subject	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Reports	4,900	4,741	3,893	4,054	4,407	4,365	4,568	4,753	5,186
Confirmed	2,629	2,555	2,315	2,386	2,392	2,318	2,485	2,394	2,334

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Central Registry of Reported Child Abuse and Neglect, records.

Table 4.10-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY: 1984 TO 1994

Year	Locally stolen motor vehicles			Other stolen property		
	Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered 1/		Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered 1/	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent
1984	12,327.9	9,110.0	73.9	26,576.6	1,861.3	7.0
1985	10,376.8	7,683.9	74.0	24,114.3	2,003.5	8.3
1986	11,491.6	7,857.3	68.4	28,236.2	1,931.2	6.8
1987	13,222.5	10,021.0	75.8	32,071.0	3,089.0	9.6
1988	15,956.0	12,312.1	77.2	37,895.0	1,965.8	5.2
1989	11,067.8	7,397.7	76.2	45,311.0	2,310.9	5.1
1990	10,152.1	7,752.2	76.4	41,026.4	1,824.3	4.4
1991	8,231.7	6,584.4	80.0	57,399.0	2,650.3	4.6
1992	7,806.9	6,439.5	82.5	50,186.9	3,177.5	6.3
1993	10,604.6	7,703.6	72.6	52,523.6	2,957.9	5.6
1994	12,130.1	9,283.5	76.5	56,242.1	3,355.1	6.0

1/ Annual data include prior years' stolen property recovered in current year.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

**Table 4.11-- VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN
PROPERTY RECOVERED, 1993 AND 1994, AND BY COUNTIES, 1994**

Subject	1993: State total	1994, by counties				
		State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
Value of property stolen (1,000)	63,128.2	68,372.2	54,727.5	3,846.0	7,736.3	2,062.4
Motor vehicles	10,604.6	12,130.1	9,057.0	613.4	1,957.8	501.9
Other property	52,523.6	56,242.1	45,670.5	3,232.7	5,778.5	1,560.5
Value of stolen property recovered 1/ (\$1,000)	10,661.5	12,638.6	9,335.3	718.6	2,292.2	292.5
Motor vehicles	7,703.6	9,283.5	6,836.6	483.4	1,707.6	256.0
Other property	2,957.9	3,355.1	2,498.7	235.2	584.6	36.5
Percent of value recovered	16.9	18.5	17.1	18.7	29.6	14.2
Motor vehicles	72.6	76.5	75.5	78.8	87.2	51.0
Other property	5.6	6.0	5.5	7.3	10.1	2.3

1/ See previous table, footnote 1.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, data from Uniform Crime Reports.

**Table 4.12-- CRIME RATES FOR THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII:
1993 AND 1994**

[Offenses known to the police per 100,000 estimated population]

Type of offense	U.S. rate		Hawaii rate		Hawaii rank 1/	
	1993	1994	1993	1994	1993	1994
All index offenses 2/	5,484.4	5,374.4	6,310.8	6,684.6	7	4
Violent crime	746.8	716.0	262.6	262.3	44	44
Property crime	4,737.6	4,658.3	6,048.3	6,422.2	4	4

1/ Out of 50 States and D. C.

2/ Excluding arson and negligent manslaughter.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, records; U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation.

**Table 4.13-- AUTHORIZED POLICE PERSONNEL, BY COUNTIES:
DECEMBER 1994**

Year and status	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Total	3,440	2,376	467	183	414
Sworn, active	2,569	1,789	327	141	312
Sworn, reserve	133	100	20	13	-
Not sworn	738	487	120	29	102

Source: County police departments, records.

Table 4.14-- STATE AND COUNTY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND EXPENDITURES FOR CRIMINAL JUSTICE ACTIVITIES, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND HAWAII: 1992

Geographic area	Full-time equivalent employment, October			Expenditures, fiscal year 2/	
	Total 1/	Per 10,000 population 3/		Total (million dollars)	Per capita 3/ (dollars)
		Police protection	Correction		
U.S.	1,248,277	28.0	20.9	79,502	312
Hawaii	5,462	29.7	17.5	407	352
Rank 4/	38	8	26	34	9

1/ For police protection and correction.

2/ For police protection, correction, judicial, and legal functions.

3/ Based on estimated population, July 1.

4/ Among the 50 states.

Source: Data from U.S. Bureau of the Census, cited in *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1995*, p. 210.

**Table 4.15-- COURTS, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS:
1994 TO 1996**

[As of June 30]

Subject	1994	1995	1996
Federal judges and magistrates: 1/ U.S. Bankruptcy Court	1	1	1
U.S. District Court	12	11	10
State justices and judges: 2/ Supreme Court	5	5	5
Intermediate Court of Appeals	4	4	4
Circuit Courts 3/ Assigned to Family Court	28 1	29 2	29 2
District Courts 4/ Assigned to Family Court	35 13	35 13	35 13
Land Court	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)
Tax Appeal Court	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)
Attorneys licensed in Hawaii 6/ Active	5,350 3,964	5,514 4,026	5,717 4,063
Inactive	1,386	1,488	1,634

1/ Full-time and part-time. Excludes visiting judges and magistrates. In addition, one judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals maintains an office in Honolulu.

2/ Authorized full-time positions.

3/ Includes two judges assigned to the Family Court, a division of the Circuit Courts. In addition, Circuit Court judges may be assigned to hear matters before the Land Court and Tax Appeal Court, both of which are specialized courts separate from the Circuit Courts. There are four Circuit Courts, convened in five locations.

4/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Courts, a division of the Circuit Courts. There are four District Courts, one in each of the four judicial circuits, convened in 22 locations.

5/ Caseload assigned to Circuit Court judges.

6/ Effective November 1, 1989, the number of licensed attorneys includes both active and inactive members of the Hawaii State Bar. Data for all years include judges. The 1996 data are as of August 29.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, records; Hawaii State Bar, records.

**Table 4.16-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES:
1991 TO 1994**

[Data for 1991, 1992 and 1993 are revised]

Subject	1991 1/	1992 2/	1993 2/	1994 2/
Civil cases:				
Commenced (filings)	765	858	952	1,003
Terminated	802	1,465	949	963
Pending, end of period	1,601	988	977	1,017
Criminal cases: 3/				
Commenced (filings)	1,821	1,658	1,978	2,556
Terminated	1,667	1,359	1,669	2,906
Pending, end of period 4/	1,176	741	1,242	892
Bankruptcy:				
Commenced (filings), total	1,014	1,376	1,486	1,566
Business 5/	6/ 75	139	174	171
Nonbusiness	6/ 889	1,237	1,312	1,395
Terminated	1,003	1,506	1,284	1,753
Pending, end of period	1,351	1,214	1,413	1,226

1/ Year ended June 30.

2/ Year ended September 30.

3/ Excludes transfers.

4/ Excludes defendants who are fugitives more than one year from case filing.

5/ Business filings for 1991 may be understated because of improper classification of cases in the automated docketing system.

6/ Unrevised data, which no longer sum to the revised total.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Judicial Business of the United States Courts*, Appendix I (annual).

**Table 4.17-- UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT CASES FILED
UNDER CHAPTER 7 AND CHAPTER 13 OF THE BANKRUPTCY
CODE: 1986 TO 1996**

[Only cases on the caseload as of 1/31/97 were included in the table. The category of a case is based upon chapter designation as of 1/31/97. Therefore, the chapter under which a case is placed in this table may differ from the chapter under which it was originally filed]

Year	Chapter 7 1/			Chapter 13 2/		
	Total	Business	Personal	Total	Business	Personal
1986	683	165	518	62	1	61
1987	864	141	723	66	5	61
1988	770	97	673	58	2	56
1989	780	100	680	75	3	72
1990	781	59	722	68	-	68
1991	1,004	52	952	56	-	56
1992	1,292	100	1,192	64	2	62
1993	1,389	155	1,234	71	7	64
1994	1,470	113	1,357	77	6	71
1995	1,909	135	1,774	100	6	94
1996	2,823	141	2,682	237	11	226

1/ Chapter 7 cases involve the bankruptcy trustee's gathering and sale of the debtor's nonexempt assets, from which holders of claims will receive distributions in accordance with the provisions of the Bankruptcy Code. (Excerpt taken from Bankruptcy Division Public Information Series, Administrative Office of the United States Courts).

2/ Chapter 13 is designed for individuals with regular income who desire to pay their debts but are currently unable to do so. The primary benefit of Chapter 13 relief is the ability to repay creditors, in full or in part, in installments over a three to five year period, during which time creditors are prohibited from starting or continuing collection efforts. (Excerpt taken from Bankruptcy Division Public Information Series, Administrative Office of the United States Courts).

Source: United States Bankruptcy Court of the District of Hawaii, records.

Table 4.18-- STATE JUDICIARY TERMINATIONS: 1990 TO 1995

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of case	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Supreme Court 1/	2,170	2,350	2,409	2,649	2,939	3,166
Civil cases	199	179	184	126	277	371
Criminal cases	266	333	233	95	87	225
Other proceedings	1,705	1,838	1,992	2,428	2,575	2,570
Intermediate Court of Appeals 2/	186	196	249	188	230	189
Civil cases	32	35	41	31	34	43
Criminal cases	56	54	97	89	75	64
Other proceedings	98	107	111	68	121	82
Circuit Courts proper	15,644	14,061	16,152	14,724	13,161	14,209
Civil cases	6,418	6,421	7,095	7,368	5,389	5,873
Criminal cases	3,567	2,936	3,610	3,665	4,164	5,874
Part I offenses	1,211	1,044	1,433	1,370	1,442	1,599
Part II offenses	2,356	1,892	2,177	2,295	2,722	4,275
Other proceedings	5,659	4,704	5,447	3,691	3,608	2,462
Family Courts	48,438	39,342	47,661	51,015	47,419	56,629
Civil cases	20,128	12,977	12,497	12,161	12,617	13,430
Criminal cases	3,027	3,373	5,274	4,269	2,926	7,363
Other proceedings	25,283	22,992	29,890	34,585	31,876	35,836
District Courts	897,864	974,031	869,581	666,042	599,046	529,357
Civil cases	21,968	17,872	29,314	24,103	22,202	23,005
Traffic cases	824,692	903,331	790,361	595,178	536,532	460,381
Other violations	10,984	11,811	11,349	7,728	5,659	5,150
Criminal cases	40,220	41,017	38,557	39,033	34,653	40,821
Part I offenses	5,778	5,770	5,849	5,894	5,139	5,771
Part II offenses	34,442	35,247	32,708	33,139	29,514	35,050

1/ Data exclude cases transferred to the Intermediate Court of Appeals: 139 in 1990, 123 in 1991, 253 in 1992, 311 in 1993, 294 in 1994, and 219 in 1995.

2/ Data exclude cases transferred back to the Supreme Court: 2 in 1992, 1 in 1994, and 38 in 1995.

Source: Hawaii State Judiciary, Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, records.

**Table 4.19-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:
1993 TO 1995**

[Years ended June 30]

Court and type of action	1993	1994	1995
Supreme Court, total	3,243	3,370	3,378
Primary cases	916	904	940
Appeals	838	822	859
Original proceedings	78	82	81
Supplemental proceedings	2,327	2,466	2,438
Intermediate Court of Appeals, total	370	405	296
Primary cases	311	295	220
Appeals	311	295	220
Supplemental proceedings	59	110	76
Circuit Courts Proper, total	16,692	15,105	15,802
Primary proceedings	16,692	15,105	15,802
Civil actions	7,359	6,401	7,573
Probate proceedings	1,602	1,175	1,243
Guardianship proceedings	486	466	461
Miscellaneous proceedings	1,682	2,475	1,811
Criminal actions	5,563	4,588	4,714
Part I offenses	1,601	1,719	1,817
Part II offenses	3,962	2,869	2,897
Family Courts, total	55,689	53,677	58,729
Primary proceedings and referrals	46,208	45,224	48,700
Marital actions and proceedings	6,461	6,216	6,582
Uniform reciprocal enforcement of support	738	656	621
Adoption proceedings	567	458	438
Parental proceedings	1,897	2,329	2,358
Miscellaneous proceedings	4,907	4,477	5,256
Criminal actions	5,353	5,153	5,500
Adults' referrals	6,437	6,713	8,772
Children's referrals	19,848	19,222	19,173
Supplemental proceedings	9,481	8,453	10,029

Continued on next page.

**Table 4.19-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:
1993 TO 1995 -- Con.**

Court and type of action	1993	1994	1995
District Court, total	723,588	658,343	554,365
Civil	24,279	23,392	25,450
Regular civil	19,175	17,834	19,750
Small claims	5,104	5,558	5,700
Traffic	647,343	589,466	478,688
Moving - arrest and citation	142,700	129,563	92,075
Non-moving	120,979	111,609	71,642
Parking	383,664	348,294	314,971
Other violations	10,389	7,038	5,961
Criminal actions	41,577	38,447	44,266
Part I offenses	6,562	5,831	5,973
Part II offenses	35,015	32,616	38,293

Source: *The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, Annual Report*, for 1993, 1994 and 1995.

**Table 4.20-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:
ANNUAL AVERAGES, 1986 TO 1996**

[Mean head count for fiscal years ended June 30]

Year	Total 1/	Adult facilities 1/				Juvenile facilities 2/	
		Sentenced felons	Sentenced jail 3/	Not sentenced	Technical violators 4/	Boys	Girls
1986	2,009	1,331	240	348	...	78	12
1987	2,094	1,429	202	374	...	79	10
1988	2,194	1,414	219	484	...	63	14
1989	2,193	1,428	206	494	...	56	9
1990	2,382	1,482	212	629	...	53	6
1991	2,430	1,462	239	667	...	52	10
1992	2,600	1,434	274	597	233	55	7
1993	5/ 2,824	1,480	294	647	297	58	6
1994	2,881	1,534	285	705	286	64	7
1995	3,039	1,537	246	805	368	67	16
1996	6/ 3,070	6/ 1,488	243	853	436	7/ 44	7/ 6

1/ As of 1996, includes nine facilities: Oahu, Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui Community Correctional Centers, Kulani Correctional Facility, Special Needs Facility, Halawa Correctional Facility, Women's Community Correctional Center, and Waiawa Correctional Facility.

2/ Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility.

3/ Includes felon probationers serving jail terms under one year.

4/ Consists of parole and probation violators, previously included in the "Not Sentenced" category.

5/ Includes "other jurisdiction" population (42).

6/ Excludes 277 sentenced felons incarcerated in two Texas correctional facilities.

7/ Count based on facility count, not on assigned count. Also, on September 5, 1995, a new secure facility with a ceiling of 30 beds was first occupied. Also, more use is being made of residential programs in the community.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, records; Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Office of Youth Services, records.

Table 4.21-- MEDIAN AGES AND AVERAGE SENTENCES OF SENTENCED FELON POPULATION: 1986 TO 1996

[Years ended June 30. These data cover only sentenced felons under the jurisdiction of the State's correctional facilities, in hospitals, in mainland facilities, and on community release status. Parolees are not included. Average sentence calculations include life with parole sentences]

Year	Median age (years) 1/		Average sentences (months)		
	At admission	Currently as of June 30	Felons admitted		Felons released: time served
			Minimum	Maximum	
1986	30.4	29.4	33.3	148.9	41.5
1987	27.0	31.0	45.9	115.6	40.3
1988	29.0	29.0	46.9	115.9	39.4
1989	30.1	28.7	43.9	132.6	43.9
1990	30.2	30.7	45.1	122.6	42.8
1991	32.1	33.6	44.6	140.5	40.9
1992	31.9	34.6	41.6	128.5	38.7
1993	32.3	34.1	40.2	119.5	36.7
1994	31.4	34.0	45.2	129.3	41.2
1995	32.3	34.4	46.1	110.0	38.9
1996	33.4	33.9	39.5	105.0	34.0

1/ For sentenced felon population on June 30.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, Correctional Information System (CIS); Hawaii Paroling Authority, annual reports.

**Table 4.22-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICAL SUMMARY:
1990 TO 1993**

[Years ended June 30]

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993
Number of parolees, June 30 1/	1,416	1,479	1,334	1,649
Parolees in Hawaii	945	1,014	1,009	1,100
Parolees outside Hawaii	208	196	145	187
In institution	52	72	67	49
Whereabouts unknown (cumulative)	211	197	206	182
Minimum imprisonment terms fixed	1,611	1,425	1,683	1,819
Number of persons for whom minimum terms fixed	926	793	1,066	1,217
Persons considered for parole	805	888	791	1,059
Paroles tentatively granted	547	579	516	657
Paroles denied/deferred	318	309	275	402
Parole violation hearings	345	368	381	323
Parole revocations	230	247	252	232
Continued on parole/deferred	115	121	129	91
Pardon investigations	26	29	25	27
Persons pardoned	19	21	19	8
Persons whose paroles were suspended because their whereabouts unknown	108	98	121	105
Discharges from parole	160	144	224	175
Full parole term before discharge	114	95	82	61
Early discharge approved	43	47	133	99
Deceased	1	2	9	15
Administrative discharge 2/	2	-	-	-

1/ In addition, provided courtesy supervision to 46 interstate cases as of June 30, 1990.

2/ Persons convicted prior to 1970, age 65 or older and classified absconder or suspended.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, Hawaii Paroling Authority, annual reports.