

Section 11

SOCIAL INSURANCE AND HUMAN SERVICES

This section presents data related to governmental expenditures on social welfare; programs for old-age, survivors, disability and health insurance; public employee retirement; unemployment insurance; aid to the needy; and child and other welfare services. Also included here are selected statistics on disability, United Way campaigns, foundations, and the quality of life. Related data are cited in Sections 9 and 13.

Major data sources include reports and records of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, the Hawaii State Department of Human Services, the Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, the Hawaii State Employees' Retirement System, and the Aloha United Way. *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 8, contains data for earlier years. Section 12 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1998* presents comparable national data.

**Table 11.01-- AFDC AND AFDC-UP CASES, BY ISLANDS,
AVERAGE MONTHLY: 1980 TO 1997**

[Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County	Maui	Molokai	Lanai
1980	19,207	14,264	2,745	777	1,421	1,164	248	9
1981	19,963	14,613	3,002	813	1,535	1,235	270	30
1982	18,864	13,755	2,921	741	1,447	1,186	235	26
1983	17,764	12,865	2,902	700	1,297	1,061	209	27
1984	17,326	12,408	2,963	672	1,283	1,004	257	22
1985	16,410	11,525	2,963	667	1,255	959	280	16
1986	15,429	10,574	3,034	678	1,143	847	276	20
1987	14,334	9,717	2,986	591	1,040	740	284	16
1988	13,397	9,136	2,849	488	924	667	247	10
1989	13,675	9,366	2,923	471	915	693	218	4
1990	14,273	9,776	3,045	531	921	688	227	6
1991	14,672	9,966	3,160	564	982	741	229	12
1992	16,079	10,754	3,497	687	1,141	853	269	19
1993	17,876	11,870	3,915	755	1,336	1,053	258	25
1994	19,922	13,239	4,336	845	1,502	1,198	284	20
1995	21,481	14,229	4,616	960	1,676	1,367	291	18
1996	21,968	14,535	4,701	991	1,741	1,444	278	19
1997	22,333	14,726	4,725	1,071	1,811	1,493	293	25

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, DHS Obligations Report, 1980-1997.

**Table 11.02-- AFDC AND AFDC-UP RECIPIENTS, BY ISLANDS,
AVERAGE MONTHLY: 1980 TO 1997**

[Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County	Maui	Molokai	Lanai
1980	59,656	44,857	8,639	2,045	4,115	3,271	821	23
1981	61,146	45,389	9,202	2,137	4,418	3,430	916	72
1982	57,938	42,884	8,928	1,978	4,148	3,281	808	59
1983	54,741	40,051	8,855	1,993	3,842	3,050	714	78
1984	53,588	38,515	9,119	2,003	3,951	2,940	946	65
1985	51,258	35,979	9,222	2,086	3,971	2,861	1,062	48
1986	48,078	32,758	9,569	2,143	3,608	2,519	1,034	55
1987	43,675	29,363	9,305	1,802	3,205	2,124	1,038	43
1988	41,193	27,847	8,963	1,489	2,894	1,958	911	25
1989	42,323	28,802	9,275	1,441	2,805	2,042	755	8
1990	43,823	29,791	9,610	1,596	2,826	2,036	779	11
1991	44,717	30,171	9,884	1,682	2,980	2,135	809	36
1992	49,090	32,611	10,935	2,059	3,485	2,491	944	50
1993	54,474	35,930	12,185	2,235	4,124	3,106	945	73
1994	60,494	39,930	13,441	2,493	4,630	3,531	1,039	60
1995	65,148	42,788	14,354	2,891	5,115	4,007	1,048	60
1996	66,456	43,507	14,603	3,021	5,325	4,283	980	62
1997	69,047	45,074	15,012	3,348	5,613	4,495	1,048	70

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, DHS Obligations Report, 1980-1997.

Table 11.03-- AFDC AND AFDC-UP ANNUAL EXPENDITURES, BY ISLANDS: 1980 TO 1997

[In dollars. Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County	Maui	Molokai	Lanai
1980	89,286,888	67,065,960	12,672,744	3,243,516	6,304,668	5,240,664	1,031,136	32,868
1981	92,687,724	68,471,652	13,931,544	3,423,210	6,861,288	5,558,964	1,202,628	99,696
1982	90,495,060	66,700,620	13,876,656	3,279,480	6,638,304	5,470,416	1,068,672	99,216
1983	87,196,296	63,915,588	13,980,888	3,131,412	6,168,408	5,098,272	951,144	118,992
1984	84,362,424	60,805,992	14,360,976	3,044,532	6,150,924	4,857,096	1,214,856	78,972
1985	79,482,876	55,969,692	14,383,908	3,153,096	5,976,180	4,594,296	1,321,320	60,564
1986	74,915,472	51,378,768	14,969,220	3,125,256	5,442,228	4,058,520	1,308,984	74,724
1987	69,261,948	47,051,364	14,716,932	2,652,528	4,841,124	3,505,572	1,281,372	54,180
1988	72,918,468	49,765,920	15,744,036	2,514,768	4,893,744	3,610,116	1,240,848	42,780
1989	86,060,340	59,001,672	18,577,308	2,880,420	5,600,940	4,246,824	1,334,772	19,344
1990	96,452,784	66,124,884	20,761,536	3,452,928	6,113,436	4,569,564	1,512,768	31,104
1991	103,802,976	70,588,488	22,517,328	3,840,960	6,856,200	5,103,480	1,670,388	82,332
1992	119,671,268	80,087,976	26,291,248	4,866,573	8,422,471	6,268,527	2,031,771	122,173
1993	138,514,683	91,888,325	30,507,477	6,015,726	10,103,155	7,898,607	2,034,265	170,283
1994	158,373,026	105,521,869	34,624,955	6,511,931	11,714,271	9,237,730	2,327,496	149,045
1995	170,721,612	113,139,192	37,026,048	7,449,492	13,106,880	10,593,444	2,368,704	144,732
1996	173,067,515	114,063,397	37,596,339	7,697,993	13,709,786	11,284,933	2,275,233	149,620
1997	166,195,261	109,418,760	35,653,012	7,854,551	13,268,938	10,867,174	2,228,292	173,472

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, DHS Obligations Report, 1980-1997.

**Table 11.04-- TEMPORARY ASSISTANCE TO NEEDY FAMILIES AND OTHER NEEDY FAMILIES,
BY ISLANDS, AVERAGE MONTHLY: 1998**

[Year ended June 30]

Category	Families	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County	Maui	Molokai	Lanai
Cases	Needy	17,253	11,606	3,464	825	1,358	1,170	169	19
	Other needy	6,278	3,879	1,488	349	562	406	148	8
Recipients	Needy	48,301	32,524	9,817	2,251	3,709	3,181	480	48
	Other needy	27,026	16,531	6,437	1,531	2,527	1,780	717	30
Expenditures 1/	Needy	109,426	74,016	22,072	5,033	8,309	7,119	1,074	115
	Other needy	44,082	27,048	10,652	2,406	3,976	2,853	1,080	43

1/ Thousands of dollars.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, DHS Obligations Report, 1998.

**Table 11.05-- GENERAL ASSISTANCE (FAMILY) CASES, BY ISLANDS,
AVERAGE MONTHLY: 1980 TO 1997**

[Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County	Maui	Molokai	Lanai
1980	1,085	808	153	43	81	48	32	1
1981	1,014	810	111	26	67	49	16	2
1982	1,044	815	127	34	68	43	23	2
1983	1,042	757	182	34	69	40	29	1/ -
1984	911	630	191	31	59	35	24	1/ -
1985	805	525	186	32	62	29	33	1/ -
1986	734	466	183	24	61	17	42	2
1987	638	404	161	18	55	15	40	1/ -
1988	581	359	163	11	48	10	38	-
1989	563	350	161	8	44	13	31	1/ -
1990	651	432	155	9	55	19	36	-
1991	693	503	163	13	41	15	26	-
1992	819	596	159	20	44	13	31	-
1993	924	663	192	19	50	16	34	-
1994	1,159	808	247	29	75	39	36	-
1995	1,341	881	316	42	102	61	40	1
1996	1,250	782	315	50	103	66	37	-
1997	701	437	171	27	66	41	24	1

1/ Less than 0.5.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, DHS Obligations Report, 1980-1997.

**Table 11.06-- GENERAL ASSISTANCE (FAMILY) RECIPIENTS,
BY ISLANDS, AVERAGE MONTHLY: 1980 TO 1997**

[Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County	Maui	Molokai	Lanai
1980	5,103	3,827	680	216	380	222	155	3
1981	4,707	3,775	504	129	299	214	77	8
1982	4,670	3,691	550	136	293	182	104	7
1983	4,211	3,142	646	134	289	164	124	1
1984	3,696	2,645	710	121	220	128	92	0
1985	3,302	2,254	702	129	217	100	117	0
1986	3,103	2,071	697	99	236	67	157	12
1987	2,721	1,804	614	75	228	64	162	2
1988	2,508	1,625	641	50	192	43	149	0
1989	2,451	1,595	636	34	186	53	133	0
1990	2,905	1,990	630	35	250	88	162	0
1991	3,200	2,390	576	51	183	65	118	0
1992	3,637	2,706	661	72	198	61	137	0
1993	3,931	2,855	776	68	232	73	159	0
1994	4,595	3,243	944	112	296	136	160	0
1995	5,140	3,391	1,212	159	378	215	159	4
1996	4,747	2,968	1,203	191	385	239	146	0
1997	2,630	1,634	647	108	241	147	93	1

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, DHS Obligations Report, 1980-1997.

**Table 11.07-- GENERAL ASSISTANCE (FAMILY) EXPENDITURES,
BY ISLANDS, AVERAGE MONTHLY: 1980 TO 1997**

[In dollars. Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County	Maui	Molokai	Lanai
1980	362,577	284,569	45,743	9,699	22,566	13,691	8,790	85
1981	379,267	320,875	35,469	5,520	17,403	13,706	3,370	327
1982	383,684	309,048	45,055	10,140	19,441	12,150	7,029	262
1983	336,112	247,296	56,825	9,756	22,235	13,214	8,963	58
1984	303,661	206,998	64,409	11,570	20,684	11,607	9,036	41
1985	276,331	178,865	64,764	12,093	20,609	10,001	10,596	12
1986	258,675	160,735	68,598	8,667	20,675	5,053	14,826	796
1987	223,055	131,337	64,043	6,408	21,267	5,660	15,547	60
1988	221,003	127,347	68,914	4,403	20,339	4,133	16,206	0
1989	258,285	154,643	77,270	3,237	23,135	6,289	16,790	56
1990	328,127	214,660	80,696	3,632	29,139	10,832	18,307	0
1991	367,514	264,687	75,104	5,273	22,450	8,797	13,653	0
1992	424,895	306,067	86,722	8,813	23,293	6,715	16,578	0
1993	502,439	352,270	110,295	10,501	29,373	7,473	21,900	0
1994	652,621	446,028	149,332	16,285	40,976	19,212	21,764	0
1995	776,751	490,307	202,875	24,668	58,901	33,120	25,502	279
1996	694,736	421,006	189,136	26,998	57,597	35,091	22,506	0
1997	441,256	266,681	114,668	18,092	41,815	24,538	16,980	297

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, DHS Obligations Report, 1980-1997.

**Table 11.08-- FOOD STAMPS TOTAL, AVERAGE MONTHLY, CASES:
1980 TO 1998**

[Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County	Maui	Molokai	Lanai
1980	38,499	27,473	6,324	1,809	2,893	2,335	485	73
1981	40,461	28,788	6,698	1,876	3,099	2,473	543	83
1982	38,238	26,965	6,551	1,840	2,882	2,289	526	67
1983	38,549	26,438	7,040	2,050	3,021	2,407	544	70
1984	37,767	25,393	7,252	1,943	3,179	2,484	633	62
1985	37,282	24,873	7,330	1,980	3,099	2,352	683	64
1986	35,652	23,356	7,520	1,894	2,882	2,130	687	65
1987	33,424	21,908	7,244	1,717	2,555	1,839	666	50
1988	31,388	20,844	6,819	1,474	2,251	1,582	629	40
1989	31,809	21,233	6,916	1,410	2,250	1,633	588	29
1990	32,285	21,705	6,891	1,450	2,239	1,629	583	27
1991	33,558	22,649	7,097	1,545	2,267	1,686	552	29
1992	37,295	24,867	8,012	1,778	2,638	1,961	644	33
1993	42,175	27,789	9,165	2,016	3,205	2,454	702	49
1994	48,142	31,735	10,449	2,264	3,694	2,969	677	48
1995	53,855	35,407	11,578	2,660	4,210	3,472	690	48
1996	58,028	38,107	12,364	2,955	4,602	3,872	680	50
1997	57,905	38,122	12,185	3,054	4,544	3,804	687	53
1998	54,264	35,057	11,926	2,983	4,298	3,519	726	53

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, HAWI Food Stamp Program, Monthly Summary.

**Table 11.09-- FOOD STAMPS TOTAL, AVERAGE MONTHLY,
INDIVIDUALS: 1980 TO 1998**

[Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County	Maui	Molokai	Lanai
1980	99,672	74,170	15,163	3,870	6,469	4,979	1,318	172
1981	103,996	77,369	15,781	3,911	6,935	5,293	1,454	188
1982	99,228	72,560	15,905	4,043	6,720	5,142	1,443	135
1983	101,118	71,574	17,474	4,752	7,318	5,595	1,566	157
1984	99,818	69,251	18,145	4,672	7,750	5,753	1,869	128
1985	99,395	68,145	18,539	4,942	7,769	5,604	2,025	140
1986	93,863	62,714	19,131	4,766	7,252	5,032	2,083	137
1987	87,070	57,935	18,456	4,217	6,462	4,317	2,054	91
1988	80,823	54,244	17,357	3,492	5,730	3,729	1,935	66
1989	80,284	53,964	17,444	3,282	5,594	3,793	1,763	38
1990	79,496	53,543	17,226	3,232	5,495	3,698	1,755	42
1991	81,345	54,927	17,466	3,472	5,480	3,776	1,642	62
1992	89,465	59,547	19,482	4,111	6,325	4,357	1,890	78
1993	99,571	65,177	22,044	4,625	7,725	5,547	2,051	127
1994	111,409	72,911	24,603	5,194	8,701	6,567	2,003	131
1995	122,121	79,571	26,781	6,061	9,708	7,540	2,043	125
1996	129,430	83,960	28,298	6,739	10,433	8,340	1,983	110
1997	129,138	84,049	27,757	6,973	10,359	8,265	1,975	119
1998	122,457	78,032	27,081	6,911	10,433	7,958	2,109	124

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, HAWI Food Stamp Program, Monthly Summary.

Table 11.10-- FOOD STAMPS TOTAL, ANNUAL BENEFITS: 1986 TO 1998

[In dollars. Years ended June 30]

Year	State	Oahu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui County	Maui	Molokai	Lanai
1986	90,431,081	59,584,164	19,178,743	4,523,409	7,144,765	5,046,328	1,972,171	126,266
1987	86,590,419	56,916,991	19,025,062	4,118,900	6,529,466	4,440,672	1,997,249	91,545
1988	79,945,261	53,120,868	17,701,927	3,362,595	5,759,871	3,844,355	1,853,405	62,111
1989	74,533,213	49,550,098	16,722,757	3,006,023	5,254,335	3,667,459	1,553,943	32,933
1990	78,997,519	52,750,217	17,526,168	3,232,313	5,488,821	3,825,847	1,623,119	39,855
1991	94,473,871	63,485,005	20,541,064	4,042,598	6,405,204	4,574,468	1,765,858	64,878
1992	112,329,644	74,283,762	24,838,847	5,156,483	8,050,552	5,742,270	2,213,426	94,856
1993	126,788,607	82,450,018	28,538,846	5,824,432	9,975,311	7,400,324	2,428,793	146,194
1994	147,149,411	95,823,731	32,943,774	6,739,307	11,642,599	9,055,336	2,432,660	154,603
1995	171,641,900	111,603,705	37,840,508	8,411,516	13,786,171	10,998,797	2,632,298	155,076
1996	191,796,701	123,903,621	42,338,840	9,872,685	15,681,555	12,831,574	2,696,334	153,647
1997	193,487,005	125,414,180	42,071,872	10,367,997	15,632,956	12,749,822	2,711,155	171,979
1998	179,727,944	114,359,271	40,461,179	10,057,307	14,850,187	11,845,597	2,837,346	167,244

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, HAWI Food Stamp Program, Monthly Summary.

Table 11.11-- RETIREMENT, SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE (OASDI) BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: 1995 TO 1997

[December data. Based on 10-percent samples]

Age, race, and sex	1995	1996	1997
Total	166,020	169,300	172,050
Age:			
17 years or under	10,270	10,890	10,830
18 to 64 years	27,980	27,820	27,860
65 to 69 years	37,160	36,900	36,390
70 to 74 years	37,370	37,090	37,430
75 years or older	53,240	56,600	59,540
Race:			
White	42,310	42,790	43,730
Black	2,930	3,390	3,640
Other	119,530	121,880	123,460
Beneficiaries other than children:			
Men	68,470	69,980	71,130
Women	84,910	86,120	87,680

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement* for 1996, 1997, and 1998, table 5.J5 in each.

**Table 11.12-- RETIREMENT, SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE
(OASDI) BENEFICIARIES AND BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENT STATUS,
BY TYPE OF BENEFIT: 1996 AND 1997**

[December data. Based on 10-percent samples]

Type of benefit	Number of OASDI beneficiaries		Amount of monthly benefits (\$1,000)	
	1996	1997	1996	1997
Total	169,300	172,050	113,990	119,266
Retirement program:				
Retired workers	118,750	121,910	1/ 87,100	2/ 91,902
Spouses	10,530	10,430	3,740	3,839
Children	2,700	2,650	870	864
Survivor program:				
Widows, widowers, and parents	15,550	15,050	10,320	10,308
Children	6,820	6,800	3,390	3,390
Disability program:				
Disabled workers	10,800	10,940	7,750	8,076
Spouses	470	480	90	93
Children	3,680	3,790	730	794
Age 65 and over	130,590	133,360	92,390	97,111
Men	57,830	59,060	46,988	49,086
Women	72,760	74,300	45,402	48,026

1/ Average monthly benefit was \$717.30; median was \$687.00.

2/ Average monthly benefit was \$753.90; median was \$755.80.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement* for 1997 and 1998, tables 5.J2, 5.J3, 5.J4, and 5.J6.
<http://www.ssa.gov/statistics/hdabs98.html>

**Table 11.13-- RETIREMENT, SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE
(OASDI) BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT-PAYMENT
STATUS, BY COUNTIES: 1997**

[December data]

County 1/	Total	Retirement benefits	Survivor benefits	Disability benefits	Aged 65 and older
State total	171,753	134,600	21,773	15,380	132,740
Hawaii	24,489	17,745	3,625	3,120	17,430
Honolulu	121,506	96,990	14,760	9,755	95,840
Kalawao	7	5	5	0	10
Kauai	9,196	7,275	1,220	700	7,145
Maui	16,550	12,585	2,160	1,805	12,310
Unknown	5	0	5	0	0

1/ Because of special rounding procedures, county detail may not add exactly to State totals, and State totals may differ somewhat from corresponding values in other OASDI tables in this section.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *OASDI Beneficiaries by State and County* for December 1997, table 4.

**Table 11.14-- RETIREMENT, SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE
(OASDI) BENEFITS IN CURRENT-PAYMENT
STATUS, BY COUNTIES: 1997**

[December data, in thousand dollars]

County 1/	Total	Retirement benefits	Survivor benefits	Disability benefits	Aged 65 and older
State total	119,296	96,221	13,978	9,097	96,963
Hawaii	16,743	12,710	2,263	1,776	12,858
Honolulu	84,452	69,156	9,489	5,808	69,682
Kalawao	3	2	1	0	3
Kauai	6,380	5,159	803	419	5,196
Maui	11,713	9,199	1,419	1,096	9,220
Unknown	3	2	4	0	2

1/ Because of special rounding procedures, county detail may not add exactly to State totals, and State totals may differ somewhat from corresponding values in other OASDI tables in this section.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *OASDI Beneficiaries by State and County* for December 1997, table 5.

**Table 11.15-- NUMBER AND PERCENT RECEIVING RETIREMENT,
SURVIVORS AND DISABILITY INSURANCE (OASDI) BENEFITS: 1997**

[December data]

Comparison	Total population		Aged 65 or older	
	Number 1/ (in thousands)	Percent receiving 2/ OASDI benefits	Number 1/ (in thousands)	Percent receiving 2/ OASDI benefits
United States	267,636	16.0	34,076	91.6
Hawaii	1,187	14.5	157	84.7

1/ Population data for 1997 on which percentage are based furnished by Population Estimates Branch, Bureau of the Census.

2/ Percentage with OASDI are based on the number of beneficiaries in December 1997.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, *OASDI Beneficiaries by State and County* for December 1997, table 3.

**Table 11.16-- SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES AND BENEFITS PAID:
1991 TO 1997**

Year	Number of beneficiaries, December	Monthly benefits, December (\$1,000)	Annual benefits paid (million dollars)
1991	151,390	85,182	971
1992	154,950	90,840	1,041
1993	158,370	95,812	1,106
1994	161,840	101,506	1,169
1995	168,020	107,600	1,243
1996	169,300	113,990	1,317
1997	172,050	119,266	1,385

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, *Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, 1999*, tables 5.J1, 5.J2, and 5.J4, and corresponding data in earlier reports.

**Table 11.17-- MEDICARE BENEFICIARIES ENROLLED AND BENEFIT
PAYMENTS: 1996 AND 1997**

Coverage	All persons enrolled, July 1		Persons 65 and over enrolled, July 1		Estimated benefit payments 1/ (\$1,000)	
	1996	1997	1996	1997	1996	1997
Hospital and/or medical insurance	153,113	155,186	141,280	(NA)	612,461	655,491
Hospital insurance	152,024	154,130	140,191	(NA)	-	-
Supplementary medical insurance	142,945	144,339	132,501	(NA)	-	-
Hospital and medical insurance (both)	141,856	143,333	131,412	(NA)	-	-

NA Not available.

1/ Fiscal years.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Health Care Financing Administration, Bureau of Data Management and Strategy, Office of Health Care Information Systems, records.

**Table 11.18-- DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED
PERSONS, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 1990**

Disability status	State total	Oahu only
Persons 16 to 64 years	672,828	503,514
With a mobility or self-care limitation	27,080	20,873
With a mobility limitation	11,029	8,176
With a self-care limitation	21,245	16,573
With a work disability	44,370	31,079
In labor force	19,765	13,938
Prevented from working	20,330	14,013
Persons 65 years and over	120,972	88,604
With a mobility or self-care limitation	21,251	15,973
With a mobility limitation	15,280	11,205
With a self-care limitation	13,477	10,333

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-2-13 (Sept. 1993), table 34.

**Table 11.19-- HAWAII STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM:
1992 TO 1998**

Year	Member- ship, 1/ March 31	Pensioners and beneficiaries, March 31	Assets, 2/ June 30 (\$1,000)	Total benefits paid 3/ (\$1,000)	Average monthly pension 3/ (dollars)	Adminis- tration expenses 3/ (dollars)
1992	57,401	21,787	4,551,348	284,194	4/ 950	2,446,107
1993	59,518	22,387	4,987,341	309,245	4/ 1,004	2,274,981
1994	61,082	22,905	5,416,206	331,393	4/ 1,057	2,875,676
1995	60,687	25,360	5,599,698	408,206	4/ 1,143	2,896,684
1996	59,275	26,926	6,063,298	457,713	1,220	2,960,240
1997	59,500	27,173	7,888,168	436,397	1,276	3,217,348
1998	60,447	27,403	9,051,782	446,789	1,321	3,331,700

1/ State and county employees. Includes former vested employees but excludes all pensioners.

2/ Prior to June 30, 1997, assets are reported at cost. Effective June 30, 1997, assets are reported at fair value.

3/ Year ended June 30. Data on total benefits paid exclude the employers' share of social security contributions.

4/ Data revised.

Source: Employees' Retirement System of the State of Hawaii, *Comprehensive Annual Financial Report*, and records.

Table 11.20-- CHILD ADOPTIONS: 1989 TO 1994

Type of adoption	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
Total	830	678	592	557	404	500
By relatives	577	479	408	375	287	345
By nonrelative	253	190	176	182	117	155
Placed by social agencies	207	174	153	172	95	120

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, tabulations from SRS-NCSS-280 Adoption Cards.

Table 11.21-- FOSTER CARE: 1995

[Number of foster homes covers only licensed, certified and approved foster homes. Out-of-home care includes children placed into family foster care, kinship (relative) foster care, group homes, and residential group care]

Subject	1995
Number of foster homes	1,086
Children in out-of-home care	1,652
Rate per 1,000 children	5.2
Rank (50 states)	32

Source: Child Welfare League of America, Washington, D.C., as cited in *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1998*, p. 395.

Table 11.22-- UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE: 1987 TO 1998

[Covering private industry, Federal, State and County governments and nonprofit organizations]

Calendar year	Covered employment	Insured unemployment		Average weekly total wages (dollars)	Benefit payments (\$1,000)	Average weekly benefits (dollars)	Average benefit duration (weeks)
		Weekly average	Percent coverage				
1987	470,179	7,329	37	364.79	49,900	149.50	13.4
1988	485,707	6,708	42	392.73	50,659	162.51	13.5
1989	508,673	5,238	40	415.75	40,833	170.03	12.0
1990	533,229	5,722	38	444.92	50,269	189.40	11.4
1991	541,415	8,106	51	463.43	83,530	205.70	13.0
1992	544,718	11,933	1/ 45	492.94	144,741	235.48	14.8
1993	542,333	13,227	1/ 53	503.02	165,877	246.31	17.6
1994	540,015	15,228	1/ 43	514.13	193,878	258.72	17.4
1995	535,640	1/ 15,819	48	518.88	208,316	262.21	16.0
1996	533,123	15,351	41	526.04	200,050	261.07	17.8
1997	534,210	13,819	36	545.20	176,659	259.30	17.1
1998	(NA)	12,978	(NA)	(NA)	162,013	254.79	16.6

NA Not available.

1/ Revised.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, *State of Hawaii Unemployment Insurance Fact Book, 1999*; and records.

**Table 11.23-- CHILD DAY CARE SERVICES (SIC 835) WITH PAYROLL, BY
FEDERAL INCOME TAX STATUS AND BROAD GEOGRAPHIC AREA:
1987, 1992 AND 1996**

[Child day care services without payroll subject to Federal income tax, not included in this table,
numbered 1,235 establishments in 1992 with receipts of \$9,069,000]

Geographic area	Number of establishments		Receipts or revenue (\$1,000)		Paid employees, March 12	
	Subject to tax	Tax exempt	Subject to tax	Tax exempt	Subject to tax	Tax exempt
1987						
State total	32	89	3,049	15,748	225	999
Oahu	22	69	2,379	14,470	183	902
Neighbor Islands	10	20	670	1,278	42	97
1992						
State total	42	120	5,105	27,580	234	1,353
Oahu	24	91	3,274	22,416	162	1,129
Neighbor Islands	18	29	1,831	5,164	72	224
1996						
State total		151		(NA)		1,677
Oahu		113		(NA)		1,426
Neighbor Islands		38		(NA)		251

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1987 Census of Service Industries, Hawaii*, SC87-A-12 (July 1989), tables 1a, 1b, 8a, and 8b; *1992 Census of Service Industries, Hawaii*, SC92-A-12 (August 1994), tables 1a, 1b, 7a, 7b, 8a, and 8b; *1992 Census of Service Industries, Nonemployer Statistics Series, Summary*, SC92-N-1 (March 1995), table 3; *County Business Patterns 1996, Hawaii*, CBP-96-13 (November 1998), tables 1b and 2.

Table 11.24-- LICENSED CHILD CARE CENTERS, 1998, AND LICENSED FAMILY CHILD CARE PROVIDERS, 1997

Subject	Number	Rank 1/
Licensed child care centers, February 1998	494	41
Licensed family child care providers, August 1997	489	48

1/ 50 States and D.C.

Source: Children's Foundation, Washington, D.C., as cited in *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 1998*, p. 394.

**Table 11.25-- UNITED WAY REVENUES AND OUTLAYS, BY ISLANDS:
1996 TO 1998**

[Thousands of dollars]

Year and island	Total revenues	Contributions	Total outlays	Agency allocation
1996				
Total reported	19,647	17,814	16,678	12,551
Aloha United Way (Oahu)	1/ 16,815	1/ 15,045	1/ 14,617	1/ 10,852
Hawaii Island United Way	1,006	967	951	677
Kauai United Way	505	505	518	334
Maui United Way	1,265	1,265	669	669
Friendly Isle United Way (Molokai)	56	32	23	19
1997				
Total reported	20,007	17,908	18,353	14,128
Aloha United Way (Oahu)	1/ 16,924	1/ 14,947	1/ 15,660	1/ 11,924
Hawaii Island United Way	1,067	990	1,035	744
Kauai United Way	505	505	539	350
Maui United Way	1,440	1,440	1,090	1,090
Friendly Isle United Way (Molokai)	71	26	1/ 29	1/ 20
1998				
Total reported	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Aloha United Way (Oahu)	2/ 15,375	2/ 13,667	2/ 15,178	2/ 11,553
Hawaii Island United Way	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kauai United Way	540	540	563	370
Maui United Way	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Friendly Isle United Way (Molokai)	80	45	37	27

NA Not available.

1/ Revised.

2/ Estimates.

Source: Aloha United Way, records; Hawaii Island United Way, Inc., records; Kauai United Way, records; Maui United Way, records; Friendly Isle United Way, records.

Table 11.26-- QUALITY OF LIFE INDEX RANKINGS, FOR THE STATE AND HONOLULU METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA: 1993 TO 1998

Area, authority, and year of publication	Number of areas ranked	Hawaii or Honolulu rank
State:		
Morgan Quitno, 1993	50	9
Morgan Quitno, 1994	50	20
Thomas, 1995	50	2
Morgan Quitno, 1995	50	24
Morgan Quitno, 1996	50	27
Morgan Quitno, 1997	50	33
Morgan Quitno, 1998	50	30
Honolulu MSA:		
<i>Money</i> , 1993	300	124
<i>Money</i> , 1994	300	155
<i>Money</i> , 1995	300	102
<i>Money</i> , 1996	300	88
<i>Money</i> , 1997	300	167
<i>Money</i> , 1998 1/	23	16

1/ Comparison limited to medium-size MSAs (250,000 to 1,000,000 inhabitants) in the West.

Source: Morgan Quitno (publisher), *State Rankings* (annual); G. Scott Thomas, *The Rating Guide to Life in America's Fifty States*, cited in *American Demographics*, Feb. 1995, pp. 13-14; "Best Places to Live in America" (annual survey), *Money*, July 1997 and earlier issues; <http://mouth.pathfinder.com/money/best-cities-97>; <http://pathfinder.com/money/bestplaces>.