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Section 4

LAW ENFORCEMENT, COURTS, AND PRISONS

Statistics in this section refer to crimes, stolen property, arrests, police personnel, attorneys, the judiciary system, prisons, and correctional facilities.

Statistics on law enforcement, courts, and prisons in Hawaii appear in the annual reports of the county police departments, the Hawaii State Judiciary, the Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, and the Administrative Office of the United States Courts. The Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General issues crime summary reports. Figures on crime, the courts, and corrections in earlier years appear in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Section 10. National data are summarized in the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2012*, Section 5.

Table 4.01-- INDEX OFFENSES, BY COUNTY: 1996 TO 2017

[Index Offenses include murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Excludes arson and human trafficking offenses]

Year	State total		City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County
	Number	Rate 1/				
1996	77,961	64.8	60,059	6,855	2,977	8,070
1997	71,492	59.0	53,410	7,317	2,849	7,916
1998	63,623	52.4	47,453	6,757	2,263	7,150
1999	57,324	47.4	42,678	5,815	2,076	6,755
2000	62,987	51.9	46,659	6,425	2,578	7,325
2001	65,947	53.8	48,442	6,985	2,346	8,174
2002	75,238	60.7	57,271	6,936	3,045	7,986
2003	69,267	55.4	50,912	7,133	3,043	8,179
2004	63,665	50.0	46,628	6,219	2,701	8,117
2005	64,067	49.6	44,953	8,278	2,221	8,615
2006	58,347	44.5	41,055	6,760	2,711	7,821
2007	56,411	42.9	39,810	6,369	3,008	7,224
2008	49,454	37.1	34,356	5,935	2,792	6,371
2009	51,066	37.9	35,912	6,211	2,895	6,048
2010	49,270	36.1	34,216	5,769	2,722	6,563
2011	47,340	34.3	32,982	5,201	2,861	6,296
2012	46,797	33.5	31,781	5,799	2,803	6,414
2013	48,569	34.5	33,820	5,833	2,762	6,154
2014	48,651	34.4	32,936	7,182	2,224	6,309
2015	48,919	34.4	33,522	7,096	1,739	6,562
2016	45,805	32.1	32,558	5,395	1,661	6,191
2017	43,969	30.9	29,917	5,881	1,996	6,175

1/ Annual rate per 1,000 resident population based on July 1 estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau, as revised through December 2018. Rates for 2000 and beyond may differ from previous *Data Books* due to revisions to these population figures. Population estimates for 2000 through 2009 were revised based upon the April 1, 2010 figures which were released September 2011. Rates may also differ from those released by the Department of the Attorney General due to these population revisions.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, *Uniform Crime Reports* (annual) <<http://ag.hawaii.gov/cpja/rs/cih/>> accessed January 30, 2019; U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, "Table 1. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010" (ST-EST00INT-01) <<http://www.census.gov/popest/data/intercensal/statetables/ST-EST00INT-01.xls>> accessed September 28, 2011, and "Table 1. Annual Estimates of the Resident Population for the United States, Regions, States, and Puerto Rico: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2018" (NST-EST2018-01) <<https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/tables/2010-2018/state/totals/nst-est2018-01.xlsx>> accessed January 30, 2018; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic, Development & Tourism.

Table 4.02-- INDEX OFFENSES, BY TYPE OF OFFENSE: 2013 TO 2017

Offense	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total Index Offenses 1/	48,569	48,651	48,919	45,805	43,969
Violent Crime Index 2/	3,438	3,420	3,530	3,452	3,577
Murder	29	27	29	35	39
Rape 3/	(NA)	544	538	601	567
Rape (legacy) 3/	341	306	357	317	366
Robbery	951	957	1,085	985	1,077
Aggravated assault	2,117	1,892	1,878	1,831	1,894
Property Crime Index	45,131	45,231	45,389	42,353	40,392
Burglary	7,727	7,458	6,810	5,983	5,549
Larceny-theft	32,741	32,451	33,140	30,871	29,574
Motor vehicle theft	4,663	5,322	5,439	5,499	5,269
Arson	333	249	417	485	507
Human trafficking - Commercial sex acts	(NA)	1	4	2	2
Human trafficking - Involuntary servitude	(NA)	-	-	-	-

NA Not available.

1/ Excludes arson and human trafficking offenses. From 2014 onward, it also excludes rape (legacy). Rape under the legacy definition, however, is included in the rape count under the revised definition.

2/ From 2014 onward, excludes rape (legacy). Rape under the legacy definition, however, is included in the rape count under the revised definition.

3/ On January 1, 2014, the State of Hawaii began the collecting rape data using a revised definition. The State of Hawaii will continue to also collect rape data under the legacy definition so that comparative trends can be established. See source for more information.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, *Uniform Crime Reports* (annual) <<http://ag.hawaii.gov/cpja/rs/cih/>> accessed January 30, 2019.

Table 4.03-- OFFENSES AND OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE: 1998 TO 2017

Year	Offenses		Number cleared by arrest or otherwise 1/		Clearances per 100 offenses 1/	
	Index 2/	Part II 3/	Index 2/	Part II 3/	Index 2/	Part II 3/
1998	63,623	109,183	12,023	72,564	18.9	66.5
1999	57,324	107,135	9,947	70,826	17.4	66.1
2000	62,987	113,060	8,998	72,075	14.4	63.7
2001	65,947	111,477	8,096	61,941	12.3	55.6
2002	75,238	118,822	7,872	62,964	10.5	53.0
2003	69,267	112,952	7,945	57,557	11.5	51.0
2004	63,665	110,839	7,314	58,254	11.5	52.6
2005	64,067	109,914	7,047	57,791	11.0	52.6
2006	58,347	110,780	(NA)	(NA)	12.0	(NA)
2007	56,411	113,928	(NA)	(NA)	13.4	(NA)
2008	49,454	112,885	(NA)	(NA)	14.5	(NA)
2009	51,066	109,687	(NA)	(NA)	15.6	(NA)
2010	49,270	104,387	(NA)	(NA)	15.4	(NA)
2011	47,340	104,975	(NA)	(NA)	16.5	(NA)
2012	46,797	105,734	(NA)	(NA)	17.5	(NA)
2013	48,569	4/ 104,925	(NA)	(NA)	16.3	(NA)
2014	48,651	101,152	(NA)	(NA)	16.2	(NA)
2015	48,919	102,087	(NA)	(NA)	15.3	(NA)
2016	45,805	99,115	(NA)	(NA)	13.5	(NA)
2017	43,969	106,394	(NA)	(NA)	11.6	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Annual data on clearances include prior years' offenses cleared in the current year.

2/ Index Offenses include murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Figures revised from *Data Books* prior to 2000 to exclude negligent manslaughter. Excludes arson and human trafficking offenses.

3/ Part II Offenses include all offenses, except traffic, that are not included in the Index Offenses. The list of these Part II Offenses includes other assault, disorderly conduct, driving under the influence, drug abuse violations, embezzlement, forgery and counterfeiting, fraud, gambling, liquor laws, manslaughter by negligence, offenses against the family and children, prostitution and commercialized vice, sex offenses, stolen property, vagrancy, vandalism, weapons offenses, and others. See source for comprehensive definition.

4/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, *Uniform Crime Reports* (annual) <<http://ag.hawaii.gov/cpja/rs/cih/>> accessed January 30, 2019.

**Table 4.04-- OFFENSES, BY CLASS OF OFFENSE AND COUNTY:
2013 TO 2017**

Class of offense and county	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Index Offenses, total 1/	48,569	48,651	48,919	45,805	43,969
Honolulu	33,820	32,936	33,522	32,558	29,917
Hawaii	5,833	7,182	7,096	5,395	5,881
Kauai	2,762	2,224	1,739	1,661	1,996
Maui	6,154	6,309	6,562	6,191	6,175
Part II Offenses, total 2/	104,925	101,152	102,087	99,115	106,394
Honolulu	57,035	57,405	58,911	56,678	61,591
Hawaii	14,216	13,639	14,623	13,435	14,202
Kauai	6,450	4,056	3,877	4,030	6,288
Maui	27,224	26,052	24,676	24,972	24,313

1/ Index Offenses include murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Excludes arson in the Index Offenses total.

2/ Part II Offenses include all other offenses, except traffic, that are not included in the Index Offenses. The list of these Part II Offenses include other assault, disorderly conduct, driving under the influence, drug abuse violations, embezzlement, forgery and counterfeiting, fraud, gambling, liquor laws, manslaughter by negligence, offenses against the family and children, prostitution and commercialized vice, sex offenses, stolen property, vagrancy, vandalism, and weapons offenses.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, *Uniform Crime Reports* (annual) <<http://ag.hawaii.gov/cpja/rs/cih/>> accessed January 30, 2019.

Table 4.05-- INDEX OFFENSES AND INDEX OFFENSES CLEARED BY ARREST OR OTHERWISE, FOR THE STATE AND OAHU: 2017

Type of offense	Offenses known to police		Percent cleared by arrest or otherwise 1/	
	State	Oahu	State	Oahu
Total Index Offenses	43,969	29,917	11.6	8.2
Violent Crime Index 2/	3,577	2,440	36.9	27.5
Murder	39	32	69.2	75.0
Rape 3/	567	285	27.9	21.8
Rape (legacy) 3/	366	188	(NA)	(NA)
Robbery	1,077	908	25.3	19.7
Aggravated assault	1,894	1,215	45.6	33.4
Property Crime Index	40,392	27,477	9.3	6.5
Burglary	5,549	3,331	7.9	3.5
Larceny-theft	29,574	20,540	9.8	7.9
Motor vehicle theft	5,269	3,606	8.0	1.1
Arson	507	327	5.3	2.8
Human trafficking - Commercial sex acts	2	2	50.0	50.0
Human trafficking - Involuntary servitude	-	-	(X)	(X)

NA Not available.

X Not applicable.

1/ Includes clearances of offenses committed in prior years.

2/ Excludes arson and human trafficking offenses. From 2014 onward, it also excludes rape (legacy). Rape under the legacy definition, however, is already included in the rape count under the revised definition.

3/ On January 1, 2014, the State of Hawaii began the collection of rape data using a revised definition. The State of Hawaii will continue to also collect rape data under the legacy definition so that comparative trends can be established. See source for more information.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, *Uniform Crime Reports* (2017) <<http://ag.hawaii.gov/cpja/rs/cih/>> accessed January 30, 2019.

Table 4.06--REPORTED OFFENSES, BY HONOLULU POLICE DEPARTMENT DISTRICT: 2016 TO 2018

[Reported offenses include unfounded complaints, which are screened out in the counting of actual offenses. Counts of reported offenses are a common measure of workload. Offenses for which no police district was listed are not shown in this table]

Offense	Central Hono-lulu	Wahia-wa	Pearl City	Kailua-Kaneohe-Kahuku	Kalihi	Waikiki	East Hono-lulu	Kapolei/Waianae
2016, total	6,529	2,425	5,014	3,402	4,083	3,068	4,389	4,467
Murder	7	1	-	2	5	2	2	6
Rape	71	47	40	41	69	34	40	81
Robbery	220	29	139	54	122	93	70	91
Aggravated assault	248	99	133	142	161	103	76	231
Burglary	459	359	598	412	460	155	704	624
Larceny	4,880	1,566	3,287	2,240	2,676	2,475	2,839	2,892
Auto theft	644	324	817	511	590	206	658	542
2017, total	6,869	2,690	4,992	3,112	4,320	3,342	3,836	5,199
Murder	5	4	2	2	6	5	-	3
Rape	77	63	39	54	53	42	52	81
Robbery	253	55	130	47	127	112	89	131
Aggravated assault	248	120	143	143	195	109	92	284
Burglary	477	317	547	379	499	146	750	615
Larceny	5,255	1,813	3,487	2,192	2,973	2,780	2,517	3,440
Auto theft	554	318	644	295	467	148	336	645
2018, total	6,808	2,472	4,525	3,104	4,917	3,510	4,120	4,723
Murder	8	3	4	2	2	1	-	4
Rape	55	50	69	45	41	47	47	83
Robbery	263	31	104	46	171	86	56	87
Aggravated assault	246	104	148	97	212	134	106	220
Burglary	428	344	518	458	497	171	782	578
Larceny	5,112	1,632	3,125	2,203	3,364	2,807	2,563	3,186
Auto theft	696	308	557	253	630	264	566	565

Source: City and County of Honolulu, Honolulu Police Department, *Annual Report* (annual) <<http://www.honoluluupd.org/information/index.php>> accessed July 11, 2019.

Table 4.07-- PERSONS ARRESTED FOR INDEX AND PART II OFFENSES, BY AGE AND SEX, AND BY COUNTY: 2017

Subject	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
Index Offenses 1/					
Total	5,012	2,622	972	1,042	376
Juveniles	735	457	82	117	79
Male	507	329	56	64	58
Female	228	128	26	53	21
Adults	4,277	2,165	890	925	297
Male	3,170	1,609	628	708	225
Female	1,107	556	262	217	72
Part II Offenses 2/					
Total	33,045	15,424	6,920	8,213	2,488
Juveniles	4,572	2,749	694	584	545
Male	2,763	1,681	374	368	340
Female	1,809	1,068	320	216	205
Adults	28,473	12,675	6,226	7,629	1,943
Male	21,838	10,072	4,529	5,783	1,454
Female	6,635	2,603	1,697	1,846	489

1/ Index Offenses include murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Total Index Offense arrests include arrests for arson.

2/ Part II Offenses include all offenses, except traffic, that are not included in the Index Offenses. The list of these Part II Offenses includes other assault, disorderly conduct, driving under the influence, drug abuse violations, embezzlement, forgery and counterfeiting, fraud, gambling, liquor laws, manslaughter by negligence, offenses against the family and children, prostitution and commercialized vice, sex offenses, stolen property, vagrancy, vandalism, weapons offenses, and others. See source for comprehensive definition.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, *Uniform Crime Reports (annual)* <<http://ag.hawaii.gov/cpja/rs/cih/>> accessed March 11, 2019; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 4.08-- CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT REPORTS: 1975 TO 2017

[Number of reports accepted for investigation. A child is counted each time he/she was found to be a victim. There may be several reports for one child or several children in one report. Data prior to 2000 were based on report date, while data from 2000 onward were based on disposition date. The disposition date is the date the report was confirmed]

Year	Reported	Confirmed	Year	Reported	Confirmed	Year	Reported	Confirmed
1975	914	423	1990	4,407	2,392	2005	5,207	2,645
1976	1,325	634	1991	4,365	2,318	2006	3,974	1,928
1977	1,794	841	1992	4,568	2,485	2007	4,690	2,082
1978	1,845	1,110	1993	4,753	2,411	2008	4,628	1,850
1979	2,290	1,109	1994	5,186	2,334	2009	5,939	2,174
1980	2,106	1,059	1995	4,984	2,317	2010	4,199	1,575
1981	2,360	1,137	1996	4,775	2,268	2011	3,751	1,424
1982	2,685	1,379	1997	5,235	2,531	2012	3,948	1,392
1983	3,635	1,621	1998	4,762	2,242	2013	3,752	1,329
1984	4,388	2,180	1999	5,962	2,935	2014	3,681	1,406
1985	4,359	2,391	2000	6,184	3,533	2015	3,747	1,568
1986	4,900	2,629	2001	7,210	3,930	2016	3,626	1,355
1987	4,741	2,555	2002	7,318	3,744	2017	3,702	1,297
1988	3,893	2,315	2003	7,835	3,868			
1989	4,054	2,386	2004	6,823	3,396			

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Management Services Office, *A Statistical Report on Child Abuse and Neglect in Hawaii* (annual) <<http://humanservices.hawaii.gov/reports/child-abuse-and-neglect-reports/>> accessed June 29, 2018.

Table 4.09-- CHARACTERISTICS OF CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT VICTIMS: 2014 TO 2017

[Confirmed, unduplicated count of children. A child is only counted once, regardless of how many times he/she was reported]

Subject	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total	1,382	1,546	1,351	1,274
Type 1/ ^{1/}				
Physical abuse	147	166	139	102
Neglect	209	224	205	149
Medical neglect	17	29	8	17
Sexual abuse	67	69	67	60
Psychological abuse	9	14	10	17
Threatened harm	1,145	1,296	1,190	1,149
County				
Hawaii	335	418	343	354
Honolulu	718	759	709	605
Kauai	105	108	98	76
Maui	224	261	201	239
Victim characteristics				
Age (percent)				
Less than one year to 4 years	44.1	42.9	44.0	44.3
5 to 11 years	33.4	33.2	35.5	33.0
12 to 17 years	22.4	23.5	20.5	22.4
Unknown	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3
Females (percent)	52.6	51.6	50.4	50.9
Race (percent)				
Hawaiian or Part Hawaiian	42.6	45.4	44.6	42.2
Mixed	16.6	12.5	17.5	12.2
White	14.0	14.8	14.0	17.1
Filipino	6.4	7.8	7.0	7.8
Micronesian	3.0	2.7	3.5	4.0
Samoan	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.9
Black	2.8	3.4	2.7	2.0
Hispanic/Spanish	2.2	1.6	1.9	3.8
Other	4.4	3.6	4.1	4.9
Unknown/unable to determine	5.1	5.6	2.0	3.1

1/ Each type of abuse and neglect is counted only once, regardless of how many times the abuse/neglect has been reported. Each child may have one or more types of abuse in the report year, however, so the sum of the types exceeds the total unduplicated count of children whose reports were confirmed.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Management Services Office, *A Statistical Report on Child Abuse and Neglect in Hawaii (annual)* <<http://humanservices.hawaii.gov/reports/child-abuse-and-neglect-reports/>> accessed June 29, 2018.

Table 4.10-- VALUE OF PROPERTY REPORTED STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY CATEGORY: 1990 TO 2017

Year	Motor vehicle thefts			Other stolen property		
	Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered 1/		Value stolen (\$1,000)	Value recovered 1/	
		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent (%)		Amount (\$1,000)	Percent (%)
1990	10,152.1	7,752.2	76.4	41,026.4	1,824.3	4.4
1991	8,231.7	6,584.4	80.0	57,399.0	2,650.3	4.6
1992	7,806.9	6,439.5	82.5	50,186.9	3,177.5	6.3
1993	10,604.6	7,703.6	72.6	52,523.6	2,957.9	5.6
1994	12,130.1	9,283.5	76.5	56,242.1	3,355.1	6.0
1995	14,916.3	11,821.0	79.2	59,467.6	2,978.2	5.0
1996	17,884.9	13,933.6	77.9	59,619.9	3,538.0	5.9
1997	15,908.6	11,341.6	71.3	50,515.4	2,262.1	4.5
1998	12,406.3	8,702.4	70.1	47,282.6	2,492.7	5.3
1999	10,295.3	7,425.8	72.1	41,141.6	2,030.3	4.9
2000	10,668.4	7,972.4	74.7	48,654.7	1,654.6	3.4
2001	12,801.3	8,558.9	66.9	48,731.3	2,288.1	4.7
2002	15,538.4	11,478.1	73.9	53,506.8	2,192.4	4.1
2003	11,794.6	8,305.3	70.4	47,898.9	2,122.1	4.4
2004	12,405.4	8,132.5	65.6	52,757.4	3,169.6	6.0
2005	51,801.2	29,645.8	57.2	54,224.7	3,131.3	5.8
2006	48,313.1	27,863.5	57.7	57,223.9	5,017.0	8.8
2007	37,647.4	24,008.8	63.8	57,591.8	3,233.2	5.6
2008	33,960.8	21,658.5	63.8	51,704.5	2,746.0	5.3
2009	28,780.3	19,600.5	68.1	58,907.6	3,378.9	5.7
2010	28,857.8	17,963.2	62.2	52,556.6	3,576.0	6.8
2011	24,320.3	16,689.7	68.6	54,139.2	3,926.6	7.3
2012	19,497.7	12,270.6	62.9	51,297.2	3,442.7	6.7
2013	23,618.0	14,471.9	61.3	50,959.2	3,735.1	7.3
2014	28,055.1	16,358.5	58.3	50,702.9	3,865.3	7.6
2015	32,486.4	20,779.9	64.0	52,615.4	4,327.9	8.2
2016	33,261.0	22,124.0	66.5	46,858.1	3,635.4	7.8
2017	18,218.3	13,644.4	74.9	47,579.9	2,413.3	5.1

1/ Annual data include prior years' stolen property recovered in current year.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, *Uniform Crime Reports* (annual) <<http://ag.hawaii.gov/cpja/rs/cih/>> accessed March 11, 2019 and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 4.11-- VALUE OF PROPERTY STOLEN AND VALUE OF STOLEN PROPERTY RECOVERED, BY COUNTY: 2016 AND 2017

[In thousands of dollars unless otherwise specified]

Subject	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Maui	Kauai
2016					
Value of property stolen	80,119.1	57,114.8	8,201.6	12,844.0	1,958.8
Motor vehicles	33,261.0	24,167.2	3,034.1	5,652.5	407.3
Other property	46,858.1	32,947.6	5,167.5	7,191.5	1,551.5
Value of stolen property recovered 1/	25,759.4	19,108.5	1,972.0	4,260.8	418.0
Motor vehicles	22,124.0	16,506.0	1,550.3	3,746.6	321.1
Other property	3,635.4	2,602.5	421.8	514.2	96.9
Percent of value recovered	32.2	33.5	24.0	33.2	21.3
Motor vehicles	66.5	68.3	51.1	66.3	78.8
Other property	7.8	7.9	8.2	7.1	6.2
2017					
Value of property stolen	65,798.2	33,210.4	17,574.7	12,496.5	2,516.6
Motor vehicles	18,218.3	7,263.1	4,519.2	5,712.6	723.4
Other property	47,579.9	25,947.3	13,055.5	6,783.8	1,793.2
Value of stolen property recovered 1/	16,057.7	8,243.3	1,832.0	5,428.3	554.1
Motor vehicles	13,644.4	6,678.9	1,728.5	4,820.0	417.0
Other property	2,413.3	1,564.4	103.4	608.2	137.2
Percent of value recovered	24.4	24.8	10.4	43.4	22.0
Motor vehicles	74.9	92.0	38.2	84.4	57.6
Other property	5.1	6.0	0.8	9.0	7.6

1/ Annual data include prior years' stolen property recovered in current year.

Source: Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, *Uniform Crime Reports* (annual) <<http://ag.hawaii.gov/cpja/rs/cih/>> accessed March 11, 2019 and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 4.12-- CRIME RATES FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES:
2016 AND 2017**

[Offenses per 100,000 estimated population. Type of offenses include murder, rape, robbery, aggravated assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft. Excludes arson and human trafficking]

Type of offense	Hawaii 1/		United States 1/	
	2016	2017	2016 2/	2017
Violent crime	241.6	250.6	386.6	382.9
Property crime	2,964.7	2,829.5	2,451.6	2,362.2

1/ Hawaii rates were obtained from the Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General's annual *Uniform Crime Report*. These rates are based on the most current and accurate data available, whereas the comparable FBI data (see source) may have been estimated for certain jurisdictions, depending on whether or not federal reporting deadlines were met.

2/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Criminal Justice Information Services Division, *2017 Crime in the U.S.*, Table 1 <<https://ucr.fbi.gov/crime-in-the-u.s/2017/crime-in-the-u.s.-2017>> accessed March 21, 2019; Hawaii State Department of the Attorney General, Crime Prevention and Justice Assistance Division, *Crime in Hawaii: Uniform Crime Report* (annual) <<https://http://ag.hawaii.gov/cpja/rs/cih/>> accessed March 21, 2019.

Table 4.13-- AUTHORIZED POLICE PERSONNEL, BY COUNTY: 2018

[As of December 31]

Status	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Total	4,570	3,253	610	236	471
Sworn, active	3,041	2,143	434	137	327
Sworn, reserve	170	150	18	-	2/ 2
Training pool	429	360	28	26	15
Not sworn (civilian)	930	600	130	73	127
Police radio dispatcher	217	1/ 142	32	20	3/ 23

1/ Excludes operators who handle 911 calls only.

2/ Unfunded; no paid county positions.

3/ Includes emergency services dispatchers. Does not include supervisors.

Source: County police departments, records.

**Table 4.14-- COURTS, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND ATTORNEYS:
2016 TO 2018**

[As of June 30 unless otherwise specified]

Subject	2016	2017	2018
Federal judges and magistrates 1/			
U.S. Bankruptcy Court	1	1	1
U.S. District Court	7	7	7
State justices and judges 2/			
Supreme Court	5	5	5
Intermediate Court of Appeals	6	6	6
Circuit Courts 3/	33	33	33
Assigned to Family Court	4	4	4
District Courts 4/	38	38	38
Assigned to Family Court	15	15	15
Land Court	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)
Tax Appeal Court	(5/)	(5/)	(5/)
Attorneys licensed in Hawaii (includes judges) 6/	7,804	7,881	7,991
Active	4,858	4,879	4,931
Inactive	2,946	3,002	3,060

1/ Authorized full-time positions.

2/ Authorized and funded full-time positions.

3/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Courts, a division of the Circuit Courts. In addition, Circuit Court judges may be assigned to hear matters before the Land Court and Tax Appeal Court, both of which are specialized courts separate from the Circuit Courts. There are four Circuit Courts, convened in seven locations.

4/ Includes judges assigned to the Family Courts, a division of the Circuit Courts. There are four District Courts, one in each of the four judicial circuits, convened in fourteen locations.

5/ Caseload assigned to Circuit Court judges.

6/ Figures shown in the Hawaii State Bar Association annual report. No specific date for the data is listed in the report.

Source: Office of the Clerk, U.S. District Court, records; Office of the Administrative Director of the Courts, State Judiciary, records; Hawaii State Bar Association, *HSBA Bar Statistics and Summaries* (annual) <https://hsba.org/HSBA/ABOUT_US/Statistics/HSBA/About_Us/Statistics.aspx> accessed March 21, 2019.

Table 4.15-- UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT CASES: 2014 to 2018

[Fiscal year ending September 30]

Subject	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Civil cases					
Commenced (filings)	710	576	759	700	522
Terminated 1/	748	614	630	713	629
Pending 1/	559	520	646	2/ 632	525
Criminal cases 3/					
Commenced (filings)	211	160	157	204	203
Terminated	289	239	191	162	190
Pending 4/	390	327	402	450	467
Bankruptcy					
Commenced (filings)	1,805	1,593	1,463	1,388	1,503
Business	68	80	58	38	68
Nonbusiness	1,737	1,513	1,405	1,350	1,435
Terminated	1,920	1,783	1,710	1,516	1,510
Pending	2,624	2,435	2,178	2,050	2,043

1/ Includes cases filed in previous years as consolidated cases that thereafter were severed into individual cases.

2/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

3/ This table includes defendants in all cases filed as felonies or Class A misdemeanors, but includes only those defendants in cases filed as petty offenses that were assigned to district judges rather than magistrate judges.

4/ Excludes defendants who had been fugitives more than 12 months before the end of the period indicated.

Source: Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Judicial Business of the United States Courts Annual Report of the Director* (annual) <<http://www.uscourts.gov/Statistics/JudicialBusiness.aspx>> accessed April 29, 2019.

Table 4.16-- UNITED STATES BANKRUPTCY COURT CASES FILED UNDER CHAPTER 7, 11 AND 13 OF THE BANKRUPTCY CODE: 2004 TO 2018

[Based upon original chapter designation at the time the case is originally filed. Table includes cases filed in 2018 which were on the caseload as of December 31, 2018]

Year	Chapter 7 1/			Chapter 11 2/			Chapter 13 3/		
	Total	Business	Personal	Total	Business	Personal	Total	Business	Personal
2004	2,714	29	2,685	18	12	6	366	4	362
2005	4,125	62	4,063	17	15	2	340	3	337
2006 4/	793	16	777	9	6	3	151	1	150
2007	1,127	40	1,087	15	13	2	242	2	240
2008	1,618	53	1,565	23	21	2	436	8	428
2009	2,498	87	2,411	15	14	1	601	10	591
2010	3,040	124	2,916	20	16	4	836	14	822
2011	2,571	129	2,442	24	19	5	739	15	724
2012	1,918	54	1,864	12	9	3	602	11	591
2013	1,521	72	1,449	22	14	8	525	14	511
2014	1,204	45	1,159	11	8	3	488	7	481
2015	1,070	45	1,025	14	13	1	453	6	447
2016	907	31	876	12	11	1	442	4	438
2017	902	30	872	9	8	1	417	9	408
2018	1,000	46	954	3	3	-	483	9	474

1/ Chapter 7 cases involve the bankruptcy trustee's gathering and sale of the debtor's nonexempt assets, from which holders of claims will receive distributions in accordance with the provisions of the Bankruptcy Code (excerpt taken from Bankruptcy Division Public Information Series, Administrative Office of the United States Courts).

2/ Chapter 11 is the business reorganization chapter. This type of bankruptcy is used primarily by businesses which wish to reorganize and continue in operations after bankruptcy. The business is allowed to continue operations during the pendency of the case and a trustee is appointed only upon motion of a creditor or party in interest. The debtor is required to file a plan of reorganization. Creditors may vote on the plan and the court is required to approve it (excerpt taken from Bankruptcy Division Public Information Series, Administrative Office of the United States Courts).

3/ Chapter 13 is designed for individuals with regular income who desire to pay their debts but are currently unable to do so. The primary benefit of Chapter 13 relief is the ability to repay creditors, in full or in part, in installments over a three to five year period, during which time creditors are prohibited from starting or continuing collection efforts (excerpt taken from Bankruptcy Division Public Information Series, Administrative Office of the United States Courts).

4/ On April 20, 2005, President Bush signed into law the Bankruptcy Abuse Prevention and Consumer Protection Act of 2005 ("BAPCPA"). BAPCPA made substantial changes to the Bankruptcy Code. Most BAPCPA changes apply only to cases filed on or after October 17, 2005 (excerpt taken from Bankruptcy Division Public Information Series, Administrative Office of the United States Courts).

Source: United States Bankruptcy Court of the District of Hawaii, records; Administrative Office of the United States Courts, *Bankruptcy Basics* <<http://www.uscourts.gov/bankruptcycourts/bankruptcybasics.html>> accessed January 12, 2007.

**Table 4.17-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:
2016 TO 2018**

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

Court and type of action	2016	2017	2018
Supreme Court	501	460	460
Primary cases	304	267	250
Applications for transfer	23	22	20
Appeals	195	173	164
Original proceedings	86	72	66
Supplemental proceedings	197	193	210
Intermediate Court of Appeals	3,237	3,097	3,031
Primary cases	551	1/ 687	595
Appeals	551	1/ 687	595
Supplemental proceedings	2,686	2,410	2,436
Circuit Courts Proper	17,676	16,332	16,650
Civil actions	4,181	3,716	3,310
Probate proceedings	1,519	1,581	1,523
Conservatorship/guardianship proceedings	218	239	242
Trust proceedings	312	288	279
Miscellaneous proceedings	6,744	6,109	6,732
Criminal actions	4,702	4,399	4,564
Part I	2,145	(2/)	(2/)
Part II	2,557	(2/)	(2/)
Family Courts	27,067	25,084	26,287
Marital actions and proceedings	5,109	4,818	4,569
Civil union actions and proceedings	14	14	11
Uniform interstate family support	353	391	343
Adoption proceedings	380	394	410
Parental proceedings	1,661	1,524	1,665
Domestic Abuse Protective Orders (Ch. 586)	5,433	5,267	5,388
Miscellaneous proceedings	2,090	1,976	2,006
Criminal actions	2,855	2,818	3,047
Children's referrals	9,172	7,882	8,848

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**Table 4.17-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES FILED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:
2016 TO 2018 -- Con.**

Court and type of action	2016	2017	2018
District Court	468,121	463,953	458,207
Total cases (excluding traffic & parking cases)	54,535	51,778	52,923
Civil actions 3/	22,511	20,181	21,379
Regular civil	16,067	13,608	12,235
Small claims	3,879	3,924	6,228
TRO	2,520	2,604	2,881
Other civil actions 4/	45	45	35
Criminal actions	32,024	30,262	30,291
Part I	5,553	(2/)	(2/)
Part II	24,898	(2/)	(2/)
Other violations 5/	1,573	1,335	1,253
Total cases (traffic & parking cases)	407,425	406,389	399,477
Criminal	36,217	35,532	35,586
Felony	13	18	9
Misdemeanor	36,204	35,514	35,577
Non criminal traffic violations	224,211	206,952	208,821
Parking violations	145,786	162,662	153,619
Other violations	1,211	1,243	1,451
Other proceedings (traffic & parking cases)	6,161	5,786	5,807
Appeals	4	12	15
Administrative reviews	6,157	5,774	5,792

1/ Prior to 2017, appeals were not included until they were docketed. From 2017, the statistical methodology was modified to include all submitted appeals, even if they were not docketed.

2/ The subcategories of Part I and Part II are no longer be used. This is more in line with the Hawaii's actual charge codes.

3/ Data methodology was slightly different in 2016, but figures remained fairly similar.

4/ Includes "Special Proceedings" and "Ignition Interlock."

5/ In 2017, the "Other violations" category was no longer included under the "Criminal actions" category.

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, *Annual Report Statistical Supplement* (annual)

<http://www.courts.state.hi.us/news_and_reports/reports/reports> accessed April 30, 2019

and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 4.18-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES TERMINATED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:
2016 TO 2018**

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

Court and type of action	2016	2017	2018
Supreme Court	504	489	461
Primary cases	315	290	253
Applications for transfer	16	22	22
Appeals	201	188	162
Original proceedings	91	80	69
Supplemental proceedings	189	199	208
Intermediate Court of Appeals	3,231	2,956	2,933
Primary cases	543	572	506
Appeals	543	572	506
Supplemental proceedings	2,688	2,384	2,427
Circuit Courts Proper	15,456	12,658	14,125
Civil actions	4,050	3,731	3,772
Probate proceedings	518	343	221
Conservatorship/guardianship proceedings	100	88	59
Trust proceedings	134	85	108
Miscellaneous proceedings	6,329	4,570	6,249
Criminal actions	4,325	3,841	3,716
Part I	1,909	(1/)	(1/)
Part II	2,416	(1/)	(1/)
Family Courts	25,425	22,946	23,045
Marital actions and proceedings	4,597	3,991	4,004
Civil actions and proceedings	16	9	10
Uniform interstate family support	260	312	287
Adoption proceedings	297	315	360
Parental proceedings	1,113	1,281	1,063
Domestic Abuse Protective Orders (Ch. 586)	5,190	5,085	5,196
Miscellaneous proceedings	1,675	1,667	1,649
Criminal actions	3,232	2,645	2,386
Children's referrals	9,045	7,641	8,090

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**Table 4.18-- STATE JUDICIARY CASES TERMINATED, BY TYPE OF ACTION:
2016 TO 2018 -- Con.**

Court and type of action	2016	2017	2018
District Court	515,248	522,358	467,949
Total cases (excluding traffic & parking cases)	50,000	49,527	52,650
Civil actions	24,221	22,662	23,941
Regular civil	17,681	16,815	15,701
Small claims	4,198	3,484	5,584
TRO	2,312	2,334	2,635
Other civil actions 2/	30	29	21
Criminal actions	25,779	25,494	27,342
Part I	4,987	(1/)	(1/)
Part II	19,301	(1/)	(1/)
Other violations 3/	1,491	1,371	1,367
Total traffic & parking cases	456,143	464,639	406,902
Criminal	39,425	37,766	32,096
Felony	11	19	11
Misdemeanor	39,414	37,747	32,085
Non criminal traffic violations	257,365	250,824	219,351
Parking violations	157,747	174,424	153,874
Other violations	1,606	1,625	1,581
Other traffic & parking case proceedings	9,105	8,192	8,397
Appeals	6	1	(4/)
Administrative reviews	9,099	8,191	8,397

1/ The subcategories of Part I and Part II are longer be used.

2/ Includes "Special Proceedings" and "Ignition Interlock."

3/ In 2017 and 2018, the "Other violations" category was no longer included under the "Criminal actions" category.

4/ During the fiscal year, 11 appeals were adjudicated; 8 were affirmed; 1 was dismissed; and 2 were reversed. These cases have not yet been terminated.

Source: The Judiciary, State of Hawaii, *Annual Report Statistical Supplement* (annual)

<http://www.courts.state.hi.us/news_and_reports/reports/reports> accessed May 1, 2019.

**Table 4.19-- INMATES PRESENT IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES:
ANNUAL AVERAGE, 2000 TO 2018**

[Mean head count for fiscal year ending June 30]

Year	Total	Adult facilities 1/				Juvenile facilities 5/	
		Sentenced felons 2/	Sentenced jail 3/	Not sentenced	Technical violators 4/	Boys	Girls
2000	3,669	1,426	337	1,062	752	75	17
2001	3,855	1,687	318	974	801	58	17
2002	3,988	1,797	363	949	794	70	15
2003	3,943	1,809	430	867	751	69	17
2004	4,130	1,915	506	890	740	65	14
2005	3,990	1,846	459	932	694	52	7
2006	3,921	1,781	312	1,036	733	47	12
2007	3,708	1,705	262	1,062	615	52	12
2008	3,553	1,661	337	912	571	59	13
2009	3,487	1,644	426	818	525	64	10
2010	3,374	1,496	435	867	503	58	15
2011	3,539	1,550	325	1,005	608	37	14
2012	3,765	1,599	408	995	703	45	15
2013	3,804	1,739	479	928	610	37	11
2014	3,916	1,729	479	1,060	620	19	9
2015	4,068	1,720	498	1,118	705	20	7
2016	4,157	1,712	490	1,076	854	19	6
2017	3,789	6/ 1,443	409	1,046	869	18	4
2018	3,678	6/ 1,079	455	1,103	1,018	19	4

1/ Includes eight facilities: Oahu, Hawaii, Kauai, and Maui Community Correctional Centers; Kulani Correctional Facility, Halawa Correctional Facility, Women's Community Correctional Center, and Waiawa Correctional Facility. Kulani Correctional Facility was closed between November 2009 and August 2014.

2/ For 1999 through 2006, excludes sentenced felons incarcerated in four contracted out-of-state facilities; for 2007, excludes sentenced felons incarcerated in five contracted out-of-state facilities; for 2008 and 2009, excludes sentenced felons incarcerated in three contracted out-of-state facilities; and for 2010 to the present, excludes sentenced felons incarcerated in two contracted out-of-state facilities. Also excludes jail inmates held in the Federal Detention Center from 2002 to the present.

3/ Includes felon probationers serving jail terms under one year.

4/ Consists of parole and probation violators, previously included in the "Not Sentenced" category.

5/ From 2005, figures include only youths physically housed in the Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility.

6/ In February 2017, Halawa Correctional Facility (HCF) transferred over 240 inmates to Arizona while renovations are being done at the facility.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, records; Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Office of Youth Services/Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility, records; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 4.20-- MEDIAN AGES AND AVERAGE SENTENCES OF SENTENCED FELON POPULATION: 1997 TO 2018

[Fiscal year ending June 30. These data cover only sentenced felons under the jurisdiction of the State's correctional facilities, in hospitals, in mainland facilities, and on community release status. Parolees are not included. Average sentence calculations include life with parole sentences]

Year	Median age (years) 1/		Average sentence (months)		
	At admission	Current	Felons admitted		Felons released 2/
			Minimum	Maximum	
1997	33	34	51	3/ 106.0	39
1998	34	35	45	3/ 105.2	37
1999	34	32	48	3/ 105.5	34
2000	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2001	35	37	(NA)	(NA)	37
2002	34	33	(NA)	(NA)	35
2003	34	37	(NA)	(NA)	35
2004	35	37	(NA)	(NA)	31
2005	35	38	(NA)	(NA)	35
2006	35	38	(NA)	(NA)	39
2007	36	38	(NA)	(NA)	42
2008	36	39	(NA)	(NA)	42
2009	36	39	(NA)	(NA)	43
2010	36	40	(NA)	(NA)	48
2011	36	41	(NA)	(NA)	51
2012	36	40	(NA)	(NA)	48
2013	35	41	(NA)	(NA)	49
2014	35	39	(NA)	(NA)	45
2015	36	39	(NA)	(NA)	48
2016	38	41	(NA)	(NA)	60
2017	40	40	(NA)	(NA)	63
2018	36	40	(NA)	(NA)	57

NA Not available.

1/ For sentenced felon population on June 30.

2/ Includes releases to parole, time served, deaths, and all other release types. Category title was shown as "Felons released: time served" in previous *Data Books*, but data included all release types.

3/ Average based on statutory maximum sentences for each offense grade.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, Correctional Information System (CIS) and records; Hawaii Paroling Authority, annual reports.

Table 4.21-- INMATE POPULATION TOTAL AND AT CONTRACTED FACILITIES IN OTHER STATES: 1997 TO 2018

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

Year	Assigned total inmate population 1/	Population at contracted facilities	
		Total	Share of inmate population
1997	4,604	300	7
1998	5,216	600	12
1999	5,043	1,178	23
2000	5,127	1,079	21
2001	5,412	1,194	22
2002	5,569	1,232	22
2003	5,657	1,295	23
2004	5,958	1,579	27
2005	6,092	1,730	28
2006	6,251	1,844	30
2007	6,045	2,009	33
2008	6,014	2,014	34
2009	6,005	2,077	35
2010	5,987	1,940	32
2011	6,090	1,667	27
2012	6,073	1,677	28
2013	5,853	1,415	24
2014	5,819	1,286	22
2015	6,024	1,341	22
2016	5,970	1,386	23
2017 2/	5,669	1,617	29
2018 2/	5,477	1,460	27

1/ Number of inmates on a specific date who are under the jurisdiction of the Hawaii Department of Public Safety. This includes inmates physically present at one of the correctional facilities operated by the Department of Public Safety, housed in an out-of-state or contracted facility, on furlough, in a medical facility, on escape status or serving intermittent sentences.

2/ In February 2017, Halawa Correctional Facility (HCF) transferred over 240 inmates to Arizona while renovations are being done at the facility.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, *Annual Report 2003* and Inmate Population "Department of Public Safety End of Month Population Report"

<http://www.hawaii.gov/psd/psd_home.php> accessed June 6, 2005 and records.

**Table 4.22-- HAWAII PAROLING AUTHORITY STATISTICAL SUMMARY:
2015 TO 2018**

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

Item	2015	2016	2017	2018
Number of parolees, June 30 1/ 2/	1,545	1,479	1,517	1,562
In Hawaii 2/	1,484	1,404	1,439	1,465
Outside Hawaii 3/	268	221	234	199
In institution	49	41	37	38
Whereabouts unknown	61	75	78	97
Minimum imprisonment terms fixed	2,197	1,682	1,715	1,654
Number of persons for whom minimum terms fixed	748	757	584	493
Number of parole consideration hearings	2,564	2,608	2,821	2,940
Paroles granted	662	629	830	852
Paroles denied	1,712	1,789	1,722	1,781
Paroles deferred/continued	186	185	266	294
Escape	4	5	3	13
Persons considered for parole	1,917	1,982	2,090	2,066
Parole violation hearings	421	399	382	413
Parole revoked, returned to prison	333	336	318	352
Continued on parole	5	2	2	16
Deferred/rescheduled	83	61	62	45
Pardon investigations conducted	100	56	63	30
Persons recommended for pardon	25	19	25	13
Persons discharged from parole	306	293	207	211
Early discharge	79	118	50	86
Full parole term before discharge	213	168	150	115
Deceased	14	7	7	10

1/ Includes 23 Mainland cases being supervised by Hawaii (reciprocal supervision) as of June 30, 2018.

2/ Beginning in 2009, the "In Hawaii" figure includes the "Outside Hawaii" and the "In institution" parolees. Therefore, the "Number of parolees, June 30" total is the sum of only the "In Hawaii" and the "Whereabouts unknown" figures which differs from previous years.

3/ Includes 125 Hawaii cases being supervised on the U.S. mainland (interstate compact cases) as of June 30, 2018. Also includes 74 Hawaii cases that were deported, are in protective custody or have dual supervision as of June 30, 2018.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Public Safety, Hawaii Paroling Authority, annual statistical report (annual) <dps.hawaii.gov/hpa/> accessed May 1, 2019.