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Section 15

BANKING, INSURANCE, AND BUSINESS ENTERPRISE

Statistics in this section relate to banks, savings and loans, and other financial institutions, insurance, fires, and business firms.

Sources for statistics on these subjects include the Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, the Hawaii State Department of Taxation, county fire departments, major island banks, local health insurance plans, and the Hawaii Credit Union League. The U.S. Census Bureau also provides data from their Economic Censuses, County Business Patterns, and Local Employment Dynamics programs. *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Sections 22 and 23, provides information for earlier periods. Comparable national data appear in Sections 15 and 25 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2012*.

**Table 15.01-- NUMBER OF STATE CHARTERED FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS:
1998 TO 2015**

[Only state chartered banks are included in this table which differs from tables in the *Data Books* prior to 2009. Tables in the previous *Data Books* included both state and federally chartered banks. This table includes the main offices, but excludes out-of-State branches of Hawaii-based institutions. As of December 31 unless otherwise specified]

Year	Banks		Savings and loan associations		Financial services loan companies	
	Firms	Locations	Associations	Locations	Firms	Locations
1998	5	177	2	29	38	126
1999	5	173	2	29	35	103
2000	5	180	2	19	32	98
2001	5	182	2	19	33	93
2002	5	181	1	2	29	88
2003	5	178	1	2	29	93
2004	5	178	1	5	24	88
2005	4	169	1	4	22	96
2006	6	173	1	4	21	99
2007	6	172	1	4	17	67
2008	6	177	1	5	16	53
2009	6	174	1	5	14	51
2010	5	187	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2011	5	190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2012	5	189	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2013	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2014	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2015 1/	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2/ 8	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ As of September 16, 2015.

2/ State regulated but may not be incorporated here so institution may not be state chartered.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Division of Financial Institutions, "Comparative Statements of Conditions" (semi-annual) <<http://cca.hawaii.gov/dfi/>> accessed March 21, 2014, "Financial Institutions - 09.15.15" <<http://cca.hawaii.gov/dfi/files/2012/11/Financial-Institutions-09.15.2015.pdf>> accessed June 13, 2016 and records.

Table 15.02-- FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2016

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees.
 Statistics based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
52	Total	1,455	19,060	1,288,943
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	671	9,780	633,971
5221	Depository credit intermediation	451	8,785	558,138
52211	Commercial banking	216	4,970	339,376
52212	Savings institutions	94	1,646	108,914
52213	Credit unions	141	2,169	109,848
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	110	589	53,611
52221	Credit card issuing	1	(3/)	(D)
52222	Sales financing	4	17	1,127
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation	105	547	51,159
522291	Consumer lending	7	38	2,668
522292	Real estate credit	79	440	45,503
522298	All other nondepository credit intermediation	18	67	2,856
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	110	406	22,222
52231	Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	43	146	13,338
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments, and related activities	240	978	113,417
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	102	560	75,816
52311	Investment banking and securities dealing	2	(4/)	(D)
52312	Securities brokerage	93	535	74,692
5239	Other financial investment activities	138	418	37,601
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation	22	64	5,182
52392	Portfolio management	52	218	20,900
52393	Investment advice	62	116	9,949
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	540	8,299	541,331
5241	Insurance carriers	145	5,578	365,522
52411	Direct life health & medical insurance carriers	72	4,183	258,155
524113	Direct life insurance carriers	32	400	51,864
524114	Direct health & medical insurance carriers	40	3,783	206,291
52412	Direct insurance (except life, health, and medical) carriers	72	1,394	107,282
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	395	2,721	175,809
52421	Insurance agencies and brokerages	354	1,960	124,589
525	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	4	3	224

Continued on next page.

Table 15.02-- FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2016 -- Con.

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

3/ 20 to 99 employees.

4/ 0 to 19 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2016 County Business Patterns*

<<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed July 9, 2018.

Table 15.03-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2012

[Includes establishments with payroll. Statistics based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) which replaced the 2007 NAICS used in the 2007 Economic Census]

NAICS code	Kind of business	Establishments	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees 1/
52	Total	1,401	(2/)	1,144,625	18,686
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	680	(2/)	559,560	9,997
5221	Depository credit intermediation	481	(2/)	501,028	9,104
52211	Commercial banking	228	(3/)	311,657	5,468
52212	Savings institutions	96	(3/)	(D)	(4/)
52213	Credit unions	157	(D)	(D)	(4/)
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	82	134,488	39,424	510
52222	Sales financing	2	(D)	(D)	(5/)
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation	79	118,853	36,862	464
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	117	70,750	19,108	383
52231	Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	56	47,139	14,028	155
52232	Financial transaction, processing, reserve & clearinghouse activities	5	965	209	4
52239	Other activity related to credit intermediation	56	22,646	4,871	224
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other finance investments and related activities	219	199,879	92,275	975
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	104	123,731	55,836	543
52312	Securities brokerage	93	119,754	54,423	515
52313	Commodity contracts dealing	5	1,304	294	18
5239	Other financial investment activities	115	76,148	36,439	432
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation	21	12,951	3,832	59
52392	Portfolio management	48	35,371	19,101	188
52393	Investment advice	41	22,920	11,339	152
52399	All other financial investment activities	5	4,906	2,167	33
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	502	(2/)	492,790	7,714
5241	Insurance carriers	114	(3/)	324,279	4,668
52411	Direct life, health, and medical insurance carriers	58	(3/)	(D)	(6/)
52412	Direct insurance (except life, health, and medical) carriers	56	(3/)	(D)	(4/)
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	388	624,866	168,511	3,046
52421	Insurance agencies and brokerages	342	425,207	124,170	2,303
52429	Other insurance related activities	46	199,659	44,341	743

Continued on next page.

Table 15.03-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2012 -- Con.

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ Pay period including March 12.

2/ Not available or not comparable.

3/ Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.

4/ 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

5/ 20 to 99 employees.

6/ 2,500 to 4,999 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, "EC1252A1: Finance and Insurance: Geographic Area Series, Summary Statistics for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012 Hawaii" (March 2015) <http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml?_ts=445486742893> accessed July 2, 2015.

**Table 15.04-- CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS
HEADQUARTERED IN HAWAII: 2015 TO 2018**

[As of December 31. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation insured banks with assets greater than \$100 million. Includes out-of-State branches and facilities of banks. Excludes data for banks with branches and facilities in Hawaii but headquartered outside Hawaii]

Subject 1/	2015	2016	2017	2018
Number of institutions reporting	6	6	6	6
Total employees (full-time equivalent)	5,464	5,392	5,476	5,402
Aggregate condition and income data (In millions of dollars)				
Net income (year-to-date)	447	476	418	564
Total assets	41,201	42,824	44,602	44,990
Total loans and leases	22,661	25,003	26,827	28,593
Total deposits	34,917	36,976	38,724	38,413
Equity capital	4,445	4,239	4,395	4,380
Performance ratios (year-to-date) (%)				
Yield on earning assets	3.09	3.15	3.28	3.59
Net charge-offs to loans and leases	0.05	0.05	0.13	0.11
Return on assets	1.11	1.14	0.95	1.27
Return on equity	10.11	11.06	9.60	12.95
Condition ratios (%)				
Net loans and losses to assets	54.23	57.66	59.45	62.86
Loss allowances to:				
Loans and leases	1.40	1.25	1.16	1.10
Noncurrent loans and leases	418.58	631.73	761.42	865.52
Noncurrent loans and leases to total loans and leases	0.33	0.20	0.15	0.13

1/ Definition of terms may be found on the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation website in their glossary.

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Division of Insurance and Research, "State Banking Performance Summary - FDIC-Insured Institutions" <https://www5.fdic.gov/qbp/qbp_report.asp?menuitem=STBL&TBL1=cb11state&TBL2=cb11state&TBL3=cb11state&ST1=NT&ST2=NT&ST3=NT&CALLYM1=N24> accessed April 16, 2019.

Table 15.05-- CREDIT UNIONS: 1999 TO 2018

[As of December 31]

Year	Number of credit unions	Assets (dollars)	Shares (dollars)	Loans (dollars)	Number of credit union members
1999	106	3,911,720,684	3,371,485,431	2,009,832,724	589,935
2000	102	4,104,126,744	3,525,977,325	2,179,039,874	612,249
2001	100	4,728,549,611	4,120,888,846	2,333,021,385	646,174
2002	101	5,396,606,043	4,741,630,738	2,457,737,063	679,056
2003	97	6,016,158,791	5,296,893,195	2,531,788,633	703,475
2004	97	6,442,599,837	5,676,421,713	2,826,290,922	729,097
2005	97	6,675,454,552	5,816,437,373	3,166,759,388	750,866
2006	96	6,727,084,367	5,812,940,245	3,444,264,686	776,744
2007	93	7,107,175,278	6,146,573,223	3,751,577,727	806,760
2008	91	7,558,379,638	6,603,223,228	4,011,002,386	809,200
2009	89	8,755,497,641	7,551,135,979	4,096,716,913	810,030
2010	85	9,070,205,477	8,039,549,284	4,024,058,221	810,401
2011	83	9,285,044,502	8,227,197,584	3,975,405,068	810,675
2012	78	9,524,855,175	8,412,531,313	3,823,937,131	801,036
2013	76	9,683,184,997	8,571,854,063	3,867,199,282	808,286
2014	70	9,866,946,668	8,693,351,538	4,008,308,459	809,637
2015	64	10,171,532,130	8,952,063,288	4,363,415,160	806,212
2016	61	10,609,942,669	9,324,690,317	4,708,314,368	811,786
2017 1/	57	10,928,596,828	9,592,106,718	5,221,237,869	823,550
2018	55	11,161,324,522	9,783,958,886	5,730,522,796	838,873

1/ 'Assets', 'Shares', and 'Loans' revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: Hawaii Credit Union League, records.

**Table 15.06-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANACTED IN HAWAII:
1998 TO 2017**

[Includes data for all insurance companies, life or other, licensed in Hawaii]

Year	Number of companies licensed in Hawaii, Dec. 31	Premiums paid (\$1,000)	Losses, claims and benefits paid (\$1,000)	Cumulative net investments in Hawaii, Dec. 31 1/ (\$1,000)
1998	979	1,955,457	1,352,865	4,792,872
1999	992	1,997,905	2,187,970	4,241,739
2000	997	2,115,812	1,912,430	3,836,913
2001	988	2,186,640	1,648,415	3,609,657
2002	989	2,429,982	1,500,930	3,433,944
2003	987	2,732,865	1,538,481	3,471,284
2004	953	2,912,186	1,869,570	4,330,020
2005	963	3,117,115	2,014,646	4,102,635
2006	967	3,475,130	2,694,150	5,368,663
2007	966	3,606,984	3,136,056	5,845,236
2008	990	3,459,682	2,621,815	5,506,338
2009	1,005	3,805,409	3,140,699	5,430,239
2010	1,009	4,013,738	3,319,787	5,527,425
2011	1,009	4,116,217	3,606,903	5,399,057
2012	1,015	4,255,592	3,632,614	6,554,126
2013	1,018	4,540,193	3,794,453	7,153,558
2014	1,025	4,727,440	4,104,006	8,707,305
2015	1,025	4,896,975	4,715,970	7,757,282
2016	1,034	5,036,610	4,147,963	8,270,671
2017	1,043	5,437,107	4,559,200	8,415,700

1/ Excludes bank balances.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii* (annual) <<https://www.cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed January 27, 2019.

**Table 15.07-- LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII:
1998 TO 2017**

[Includes fraternal benefit societies]

Year	Number of companies licensed in Hawaii, Dec. 31	Face value of policies written 1/ (\$1,000)	Insurance in force, Dec. 31 2/ (\$1,000)	Premiums 3/ (\$1,000)	Losses, claims, and benefits paid 3/ (\$1,000)
1998	485	7,237,492	63,999,905	485,295	661,743
1999	483	12,397,141	69,661,030	519,003	1,552,836
2000	478	9,802,583	73,452,956	615,360	1,168,646
2001	472	7,528,187	71,621,301	509,806	925,602
2002	461	8,497,926	77,883,570	546,095	792,006
2003	448	15,195,349	87,362,008	602,830	804,336
2004	433	9,650,742	91,221,745	549,083	1,057,134
2005	434	10,245,838	97,239,187	576,730	1,177,491
2006	429	10,250,274	97,128,330	630,068	1,795,645
2007	417	14,116,865	101,684,178	715,494	2,100,785
2008	419	9,763,779	102,791,146	674,799	1,545,860
2009	414	9,246,551	104,710,661	614,930	1,599,618
2010	409	9,115,587	105,633,782	641,641	1,683,320
2011	409	10,134,347	115,645,455	642,757	1,883,141
2012	407	11,395,055	119,008,658	665,436	1,834,494
2013	405	8,879,709	122,061,596	784,961	1,841,062
2014	404	8,537,744	123,651,863	730,642	1,985,723
2015	405	10,502,976	128,704,097	725,516	2,446,863
2016	403	9,750,321	132,133,730	741,276	1,839,340
2017	405	(NA)	(NA)	796,510	2,066,415

NA Not available.

1/ Includes insurance revived, increased, or transferred. Excludes annuities. Data not audited.

2/ Excludes annuities. Data not audited.

3/ Life insurance portion excludes annuities, but fraternal portion includes it.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii* (annual) <<https://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed January 27, 2019 and records.

Table 15.08-- INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES PAID, BY CLASS OF INSURANCE: 2017

[Dollars]

Class of insurance	Premiums	Losses, claims, and benefits paid
All classes 1/	5,437,107,314	4,559,200,354
Life 2/	787,416,521	2,059,648,845
Fraternal 2/	9,093,353	7,066,151
Fire, marine, casualty, and miscellaneous	4,377,035,620	2,492,630,461
Accident and health 3/	2,002,307,964	1,505,165,252
Fire	46,869,762	17,336,304
Allied lines	70,468,306	13,663,848
Multiple peril crop	1,207,990	1,137,523
Federal flood	34,945,271	2,284,378
Private flood	4,352,125	99,857
Farmowners multiple peril	86	-
Homeowners multiple peril	381,781,641	117,166,821
Commercial multiple peril (non-liability portion)	101,937,643	21,745,238
Commercial multiple peril (liability portion)	56,589,667	25,575,878
Mortgage guaranty	20,082,267	6,387,111
Ocean marine	17,051,741	7,980,282
Inland marine	94,306,131	38,211,333
Financial guaranty	4,823,396	-
Medical malpractice	18,268,201	11,243,272
Earthquake	5,716,458	-
Workers' compensation	279,953,927	140,599,169
Other liability - occurrence	143,541,193	53,925,771
Other liability - claims-made	51,822,798	14,861,084
Excess workers' compensation	7,355,586	-1,646,824
Products liability	7,302,851	1,865,268
Private passenger auto no-fault	84,394,064	44,958,903
Other private passenger auto liability	350,547,264	205,660,590
Commercial auto no-fault	6,067,106	1,671,088
Other commercial auto liability	83,882,352	36,174,428
Private passenger auto physical damage	317,495,072	179,589,932
Commercial auto physical damage	24,725,561	12,657,310
Aircraft (all perils)	12,709,830	6,305,308
Fidelity	4,385,416	933,863
Surety	38,575,724	15,155,465
Burglary and theft	753,370	49,890
Boiler and machinery	3,295,822	604,573
Credit	6,391,277	2,762,442
Warranty	3,352,274	1,813,521
Title	87,123,395	5,063,422
All other	2,652,089	1,628,161
Foreign Risk Retention Group	7,703,726	2,492,630,461
Surplus lines (net of reinsurance)	255,858,094	(NA)

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Table 15.08-- INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES PAID, BY CLASS OF INSURANCE: 2017 -- Con.

NA Not available.

1/ "Losses, claims, and benefits paid" excludes surplus lines.

2/ Excludes annuities.

3/ Excludes mutual benefit societies and health maintenance organizations listed in the "Mutual Benefit Societies and Health Maintenance Organizations Authorized to Transact Insurance Business in Hawaii During 2016" table in the source document.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 2018* <<https://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed January 27, 2019.

Table 15.09-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII, BY LOCATION OF HOME OFFICE: 2016

[As of December 31. Money amounts in millions of dollars. For all insurance companies, life and property & casualty, licensed to do business in Hawaii]

Subject	All companies	Domestic companies 1/	Foreign companies 2/	Alien companies 3/
Number of companies	1,034	28	997	9
Life (incl. fraternal benefit societies) and health companies	403	11	387	5
All other companies	631	17	610	4
Financial condition				
Assets	7,957,056	2,718	7,926,045	28,293
Liabilities exc. capital and surplus	6,914,625	1,599	6,886,496	26,530
Policyholders' surplus incl. capital	1,041,790	1,120	1,038,907	1,763
Capital	7,449	54	7,390	5
Net income or loss	77,139	-3	77,762	-620
Hawaii business				
Direct premiums written	6,076	777	5,290	9
Life	741	25	708	8
Annuities	1,300	(4/)	1,300	(4/)
Fire, casualty, and misc.	4,035	752	3,283	1
Claims and benefits paid	4,498	309	4,178	11
Life	1,839	10	1,819	10
Annuities	352	(4/)	351	(4/)
Fire, casualty, and misc.	2,308	299	2,008	1
Investments in Hawaii	8,271	622	7,649	-
Mortgage loans (principal indebtedness)	2,039	76	1,964	-
Collateral loans (amount loaned)	127	-	127	-
State and county bonds 5/	2,442	19	2,423	-
Utilities stocks and bonds 5/	375	3	372	-
Industrial and miscellaneous stocks and bonds 5/	2,882	413	2,469	-
Real estate 6/	405	112	293	-
Balances in Hawaii banks	354	291	63	-

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.09-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII, BY
LOCATION OF HOME OFFICE: 2016 -- Con.**

- 1/ A domestic insurer is one formed under the laws of Hawaii.
- 2/ A foreign insurer is one formed under the laws of any state of the United States including the District of Columbia and Commonwealth of Puerto Rico other than Hawaii.
- 3/ An alien insurer is one formed under the laws of a nation other than the United States.
- 4/ Less than 1.
- 5/ Market value.
- 6/ Market value less encumbrances.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 2017*, pp. 15-45 <cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/> accessed January 12, 2018; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.10-- HEALTH PLANS: 2014 TO 2018

Subject	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Hawaii Medical Service Association					
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	720,982	726,487	734,075	732,160	(NA)
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	2,873,034	2,978,731	3,157,987	3,332,650	(NA)
Kaiser Foundation Health Plan					
Persons covered, annual aver. 1/	230,159	242,243	248,118	251,206	253,449
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	231,836	245,559	249,687	251,302	251,659
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	900,502	942,297	1,049,396	1,144,295	1,223,561
University Health Alliance 3/					
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	51,773	52,958	56,636	55,860	61,932
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	227,927	240,724	272,632	286,982	327,822
Commercial carrier premiums for accident & health insurance (\$1,000)	1,596,471	1,711,307	1,710,245	2,002,308	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Subscribers and dependents, whether on a group or individual basis.

2/ Includes both employers' and employees' contributions.

3/ Excludes data relating to the Hawaii Health Connector.

Source: Hawaii Medical Service Association, Kaiser Foundation Health Plan, Inc., University Health Alliance, and Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner* (annual) <<http://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed May 28, 2019.

Table 15.11-- PERCENT OF PERSONS NOT COVERED BY HEALTH INSURANCE, FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2012 TO 2017

[Civilian noninstitutionalized population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Year	Hawaii			U.S.	
	Percent not covered	Margin of error 1/	Rank 2/	Percent not covered	Margin of error 1/
2012	6.9	0.4	4	14.8	0.1
2013	6.7	0.4	3/ 2	14.5	0.1
2014	5.3	0.4	3/ 3	11.7	0.1
2015	4.0	0.3	4	9.4	0.1
2016	3.5	0.4	2	8.6	0.1
2017	3.8	0.4	3/ 2	8.7	0.1
5-year average					
2012-2016	5.2	0.2	3/ 2	11.7	0.1
2013-2017	4.6	0.2	2	10.5	0.1

1/ Plus or minus percent. At the 90-percent confidence interval.

2/ Among 50 states and the District of Columbia, with lowest percentage ranking 1. Note: The ACS ranking has the highest percentage ranking 1.

3/ Tied with the District of Columbia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-year 2017 and 5-year 2013-2017, R2701 "Percent Without Health Insurance Coverage" for the United States, States and Puerto Rico, and S2701 Selected Characteristics of Health Insurance Coverage in the United States

<<https://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/searchresults.xhtml?refresh=t>> accessed January 27, 2019.

**Table 15.12-- UNINSURED PERSONS BY SELECTED AGE GROUP,
BY COUNTY: 2017**

[The Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE) program models health insurance coverage by combining survey data with population estimates and administrative records]

Age group and subject	State total 1/	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Under age 65					
Number in population group	1,144,720	790,800	159,185	58,101	136,634
Number uninsured	53,025	32,629	10,182	2,812	7,402
Percent uninsured	4.6	4.1	6.4	4.8	5.4
Under 19 years old					
Number in population group	317,335	217,457	45,446	16,662	37,770
Number uninsured	7,502	4,525	1,384	428	1,165
Percent uninsured	2.4	2.1	3.0	2.6	3.1
18 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	841,051	582,492	115,844	42,166	100,549
Number uninsured	46,227	28,560	8,907	2,424	6,336
Percent uninsured	5.5	4.9	7.7	5.7	6.3
21 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	800,645	554,974	109,929	40,043	95,699
Number uninsured	43,439	26,759	8,455	2,270	5,955
Percent uninsured	5.4	4.8	7.7	5.7	6.2
40 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	439,946	293,800	65,857	23,752	56,537
Number uninsured	20,216	12,209	3,942	1,170	2,895
Percent uninsured	4.6	4.2	6.0	4.9	5.1
50 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	269,969	176,729	42,941	15,068	35,231
Number uninsured	11,360	6,620	2,502	686	1,552
Percent uninsured	4.2	3.7	5.8	4.6	4.4

1/ Kalawao County data not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE), Health Insurance Interactive Data Tool <https://census.gov/data-tools/demo/sahie/#/?s_statefips=15&s_agecat=0> accessed April 16, 2019.

Table 15.13-- FIRES, DEATHS, AND LOSSES, BY COUNTY: 2007 TO 2017

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

Subject and year	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Number of fires					
2007	5,060	3,085	927	312	736
2008	4,148	2,625	892	308	323
2009	3,802	2,364	751	186	501
2010	4,105	2,383	889	292	541
2011	3,562	2,110	731	168	553
2012	3,699	2,147	681	272	599
2013	3,176	1,755	653	216	552
2014	2,995	1,669	671	191	464
2015	3,324	1,798	675	279	572
2016	3,480	1,836	750	258	636
2017	3,522	1,941	729	268	584
Fire deaths					
2007	6	5	1	-	-
2008	6	5	-	1	-
2009	2	2	-	-	-
2010	5	3	-	-	2
2011	12	11	-	1	-
2012	5	4	1	-	-
2013	3	3	-	-	-
2014	7	4	2	-	1
2015	5	2	3	-	-
2016	5	3	-	-	2
2017	5	3	1	-	1
Fire losses (\$1,000)					
2007	32,402	15,754	8,348	2,995	5,305
2008	28,005	16,566	6,775	1,279	3,385
2009	24,908	15,354	5,825	1,919	1,810
2010	44,263	13,696	3,995	6,081	20,491
2011	23,484	15,542	2,111	3,132	2,699
2012	27,946	16,041	3,512	5,121	3,272
2013	49,058	25,944	4,802	2,900	15,412
2014	29,680	12,800	5,230	1,200	10,450
2015	23,326	13,043	5,006	1,565	3,712
2016	31,803	21,018	3,626	1,329	5,830
2017	27,269	16,278	5,396	1,710	3,885

Source: County fire departments.

**Table 15.14-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS:
2004 TO 2016**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees.
Statistics based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

Year	Number of employees 1/	Payroll (\$1,000)		Number of establishments by employment-size class 2/			
		First quarter	Annual	Total	1 to 4	5 to 9	
2004	473,500	3,552,027	15,074,629	31,605	16,503	6,431	
2005	490,682	3,784,859	16,163,137	32,244	16,848	6,504	
2006	512,543	4,225,680	17,287,011	33,118	17,119	6,681	
2007	519,060	4,501,332	18,306,259	33,388	17,177	6,835	
2008	518,168	4,667,451	18,539,010	32,904	16,903	6,720	
2009	488,403	4,415,214	17,742,683	32,372	16,862	6,494	
2010	478,838	4,158,617	17,541,821	31,939	16,709	6,357	
2011	485,548	4,410,075	18,362,124	31,472	16,364	6,358	
2012	492,089	4,636,495	19,078,553	31,496	16,326	6,432	
2013	502,530	4,871,307	19,881,066	31,622	16,268	6,425	
2014	519,130	5,101,194	20,847,140	31,801	16,339	6,388	
2015	523,677	5,326,980	22,068,393	31,915	16,431	6,361	
2016	528,415	5,472,006	22,892,445	32,350	16,688	6,392	
	Number of establishments by employment-size class 2/--Con.						
Year	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 or more
2004	4,208	2,766	1,012	479	121	58	27
2005	4,359	2,730	1,096	485	133	61	28
2006	4,555	2,884	1,121	548	126	58	26
2007	4,611	2,895	1,107	548	133	52	30
2008	4,518	2,912	1,067	556	138	62	28
2009	4,445	2,836	1,027	506	129	48	25
2010	4,445	2,729	1,012	481	134	49	23
2011	4,231	2,807	1,031	472	130	55	24
2012	4,249	2,751	1,048	480	128	54	28
2013	4,327	2,808	1,088	484	135	58	29
2014	4,336	2,881	1,126	500	139	64	28
2015	4,315	2,948	1,105	520	143	63	29
2016	4,307	3,052	1,134	544	145	60	28

1/ For week including March 12.

2/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual)

<<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed April 27, 2018.

**Table 15.15-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY COUNTY: 2015 AND 2016**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees.
Statistics based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

Year and county	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First quarter	Annual
2015				
State total	31,915	523,677	5,326,980	22,068,393
Hawaii	4,002	53,713	466,181	1,956,574
Honolulu	21,167	355,607	3,829,734	15,777,709
Kalawao	1	(3/)	(D)	(D)
Kauai	2,014	26,708	238,582	1,000,423
Maui	4,545	61,991	572,765	2,389,725
Statewide 4/	186	25,650	219,651	943,694
2016				
State total	32,350	528,415	5,472,006	22,892,445
Hawaii	4,032	54,561	484,340	2,027,850
Honolulu	21,404	359,766	3,936,057	16,368,921
Kalawao	2	(5/)	(D)	(D)
Kauai	2,087	27,328	249,272	1,063,478
Maui	4,618	64,146	594,368	2,509,664
Statewide 4/	207	22,592	207,763	921,711

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

3/ 0 to 19 employees.

4/ Employers without a fixed location within a state (or of unknown county location) are included under a "statewide" classification at the end of the county tables. This incomplete detail causes only slight understatement of county employment.

5/ 20 to 99 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual) <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed April 27, 2018.

**Table 15.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2016**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees.
Statistics based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
	Total	32,350	528,415	22,892,445
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	33	151	4,783
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil & gas extraction	7	176	13,315
22	Utilities	65	3,664	360,964
23	Construction	2,869	33,488	2,326,823
31-33	Manufacturing	779	13,040	565,822
311	Food	252	5,660	173,658
312	Beverage and tobacco product	35	944	42,823
315	Apparel	41	384	8,804
323	Printing and related support activities	89	926	34,345
327	Nonmetallic mineral product	46	1,076	75,010
332	Fabricated metal product	40	484	27,993
337	Furniture and related product	41	340	16,809
42	Wholesale trade	1,677	19,345	1,003,311
44-45	Retail trade	4,615	70,647	2,072,630
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	317	6,955	357,225
442	Furniture and home furnishing	158	1,346	40,679
443	Electronics and appliance stores	136	1,516	43,530
444	Bldg. mat, garden equip & supplies dealers	246	5,128	166,270
445	Food and beverage stores	697	14,529	387,579
446	Health and personal care stores	411	4,324	133,650
447	Gasoline stations	264	3,106	78,891
448	Clothing & clothing accessories stores	1,249	13,795	293,636
451	Sport, hobby, musical & book	229	2,182	45,084
452	General merchandise stores	86	12,284	385,993
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	904	30,155	1,544,994
481	Air transportation	72	9,474	610,971
484	Truck transportation	201	3,680	164,719
485	Transit & ground passenger transport	132	4,375	171,517
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	213	4,834	169,308
488	Support activities for transportation	163	4,012	212,062
51	Information	516	8,202	511,023
52	Finance and insurance	1,455	19,060	1,288,943
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	1,966	11,945	595,672
54	Professional, scientific & technical services	3,341	22,782	1,522,620
55	Management of companies & enterprises	266	6,395	484,316

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.16-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2016-- Con.**

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1,846	55,128	1,955,533
61	Educational services	536	18,190	629,686
62	Health care and social assistance	3,636	71,052	3,767,913
621	Ambulatory health care services	2,761	27,074	1,597,238
622	Hospitals	26	23,217	1,584,146
623	Nursing & residential care facilities	163	8,497	288,662
624	Social assistance	686	12,264	297,867
71	Arts, entertainment and recreation	522	11,380	287,928
72	Accommodation and food services	3,777	107,940	3,165,769
721	Accommodation	341	40,126	1,768,479
722	Food services and drinking places	3,436	67,814	1,397,290
81	Other services (except public administration)	3,492	25,580	787,902
99	Industries not classified	48	95	2,498

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2016 County Business Patterns*

<<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed April 27, 2018.

**Table 15.17-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: 2015 AND 2016**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees]

Employment-size class	Number of establishments 1/		Number of employees 2/		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	
	2015	2016	2015	2016	2015	2016
Total	31,915	32,350	523,677	528,415	22,068,393	22,892,445
1 to 4	16,431	16,688	29,168	29,538	1,360,760	1,503,554
5 to 9	6,361	6,392	42,026	42,181	1,580,080	1,618,710
10 to 19	4,315	4,307	58,539	58,292	2,184,424	2,223,073
20 to 49	2,948	3,052	89,224	91,501	3,421,468	3,584,200
50 to 99	1,105	1,134	75,987	78,158	2,964,815	3,096,937
100 to 249	520	544	77,455	80,641	3,258,798	3,546,420
250 to 499	143	145	48,420	49,266	2,153,056	2,211,892
500 to 999	63	60	45,093	42,042	2,115,460	1,959,203
1,000 or more	29	28	57,765	56,796	3,029,532	3,148,456

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2015 Business Patterns: Geography Area Series: County Business Patterns by Employment Size Class" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed April 21, 2017 and "2016 Business Patterns: Geography Area Series: County Business Patterns by Employment Size Class" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed April 27, 2018.

**Table 15.18-- REGISTERED CORPORATIONS AND PARTNERSHIPS:
2014 TO 2018**

[Fiscal year ending June 30 unless otherwise specified. Excludes nonprofit corporations]

Subject	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Domestic (Hawaii) corporations					
Formed	1,806	1,698	1,777	1,758	1,924
Dissolved or merged 1/	2,295	2,257	2,263	2,072	1,938
On record, June 30 2/	30,564	30,021	29,555	29,280	29,281
Foreign (non-Hawaii) corporations					
Qualified	1,153	1,157	1,203	1,232	1,238
Withdrawn, merged, or cancelled 1/	872	815	924	862	804
On record, June 30 2/	12,377	12,720	13,001	13,369	13,803
Partnerships					
Registered	407	390	392	312	277
Dissolved or cancelled 1/	524	464	470	439	371
On record, June 30 2/	4,610	4,530	4,441	4,317	4,226
Domestic (Hawaii) Limited Liability Companies					
Formed	9,342	9,682	10,183	10,569	11,372
Dissolved or merged 1/	5,359	5,668	5,879	6,182	6,240
On record, June 30 2/	56,239	60,281	64,606	69,036	74,240
Foreign (non-Hawaii) Limited Liability Companies					
Qualified	1,122	1,245	1,275	1,487	1,518
Withdrawn or merged 1/	551	567	644	547	640
On record, June 30 2/	7,205	7,882	8,516	9,451	10,338
Domestic (Hawaii) Limited Liability Partnerships					
Formed	79	80	91	67	64
Dissolved or merged 1/	84	75	66	66	69
On record, June 30 2/	451	455	478	480	476
Foreign (non-Hawaii) Limited Liability Partnerships					
Qualified	7	15	14	9	14
Withdrawn or cancelled 1/	3	3	4	6	8
On record, June 30 2/	83	95	105	108	114

1/ Annual fluctuations may partly reflect the sporadic purging of defunct firms from the registration files.

2/ Number on record may be inconsistent with data on components of change or conversion from another type of entity, reflecting inaccuracy in manual tabulation. A discrepancy does occur when a domestic corporation converts to a limited liability company because the statistic is reflected for the domestic corporation and included in the dissolved or merged statistic, but it is not reflected in the limited liability company's formed statistic. Domestic entities that are reinstated after being involuntarily dissolved, cancelled or terminated are also not reflected in the formed statistic.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Business Registration Division, records.

Table 15.19-- CHARACTERISTICS OF C AND S CORPORATIONS, FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, PARTNERSHIPS, AND PROPRIETORSHIPS: 2016

[S corporations and partnerships (estimated by random sampling) are included in 2016 but were not in 2015, so data may not be comparable. Also includes real estate rental activities reported on 2016 federal Schedule E by resident individuals. Not included are business entities with no income and no expenses other than those costs to maintain licenses and to file tax returns]

Subject	Total	C Corp. (N-30)	S Corp. (N-35)	Finan. Corp. (F-1)	Partner- ships (N-20)	Proprietors	
						Non- rental (Sch. C & F)	Rental (Sch. E)
Number of businesses	195,190	15,944	15,905	212	10,443	96,386	56,300
Percent	100.0	8.2	8.1	0.1	5.4	49.4	28.8
Number of bus. by taxation district							
First (Oahu)	131,238	13,572	11,076	198	8,274	58,971	39,147
Second (Maui, Molokai, Lanai)	26,169	974	2,353	(D)	(D)	14,328	7,688
Third (Hawaii)	25,864	1,073	1,654	(D)	(D)	16,844	6,293
Fourth (Kauai, Niihau)	11,059	325	822	(D)	(D)	6,243	3,172
Bus. receipts (\$1,000) 1/ Percent	123,668 100.0	71,873 58.1	23,854 19.3	2,673 2.2	16,589 13.4	6,528 5.3	2,151 1.7
Bus. with \$1 million or more in bus. receipts 1/ Percent	9,532 100.0	4,027 62.7	3,131 19.0	78 2.4	1,550 14.0	703 1.8	43 0.2
Bus. with net profit Amt. of net profit (\$1,000)	22,092 6,884	5,452 2,915	11,038 1,623	141 512	5,461 1,834	(NA) (NA)	(NA) (NA)
Amt. of net loss (\$1,000)	2,944	1,433	242	26	1,243	(NA)	(NA)

D Data were suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.

NA Not available.

1/ Business receipts refers to primary payments received for goods and services provided by the trade or business. It does not include passive income such as interest, rent, and capital gains, except where passive income is the major business activity of the entity.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Taxation, Tax Research and Planning Office, *Hawaii Business Income Tax Statistics: Tax Year 2016* (December 2018) <http://tax.hawaii.gov/stats/a5_1annual/a5_6bus_inc/> accessed January 27, 2019.

**Table 15.20-- ESTABLISHMENT AND EMPLOYMENT CHANGES
FROM ENTERPRISE BIRTHS, DEATHS, EXPANSIONS AND
CONTRACTIONS, BY EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: 2015 TO 2016**

[An enterprise is a business organization consisting of one or more domestic establishments that were specified under common ownership or control]

Subject	Number (initial year)	Numerical change	Births 1/	Deaths 2/	Expan- sions	Contra- ctions
Employment size of the enterprise 3/						
Establishments 4/	29,375	311	2,609	2,298	7,785	7,313
Less than 500 employees	24,231	107	2,147	2,040	6,212	5,820
1-4	11,494	56	1,483	1,427	2,018	1,243
5-9	4,520	49	299	250	1,332	1,545
10-19	2,828	5	145	140	991	1,101
20-99	3,449	-6	136	142	1,236	1,305
100-499	1,940	3	84	81	635	626
500+	5,144	204	462	258	1,573	1,493
Employment 5/	523,650	4,670	19,089	-14,324	39,481	-39,576
Less than 500 employees	271,313	6,560	12,373	-10,850	23,616	-20,997
1-4	23,646	2,981	2,673	-2,450	4,087	-1,329
5-9	29,268	650	1,953	-1,590	3,120	-2,833
10-19	35,969	767	1,911	-1,713	3,585	-3,016
20-99	95,636	469	3,662	-3,876	7,333	-6,650
100-499	86,794	1,693	2,174	-1,221	5,491	-4,751
500+	252,337	-1,890	6,716	-3,474	15,865	-20,997

1/ Establishments that have zero employment in the first quarter of the initial year and positive employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year.

2/ Establishments that have positive employment in the first quarter of the initial year and zero employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year.

3/ An enterprise (or "company") is a business organization consisting of one or more domestic establishments that were specified under common ownership or control. The enterprise and the establishment are the same for single-establishment firms. Each multi-establishment company forms one enterprise - the enterprise employment and annual payroll are summed from the associated establishments.

4/ A single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed.

5/ Full or part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on sick leave, holidays, and vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1989-2016 Business Information Tracking Series "Number of Establishments with Corresponding Employment Change by Employment Size of the Enterprise for the United States and All States, Totals: 2015-2016" (released March 15, 2019)

<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/susb/data/tables.2016.html>> accessed May 28, 2019.

Table 15.21--TOP INDUSTRIES FOR EMPLOYMENT: 2007 AND 2012

[Ranking based on greatest employment during pay period including March 12 at the 2-digit NAICS code-level. Greatest employment is ranked 1. Statistics based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The 2007 data is based on the 2007 NAICS and the 2012 data is based on the 2012 NAICS. Includes only establishments with payroll]

Rank	NAICS code 1/	Sector	Number of employees			Payroll per employee (\$)		
			2007	2012	Percent change	2007	2012	Percent change
1	72	Accommodation & food services	98,353	98,364	0.0	22,468	25,781	14.7
2	44-45	Retail trade	70,661	68,360	-3.3	24,998	26,843	7.4
3	62	Health care & social assistance	63,640	66,772	4.9	42,763	49,281	15.2
4	56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services	46,823	47,307	1.0	26,722	28,645	7.2
5	23	Construction	35,523	27,541	-22.5	53,672	56,800	5.8
6	48-49	Transportation & warehousing 1/	32,361	26,839	-17.1	34,252	42,862	25.1
7	54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	22,460	21,629	-3.7	54,741	58,515	6.9

1/ Excludes railroad transportation and the U.S. Postal Service.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Economic Census, Economy-Wide Key Statistics File, 2007 Economic Census, "EC0700A1: All sectors: Geographic Area Series, Economy-Wide Key Statistics: 2007" Hawaii <http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml?_ts=445486742893> accessed July 3, 2015; 2012 Economic Census, "EC1200A1: All sectors: Geographic Area Series, Economy-Wide Key Statistics 2012" Hawaii <http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml?_ts=445486742893> accessed July 3, 2015; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.22-- TOP 10 PRIVATE INDUSTRIES EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, BY COUNTY: 2017-2018

[Data averaged for 3rd quarter of 2017 through 2nd quarter of 2018. Ranking based on greatest employment at the 3-digit NAICS code-level. Greatest employment is ranked 1. Includes persons 14 to 99 years of age in private firms only.]

Rank	NAICS code	State/county and industry 1/	Average quarterly employment	Average monthly earnings (\$)
		State	531,537	4,047
1	722	Food services and drinking places	68,731	2,214
2	561	Administrative and support services	47,550	3,153
3	721	Accommodation	42,210	4,202
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	28,728	5,062
5	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	24,751	6,278
6	238	Specialty trade contractors	20,105	5,593
7	622	Hospitals	16,883	6,283
8	624	Social assistance	15,416	2,120
9	445	Food and beverage stores	15,409	2,745
10	452	General merchandise stores	14,554	2,609
		Hawaii County	55,847	3,403
1	722	Food services and drinking places	6,783	2,089
2	721	Accommodation	6,119	3,818
3	561	Administrative and support services	4,889	2,654
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	3,384	4,360
5	445	Food and beverage stores	2,518	2,628
6	452	General merchandise stores	2,460	2,642
7	624	Social assistance	2,368	1,626
8	238	Specialty trade contractors	1,767	4,474
9	111	Crop production	1,495	2,463
10	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	1,387	5,486
		City & County of Honolulu	382,229	4,214
1	722	Food services and drinking places	47,678	2,168
2	561	Administrative and support services	35,124	3,245
3	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	21,311	6,450
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	21,069	5,033
5	721	Accommodation	19,352	4,192
6	238	Specialty trade contractors	15,431	5,873
7	622	Hospitals	14,797	6,406
8	624	Social assistance	10,727	2,221
9	813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional & similar organizations	10,050	3,247
10	611	Educational services	9,879	3,486

Continued on next page.

Table 15.22-- TOP 10 PRIVATE INDUSTRIES EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, BY COUNTY: 2017-2018 -- Con.

Rank	NAICS code	State/county and industry 1/	Average quarterly employment	Average monthly earnings (\$)
Kauai County			25,377	3,714
1	721	Accommodation	4,416	4,114
2	722	Food services and drinking places	4,258	2,113
3	561	Administrative and support services	1,915	3,388
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	1,043	7,061
5	713	Amusement, gambling, & recreation industries	863	2,597
6	238	Specialty trade contractors	831	4,392
7	445	Food and beverage stores	729	2,654
8	236	Construction of buildings	707	5,763
9	452	General merchandise stores	615	2,815
10	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	608	5,219
Maui County			68,067	3,746
1	721	Accommodation	12,324	4,434
2	722	Food services and drinking places	10,013	2,562
3	561	Administrative and support services	5,623	2,911
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	3,232	5,367
5	445	Food and beverage stores	2,334	2,667
6	238	Specialty trade contractors	2,075	4,926
7	624	Social assistance	1,772	2,165
8	452	General merchandise stores	1,747	2,771
9	813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional & similar organizations	1,576	3,145
10	713	Amusement, gambling, & recreation industries	1,449	3,120

1/ Excludes Kalawao County because its data do not meet U.S. Census Bureau publication standards.
 Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Local Employment Dynamics, QWI Explorer <<https://qwiexplorer.ces.census.gov/static/explore.html#x=0&g=0>> accessed July 24, 2019.

Table 15.23-- LARGEST PUBLIC AND PRIVATE COMPANIES: 2017

[Highest gross sales in 2017 is ranked 1. Data may include sales and employment on the mainland or abroad]

Rank in sales	Company	Year founded 1/	Sales (million dollars)	Employees
1	Hawaii Medical Service Assn. (HMSA)	1938	3,639.9	1,903
2	Hawaiian Airlines 2/	1929	2,695.6	5,590
3	Hawaiian Electric Industries, Inc. 3/	1891/1983	2,555.6	3,880
4	Matson, Inc.	(NA)	2,046.9	1,947
5	Par Hawaii	(NA)	2,033.4	676
6	University of Hawaii	1907	1,773.2	8,506
7	Servco Pacific Inc.	(NA)	1,632.2	1,926
8	Kaiser Permanente Hawaii	1958	1,550.6	2,651
9	Island Energy Services, LLC	(NA)	1,400.0	359
10	Hawaii Pacific Health	2001	1,290.0	6,961

NA Not available.

1/ Information on "Year founded" was obtained from previous *Hawaii Business* issues. From the 2009 issue, year founded information was no longer provided in their ranking table.

2/ Was called 'Hawaiian Holdings, Inc.' in previous *Data Book*.

3/ The first year is the founding date of the original company and the second year is when it became a holding company, was sold, or legally changed its name or year of incorporation.

Source: *Hawaii Business*, "Top 250 List" (August 2018) <<https://www.hawaiibusiness.com/issue/2018-08/>> accessed January 27, 2019 and various earlier issues.

**Table 15.24-- NET GAIN AND TOTAL GROSS ANNUAL SALES
OF SELECTED COMPANIES: 2016 TO 2017**

[Rank based on percentage increase in gross annual sales between 2016 and 2017. Table 15.24 reflects correction to published table which showed years as '2015' and '2016']

Rank	Company 1/	Gross annual sales (\$1,000)		
		2016	2017	% change
1	Express Employment Specialists	2,400	7,265	202.7
2	Honolulu Academy of Arts	9,118	19,891	118.2
3	Swinerton	146,000	280,000	91.8
4	Royal Contracting Co. Ltd.	61,800	102,200	65.4
5	The Gentry Companies	62,780	95,130	51.5
6	Pacific Marine & Supply Company, Ltd.	150,000	227,000	51.3
7	Na Ali'i Consulting & Sales, LLC	22,844	34,567	51.3
8	Lili'uokalani Trust	41,700	61,295	46.9
9	YMCA of Honolulu	27,875	39,409	41.4
10	Watts Constructors	92,600	129,680	40.0
11	Parker Ranch Foundation Trust	12,438	16,847	35.4
12	Better Homes and Gardens Real Estate Advantage Realty	14,949	19,243	28.7
13	Pleasant Hawaiian Holidays LLC	36,000	46,000	27.8
14	ProService of Hawaii	179,000	226,600	26.6
15	Kuoloa Ranch Hawaii, Inc.	32,933	41,522	26.1

1/ Companies with a percentage increase of over 30 percent.

Source: *Hawaii Business*, "Top 250 List" (August 2018) <<https://www.hawaiiibusiness.com/2018-top-250/>> accessed January 27, 2019.

Table 15.25-- NONEMPLOYER STATISTICS, FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2004 TO 2017

[Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees, have annual business receipts of \$1,000 or more (\$1 or more in the Construction industry) and are subject to federal income taxes]

Year	Hawaii		United States	
	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)
2004	84,331	3,694,870	19,523,741	887,001,820
2005	87,717	4,026,320	20,392,068	951,206,297
2006	90,353	4,194,469	20,768,555	970,384,137
2007	96,263	4,475,373	21,708,021	991,791,563
2008	93,704	4,334,702	21,351,320	962,791,527
2009 3/	91,496	4,168,129	21,695,828	923,018,039
2010 3/	92,126	4,065,985	22,110,628	950,813,840
2011 3/	94,118	4,303,253	22,491,080	989,628,512
2012 3/	97,151	4,544,558	22,735,915	1,030,932,886
2013 3/	98,490	4,567,498	23,005,620	1,052,025,268
2014 3/	102,544	4,857,765	23,836,937	1,115,921,379
2015 3/	104,707	5,039,049	24,331,403	1,148,715,541
2016 3/	108,308	5,285,508	24,813,048	1,165,668,336
2017 3/	111,003	5,458,656	25,701,671	1,231,393,290
Economic Census				
2007 4/	95,301	4,148,616	21,357,346	972,691,434
2012 4/	95,415	4,897,391	22,201,902	1,041,586,434

1/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.

2/ Includes gross receipts, sales, commissions and income received from trades and businesses, as reported on annual business income tax returns. Business income consists of all payments received for services rendered by nonemployer businesses, such as payments received as independent agents and contractors.

3/ When comparing the 2009 and later Nonemployers Statistics data to prior years, changes in methodology must be considered.

4/ Data are from the Economic Censuses taken every five years. All other data are from the annual Nonemployer Statistics series.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Nonemployer Statistics for 2002 to 2012 <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/>> accessed April 24, 2014; Nonemployer Statistics (annual) <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed June 21, 2018; and 2007 Economic Census, 2007 Survey of Business Owners, Company Statistics Series, SB0700CSA01: U.S. Firms by Geographic Area, Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race: 2007 <http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/EconSectorServlet?caller=dataset&sv_name=2007+Survey+of+Business+Owners&_SectorId=*&ds_name=EC0700A1> accessed July 29, 2011 and 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners, SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012 <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed July 15, 2016; "Nonemployer Businesses Increased in 2017" (June 27, 2019) <<https://www.census.gov/newsroom/press-releases/2019/Metropolitan-Areas-and-nonemployer-businesses.html>> and NS1700NONEMP "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics for the U.S., States, counties; and by Legal Form of Organization and Sales, Value of Shipments, or Revenue Size for Selected Geographies: 2017" <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?table=NS1700NONEMP&tid=NONEMP2017.NS1700NONEMP&d=ANN%20Nonemployer%20Statistics&lastDisplayedRow=33&hidePreview=true>> accessed July 5, 2019.

**Table 15.26-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2012 AND 2017**

[2012 data are from the Economic Census and the 2017 are from the Census Bureau's annual nonemployers statistics used in other current as well as in previous *Data Book* tables and may not be strictly comparable. A firm without paid employees includes sole proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses that do not have any other employees on the payroll. 2012 data are based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and the 2017 on the 2017]

2012 NAICS code	Major group	2012		2017	
		Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)
	Total	95,415	4,897,391	111,003	5,458,656
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting 3/	1,972	72,703	1,904	82,515
21	Mining, quarrying, & oil & gas extraction	16	826	18	1,972
22	Utilities	119	7,601	190	15,233
23	Construction	7,237	548,050	8,052	565,629
31-33	Manufacturing	2,132	79,119	2,098	92,155
42	Wholesale trade	2,491	(4/)	2,470	185,110
44-45	Retail trade	9,486	405,036	10,924	468,578
48-49	Transportation and warehousing 5/	2,872	92,757	6,862	162,116
51	Information	1,182	40,293	1,210	43,520
52	Finance and insurance 6/	2,850	268,527	2,876	199,023
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	11,165	971,015	12,829	1,269,034
54	Professional, scientific, & tech. services	14,073	586,474	15,633	696,527
55	Management of companies & enterprises	-	-	-	-
56	Admin. & support & waste mgt. & remediation services	8,094	217,659	9,324	276,681
61	Educational services	2,408	43,417	2,952	56,334
62	Health care and social assistance	7,552	379,106	7,969	431,720
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	5,776	147,436	6,727	203,974
72	Accommodation and food services	1,730	118,866	2,402	154,141
81	Other services (except public admin.) 7/	14,258	538,958	16,563	554,394
99	Industries not classified	1	(4/)	(X)	(X)

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**Table 15.26-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2012 AND 2017 -- Con.**

X Not applicable.

1/ A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. A firm without paid employees includes sole proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses that do not have any other employees on the payroll. All establishments of subsidiary firms are included as part of the owning or controlling firm. For the economic census, the terms "firm" and "company" are synonymous.

2/ Includes total sales, shipments, receipts, revenue, or business done by domestic establishments (excludes foreign subsidiaries) without paid employees and within the scope of the Survey of Business Owners.

3/ Crop and Animal Production (NAICS 111 and 112) are out of scope of the 2012 Survey of Business Owners.

4/ Withheld because estimate did not meet publication standards.

5/ Rail Transportation (NAICS 482) and the Postal Service (NAICS 491) are out of scope of the 2012 Survey of Business Owners.

6/ Monetary Authorities-Central Banks (NAICS 521) and Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles (NAICS 525) are out of scope of the 2012 Survey of Business Owners.

7/ Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations (NAICS 813) and Private Households (NAICS 814) are out of scope of the 2012 Survey of Business Owners.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed July 11, 2016; and "Nonemployer Businesses Increased in 2017" (June 27, 2019) <[https://www.census.gov/newsroom/press-releases/2019/Metropolitan Areas, and nonemployer-businesses.html](https://www.census.gov/newsroom/press-releases/2019/Metropolitan%20Areas,%20and%20nonemployer-businesses.html)> and NS1700NONEMP "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics for the U.S., States, counties; and by Legal Form of Organization and Sales, Value of Shipments, or Revenue Size for Selected Geographies: 2017" <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?table=NS1700NONEMP&tid=NONEMP2017.NS1700NONEMP&d=ANN%20Nonemployer%20Statistics&lastDisplayedRow=33&hidePreview=true>> accessed July 5, 2019.

**Table 15.27-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2017**

[Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees, have annual business receipts of \$1,000 or more (\$1 or more in the Construction industry) and are subject to federal income taxes. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

2017 NAICS code	Major group 1/	Number of firms 2/	Receipts 3/ (\$1,000)
	Total	111,003	5,458,656
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1,904	82,515
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	18	1,972
22	Utilities	190	15,233
23	Construction	8,052	565,629
236	Construction of buildings	2,702	233,086
238	Specialty trade contractors	5,251	323,752
31-33	Manufacturing	2,098	92,155
311	Food manufacturing	345	15,351
315	Apparel manufacturing	368	12,585
321	Wood product manufacturing	189	7,993
42	Wholesale trade	2,470	185,110
44-45	Retail trade	10,924	468,578
445	Food and beverage stores	545	47,123
446	Health and personal care stores	783	23,739
448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,338	72,297
451	Sporting goods, hobby, music instrument & book	505	26,926
454	Nonstore retailers 4/	5,561	148,527
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	6,862	162,116
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,669	104,188
51	Information	1,210	43,520
52	Finance and insurance	2,876	199,023
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	1,901	107,178
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	12,829	1,269,034
531	Real estate	12,319	1,231,847
54	Professional, scientific and technical services	15,633	696,527
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	9,324	276,681
61	Educational services	2,952	56,334
62	Health care and social assistance	7,969	431,720
621	Ambulatory health care services	5,446	343,906
71	Arts, entertainment and recreation	6,727	203,974
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	5,740	138,192
72	Accommodation and food services	2,402	154,141
81	Other services (except public administration)	16,563	554,394
812	Personal and laundry services	12,071	378,904

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**Table 15.27-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2017 -- Con.**

1/ Major groups include other subgroups not shown separately in this table. Limited to industries in approximately 450 of the nearly 1,200 recognized North American Classification System industries. The universe contains only those codes that are available through administrative records sources and are common to all three legal forms of organization applicable to nonemployer businesses.

2/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.

3/ Includes gross receipts, sales, commissions and income from trades and businesses, as reported on annual business income tax returns. Business income consists of all payments received for services rendered.

4/ Industries in the Nonstore Retailers subsector retail merchandise using methods, such as the broadcasting of infomercials, the broadcasting and publishing of direct-response advertising, the publishing of paper and electronic catalogs, door-to-door solicitation, in-home demonstration, selling from portable stalls and distribution through vending machines. Includes mail-order houses, vending machine operators, home delivery sales, door-to-door sales, party plan sales, electronic shopping, and sales through portable stalls (e.g., include street vendors, except food). Also includes establishments engaged in direct sale (i.e., nonstore) of products, such as home heating oil dealers and newspaper delivery service providers.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Nonemployer Statistics for 2017 <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/nonemployer-statistics/data/datasets.html>> accessed June 21, 2019.

Table 15.28-- SELECTED MINORITY-OWNED BUSINESSES: 2012

[Includes all U.S. firms operating during 2012 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate but only once in the U.S. total. Hispanic or Latino firms may be of any race and may also be included under that race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Includes persons who own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest, or stock of the business]

Characteristics	All firms (whether or not owned by minorities)	Firms owned by selected minorities 1/		
		Asian- owned	Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-owned	Hispanic- owned
All firms				
Number	118,454	60,967	14,537	5,544
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	102,120,740	19,482,939	2,210,215	564,552
Firms with paid employees				
Number	23,038	11,237	1,285	524
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	97,223,349	16,984,600	1,630,568	402,595
Employees 2/ Annual payroll (\$1,000)	464,922 17,913,118	104,791 3,436,922	10,341 350,276	2,497 92,365
Firms without paid employees				
Number	95,415	49,730	13,251	5,020
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	4,897,391	2,498,339	579,647	161,957

1/ Minority-owned firms are firms in which Blacks, American Indians and Alaska Natives, Asians, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders, or Hispanics own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest or stock of the business.

2/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners, "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed December 31, 2015; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.29-- ASIAN-OWNED BUSINESSES FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2012

[Includes all U.S. firms operating during 2012 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111,112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Includes Asians who own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest, or stock of the business. Details may not add to total or subgroup total because a firm could be tabulated in more than one racial group]

Characteristics	All firms		Firms with paid employees				Firms without paid employees	
	Number	Sales/receipts/ value of shipments (\$1,000)	Number	Sales/receipts/ value of shipments (\$1,000)	Employees 1/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Number	Sales/receipts/ value of shipments (\$1,000)
Hawaii total	60,967	19,482,939	11,237	16,984,600	104,791	3,436,922	49,730	2,498,339
Asian Indian	556	213,038	69	187,184	1,859	50,291	487	25,855
Chinese	16,225	4,522,360	2,708	3,749,682	27,569	799,808	13,517	772,679
Filipino	13,404	1,021,335	1,085	694,832	6,761	174,175	12,318	326,502
Japanese	27,631	11,385,707	5,905	10,170,062	58,089	2,114,774	21,727	1,215,645
Korean	4,879	1,983,721	1,312	1,802,896	8,083	247,647	3,567	180,825
Vietnamese	3,177	243,974	237	133,850	1,403	23,566	2,940	110,124
Other Asian	1,465	141,889	136	100,296	1,086	37,625	1,329	41,593
U.S. total	1,917,902	699,492,422	481,026	627,532,399	3,572,577	110,543,615	1,436,876	71,960,023
Asian Indian	377,486	227,148,254	137,720	209,778,561	1,124,943	39,121,409	239,766	17,369,692
Chinese	528,702	210,062,246	139,016	190,602,834	984,985	29,748,590	389,685	19,459,412
Filipino	193,336	25,845,518	24,548	20,460,768	186,397	5,888,012	168,788	5,384,749
Japanese	119,163	44,243,189	23,906	39,990,633	219,857	7,849,769	95,257	4,252,556
Korean	224,891	107,813,236	81,902	99,194,346	524,929	14,169,769	142,989	8,618,889
Vietnamese	310,864	34,649,696	37,015	24,193,204	200,583	5,164,102	273,849	10,456,492
Other Asian	194,061	50,242,621	38,454	43,128,485	320,739	7,830,139	155,606	7,114,136
Hawaii as a % of U.S.	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.5

1/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners, "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed December 31, 2015; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.30-- NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER-OWNED BUSINESSES FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2012

[Includes all U.S. firms operating during 2012 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111,112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Includes Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI) who own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest, or stock of the business. Details may not add to total or subgroup total because a firm could be tabulated in more than one racial group]

Characteristics	All firms		Firms with paid employees				Firms without paid employees	
	Number	Sales/receipts/value of shipments (\$1,000)	Number	Sales/receipts/value of shipments (\$1,000)	Employees 1/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Number	Sales/receipts/value of shipments (\$1,000)
Hawaii total	14,537	2,210,215	1,285	1,630,568	10,341	350,276	13,251	579,647
Native Hawaiian	13,147	1,939,023	1,202	1,536,199	9,521	329,196	11,945	402,824
Guamanian or Chamorro	124	10,008	11	8,047	104	2,170	114	1,961
Samoan	622	(2/)	28	(2/)	(3/)	(2/)	595	(2/)
Other Pacific Islander	879	89,538	50	(2/)	(4/)	(2/)	829	20,687
U.S. total	54,749	8,136,445	4,706	6,469,957	39,001	1,430,591	50,043	1,666,488
Native Hawaiian	25,774	4,524,772	2,753	3,767,988	21,680	838,495	23,021	756,784
Guamanian or Chamorro	6,559	702,685	441	493,623	5,194	137,867	6,118	209,062
Samoan	5,892	856,219	348	564,382	2,856	96,987	5,544	(2/)
Other Pacific Islander	17,937	2,306,101	1,257	1,834,573	9,969	385,403	16,680	471,528
Hawaii as a % of U.S.	26.6	27.2	27.3	25.2	26.5	24.5	26.5	34.8

1/ For pay period including March 12.

2/ Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

3/ 250 to 499 employees.

4/ 500 to 999 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners, "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed December 31, 2015; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.31-- WOMEN-OWNED BUSINESSES FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2012

[Includes all U.S. firms operating during 2012 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Includes women who own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest, or stock of the business. Businesses equally male-/female-owned are counted and tabulated as a separate entity]

Subject	Total 1/	Women-owned firms 2/	Percent women-owned
Hawaii			
All firms			
Number	118,454	44,453	37.5
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	102,120,740	7,086,066	6.9
Firms with paid employees			
Number	23,038	4,717	20.5
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	97,223,349	5,599,536	5.8
Employees 3/	464,922	39,796	8.6
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	17,913,118	1,095,518	6.1
Firms without paid employees			
Number	95,415	39,736	41.6
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	4,897,391	1,486,530	30.4
U.S.			
All firms			
Number	27,626,360	9,878,397	35.8
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	33,536,848,821	1,419,834,295	4.2
Firms with paid employees			
Number	5,424,458	1,035,655	19.1
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	32,495,262,387	1,190,586,438	3.7
Employees 3/	115,249,007	8,431,614	7.3
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	5,236,446,058	263,720,252	5.0
Firms without paid employees			
Number	22,201,902	8,842,742	39.8
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	1,041,586,434	229,247,857	22.0

1/ All firms whether or not they are owned by women.

2/ Women own 51 percent or more of the interest or stock of the business.

3/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners, "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed December 31, 2015; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.32-- BUSINESS INQUIRIES AND COMPLAINTS THROUGH THE BETTER BUSINESS BUREAU, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY: 2018

Type of industry 1/	Number of inquiries	Type of industry 1/	Number of complaints	Average settlement per consumer complaint (dollars)
General contractor	47,905	New car dealers 2/	99	8,638.98
Plumber	22,963	Airlines	62	657.69
Roofing contractors	19,649	Used car dealers	48	3,033.51
Real estate	19,404	Restaurants	46	108.57
Electrician	18,485	Jewelry stores	41	147.84
Construction services	15,658	Property management	39	2,139.05
Property management	12,824	Towing companies	37	40,511.01
Painting contractors	12,390	Swimwear	28	77.61
Lawyers	11,023	Hotels	25	1,029.09
Skin care	10,779	Real estate	25	3,525.23
Air conditioning contractor	10,701	Banks	23	6,003.16
Jewelry stores	9,028	Auto renting and leasing	22	279.68
Building contractors	8,664	Travel clubs	18	4,780.04
Restaurants	8,347	Auto body repair and painting	18	3,441.12
Auto repair	8,131	Skin care	18	3,994.71
Handyman	7,977	Handyman	17	2,654.93
Vacation rentals	7,718	Vacation rentals	17	3,067.13
Pest control	7,239	Travel agencies	17	561.78
Travel agency	7,101	Auto repair	16	3,897.72
New car dealers	6,944	Internet marketing services	15	978.37
Used car dealers	6,688	Tour operators	13	1,182.43
Landscape contractors	6,594	Grocery stores	13	54.19
Travel club	6,516	Moving companies	12	8,182.36
Dating services	6,327	Credit unions	12	426.60
Mason contractors	6,156	General contractors	12	14,714.29
Electrical contractors	5,676	Dog daycare	12	1,369.42

1/ Industries listed are those with the highest number of inquiries or complaints.

2/ Includes new car repair issues.

Source: Better Business Bureau of Hawaii, records.