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## Section 1

# POPULATION

This section presents statistics on the growth, geographic distribution, and composition of the population of Hawaii, and on the number and characteristics of migrants moving to and from the state.

The principal sources for these data are the decennial population censuses and the annual American Community Survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau; the annual population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau; the Hawaii Health Survey conducted regularly since 1969 by the Hawaii State Department of Health; the ongoing series on visitors present and residents absent provided by the Hawaii Tourism Authority's Tourism Research; and the Office of Immigration Statistics tabulations on immigration and naturalization. Earlier figures on population and migration are given in *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Sections 1 and 3.

Due to challenges posed by the COVID-19 pandemic, data collection for the 2020 decennial census was extended through October 2020. As a result, 2020 decennial census results were still forthcoming at the time of this initial publication.

Tables 1.04 and 1.09 were updated in October 2021 with de facto population figures based on annual tourism data.

**Table 1.01-- POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 1831 TO 2010**

[Population counts from missionary censuses of 1831-1832 and 1835-1836, censuses conducted by the Hawaiian government from 1850 to 1896, and censuses by the U.S. Bureau of the Census beginning in 1900. Data for 1831-1896 are on a de facto or unspecified basis; data for 1900 and later years are resident totals, including armed forces stationed in Hawaii. Based on county boundaries established in 1905 and 1909]

Census date	Total population		City & County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
	Number	Percent change 1/				
1831-32 3/	130,313	(X)	29,755	45,792	12,024	42,742
1835-36 4/	108,579	-4.6	27,809	39,364	9,927	31,479
1850: January	84,165	-1.8	25,440	25,864	7,670	25,191
1853: Dec. 26	73,138	-3.5	19,126	24,450	7,781	21,781
1860: Dec. 24	69,800	-0.7	21,275	21,481	7,134	19,910
1866: Dec. 7	62,959	-1.7	19,799	19,808	6,624	16,728
1872: Dec. 27	56,897	-1.7	20,671	16,001	5,194	15,031
1878: Dec. 27	57,985	0.3	20,236	17,034	5,811	14,904
1884: Dec. 27	80,578	5.5	28,068	24,991	8,935	18,584
1890: Dec. 28	89,990	1.8	31,194	26,754	11,859	20,183
1896: Sept. 27	109,020	3.3	40,205	33,285	15,392	20,138
1900: June 1	154,001	9.4	58,504	46,843	20,734	27,920
1910: April 15	191,874	2.2	81,993	55,382	23,952	30,547
1920: January 1	255,881	3.0	123,496	64,895	29,438	38,052
1930: April 1	368,300	3.6	202,887	73,325	35,942	56,146
1940: April 1	422,770	1.4	257,696	73,276	35,818	55,980
1950: April 1	499,794	1.7	353,020	68,350	29,905	48,519
1960: April 1	632,772	2.4	500,409	61,332	28,176	42,855
1970: April 1	769,913	2.0	630,528	63,468	29,761	46,156
1980: April 1	964,691	2.3	762,565	92,053	39,082	70,991
1990: April 1	1,108,229	1.4	836,231	120,317	51,177	100,504
2000: April 1	1,211,537	0.9	876,156	148,677	58,463	128,241
2010: April 1	1,360,301	1.2	953,207	185,079	67,091	154,924

X Not applicable.

1/ Annual rate since the preceding census, based on the formula for continuous compounding.

2/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

3/ Total population also reported as 129,814.

4/ Total population also reported as 108,393 and 108,568.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Historical Statistics of Hawaii* (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 11-14; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population*, PC80-1-A13 (October 1981), table 2; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing*, 1990 CPH-1-13 (August 1991), table 2; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File* (March 19, 2001); and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File* (February 2011).

**Table 1.02-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION: 1831 TO 2010**

[See headnote to Table 1.01]

Year	Percent urban	Males per 100 females	Percent under 15 years old	Percent white 1/	Percent born in Hawaii	Persons per household 2/
1831-32	10.3	105.3	26.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1835-36	12.0	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1850	17.2	110.1	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
1853	15.7	113.1	(NA)	2.3	97.5	(NA)
1860	20.5	116.1	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
1866	21.5	120.4	26.5	3.8	(NA)	(NA)
1872	26.1	125.4	27.8	5.2	92.1	(NA)
1878	24.3	142.8	28.1	6.5	83.6	(NA)
1884	25.4	177.5	28.0	20.6	57.4	(NA)
1890	25.5	187.7	26.1	21.0	53.5	(NA)
1896	27.4	198.7	27.7	20.6	48.8	(NA)
1900	25.5	223.3	22.6	17.3	38.3	3.71
1910	30.7	178.9	29.5	20.4	45.1	(NA)
1920	36.1	144.3	35.5	19.2	53.3	(NA)
1930	53.7	152.8	36.2	20.0	58.2	(NA)
1940	62.5	137.6	30.9	24.5	65.8	4.46
1950	69.0	121.2	31.2	23.0	71.1	4.14
1960	76.5	114.8	34.4	32.0	66.6	3.87
1970	83.5	108.1	30.0	39.2	59.2	3.59
1980	86.5	105.2	23.4	34.4	57.8	3.15
1990	89.0	103.6	21.5	33.4	56.1	3.01
2000	91.6	101.0	20.3	3/ 39.3	56.9	2.92
2010	(NA)	100.3	18.5	3/ 41.5	(NA)	2.89

NA Not available.

1/ Includes Portuguese and most Puerto Ricans. Data from 1970 onward also include some persons of mixed race.

2/ Based on population in households. Partly estimated for 1940.

3/ The Census 2000 onward allowed respondents to select one or more races. Data include persons selecting white race alone or in combination with one or more of the other four major race groups, which are Black or African American, American Indian and Alaska Native, Asian, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander as well as the residual category of some other race.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Historical Statistics of Hawaii* (University Press of Hawaii, 1977), pp. 8, 20, 25, 33, and 90; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC80-1-B13 (July 1982), tables 14, 17, and 20, and *General Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC80-1-C13 (June 1983), table 61; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Population and Housing Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CPH-1-13 (August 1991), tables 3 and 5, and *Population and Housing Unit Counts, Hawaii*, 1990 CPH-2-13 (March 1993), table 1; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-1-13 (June 1992), table 17, and *Social and Economic Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-2-13 (September 1993), table 23; U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001), Census 2000 Summary File 3 Hawaii (September 25, 2002) and 2010 Census Summary File 1 Hawaii (June 16, 2011) <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed June 23, 2011, calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.03-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY MILITARY STATUS: 2010 TO 2020**

[Population Estimates for July 1, 2020 were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results]

Date	Total resident population 1/	Armed Forces 2/	Civilian population		
			All civilians 1/	Military dependents 3/	Not military dependents 1/
2010: April 1 4/	1,360,304	40,800	1,319,504	65,063	1,254,441
July 1	1,364,004	39,377	1,324,627	62,322	1,262,305
2011: July 1	1,379,562	39,797	1,339,765	59,849	1,279,916
2012: July 1	1,395,199	43,083	1,352,116	60,271	1,291,845
2013: July 1	1,408,822	46,143	1,362,679	60,490	1,302,189
2014: July 1	1,415,335	47,202	1,368,133	63,228	1,304,905
2015: July 1	1,422,999	48,198	1,374,801	64,493	1,310,308
2016: July 1	1,428,885	47,576	1,381,309	64,342	1,316,967
2017: July 1	1,425,763	46,660	1,379,103	58,548	1,320,555
2018: July 1	1,423,102	45,282	1,377,820	60,383	1,317,437
2019: July 1	1,415,615	45,285	1,370,330	60,654	1,309,676
2020: July 1	1,407,006	45,283	1,361,723	55,311	1,306,412

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of their physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present. Figures for "total resident population," "all civilians," and "civilian population - not military dependent" are based on population estimate revisions released in June 2021 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

2/ Calculated as the difference between "Total resident population" and "All civilians." Based on population estimate revisions released in June 2021 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

3/ Dependents living in Hawaii, regardless of location of family head. Based on the annual survey of local commanding officers, Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) data, and DBEDT estimates.

4/ The April 1, 2010 Population Estimate base was used for the April 1 figures. They reflect changes to the April 1, 2010 population due to the Count Resolution Program and the geographic program revisions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Population and Housing Unit Estimates, Tables SC-EST2020-ALLDATA6 and SC-EST2020-AGESEX-CIV (June 2021)

<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates.html>> accessed July 8, 2021; annual survey of local commanding officers (*Data Book* Table 1.22); and Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, "Population Estimates by Military Status by Single Years of Age for the State of Hawaii: 2010 to 2020" <<https://census.hawaii.gov/home/population-estimate/>> accessed June 24, 2021 and calculations.

**Table 1.04-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE STATUS: 2010 TO 2020**

[As of July 1, unless otherwise specified. Data for 2010 and later were revised from previous *Data Book*. Population Estimates for 2010 through 2020 were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results]

Date	Resident population 1/		De facto population 2/		De facto-resident ratio 2/
	Total	Temporarily absent	Total	Visitors present 3/	
2010	1,364,004	73,217	1,468,736	177,949	1.077
2011	1,379,562	73,863	1,491,523	185,824	1.081
2012	1,395,199	75,985	1,520,481	201,267	1.090
2013	1,408,822	68,946	1,542,752	202,876	1.095
2014	1,415,335	64,898	1,556,654	206,217	1.100
2015	1,422,999	62,389	1,574,544	213,934	1.106
2016	1,428,885	63,093	1,583,467	217,675	1.108
2017	1,425,763	62,693	1,592,134	229,063	1.117
2018	1,423,102	65,647	1,597,797	240,341	1.123
2019	1,415,615	69,515	1,591,832	245,733	1.124
2020	1,407,006	46,168	1,438,753	77,915	1.023

NA Not available.

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present. Population estimates were based on data released in May 2021 and may differ from earlier figures cited in other tables or earlier versions of the *Data Book*.

2/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census. De facto population estimates may differ from earlier figures cited in other tables due to revised population estimates released during the year. As a result of revisions to the resident and de facto population figures, the de facto-resident ratio may also differ from earlier figures cited in other tables.

3/ Average daily census.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Table CO-EST2020-alldata (May 2021)

<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates.html>> accessed July 12, 2021; Hawaii Tourism Authority, Tourism Research, *Annual Visitor Research Report* (annual)

<<https://www.hawaiiitourismauthority.org/research/annual-visitor-research-reports/>> accessed October 4, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.05-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF ISLANDS: 1970 TO 2015-2019**

[Data for 2015-2019 are based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. They are average values over the 5-year period of 2015 to 2019. All others are from their respective decennial censuses]

Island	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2015-2019
State of Hawaii	769,913	964,691	1,108,229	1,211,537	1,360,301	1,422,094
Hawaii	63,468	92,053	120,317	148,677	185,079	199,459
Kahoolawe	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maui 1/	38,691	62,823	91,361	117,644	144,444	157,040
Lanai	2,204	2,119	2,426	3,193	3,135	2,730
Molokai 2/	5,261	6,049	6,717	7,404	7,345	6,275
Oahu 3/	630,497	762,534	836,231	876,151	953,207	984,821
Kauai	29,524	38,856	50,947	58,303	66,921	71,769
Niihau 4/	237	226	230	160	170	(4/)
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands	31	31	(5/)	5	-	-
Necker Island	(NA)	-	-	5	-	-
French Frigate Shoals	(NA)	4	-	-	-	-
Laysan Island	(NA)	5	-	-	-	-
Kure Atoll	(NA)	22	(5/)	-	-	-
Other islands 6/	(NA)	-	-	-	-	-
Other islands (Not legally part of the state)	3,227	780	186	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Midway Islands	2,220	453	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Baker Island	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Howland Island	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Jarvis Island	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Johnston Atoll	1,007	327	173	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Kingman Reef	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Palmyra Atoll	-	-	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Including Molokini (uninhabited).

2/ Including Kalawao County (6 for 2015-2019).

3/ Including Sand Island (56 in 1970, 60 in 1980, 25 in 1990), Mokauea Island (12 in 1970, 11 in 1980, uninhabited in 1990), Ford Island (798 in 1970, 522 in 1980, 233 in 1990), and Moku o Loe (uninhabited in 1970, 16 in 1980, 6 in 1990). These offshore islands were not reported separately in other years.

4/ Including Lehua and Kaula (uninhabited). For Niihau, estimates for 2015-2019 are shown as 0; actually, there were no responses from the people surveyed on the island.

5/ Reported as uninhabited by the 1990 Census but with 24 by the U.S. Coast Guard.

6/ Nihoa, Gardner Pinnacles, Maro Reef, Lisianski Island, and Pearl and Hermes Atoll.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, decennial census records for 1970, 1980, 1990, 2000, and 2010; U.S. Coast Guard, records for Kure Atoll in 1990; and U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01003 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed June 9, 2021.

**Table 1.06-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2000 TO 2020**

[Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. July 1, 2010 and later data revised from previous *Data Book*. Population Estimates for July 1, 2010 thorough July 1, 2020 were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results]

Date 1/	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
2000: April 1	1,211,537	876,156	148,677	58,463	128,241
July 1	1,213,519	876,629	149,244	58,568	129,078
2001: July 1	1,225,948	882,755	151,690	59,075	132,428
2002: July 1	1,239,613	890,473	154,576	59,981	134,583
2003: July 1	1,251,154	894,311	158,442	60,805	137,596
2004: July 1	1,273,569	907,997	162,852	62,095	140,625
2005: July 1	1,292,729	918,181	168,237	62,863	143,448
2006: July 1	1,309,731	926,954	173,536	63,465	145,776
2007: July 1	1,315,675	925,335	177,733	64,490	148,117
2008: July 1	1,332,213	933,680	181,506	65,603	151,424
2009: July 1	1,346,717	943,177	183,629	66,518	153,393
2010: April 1	1,360,304	953,203	185,076	67,095	154,930
July 1	1,364,004	956,320	185,361	67,208	155,115
2011: July 1	1,379,562	967,510	187,101	67,894	157,057
2012: July 1	1,395,199	978,295	189,199	68,680	159,025
2013: July 1	1,408,822	986,494	191,521	69,653	161,154
2014: July 1	1,415,335	988,002	193,812	70,316	163,205
2015: July 1	1,422,999	991,755	196,111	71,052	164,081
2016: July 1	1,428,885	993,044	198,583	71,574	165,684
2017: July 1	1,425,763	986,973	200,400	71,838	166,552
2018: July 1	1,423,102	981,076	202,263	72,292	167,471
2019: July 1	1,415,615	973,491	202,165	72,190	167,769
2020: July 1	1,407,006	963,826	203,340	71,851	167,989

1/ April 1, 2000 are decennial census figures. Population estimates for July 1, 2000 through July 1, 2009 are based on data revised and released in September 2011. The April 1, 2010 Population Estimate base was used for the April 1 figures. They reflects changes to the April 1, 2010 population due to the Count Resolution Program and the geographic program revisions. Population estimates for July 1, 2010 through July 1, 2019 are based on revisions released in May 2020 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

2/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). Kalawao had 147 in 2000, 90 in 2010 and 87 in 2020.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, "Table 1. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010" (CO-EST00INT-01-15) (released September 2011) and "Annual Resident Population Estimates, Estimated Components of Resident Population Change, and Rates of the Components of Resident Population Change for States and Counties: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020" (CO-EST2020-alldata) (released May 2021) <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates.html>> accessed May 24, 2021.

**Table 1.07-- PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2000 TO 2020**

[July 1 population. Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. 2010 and later data revised from previous *Data Book*. Population estimates for July 1, 2010 through July 1, 2020 were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results]

<b>Date 1/</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>City and County of Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii County</b>	<b>Kauai County</b>	<b>Maui County 2/</b>
Growth from previous year:					
2000	0.3	-0.3	1.5	0.5	2.3
2001	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.9	2.6
2002	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.5	1.6
2003	0.9	0.4	2.5	1.4	2.2
2004	1.8	1.5	2.8	2.1	2.2
2005	1.5	1.1	3.3	1.2	2.0
2006	1.3	1.0	3.1	1.0	1.6
2007	0.5	-0.2	2.4	1.6	1.6
2008	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.7	2.2
2009	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.3
2010	1.3	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.1
2011	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.3
2012	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3
2013	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.3
2014	0.5	0.2	1.2	1.0	1.3
2015	0.5	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.5
2016	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.7	1.0
2017	-0.2	-0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5
2018	-0.2	-0.6	0.9	0.6	0.6
2019	-0.5	-0.8	0.0	-0.1	0.2
2020	-0.6	-1.0	0.6	-0.5	0.1
Annual growth rate:					
2005 - 2010	1.1	0.8	2.0	1.3	1.6
2010 - 2015	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
2015 - 2020	-0.2	-0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5
1990 - 2000	0.9	0.4	2.1	1.3	2.4
2000 - 2010	1.2	0.9	2.2	1.4	1.9
2010 - 2020	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.7	0.8

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.07-- PERCENTAGE CHANGE IN RESIDENT POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2000 TO 2020 -- Con.**

1/ Population estimates for 2000 through 2009 are based on data revised and released in September 2011. Population estimates for 2010 through 2019 are based on revisions released in March 2020 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

2/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, "Table 1. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010" (CO-EST00INT-01-15) (released September 2011) and "Annual Resident Population Estimates, Estimated Components of Resident Population Change, and Rates of the Components of Resident Population Change for States and Counties: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020" (CO-EST2020-alldata) (released May 2021) <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates.html>> accessed May 24, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.08-- COUNTY POPULATION AS A SHARE OF THE STATE  
TOTAL: 2000 TO 2020**

[In percent. Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. July 1, 2010 and later data revised from previous *Data Book* Population estimates for July 1, 2010 through July 1, 2020 were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results]

Date 1/	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
2000: April 1	72.3	12.3	4.8	10.6
July 1	72.2	12.3	4.8	10.6
2001: July 1	72.0	12.4	4.8	10.8
2002: July 1	71.8	12.5	4.8	10.9
2003: July 1	71.5	12.7	4.9	11.0
2004: July 1	71.3	12.8	4.9	11.0
2005: July 1	71.0	13.0	4.9	11.1
2006: July 1	70.8	13.2	4.8	11.1
2007: July 1	70.3	13.5	4.9	11.3
2008: July 1	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
2009: July 1	70.0	13.6	4.9	11.4
2010: April 1	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
July 1	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
2011: July 1	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
2012: July 1	70.1	13.6	4.9	11.4
2013: July 1	70.0	13.6	4.9	11.4
2014: July 1	69.8	13.7	5.0	11.5
2015: July 1	69.7	13.8	5.0	11.5
2016: July 1	69.5	13.9	5.0	11.6
2017: July 1	69.2	14.1	5.0	11.7
2018: July 1	68.9	14.2	5.1	11.8
2019: July 1	68.8	14.3	5.1	11.9
2020: July 1	68.5	14.5	5.1	11.9

1/ April 1, 2000 and April 1, 2010 are decennial census figures. Population estimates for July 1, 2000 through July 1, 2009 are based on data revised and released in September 2011. Population estimates for July 1, 2010 through July 1, 2019 are based on revisions released in May 2021 and may differ somewhat from earlier figures cited in other tables.

2/ Including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement).

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Population Division, "Table 1. Intercensal Estimates of the Resident Population for Counties of Hawaii: April 1, 2000 to July 1, 2010" (CO-EST00INT-01-15) (released September 2011) and "Annual Resident Population Estimates, Estimated Components of Resident Population Change, and Rates of the Components of Resident Population Change for States and Counties: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020" (CO-EST2020-alldata) (released May 2021) <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates.html>> accessed May 24, 2021.

**Table 1.09-- DE FACTO POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 2010 TO 2020**

[As of July 1, unless otherwise specified. Includes all persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. Includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census. 2010 and later data revised from previous *Data Book*. Population Estimates for 2010 through 2020 were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results]

<b>Date</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>City and County of Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii County</b>	<b>Kauai County</b>	<b>Maui County 1/</b>
2010	1,468,736	988,402	202,410	83,189	194,735
2011	1,491,523	1,001,683	205,738	85,201	198,901
2012	1,520,481	1,021,079	209,533	87,290	202,579
2013	1,542,752	1,032,863	212,747	89,595	207,547
2014	1,556,654	1,038,833	216,035	90,416	211,370
2015	1,574,544	1,047,425	220,025	92,300	214,794
2016	1,583,467	1,049,404	222,619	93,175	218,269
2017	1,592,134	1,047,715	228,165	95,022	221,232
2018	1,597,797	1,045,795	228,840	97,264	225,898
2019	1,591,832	1,039,099	229,010	96,244	227,479
2020	1,438,753	967,009	210,497	77,616	183,631

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

Source: Estimations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, based on U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Table CO-EST2020-alldata (May 2021)

<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates.html>> accessed July 12, 2021; Hawaii Tourism Authority, Tourism Research, *Visitor Research Report* (annual)

<<https://www.hawaiiitourismauthority.org/research/annual-visitor-research-reports/>> accessed October 4, 2021.

**Table 1.10-- POPULATION, LAND AREA AND POPULATION DENSITY, BY COUNTY AND ISLAND: 2010**

County and island	Resident population 1/	Land area		Resident population density	
		Square km.	Square miles 2/	Per square km.	Per square mile
State total	1,360,301	16,634.53	6,422.63	81.8	211.8
County					
Honolulu	953,207	1,555.92	600.74	612.6	1,586.7
Hawaii	185,079	10,433.55	4,028.42	17.7	45.9
Maui 3/	154,924	3,039.38	1,173.51	51.0	132.0
Kauai	67,091	1,605.68	619.96	41.8	108.2
Island					
Oahu	953,207	1,547.88	597.64	615.8	1,594.9
Hawaii	185,079	10,433.55	4,028.42	17.7	45.9
Maui	144,444	1,999.45	771.99	72.2	187.1
Lanai	3,135	365.36	141.07	8.6	22.2
Molokai	7,345	674.58	260.46	10.9	28.2
Kauai	66,921	1,430.59	552.35	46.8	121.2
Niihau	170	175.09	67.60	1.0	2.5
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands 4/	-	8.03	3.10	-	-

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

2/ Square kilometers converted to square miles by dividing by 2.589988.

3/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

4/ Includes the Northwestern Hawaiian Islands, from Nihoa to Kure Atoll, except Midway.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011); calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

**Table 1.11-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF COUNTIES AND JUDICIAL DISTRICTS: 1990 TO 2015-2019**

[Data for 2015-2019 are based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over a 5-year period. Earlier data are from the decennial censuses. See maps for judicial district boundaries]

County and judicial district	April 1, 1990	April 1, 2000	April 1, 2010	2015-2019
State total	1,108,229	1,211,537	1,360,301	1,422,094
Hawaii County	120,317	148,677	185,079	199,459
Puna	20,781	31,335	45,326	46,768
South Hilo	44,639	47,386	50,927	51,917
North Hilo	1,541	1,720	2,041	1,580
Hamakua	5,545	6,108	6,513	6,113
North Kohala	4,291	6,038	6,322	5,998
South Kohala	9,140	13,131	17,627	20,289
North Kona	22,284	28,543	37,875	45,882
South Kona	7,658	8,589	9,997	11,027
Kau	4,438	5,827	8,451	9,885
City & County of Honolulu	836,231	876,156	953,207	984,821
Honolulu	377,059	372,279	390,738	400,317
Koolaupoko	117,694	117,994	115,164	112,829
Koolauloa	18,443	18,899	21,406	19,681
Waialua	11,549	14,027	13,046	13,090
Wahiawa	43,886	38,370	41,216	43,774
Waianae	37,411	42,259	48,519	49,971
Ewa	230,189	272,328	323,118	345,159
Kauai County	51,177	58,463	67,091	71,769
Hanalei	4,631	6,348	7,828	6,073
Kawaihau	15,627	18,525	20,992	22,077
Lihue	10,663	12,022	14,683	17,929
Koloa	11,368	12,845	14,086	16,065
Waimea	8,888	8,723	9,502	9,625
Maui County 1/	100,504	128,241	154,924	166,045
Hana	1,895	1,855	2,291	1,405
Makawao	29,207	36,476	41,887	44,909
Wailuku	45,685	61,346	78,110	88,417
Lahaina	14,574	17,967	22,156	22,309
Lanai	2,426	3,193	3,135	2,730
Molokai	6,587	7,257	7,255	6,209
Kalawao	130	147	90	66

1/ Including Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, decennial census records and 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01003 <<https://data.census.gov>> access April 22, 2021.

**Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE: 2015-2019**

[This table presents data for the 151 "census designated places" (CDPs) defined by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, in cooperation with the U.S. Census Bureau and the county planning departments, for the 2010 decennial census, under the authority granted by Sec. 26-18, Hawaii Revised Statutes. Although described in the legislation as "cities, towns, and villages," none of these places are an independent municipality with separate government and taxing powers; the boundaries determined for the CDPs are statistical rather than political. CDPs do not cover all land areas with populations, so the island totals displayed are not the sum of only their CDPs. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values between the years 2015 to 2019]

Island and 2010 place	Resident population	Households	Island and 2010 place	Resident population	Households
Hawaii	199,459	69,453	Hawaii (con.)		
Ainaloa	3,279	1,174	Nanawale Estates	1,707	573
Captain Cook	4,171	1,110	Orchidlands Estates	3,139	1,063
Discovery Harbour	1,304	470	Paauilo	586	205
Eden Roc	764	303	Pahala	1,827	427
Fern Acres	1,997	655	Pahoa	805	268
Fern Forest	787	334	Papaikou	971	320
Halaula	640	178	Paukaa	637	263
Hawaiian Acres	2,976	1,086	Pepeekeo	1,518	574
Hawaiian Beaches	5,320	1,929	Puako	908	446
Hawaiian Ocean View	5,011	1,640	Volcano	3,570	1,484
Hawaiian Paradise Park	11,202	3,875	Waikoloa Village	6,549	2,494
Hawi	1,166	345	Waimea	11,908	3,345
Hilo	45,056	16,011	Wainaku	1,301	410
Holualoa	9,688	3,688	Waiohinu	278	98
Honalo	2,254	794			
Honaunau-Napoopoo	2,300	977	Maui	157,040	51,108
Honokaa	2,079	650	Haiku-Pauwela	8,987	3,152
Honomu	488	178	Haliimaile	1,196	342
Kahaluu-Keauhou	5,291	1,830	Hana	782	223
Kailua	15,231	4,813	Kaanapali	930	464
Kalaoa	11,729	4,091	Kahului	31,336	7,846
Kapaau	1,801	594	Kapalua	291	140
Keaau	2,613	815	Keokey	2,248	664
Kealahou	1,923	775	Kihei	22,402	8,067
Kukuihaele	347	111	Kula	7,621	2,874
Kurtistown	1,199	404	Lahaina	12,776	3,537
Laupahoehoe	528	204	Launiupoko	538	213
Leilani Estates	1,576	774	Maalaea	261	176
Mountain View	3,381	1,215	Mahinahina	917	349
Naalehu	962	312	Makawao	7,341	2,610

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE: 2015-2019 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 place	Resident population	Households	Island and 2010 place	Resident population	Households
Maui (con.)			Oahu (con.)		
Makena	142	59	Kaneohe Station	11,289	2,617
Napili-Honokowai	6,739	2,607	Kapolei	21,674	5,847
Olinda	1,107	444	Kawela Bay	225	114
Olowalu	91	53	Ko Olina	1,742	731
Paia	2,249	695	Laie	5,704	823
Pukalani	7,695	2,835	Maili	11,437	2,681
Waihee-Waiehu	9,319	2,518	Makaha	8,404	2,312
Waikapu	3,875	1,024	Makaha Valley	1,731	565
Wailea	6,218	2,669	Makakilo	19,775	5,866
Wailuku	17,708	6,223	Maunawili	1,977	680
			Mililani Mauka	20,090	6,961
Lanai	2,730	1,181	Mililani Town	27,562	8,749
Lanai City	2,705	1,166	Mokuleia	1,959	786
Manele	25	15	Nanakuli	11,461	2,649
			Ocean Pointe	14,989	4,320
Molokai	6,275	2,229	Pearl City	45,605	13,989
Kaunakakai	3,038	1,066	Punaluu	1,071	383
Kualapuu	1,693	543	Pupukea	4,443	1,444
Maunaloa	336	121	Royal Kunia	14,565	3,863
Ualapue	448	145	Schofield Barracks	19,499	4,459
			Urban Honolulu	348,985	129,019
Oahu	984,821	312,795	Wahiawa	17,122	5,705
Ahuimanu	8,023	2,624	Waialua	3,308	1,072
Aiea	9,638	2,713	Waianae	13,609	3,239
East Honolulu	47,540	16,560	Waikane	531	177
Ewa Beach	14,479	3,021	Waikele	7,442	2,765
Ewa Gentry	25,641	7,201	Waimalu	14,043	5,493
Ewa Villages	6,585	1,697	Waimanalo	5,538	1,197
Halawa	14,453	4,049	Waimanalo Beach	4,076	1,029
Haleiwa	3,757	1,030	Waipahu	39,469	8,355
Hauula	3,233	800	Waipio	11,469	3,769
Heeia	4,372	1,495	Waipio Acres	5,451	1,827
Hickam Housing	9,387	2,716	West Loch Estate	6,139	1,693
Iroquois Point	3,891	1,094	Wheeler AFB	2,331	838
Kaaawa	1,132	411	Whitmore Village	3,965	985
Kahaluu	4,577	1,292			
Kahuku	2,119	534	Kauai	71,769	22,658
Kailua	37,586	12,499	Anahola	2,311	685
Kalaeloa	6	2	Eleele	3,145	819
Kaneohe	33,841	10,543	Haena	155	92

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.12-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS DESIGNATED PLACE: 2015-2019 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 place	Resident population	Households	Island and 2010 place	Resident population	Households
Kauai (con.)			Kauai (con.)		
Hanalei	299	131	Omao	1,467	468
Hanamaulu	5,150	1,175	Pakala Village	352	108
Hanapepe	2,834	840	Poipu	993	471
Kalaheo	5,487	1,710	Princeville	1,669	726
Kalihiwai	189	91	Puhi	3,850	969
Kapaa	10,580	3,623	Wailua	2,915	1,016
Kaumakani	975	240	Wailua Homesteads	6,117	1,996
Kekaha	3,442	1,118	Waimea	1,865	691
Kilauea	2,686	803	Wainiha	166	48
Koloa	2,739	868			
Lawai	2,047	711	Niihau	(1/)	(1/)
Lihue	7,267	2,294			

1/ Estimates for 2015-2019 are shown as 0; actually, there were no responses from the people surveyed on the island.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Tables B01003 and B25009 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 11, 2021, and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.13-- POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE RANKINGS: 2010 AND 2020**

[Population and rankings for 2010 based on April 1 estimates base. Population and rankings for 2020 based on July 1 population estimates, which were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results]

Comparison	2010		2020		Percent change, 2010-2020	
	Population	Ranking 1/	Population	Ranking 1/	Change	Ranking 1/
Among the 50 states and D.C.						
State of Hawaii	1,360,307	40	1,407,006	40	3.4	30
Among counties 2/						
City and County of Honolulu	953,203	43	963,826	52	1.1	1,272
Hawaii County	185,076	3/ 332	203,340	333	9.9	445
Kalawao County	90	3/ 3,140	87	3,141	-3.3	2,083
Kauai County	67,095	3/ 779	71,851	757	7.1	620
Maui County	154,840	3/ 400	167,902	396	8.4	530
Among incorporated places 4/						
City and County of Honolulu	953,203	10	963,826	(NA)	1.1	(NA)
Urban Honolulu CDP 5/	337,721	53	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Among MSAs 6/						
Urban Honolulu MSA 7/	953,203	54	963,826	56	1.1	269
Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina MSA 8/	154,840	259	167,902	258	8.4	135
Among Micropolitans 9/						
Hilo Micropolitan 10/	185,076	3	203,340	2	9.9	40
Kapaa Micropolitan 11/	67,095	106	71,851	94	7.1	69

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**Table 1.13-- POPULATION AND PERCENTAGE CHANGE RANKINGS: 2010 AND 2020 -- Con.**

NA Not available.

1/ Largest population ranked 1; greatest percent change ranked 1.

2/ There were 3,141 counties in 2020.

3/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

4/ Hawaii is the only state that has no incorporated places recognized by the U.S. Census Bureau. Urban Honolulu Census Designated Place (CDP) is the only subcounty area in Hawaii for which the Bureau provides population estimates annually. There were 780 incorporated places with a population of 50,000 or more in 2020. The City and County of Honolulu is also shown for inclusion in comparison rankings.

5/ Urban Honolulu CDP encompasses an area bordered by Nimitz Highway, Aliamanu Drive, the Koolau Ridge, Waialae Nui Stream and Waialae Nui Canal.

6/ Metropolitan Statistical Areas (MSAs) contains a core urban area of 50,000 or more population. There were 384 metropolitan statistical areas in 2020.

7/ The Urban Honolulu MSA consists of the City and County of Honolulu.

8/ The Kahului-Wailuku-Lahaina MSA consists of Maui County and Kalawao County.

9/ Micropolitan statistical areas contains an urban core of at least 10,000 (but less than 50,000) population. There were 543 micropolitan statistical areas in 2020.

10/ Hilo Micropolitan consists of Hawaii County.

11/ Kapaa Micropolitan consists of Kauai County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division <<https://www.census.gov/popest/data/index.html>> accessed May 27, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.14-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS:  
2010 AND 2015-2019**

Neighborhood area 1/ (see maps)	2010 2/	2015-2019 3/	Percent change
Oahu total	911,841	984,821	8.0
1 Hawaii Kai	29,814	29,066	-2.5
2 Kuliouou-Kalani Iki	15,786	15,922	0.9
3 Waialae-Kahala	9,854	9,304	-5.6
4 Kaimuki	18,491	18,518	0.1
5 Diamond Head/Kapahulu/St. Louis Heights	17,598	18,860	7.2
6 Palolo	12,039	13,197	9.6
7 Manoa	21,114	24,241	14.8
8 McCully/Moiliili	25,734	27,199	5.7
9 Waikiki	20,095	17,901	-10.9
10 Makiki/Lower Punchbowl/Tantalus	29,733	31,591	6.2
11 Ala Moana/Kakaako	19,014	23,045	21.2
12 Nuuanu/Punchbowl	16,303	17,217	5.6
13 Downtown	15,620	12,956	-17.1
14 Liliha/Kapalama	19,766	23,494	18.9
15 Kalihi-Palama	38,113	42,378	11.2
16 Kalihi Valley	17,412	21,082	21.1
17 Moanalua	10,245	9,231	-9.9
18 Aliamanu/Salt Lake/Foster Village	35,969	39,136	8.8
19 Airport Area	20,626	23,764	15.2
20 Aiea	29,104	39,489	35.7
21 Pearl City	47,879	39,368	-17.8
22 Waipahu	61,879	73,579	18.9
23 Ewa	59,877	74,592	24.6
24 Waianae Coast 4/	43,420	25,874	-40.4
25 Mililani/Waipio/Melemanu	37,419	33,013	-11.8
26 Wahiawa	38,690	44,089	14.0
27 North Shore	17,724	17,679	-0.3
28 Koolauloa	14,156	15,092	6.6
29 Kahaluu	13,891	13,220	-4.8
30 Kaneohe	33,788	38,409	13.7
31 Kailua	43,876	40,269	-8.2
32 Waimanalo	11,141	9,642	-13.5
33 Mokapu	11,513	11,289	-1.9
34 Makakilo/Kapolei/Honokai Hale	35,697	46,928	31.5
35 Mililani Mauka-Launani Valley	18,461	20,090	8.8
36 Nanakuli-Maili 4/	(4/)	24,097	(4/)

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.14-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS:  
2010 AND 2015-2019 -- Con.**

1/ Data in this table pertain to neighborhood areas whose boundaries are very close but do not match exactly to the neighborhood board boundaries. Neighborhood Board numbers are displayed next to the Neighborhood Board names.

2/ As of June 30, estimated population based on traffic zone data.

3/ Based on the Census Bureau's 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-year estimates. Data are a sample and are subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed describe the average housing units in Hawaii between the years 2015 and 2019.

4/ Waianae Coast Neighborhood (Board No. 24) was amended on January 28, 2008 to provide for the creation of Nanakuli-Mailii Neighborhood (Board No. 36). However, census blocks used to approximate the new boundaries were not available until 2011.

Source: City and County of Honolulu, *Neighborhood Plan 2008* (April 2013)

<[https://www.honolulu.gov/rep/site/nco/nco\\_docs/2013\\_RNP\\_Print.pdf](https://www.honolulu.gov/rep/site/nco/nco_docs/2013_RNP_Print.pdf)> accessed March 8, 2019, and Planning and Permitting Department, Planning Division, calculations and records.

**Table 1.15-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS OF OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS:  
2015-2019**

[Based on the Census Bureau's 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-year estimates. Data are a sample and are subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed describe the average population characteristics in Hawaii between the years 2015 and 2019]

Neighborhood area (see maps) 1/	Resident population	Households	Average household size	Average family size
Oahu total	984,821	312,795	3.03	3.77
1 Hawaii Kai	29,066	10,254	2.83	3.24
2 Kuliouou-Kalani Iki	15,922	5,314	2.97	3.46
3 Waialae-Kahala	9,304	3,678	2.51	3.13
4 Kaimuki	18,518	6,122	2.96	3.50
5 Diamond Head/Kapahulu/St. Louis Heights	18,860	7,387	2.53	3.32
6 Palolo	13,197	4,226	3.08	3.91
7 Manoa	24,241	6,955	2.81	3.52
8 McCully/Moiliili	27,199	12,526	2.12	3.07
9 Waikiki	17,901	10,531	1.68	2.55
10 Makiki/Lower Punchbowl/Tantalus	31,591	15,920	1.96	2.95
11 Ala Moana/Kakaako	23,045	11,952	1.92	2.71
12 Nuuanu/Punchbowl	17,217	6,028	2.81	3.62
13 Downtown	12,956	7,004	1.84	2.65
14 Liliha/Kapalama	23,494	6,487	3.40	4.13
15 Kalihi-Palama	42,378	10,959	3.62	4.43
16 Kalihi Valley	21,082	4,397	4.71	5.18
17 Moanalua	9,231	2,969	2.95	3.51
18 Aliamanu/Salt Lake/Foster Village	39,136	12,057	3.20	3.84
19 Airport	23,764	6,320	3.23	3.43
20 Aiea	39,489	12,825	3.01	3.69
21 Pearl City	39,368	11,743	3.17	3.83
22 Waipahu	73,579	18,925	3.80	4.43
23 Ewa	74,592	19,748	3.76	4.27
24 Waianae Coast 2/	25,874	6,493	3.83	4.63
25 Mililani/Waipio/Melemanu	33,013	10,576	3.12	3.64
26 Wahiawa	44,089	12,257	3.21	3.72
27 North Shore	17,679	5,531	3.16	3.85
28 Koolauloa	15,092	3,368	3.87	4.73
29 Kahaluu	13,220	4,139	3.17	3.73
30 Kaneohe	38,409	12,103	3.11	3.68
31 Kailua	40,269	13,184	2.98	3.53
32 Waimanalo	9,642	2,226	4.31	4.88
33 Mokapu	11,289	2,617	2.97	3.05

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.15-- POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS OF OAHU NEIGHBORHOODS:  
2015-2019 -- Con.**

Neighborhood area (see maps) 1/	Resident population	Households	Average household size	Average family size
34 Makakilo/Kapolei/Honokai Hale	46,928	13,408	3.43	3.99
35 Mililani Mauka-Launani Valley	20,090	6,961	2.88	3.41
36 Nanakuli-Mailii 2/	24,097	5,605	4.14	4.83

1/ Data in this table pertain to neighborhood areas whose boundaries are very close but do not match exactly to the neighborhood board boundaries.

2/ Waianae Coast Neighborhood (Board No. 24) was amended on January 28, 2008 to provide for the creation of Nanakuli-Mailii Neighborhood (Board No. 36).

Source: City and County of Honolulu, *Neighborhood Plan 2008* (April 2013)  
<[https://www.honolulu.gov/rep/site/nco/nco\\_docs/2013\\_RNP\\_Print.pdf](https://www.honolulu.gov/rep/site/nco/nco_docs/2013_RNP_Print.pdf)> accessed March 8, 2019, and Planning and Permitting Department, Planning Division, calculations and records.

**Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2015-2019**

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period of 2015 to 2019]

Island and 2010 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
State total		1,422,094	459,424
Oahu		984,821	312,795
1.06	Hahaione-Mariners Ridge	7,856	3,074
1.07	Kuapa Isle	2,718	862
1.08	Hawaii Kai Marina	2,930	1,134
1.10	Kalama Valley	4,064	1,331
1.11	Lunalilo Park Subdivision	4,399	1,434
1.12	Koko Marina	5,540	1,926
1.14	Portlock	1,559	493
2	Kuliouou	5,433	1,720
3.01	Aina Haina-Hawaii Loa Ridge	2,962	1,033
3.02	Wailupe	2,954	897
4.01	Waialae Nui Ridge-Ainakoa	2,552	992
4.02	Waialae Iki	3,633	1,301
5	Waialae-Kahala	3,697	1,321
6	Diamond Head	1,456	504
7	Kaimuki: 22nd Avenue	3,132	976
8	Kaimuki: Kapiolani Community College	3,459	1,176
9.01	Waialae Nui Valley	2,539	1,224
9.02	Maunalani Heights	4,291	1,448
9.03	Lower Wilhelmina	3,058	1,010
10	Upper Palolo	3,394	1,063
11	Central Palolo	3,696	1,138
12.01	Waialae Avenue-Pukele Avenue	3,184	1,061
12.02	Lower Palolo	2,923	964
13	Kaimuki: 6th Avenue	4,175	1,446
14	Kapaolono Field	2,751	875
15	Upper Kapahulu	3,586	1,191
16	Lower Kapahulu	3,584	1,271
17	Kapiolani Park	1,759	1,000
18.01	Koa Avenue	922	571
18.03	Tusitala Street	2,596	1,629
18.04	Jefferson School	1,380	809
19.01	Waikiki Beach	214	143
19.03	Ena Road	2,848	1,497
19.04	Hobron Lane	3,405	2,091

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2015-2019 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
20.03	Seaside Avenue	1,735	1,011
20.04	International Market Place	1,153	669
20.05	Ala Wai-Niu Street	1,866	1,052
20.06	Ala Wai-Olohana Street	1,782	1,059
21	Olokele Avenue	3,799	1,677
22.01	Kamoku Street-Iolani School	3,722	1,834
22.02	Ala Wai Park-Lauiki Street	3,492	1,462
23	Moiiliili	5,897	2,615
24.01	Lower McCully	3,343	1,390
24.02	Upper McCully	3,000	1,507
25	Lower Pawaa	3,509	1,879
26	Bingham Tract	4,236	1,839
27.01	UH Manoa Campus	5,575	627
27.02	Punahou School	5,009	1,898
28	St. Louis Heights	3,784	1,439
29	East Manoa	2,415	908
30	Judd Hillside-Lowrey Avenue	4,785	1,577
31.01	Woodlawn	4,292	1,350
31.02	Upper Manoa	3,369	1,045
32	Round Top-Tantalus	743	327
33	Makiki Heights	1,315	399
34.03	Thurston Street	5,614	2,830
34.04	Makiki Fire Station	4,872	2,322
34.05	Poki Street	3,470	1,844
34.06	Lower Makiki	5,795	2,903
34.07	Maryknoll School	898	525
35.01	Academy of Arts	2,348	1,319
35.02	Upper Pawaa	3,869	2,197
36.01	Sheridan Street	3,800	1,882
36.03	Ahana Street	2,854	1,735
36.04	Kaheka Street-Makaloa Street	2,238	1,317
37	Ala Moana	7,159	3,486
38	Kakaako	6,994	3,532
39	Civic Center	283	259
40	Financial District	1,265	709
41	Queens Hospital	4,322	2,226
42	Queen Emma Gardens	3,267	1,830
43	Punchbowl	5,610	2,160
44	Pauoa	5,275	1,521

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2015-2019 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
45	Dowsett Highlands	5,308	2,052
46	Puunui-Waokanaka Street	4,010	1,203
47	Alewa-Kawanakoa	5,076	1,492
48	Kamehameha Heights	7,272	1,622
49	Lanakila	3,766	957
50	Kuakini	4,394	1,508
51	Foster Botanical Garden	2,896	1,490
52	Chinatown	2,386	1,294
53	Aala	3,952	1,541
54	Mayor Wright Housing	1,681	402
55	Palama	2,115	580
56	Kapalama	6,852	1,932
57	Iwilei-Anuenue	2,640	947
58	Waiakamilo Road	3,081	1,041
59	Mokauea Street	3,531	564
60	Umi Street	6,470	1,237
61	Kalihi Waena	4,189	835
62.01	Kam IV Road	6,423	1,512
62.02	Linapuni Street	1,444	368
63.01	Kalihi Valley Park	4,388	835
63.02	Kalena Drive	2,954	593
64.01	Gulick Avenue-Likelike	2,285	411
64.02	Kamanaiki Street	6,709	1,446
65	Upper Kalihi Valley	4,746	1,112
66	Kahauiki Street	644	131
67.01	Tripler-Moanalua	5,898	1,741
67.02	Red Hill	2,689	1,097
68.02	Aliamanu	8,329	1,646
68.04	Aliamanu Crater	5,607	1,552
68.05	Salt Lake Country Club	6,240	2,437
68.06	Ala Liliko'i	1,877	546
68.08	Ala Ilima Mauka	4,786	1,980
68.09	Ala Ilima Makai	5,381	1,969
69	Arizona Road	4,102	1,137
70	Navy Marine Golf Course	4,427	1,599
71	Nimitz Elementary School	3,359	950
73.02	Hangar Avenue-Vickers Avenue	5,595	1,766
73.03	Hickam Air Force Base	433	-
74	Ford Island	5,274	864

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2015-2019 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
75.02	Halawa Valley	753	4
75.03	Halawa Heights	5,084	1,547
75.04	Aloha Stadium	3,299	822
75.05	Foster Village	5,930	1,676
75.06	Red Hill Military Housing	986	251
77.01	Lower Aiea	4,074	1,108
77.02	Aiea Heights	5,564	1,605
78.04	Lower Pearl City	2,217	571
78.05	Waiau Townhouses	4,912	1,670
78.07	Pearl Ridge High Rise	5,605	2,765
78.08	Pearlridge Center	3,786	1,097
78.09	Newtown	3,070	1,089
78.10	Royal Summit	5,889	1,842
78.11	Pearl Country Club	4,652	1,631
80.01	Hale Mohalu Hospital	2,412	843
80.02	Lower Waiau	3,043	782
80.03	Manana	4,235	1,643
80.05	Pacific Palisades	6,411	1,863
80.06	Pearl City	4,395	1,409
80.07	Pearl City Highlands	5,635	1,560
83.01	Iroquois Point	5,013	1,356
83.02	Campbell High School	6,541	1,236
84.02	Ewa Beach	7,938	1,785
84.05	Holomua School	4,632	1,164
84.06	Hawaii Prince Golf Course	7,073	1,749
84.07	Ocean Pointe	4,283	1,133
84.08	Hoakalei Country Club	8,870	2,730
84.10	Coral Creek Golf Course	5,060	1,327
84.11	Geiger Road	3,316	1,115
84.12	Ewa Gentry	7,396	2,303
85.02	Kalaeloa	2,491	678
86.06	Kapolei Golf Course	11,489	2,899
86.09	Ko Olina-Honokai Hale	1,941	600
86.10	Ko Olina Resort	1,020	413
86.11	Kahe	27	4
86.12	Upper Makakilo	6,327	2,050
86.13	Makakilo: Wainohia Street	1,069	245
86.14	Kunia West	10,420	3,161
86.17	Ewa Villages	10,122	2,790

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2015-2019 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
86.22	Lower Makakilo	4,020	990
87.01	Leeward Community College	8,340	1,794
87.02	St. Joseph School	5,187	1,602
87.03	West Loch	7,099	1,666
88	Managers Drive	8,889	1,551
89.06	Mililani Golf Course	3,699	1,272
89.07	Mililani High School	4,405	1,277
89.08	Mililani Marketplace	5,719	1,766
89.09	Mililani District Park	3,859	1,250
89.12	August Ahrens School	2,955	490
89.13	Robinson Heights	4,106	784
89.14	Honowai School	5,930	1,211
89.15	Waipio Acres	5,451	1,827
89.17	Mililani Town Center	4,611	1,483
89.18	Mililani: Nob Hill	5,269	1,701
89.20	Waipio Gentry	4,396	1,489
89.21	Waipio	2,626	551
89.22	Waikele	7,442	2,765
89.23	Seaview	4,627	1,752
89.24	Royal Kunia	7,474	1,993
89.25	Village Park	7,091	1,870
89.26	Lualani Valley-Mililani Technology Park	1,654	714
89.27	Koolani Drive	4,920	1,608
89.28	Mililani Mauka Middle School	3,898	1,152
89.29	Mililani Mauka-Meheula Parkway	4,331	1,928
89.30	Mililani: Ainamakua Drive	2,207	773
89.31	Waiawa Prison	3,515	786
90	Wheeler-East Range	2,331	838
91	Kaukonahua Road	4,806	1,135
92	Wahiawa Mauka	7,615	2,387
93	Wahiawa Waena	4,533	1,570
94	Wahiawa Makai	4,990	1,748
95.01	Kolekole Avenue	6,094	1,672
95.02	Menoher Street	4,657	1,321
95.03	Foote Avenue	4,124	307
95.04	Leilehua Avenue	1,188	385
95.07	Schofield: McCarthy Field	3,436	774
96.03	Maili	12,197	2,827
96.08	Lualualei Transmitter	4,911	1,214

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2015-2019 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
97.01	Waianae Kai	5,857	1,653
97.03	Lualualei-Camp Waianae	7,108	1,636
97.04	Lualualei: Halona Road	3,502	666
98.01	Makua Valley	2,679	1,039
98.02	Makaha	6,728	1,499
99.02	Haleiwa	3,566	940
99.04	Kaena Point	5,516	1,828
100	Kawailoa	4,008	1,258
101	Waimea-Kahuku	6,991	2,165
102.01	Hauula-Kaaawa	4,936	1,441
102.02	Laie	7,754	1,267
103.03	Kahaluu-Waikane	4,016	1,256
103.05	Ahuimanu	5,019	1,392
103.06	Haiku	5,776	2,045
103.08	Kapunahala	3,406	1,033
105.03	Kaneohe District Park	1,603	508
105.04	Waikalua Road	4,427	1,250
105.05	Heeia Kea	2,977	1,006
105.07	Kahuhipa Street	5,384	1,724
105.08	Lilipuna Road	2,520	1,019
106.01	Puohala	3,146	954
106.02	Castle High School-Halekou Road	5,361	1,562
107.01	Kokokahi	4,218	1,346
107.02	Mokulele Drive	3,776	1,147
108.01	Mokapu West	3,798	763
108.02	Mokapu East	7,491	1,854
109.01	Kalaheo Hillside	2,933	962
109.03	Oneawa Street-Kawainui	3,694	1,388
109.04	Maluniu Avenue	3,319	1,063
109.05	Ulupaina Street	2,560	907
110	Maunawili	4,088	1,109
111.03	Olomana	3,713	1,184
111.04	Enchanted Lakes	4,722	1,453
111.05	Kailua Town	3,428	1,446
111.06	Keolu	6,065	1,728
112.01	Kalaheo Avenue	4,228	1,407
112.02	Lanikai	1,519	537
113	Waimanalo	5,538	1,197
114	Waipio Peninsula	3,405	724

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2015-2019 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Oahu (con.)			
115	Kapolei	10,185	2,948
9400.01	Waimanalo Beach-Homesteads	4,076	1,029
9400.02	Nanakuli	6,989	1,564
9800	Hanauma Bay	-	-
9802	Honolulu International Airport	570	-
9803	Campbell Industrial Park	-	-
9806	Schofield Forest Reserve	-	-
9807	Schofield Barracks East Range	-	-
9808	Hoomaluhia Botanical Garden	-	-
9810	Kawainui Marsh	-	-
9811	Bellows Air Force Base	28	-
9813	Mapunapuna Industrial	-	-
9814	Nimitz-Airport Commercial	4	4
Northwestern Hawaiian Islands		-	-
9812	Northwestern Hawaiian Islands	-	-
Hawaii		199,459	69,453
201	Paukaa-Wailea	4,280	1,620
202.02	Hilo: Upper Waiakea Forest Reserve	2,649	651
203	Hilo: Puueo-Downtown	4,310	1,698
204	Hilo: Villa Franca-Kaikoo	3,310	1,300
205	Hilo: University-Houselots	6,250	2,130
206	Hilo: Keaukaha-Panaewa	5,649	1,846
207.01	Hilo: Puainako	4,449	1,778
207.02	Hilo: Kawaihina	4,739	1,711
208.01	Hilo: Kahuku-Kaumana	5,087	1,526
208.02	Hilo: Piihonua-Kaumana	6,660	2,292
209	Hilo: Haihai	4,534	1,683
210.03	Orchidland-Ainaloa	7,095	2,501
210.05	Hawaiian Paradise Park	10,867	3,793
210.10	Upper Puna (Puna Mauka)	8,606	3,300
210.11	Volcano-Mt. View	4,080	1,463
210.13	Keaau	5,052	1,682
211.01	Kalapana-Kapoho	3,054	1,543
211.06	Pahoa	8,014	2,886
212.02	Kau	9,885	3,131
213	South Kona	7,249	2,374
214.02	Konawaena	3,778	1,374

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2015-2019 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Hawaii (con.)			
215.02	Hualalai	4,587	1,723
215.04	Kealakehe	5,042	1,407
215.07	Kalaoa	10,323	3,573
215.09	Kaunalumalu-Keahou	6,855	2,404
216.01	Kailua	9,877	3,312
216.04	Holualoa	9,198	3,402
217.02	Waimea-Puu Anahulu	12,049	3,399
217.04	Kawaihae-Waikoloa	8,240	3,206
218	North Kohala	5,998	2,112
219.02	Honokaa-Kukuihaele	3,529	1,146
220	Paauhau-Paauilo	2,584	868
221.02	North Hilo	1,580	619
Maui		157,040	51,108
301	Hana	1,405	467
302.01	Huelo	2,340	842
302.02	Haiku	8,694	2,952
303.01	Kula	9,613	3,464
303.03	Wailea	3,704	1,708
304.02	Pukalani	8,562	3,180
304.03	Makawao	3,955	1,324
304.04	Haliimaile	5,792	1,973
305.01	Paia	2,249	695
307.05	Kihei Mauka	4,722	1,044
307.06	Kealia	2,523	1,011
307.07	Waipuilani	8,504	3,087
307.08	Halama	2,931	1,140
307.09	Kamaole	3,722	1,785
307.10	Keawakapu	2,631	1,005
308	Waihee-Waikapu	7,879	2,235
309.01	West Central Wailuku	2,467	1,047
309.02	East Central Wailuku	3,475	1,224
309.03	North Wailuku	7,287	1,750
310	South Wailuku	10,406	3,661
311.01	West Kahului	8,690	2,099
311.02	Central Kahului	5,783	1,666
311.03	Southeast Kahului	10,757	2,509
314.02	Kahoma	2,802	825
314.04	Lahaina	3,639	1,266

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.16-- RESIDENT POPULATION AND HOUSEHOLDS, BY ISLAND AND CENSUS TRACT: 2015-2019 -- Con.**

Island and 2010 census tract	Name	Resident population	Households
Maui (con.)			
314.05	Lahainaluna	6,335	1,446
315.01	Kapalua	2,075	702
315.02	Honokahua	4,448	1,846
315.03	Honokowai	2,381	1,039
319	Spreckelsville	6,379	1,674
320	Launiupoko	890	442
9800	Kahoolawe	-	-
Lanai		2,730	1,181
316.01	Lanai	2,730	1,181
Molokai		6,275	2,229
317	East Molokai	3,892	1,379
318.01	West Molokai	2,317	811
319	Kalawao	66	39
Kauai		71,769	22,658
401.03	Princeville-Kilauea	5,303	1,874
401.04	Haena-Hanalei	770	317
402.04	Wailua Houselots	6,235	1,990
402.05	Wailua Homesteads	4,182	1,535
403	Kapaa	8,164	2,703
404	Puhi-Hanamaulu	10,871	2,714
405	Lihue	7,058	2,175
406.03	Koloa-Poipu	2,984	1,058
406.04	Omao-Kukuiula	3,529	1,187
407	Eleele-Kalaheo	9,552	2,895
408	Kaumakani-Hanapepe	4,201	1,195
409	Kekaha-Waimea	5,424	1,842
9400	Anahola	3,496	1,173
Niihau and Kaula		(1/)	(1/)
412	Niihau-Kaula	(1/)	(1/)

1/ In the source 2015-2019 estimate table, the population was shown as zero. There were, however, actually no responses from the people surveyed on that island.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Tables DP02 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed June 17, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAIIAN HOME LANDS,  
BY ISLAND: 2015-2019**

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period 2015 to 2019]

<b>Island and Hawaiian Home Lands</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Island and Hawaiian Home Lands</b>	<b>Total</b>
State of Hawaii	36,427	Kauai	2,559
Hawaii	6,791	Anahola (Agricultural)	183
Homoula-Upper Piihonua	-	Anahola (Residential)	1,805
Honokaia	-	Hanapepe	40
Honomu	-	Kapaa	-
Kamaoa-Puueo	8	Kekaha	531
Kamoku-Kapulena	28	Moloaa	-
Kaohe-Olaa	-	Wailua	-
Kaumana	98	Waimea	-
Kawaihae	574	Lanai	81
Keahuolu	-	Lanai City	81
Kealakehe	1,173	Maui	4,442
Keaukaha	1,721	Honokowai	-
Keoniki	-	Kahikinui	-
Kolaoa	-	Kearnae-Wailua	12
Lalamilo	71	Keokea (Agricultural)	123
Makuu	72	Leialii	565
Nienie	-	Paukukalo	797
Panaewa (Agricultural)	653	Pulehunui	-
Panaewa (Residential)	1,297	South Maui	-
Pauahi	-	Waiehu	1,638
Piihonua	94	Waiku-Hana	-
Ponohawaii	17	Waiohuli (Residential)	1,307
Puukapu	985	Molokai	1,821
Upolu	-	Hoolehua-Palaaau	1,190
Waiakea	-	Kalamaula	322
Wailau	-	Kalaupapa	66
Waimanu	-	Kamiloloa-Makakupaia	75
Waiohinu	-	Kapaakea	166
Kahoolawe	-	Ualapue	2

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.17-- RESIDENT POPULATION OF HAWAIIAN HOME LANDS,  
BY ISLAND: 2015-2019 -- Con.**

<b>Island and Hawaiian Home Lands</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Island and Hawaiian Home Lands</b>	<b>Total</b>
Oahu	20,733	Oahu (con.)	
East Kapolei	129	Mali	439
Haiku	-	Makaha Valley	-
Honolulu Makai	-	Maluohai	1,217
Kakaina-Kumuhau	159	Nanakuli	5,052
Kalaeloa	15	Papakolea	1,407
Kalawahine	375	Pearl City	76
Kanehili	1,695	Princess Kahanu Estates	1,881
Kapolei	-	Waiahole	38
Kaupea	1,399	Waianae	2,521
Kewalo	363	Waianae Kai	711
Lualualei	29	Waimanalo	3,227

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01003  
<<https://data.census.gov>> accessed June 18, 2021, and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of  
Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.18-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY ISLAND AND ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA: 2015-2019**

[ZIP Code Tabulation Areas (ZCTAs) are approximate area representations of the U.S. Postal Service five-digit ZIP Code service areas that the Census Bureau created using whole blocks to present statistical data from censuses and surveys. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period of 2015 to 2019]

Zip code tabulation area	Name 1/	Resident population	Zip code tabulation area	Name 1/	Resident population
State of Hawaii		1,422,094	Maui		
Hawaii			96708	Haiku	11,059
96704	Captain Cook	8,049	96713	Hana	1,160
96710	Hakalau	277	96732	Kahului	29,075
96719	Hawi	1,440	96753	Kihei	28,737
96720	Hilo (Main Office)	48,339	96761	Lahaina Main Office	22,301
96725	Holualoa	2,888	96768	Makawao	18,529
96726	Honaunau	475	96779	Paia	2,522
96727	Honokaa	4,540	96790	Kula	9,613
96728	Honomu	520	96793	Wailuku	34,036
96737	Ocean View	5,011	Kauai		
96738	Waikoloa	7,001	96703	Anahola	2,245
96740	Kailua-Kona	42,069	96705	Eleele	3,081
96743	Kamuela	14,856	96714	Hanalei	896
96749	Keaau	17,308	96716	Hanapepe	2,995
96750	Kealahou	3,428	96722	Princeville	1,908
96755	Kapaau	3,018	96741	Kalaheo	6,377
96760	Kurtistown	2,998	96746	Kapaa	19,729
96764	Laupahoehoe	609	96747	Kaumakani	975
96771	Mountain View	7,968	96751	Kealia	103
96772	Naalehu	2,835	96752	Kekaha	3,559
96773	Ninole	125	96754	Kilauea	3,269
96774	Ookala	281	96756	Koloa	6,285
96776	Paaui	1,458	96765	Lawai	201
96777	Pahala	2,026	96766	Lihue	17,929
96778	Pahoa	14,885	96769	Makaweli	352
96780	Papaaloa	607	96796	Waimea	1,865
96781	Papaikou	1,258	Molokai		
96783	Pepeekeo	1,568	96729	Hoolehua	1,190
96785	Volcano	3,622	96742	Kalaupapa	66
Lanai			96748	Kaunakakai	3,892
96763	Lanai City	2,730	96757	Kualapuu	503
			96770	Maunaloa	624

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.18-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY ISLAND AND ZIP CODE TABULATION AREA: 2015-2019 -- Con.**

Zip code tabulation area	Name 1/	Resident population	Zip code tabulation area	Name 1/	Resident population
Oahu			Oahu (con.)		
96701	Aiea	40,857	96813	Downtown	25,446
96706	Ewa Beach	74,592	96814	Downtown	20,035
96707	Kapolei	46,928	96815	Waikiki	25,261
96712	Haleiwa	7,407	96816	Waiialae Kahala	49,834
96717	Hauula	4,708	96817	Kapalama	56,144
96730	Kaawa	1,270	96818	Main Office	59,679
96731	Kahuku	2,960	96819	Sand Island	52,981
96734	Kailua	51,511	96821	Hawaii Kai	18,599
96744	Kaneohe	51,601	96822	Makiki	46,690
96759	Kunia	315	96825	Hawaii Kai	29,066
96762	Laie	6,182	96826	Makiki	31,445
96782	Pearl City	38,000	96850	Honolulu	(NA)
96786	Wahiawa	43,488	96853	Hickam AFB	(NA)
96789	Mililani	53,485	96857	Schofield Barracks	(NA)
96791	Waialua	7,350	96859	Tripler Army Med. Center	(NA)
96792	Waianae	49,971	96860	Pearl Harbor	(NA)
96795	Waimanalo	9,642	96863	MCBH Kaneohe Bay	(NA)
96797	Waipahu	73,579			

NA Not available.

1/ From *The Official Hawaiian Telcom White Pages 2011 Oahu*. There may be more than one name for a zip code area.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B01003 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed June 17, 2021, Hawaii Telcom, *The Official Hawaiian Telcom White Pages 2011 Oahu* and United States Postal Service, *Zip Code Lookup* <<https://tools.usps.com/zip-code-lookup.htm>> accessed May 24, 2019.

**Table 1.19-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION AND EMPLOYED PERSONS, FOR WAIKIKI: 1970 TO 2010**

[For earlier years, 1920-1970, see *Data Book 1987* and *1988*, Table 14. Waikiki is bounded by the Ala Wai Canal, Kapahulu Avenue, and the Pacific Ocean]

Subject	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	Density 1/		
						1990	2000	2010
Resident population 2/	13,124	17,384	19,768	19,720	23,073	25,254.9	25,193.6	29,814.5
Temporarily absent 3/	176	174	327	763	1,242	417.8	974.8	1,604.7
De facto population 4/	34,874	63,710	95,979	(NA)	96,859	122,619.6	(NA)	125,159.6
Visitors present 3/	21,926	46,500	76,538	73,751	75,028	97,782.4	94,221.8	96,949.8
Employed persons 5/								
Living in Waikiki	7,866	9,593	11,065	9,898	6/ 12,466	14,136.3	12,645.4	16,108.3
Working in Waikiki	(NA)	30,011	(NA)	(NA)	26,085	(NA)	(NA)	33,706.5

NA Not available.

1/ Per square mile. Based on land area of 0.77 square miles (2.00 square kilometers) for 2010; 0.78 square miles (2.03 square kilometers) for earlier years.

2/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

3/ Annual averages. Estimated.

4/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. It includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census.

5/ Includes armed forces.

6/ Includes armed forces. Average value over the five year period of 2007 to 2011, obtained from the American Community Survey.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, census tract bulletins, 1970-1980, and 1990 Census tapes, U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Redistricting Data (P.L. 94-171) Summary File (March 19, 2001), Census 2000 Summary File 3 (September 25, 2002), 2010 Census Summary File 1 (June 16, 2011), and the 2007-2011 American Community Survey 5-year Estimates (December 6, 2012); Hawaii Visitors Bureau; Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Tourism Research Branch; Hawaii Tourism Authority, Tourism Research; *Data Book 1987*, table 380; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.20-- URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, BY COUNTY: 2010**

[Based on the 2010 Census "urban" and "rural" area criteria]

<b>Geography and subject 1/</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii</b>	<b>Kauai</b>	<b>Maui 2/</b>
Total land area					
Square kilometers	16,634.5	1,555.9	10,433.6	1,605.7	3,039.4
Square miles 3/	6,422.6	600.7	4,028.4	620.0	1,173.5
Urban					
Square kilometers	1,018.2	566.1	224.7	92.7	134.7
Square miles 3/	393.1	218.6	86.7	35.8	52.0
Percent 4/	6.1	36.4	2.2	5.8	4.5
Urbanized area					
Sq. km.	585.0	541.8	-	-	43.2
Sq. mi. 3/	225.9	209.2	-	-	16.7
Percent 4/	3.5	34.8	0.0	0.0	1.4
Urban cluster					
Sq. km.	433.2	24.3	224.7	92.7	91.5
Sq. mi. 3/	167.3	9.4	86.7	35.8	35.3
Percent 4/	2.6	1.6	2.2	5.8	3.0
Rural					
Square kilometers	15,616.3	989.8	10,208.9	1,513.0	2,904.7
Square miles 3/	6,029.5	382.2	3,941.7	584.2	1,121.5
Percent 4/	93.9	63.6	97.9	94.2	95.6
Resident population	1,360,301	953,207	185,079	67,091	154,924
Density/sq. mi.	211.8	1,586.7	45.9	108.2	132.0
Urban area	1,250,489	944,982	114,766	58,463	132,278
Percent 5/	91.9	99.1	62.0	87.1	85.4
Density/sq. mi.	3,180.8	4,323.3	1,323.1	1,633.1	2,543.0
Urbanized area	972,075	916,141	-	-	55,934
Percent 5/	71.5	96.1	0.0	0.0	36.1
Density/sq. mi.	4,303.4	4,379.1	(X)	(X)	3,353.9
Urban cluster	278,414	28,841	114,766	58,463	76,344
Percent 5/	20.5	3.0	62.0	87.1	49.3
Density/sq. mi.	1,664.7	3,076.7	1,323.1	1,633.1	2,160.3
Rural	109,812	8,225	70,313	8,628	22,646
Percent 5/	8.1	0.9	38.0	12.9	14.6
Density/sq. mi.	18.2	21.5	17.8	14.8	20.2

Continued on next page.

## Table 1.20-- URBAN AND RURAL AREAS, BY COUNTY: 2010 -- Con.

X Not applicable.

1/ For the 2010 Census, an urban area will comprise a densely settled core of census tracts and/or census blocks that meet minimum population density requirements, along with adjacent territory containing non-residential urban land uses as well as territory with low population density included to link outlying densely settled territory with the densely settled core. To qualify as an urban area, the territory identified according to criteria must encompass at least 2,500 people, at least 1,500 of which reside outside institutional group quarters. The Census Bureau identifies two types of urban areas (1) Urbanized Areas (UAs) of 50,000 or more people and (2) Urban Clusters (UCs) of at least 2,500 and less than 50,000 people. "Rural" encompasses all population, housing and territory not included within an urban area.

2/ Maui County includes Kalawao County. Kalawao County had a total resident population of 90; land area of 31.1 square kilometers which was 12.0 square miles; 2010 rural population of 90; percent population that was rural population was 100%; land area of the rural areas was 31.1 square kilometers which was 12.0 square miles; percent land area in rural area was 100%; and population density of rural area was 7.5 persons per square mile.

3/ To convert from square kilometer to square mile, divide by 2.58999.

4/ Percent of state land area for "state total" column; percent of county land area for all other columns.

5/ Percent of state population for "state total" column; percent of county population for all other columns.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "2010 Percent Urban and Rural by County" <<http://www.census.gov/geo/reference/ua/urban-rural-2010.html>> accessed May 31, 2013, "2010 Census Urban and Rural Classification and Urban Area Criteria" <<http://www.census.gov/geo/reference/ua/urban-rural-2010.html>> accessed May 31, 2013 and "Census 2000 Geographic Definitions" <[http://www.census.gov/geo/www/geo\\_defn.html#AreaMeasurement](http://www.census.gov/geo/www/geo_defn.html#AreaMeasurement)> accessed May 31, 2013; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.21-- CENTERS OF POPULATION, BY COUNTY: 1990 TO 2010**

[The "center of population" is determined as the place where an imaginary, flat, weightless, and rigid map of the geographic area would balance perfectly if all of its residents were of identical weight]

County	North latitude (degrees)	West longitude (degrees)	Approximate location
1990			
State of Hawaii	21.1756	157.5708	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.6898	155.4060	20 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County 1/	20.8722	156.4547	0.6 mi. SW of Wailuku Post Office
Honolulu County	21.3748	157.8993	0.2 mi. NE of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.0144	159.4509	4.4 mi. N of Knudsen Gap
2000			
State of Hawaii	21.146768	157.524450	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.690126	155.415730	21.5 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County	20.868419	156.500230	1.3 mi. SE of Wailuku Post Office
Kalawao County	21.192297	156.980230	Kalaupapa
Honolulu County	21.376294	157.908850	0.8 mi. NW of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.021112	159.447510	5 mi. N of Knudsen Gap
2010			
State of Hawaii	21.115289	157.484404	Kaiwi Channel
Hawaii County	19.672837	155.421895	22.1 mi. W of Hilo
Maui County	20.863747	156.493816	1.7 mi. SE of Wailuku Post Office
Kalawao County	21.188495	156.979972	Kalaupapa
Honolulu County	21.372464	157.913673	0.9 mi. NW of Red Hill Elementary School
Kauai County	22.021022	159.442112	5.1 mi. NE of Knudsen Gap

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, estimated from block group data in U.S. Bureau of Census, 1990 STF-1A and the Office of Planning GIS Program, 2000 and 2010 approximate location; U.S. Census Bureau, Commerce News "2000 U.S. Population Centered in Phelps County, Mo.", CB01-CN.66, (April 2, 2001) <[http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/releases/archives/census\\_2000/000717.html](http://www.census.gov/Press-Release/www/releases/archives/census_2000/000717.html)> accessed July 18, 2001, "County Population Centroids for Hawaii" <<http://www.census.gov/geo/www/cenpop/county/coucntr15.html>> accessed Nov. 11, 2003, "Centers of Population for the 2010 Census" <<http://www.census.gov/geo/www/2010census/centerpop2010/centerpop2010.html>> accessed July 8, 2011.

**Table 1.22-- MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DEPENDENTS, BY SERVICE AND ISLAND: JULY 1, 2020**

Service and island	Personnel and dependents	Military personnel				Dependents in Hawaii
		Total	Living ashore		Living aboard ship	
			Housing units 1/	Unaccompanied housing 2/		
State total	99,828	44,517	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	55,311
Air Force 3/	12,107	5,481	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,626
Oahu	11,981	5,426	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	6,555
Hawaii	28	13	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	15
Maui	83	31	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	52
Kauai	6	3	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	3
Lanai	1	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1
Other 4/	8	8	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	-
Army 5/	48,799	18,279	11,547	6,732	-	30,520
Oahu	48,773	18,270	11,538	6,732	-	30,503
Hawaii	26	9	9	-	-	17
Coast Guard 3/	2,820	1,264	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,556
Oahu	2,686	1,202	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1,484
Hawaii	16	6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	10
Maui	61	28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	33
Kauai	57	28	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	29
Marine Corps	12,792	8,585	5,215	3,370	-	4,207
Oahu	12,779	8,577	5,207	3,370	-	4,202
Hawaii	11	7	7	-	-	4
Kauai	2	1	1	-	-	1
Navy 3/	23,310	10,908	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,402
Oahu	23,080	10,793	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	12,287
Hawaii	36	11	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	25
Maui	32	11	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	21
Kauai	148	81	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	67
Lanai	1	-	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1
Other 4/	13	12	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	1

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.22-- MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DEPENDENTS, BY SERVICE AND ISLAND: JULY 1, 2020 -- Con.**

NA Not available.

1/ In houses or apartments, either on-base or in the civilian community.

2/ Barracks, dormitories, or bachelor enlisted quarters.

3/ Based on Defense Manpower Data Center (DMDC) Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System (DEERS) data, as of June 30, 2020 for active duty military personnel and their dependents. If a person is both personnel and a dependent, they are only counted in the "military personnel" category. Island data are based on mailing address, and dependents are counted under their own mailing address, not their sponsor's.

4/ Includes Fleet Post Office and Unknown zip codes.

5/ As of July 31, 2020.

Source: Annual survey of local commanding officers; U.S Department of Defense, Defense Manpower Data Center, Defense Enrollment Eligibility Reporting System data; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.23-- MILITARY PERSONNEL BY ACCOMPANIMENT STATUS: 2018**

[As of April 2018 unless otherwise specified. Estimates. Data for Oahu military personnel only]

<b>Service</b>	<b>Permanent party personnel</b>	<b>Military families 1/</b>	<b>Military couples 2/</b>	<b>Unaccompanied 3/</b>
Total	48,148	25,660	(NA)	21,584
Air Force	4,944	2,875	(4/)	2,069
Army	21,209	11,900	563	8,746
Coast Guard 5/	1,173	754	37	382
Marine Corps	9,413	4,399	304	4,710
Navy	11,409	5,732	(4/)	5,677

NA Not available.

1/ The military families figure is comprised of military personnel accompanied by dependents (i.e. spouses, children).

2/ Both spouses are permanent-party military personnel and form one family. Only one spouse is counted in the military families column and the other spouse is counted in the military couples category unless otherwise specified.

3/ Includes both single personnel as well as married personnel who do not have family members living with them.

4/ No figures were available separately for military couples. Both spouses were counted under the military families category.

5/ Data as of February 2017.

Source: Robert D. Niehaus, Inc., records.

**Table 1.24-- RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY COUNTY:  
2010 TO 2045**

[As of July 1]

Type of population and year	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Other counties			
			Total	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui 1/
Resident population 2/						
2010 3/	1,363,945	956,325	407,620	185,339	67,209	155,072
2016 3/	1,428,557	992,605	435,952	198,449	72,029	165,474
2020	1,466,632	1,010,123	456,508	209,000	74,747	172,762
2025	1,514,723	1,032,705	482,018	222,396	78,045	181,577
2030	1,556,843	1,050,077	506,766	235,601	81,218	189,947
2035	1,592,684	1,062,059	530,625	248,486	84,303	197,836
2040	1,622,480	1,069,269	553,212	260,935	87,237	205,040
2045	1,648,609	1,073,796	574,814	273,232	90,044	211,537
Annual growth rate (%)						
2010-2016 3/	0.8	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
2016-2020	0.7	0.4	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.1
2020-2025	0.6	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.0
2025-2030	0.6	0.3	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9
2030-2035	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8
2035-2040	0.4	0.1	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7
2040-2045	0.3	0.1	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.6
Share of state resident population (%)						
2010 3/	100.0	70.1	29.9	13.6	4.9	11.4
2016 3/	100.0	69.5	30.5	13.9	5.0	11.6
2020	100.0	68.9	31.1	14.3	5.1	11.8
2025	100.0	68.2	31.8	14.7	5.2	12.0
2030	100.0	67.4	32.6	15.1	5.2	12.2
2035	100.0	66.7	33.3	15.6	5.3	12.4
2040	100.0	65.9	34.1	16.1	5.4	12.6
2045	100.0	65.1	34.9	16.6	5.5	12.8

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area and residents temporarily absent, but excludes visitors present.

3/ Population estimate figure for July 1 from the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2045 - DBEDT 2045 Series*, Tables A-2 to A-6 (June 2018) <<http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/economic-forecast/2045-long-range-forecast/>> accessed June 29, 2018.

**Table 1.25-- RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY AGE AND SEX: 2010 TO 2045**

[As of July 1]

Age group (in years)	2010 1/			2016 1/			2020		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	1,363,621	682,892	680,729	1,428,557	717,615	710,942	1,466,632	736,736	729,896
Under 5	87,180	44,890	42,290	91,535	46,908	44,627	95,648	48,516	47,132
5 to 9	83,269	42,811	40,458	87,086	44,747	42,339	89,267	46,383	42,884
10 to 14	81,629	41,751	39,878	81,715	42,286	39,429	83,490	43,473	40,017
15 to 19	85,649	44,420	41,229	78,701	40,824	37,877	75,149	39,468	35,681
20 to 24	95,834	52,001	43,833	97,750	54,642	43,108	91,614	50,529	41,085
25 to 29	96,929	50,562	46,367	105,887	56,085	49,802	109,914	59,032	50,883
30 to 34	88,280	45,053	43,227	102,016	52,737	49,279	103,876	54,173	49,703
35 to 39	86,374	43,779	42,595	93,592	47,768	45,824	98,199	49,606	48,592
40 to 44	89,757	45,343	44,414	83,636	42,316	41,320	88,747	44,525	44,222
45 to 49	95,595	48,104	47,491	87,599	43,773	43,826	82,887	42,112	40,775
50 to 54	98,262	49,004	49,258	90,672	45,316	45,356	85,171	42,573	42,598
55 to 59	93,653	46,302	47,351	93,955	46,331	47,624	91,566	45,102	46,463
60 to 64	83,116	41,315	41,801	90,451	44,088	46,363	91,418	44,481	46,937
65 to 69	59,670	29,086	30,584	81,361	39,640	41,721	84,247	40,750	43,497
70 to 74	41,757	19,355	22,402	57,649	27,504	30,145	73,350	35,201	38,150
75 to 79	35,048	15,143	19,905	37,740	17,099	20,641	49,351	22,651	26,700
80 to 84	30,716	12,341	18,375	28,260	11,665	16,595	30,785	13,063	17,722
85 & over	30,903	11,632	19,271	38,952	13,886	25,066	41,954	15,099	26,855

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**Table 1.25-- RESIDENT POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY AGE AND SEX: 2010 TO 2045 -- Con.**

Age group (in years)	2030			2040			2045		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	1,556,843	783,072	773,771	1,622,480	817,109	805,371	1,648,609	831,493	817,116
Under 5	97,892	49,689	48,203	96,332	48,891	47,441	98,365	49,950	48,415
5 to 9	96,005	49,186	46,819	93,263	47,785	45,479	93,117	47,703	45,414
10 to 14	90,801	47,253	43,548	93,074	48,441	44,632	91,683	47,736	43,947
15 to 19	80,574	43,263	37,311	87,322	46,074	41,248	85,981	45,382	40,599
20 to 24	88,777	49,699	39,078	96,101	53,489	42,612	99,723	55,373	44,350
25 to 29	98,350	52,998	45,353	103,790	56,800	46,991	106,938	57,745	49,193
30 to 34	103,594	54,554	49,040	100,825	53,770	47,055	105,018	56,627	48,391
35 to 39	107,930	56,075	51,855	96,532	50,159	46,374	97,811	51,124	46,686
40 to 44	98,470	49,299	49,171	98,305	49,756	48,549	94,356	48,072	46,284
45 to 49	94,079	46,787	47,292	103,850	53,265	50,585	96,624	49,182	47,442
50 to 54	84,747	42,932	41,815	94,532	47,753	46,779	101,672	52,332	49,340
55 to 59	80,665	40,558	40,107	91,918	45,311	46,608	94,656	47,257	47,399
60 to 64	82,718	40,236	42,482	82,901	40,968	41,933	89,983	43,888	46,094
65 to 69	84,341	40,665	43,675	74,950	37,046	37,903	79,235	38,985	40,250
70 to 74	81,658	38,894	42,764	74,826	35,808	39,018	71,508	35,034	36,474
75 to 79	72,120	33,436	38,683	73,530	34,154	39,377	69,239	32,318	36,921
80 to 84	57,418	25,506	31,912	65,606	29,195	36,411	65,054	29,071	35,983
85 & over	56,704	22,042	34,662	94,823	38,446	56,377	107,648	43,713	63,935

1/ Population estimates for July 1 from the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2045 - DBEDT 2045 Series*, Tables A-7 to A-9 (June 2018) <<http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/economic-forecast/2045-long-range-forecast/>> accessed June 29, 2018.

**Table 1.26-- DE FACTO POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY COUNTY:  
2010 TO 2045**

[Includes all persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence. Includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent, both calculated as an average daily census]

Type and year	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
De facto population					
2010 2/	1,468,677	988,095	202,682	83,516	194,384
2016 2/	1,583,139	1,048,965	222,485	93,630	218,059
2020 3/	1,638,617	1,070,437	236,684	99,048	232,448
2025 3/	1,695,167	1,093,992	252,073	103,758	245,344
2030 3/	1,746,731	1,112,667	267,463	108,457	258,143
2035 3/	1,792,080	1,125,876	282,588	113,071	270,545
2040 3/	1,829,981	1,133,609	297,097	117,362	281,913
2045 3/	1,866,457	1,139,437	311,869	121,803	293,348
Annual growth rate (%)					
2010-2016 3/	1.3	1.0	1.6	1.9	1.9
2016-2020	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.4	1.6
2020-2025	0.7	0.4	1.3	0.9	1.1
2025-2030	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.9	1.0
2030-2035	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.9
2035-2040	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.8
2040-2045	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.7	0.8

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ Population estimates for July 1 from the U.S. Census Bureau.

3/ DBEDT projections.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *Population and Economic Projections for the State of Hawaii to 2045 - DBEDT 2045 Series* (June 2018), Tables A-2 to A-6

<<http://dbedt.hawaii.gov/economic/economic-forecast/2045-long-range-forecast/>>  
accessed June 29, 2018.

**Table 1.27-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 2000 AND 2010**

Age group	April 1, 2000			April 1, 2010		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
All ages	1,211,537	608,671	602,866	1,360,301	681,243	679,058
Under 5 years	78,163	40,110	38,053	87,407	45,019	42,388
5 to 9 years	84,980	43,739	41,241	83,361	42,847	40,514
10 to 14 years	83,106	42,740	40,366	81,539	41,699	39,840
15 to 19 years	81,002	42,200	38,802	85,994	44,590	41,404
20 to 24 years	83,409	45,709	37,700	95,829	51,981	43,848
25 to 29 years	84,000	44,016	39,984	97,302	50,683	46,619
30 to 34 years	87,159	44,391	42,768	88,031	44,921	43,110
35 to 39 years	95,935	48,760	47,175	86,756	43,994	42,762
40 to 44 years	95,242	47,817	47,425	89,617	45,253	44,364
45 to 49 years	90,404	45,130	45,274	95,787	48,213	47,574
50 to 54 years	80,575	40,523	40,052	97,978	48,831	49,147
55 to 59 years	60,561	29,905	30,656	93,340	46,148	47,192
60 to 64 years	46,400	22,293	24,107	82,222	40,879	41,343
65 to 69 years	42,847	19,503	23,344	59,170	28,849	30,321
70 to 74 years	42,415	18,919	23,496	41,353	19,140	22,213
75 to 79 years	35,386	16,020	19,366	34,675	14,940	19,735
80 to 84 years	22,389	9,626	12,763	29,702	11,904	17,798
85 years and over	17,564	7,270	10,294	30,238	11,352	18,886
5 to 17	217,604	112,115	105,489	216,411	110,993	105,418
18 to 24	114,893	62,273	52,620	130,312	70,124	60,188
25 to 44	362,336	184,984	177,352	361,706	184,851	176,855
45 to 64	277,940	137,851	140,089	369,327	184,071	185,256
16 years and over	949,184	473,683	475,501	1,091,079	543,085	547,994
18 years and over	915,770	456,446	459,324	1,056,483	525,231	531,252
21 years and over	867,329	430,630	436,699	1,003,512	497,216	506,296
65 years and over	160,601	71,338	89,263	195,138	86,185	108,953
85 years and over	17,564	7,270	10,294	30,238	11,352	18,886
Median age	36.2	35.1	37.4	38.6	37.2	39.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001) and 2010 Census "DP-1 - Hawaii Profile of General 2010 Demographic Profile Data" (May 19, 2011) <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed May 19, 2011; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic, Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.28-- RESIDENT POPULATION, BY AGE AND SEX: 2010 AND 2020**

[Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent. Excludes visitors present. Estimates are provisional and do not incorporate results from the 2020 Census]

Age group	April 1, 2010 1/			July 1, 2020		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Total	1,360,304	681,246	679,058	1,407,006	704,366	702,640
Under 5 years	87,407	45,019	42,388	84,040	43,337	40,703
5 to 9 years	83,361	42,847	40,514	87,555	45,186	42,369
10 to 14 years	81,536	41,699	39,837	78,574	40,193	38,381
15 to 19 years	85,993	44,590	41,403	74,824	38,793	36,031
20 to 24 years	95,831	51,982	43,849	87,107	47,959	39,148
25 to 29 years	97,302	50,683	46,619	98,412	52,284	46,128
30 to 34 years	88,031	44,921	43,110	97,947	50,501	47,446
35 to 39 years	86,756	43,994	42,762	95,419	48,530	46,889
40 to 44 years	89,617	45,253	44,364	86,460	43,774	42,686
45 to 49 years	95,788	48,213	47,575	81,388	40,828	40,560
50 to 54 years	97,979	48,831	49,148	83,325	41,334	41,991
55 to 59 years	93,342	46,149	47,193	87,874	43,389	44,485
60 to 64 years	82,223	40,880	41,343	89,001	43,350	45,651
65 to 69 years	59,170	28,849	30,321	82,862	39,866	42,996
70 to 74 years	41,353	19,140	22,213	71,844	34,502	37,342
75 to 79 years	34,675	14,940	19,735	48,085	22,349	25,736
80 to 84 years	29,702	11,904	17,798	30,143	12,942	17,201
85 and over	30,238	11,352	18,886	42,146	15,249	26,897
Under 18 years	303,814	156,012	147,802	295,818	152,252	143,566
Under 5 years	87,407	45,019	42,388	84,040	43,337	40,703
5 to 13 years	148,297	76,114	72,183	150,882	77,597	73,285
14 to 17 years	68,110	34,879	33,231	60,896	31,318	29,578
18 to 64 years	861,352	439,049	422,303	836,108	427,206	408,902
18 to 24 years	130,314	70,125	60,189	116,282	63,216	53,066
25 to 44 years	361,706	184,851	176,855	378,238	195,089	183,149
45 to 64 years	369,332	184,073	185,259	341,588	168,901	172,687
65 years and over	195,138	86,185	108,953	275,080	124,908	150,172
16 years and over	1,091,086	543,088	547,998	1,141,658	567,908	573,750
18 years and over	1,056,490	525,234	531,256	1,111,188	552,114	559,074
15 to 44 years	543,530	281,423	262,107	540,169	281,841	258,328
Median age (years)	38.6	37.2	39.9	40.0	38.5	41.6

1/ The April 1, 2010 Population Estimates base figures are based on the 2010 Census and reflect changes to the April 1, 2010 population due to the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Table SC-EST20-AGESEX-15 (June 2021) <<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates.html>> accessed July 17, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.29-- RESIDENT POPULATION ESTIMATES BY AGE AND MILITARY STATUS: 2010 AND 2020**

[Total includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. Population Estimates for July 1, 2010 through July 1, 2020 created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results]

Age group	April 1, 2010 1/			July 1, 2020		
	Total 2/	Military personnel 2/	Civilian 2/ 3/	Total	Military personnel	Civilian 3/
Total	1,360,304	40,800	1,319,504	1,407,006	45,283	1,361,723
Under 5 years	87,407	-	87,407	84,040	-	84,040
5 to 9 years	83,361	-	83,361	87,555	-	87,555
10 to 14 years	81,536	-	81,536	78,574	-	78,574
15 to 19 years	85,993	1,542	84,451	74,824	1,553	73,271
20 to 24 years	95,831	12,365	83,466	87,107	13,946	73,161
25 to 29 years	97,302	10,431	86,871	98,412	11,378	87,034
30 to 34 years	88,031	6,261	81,770	97,947	7,604	90,343
35 to 39 years	86,756	5,089	81,667	95,419	5,663	89,756
40 to 44 years	89,617	3,179	86,438	86,460	2,949	83,511
45 to 49 years	95,788	1,401	94,387	81,388	1,502	79,886
50 to 54 years	97,979	423	97,556	83,325	558	82,767
55 to 59 years	93,342	89	93,253	87,874	118	87,756
60 to 64 years	82,223	20	82,203	89,001	12	88,989
65 to 69 years	59,170	-	59,170	82,862	-	82,862
70 to 74 years	41,353	-	41,353	71,844	-	71,844
75 to 79 years	34,675	-	34,675	48,085	-	48,085
80 to 84 years	29,702	-	29,702	30,143	-	30,143
85 and over	30,238	-	30,238	42,146	-	42,146
5 to 17	216,407	1	216,406	211,778	1	211,777
18 to 24	130,314	13,906	116,408	116,282	15,498	100,784
25 to 44	361,706	24,960	336,746	378,238	27,594	350,644
45 to 64	369,332	1,933	367,399	341,588	2,190	339,398
16 years and over	1,091,086	40,800	1,050,286	1,141,658	45,283	1,096,375
18 years and over	1,056,490	40,799	1,015,691	1,111,188	45,282	1,065,906
21 years and over	1,003,517	37,255	966,262	1,065,615	41,284	1,024,331
65 years and over	195,138	-	195,138	275,080	-	275,080
85 years and over	30,238	-	30,238	42,146	-	42,146
Median age	38.6	27.8	39.4	40.0	27.9	40.9

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**Table 1.29-- RESIDENT POPULATION ESTIMATES BY AGE AND MILITARY STATUS: 2010 AND 2020 -- Con.**

1/ The April 1, 2010 Population Estimates base figures are based on the 2010 Census and reflect changes to the April 1, 2010 population due to the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.

2/ Revised from previous *Data Book* due to changes to Population Estimates base figures.

3/ Includes military dependents.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Population and Housing Unit Estimates, Tables SC-EST2020-ALLDATA6 and SC-EST2019-AGESEX-CIV (June 2021)

<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates.html>> accessed June 24, 2021; and Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, "Population Estimates by Military Status by Single Years of Age for the State of Hawaii: 2010 to 2020"

<<https://census.hawaii.gov/home/population-estimate/>> accessed June 24, 2021 and calculations.

**Table 1.30-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY COUNTY: 2020**

[As of July 1. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present. Population Estimates for July 1, 2020 were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results]

Age group	State total	Hawaii County	City and County of Honolulu	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Total	1,407,006	203,340	963,826	71,851	167,989
Under 5 years	84,040	11,279	59,133	4,041	9,587
5 to 9 years	87,555	12,905	59,447	4,613	10,590
10 to 14 years	78,574	11,945	52,375	4,295	9,959
15 to 19 years	74,824	10,987	51,024	3,839	8,974
20 to 24 years	87,107	9,898	65,674	3,327	8,208
25 to 29 years	98,412	11,445	73,197	4,237	9,533
30 to 34 years	97,947	12,323	70,612	4,323	10,689
35 to 39 years	95,419	12,722	66,160	4,836	11,701
40 to 44 years	86,460	12,181	58,649	4,498	11,132
45 to 49 years	81,388	11,385	55,485	4,250	10,268
50 to 54 years	83,325	11,604	56,410	4,364	10,947
55 to 59 years	87,874	13,437	58,070	4,800	11,567
60 to 64 years	89,001	15,442	56,452	5,120	11,987
65 to 69 years	82,862	16,051	50,950	4,932	10,929
70 to 74 years	71,844	12,829	45,667	4,234	9,114
75 to 79 years	48,085	7,524	32,285	2,621	5,655
80 to 84 years	30,143	4,147	21,263	1,480	3,253
85 years and over	42,146	5,236	30,973	2,041	3,896
16 years and over	1,141,658	164,880	782,793	58,059	135,926
18 years and over	1,111,188	160,286	762,530	56,377	131,995
Under 18 years	295,818	43,054	201,296	15,474	35,994
18 to 64 years	836,108	114,499	581,392	41,069	99,148
65 years and over	275,080	45,787	181,138	15,308	32,847
In percent					
Under 18 years	21.0	21.2	20.9	21.5	21.4
18 to 64 years	59.4	56.3	60.3	57.2	59.0
65 years and over	19.6	22.5	18.8	21.3	19.6
Median age	40.0	43.3	38.8	42.5	42.0
Dependency ratio 2/	68.3	77.6	65.8	75.0	69.4

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**Table 1.30-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUP, BY COUNTY:  
2020 -- Con.**

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ Number of dependent persons (persons under 18 years and persons 65 years and over) as a proportion of the working population (persons between the ages of 18 and 64 years old). For example, a dependency ratio of 60 means that there are 60 dependent people to every 100 working-age persons.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, Population and Housing Unit Estimates, Tables SC-EST2020\_AGESEX\_15 and CC-EST2020-AGESEX (June 2021)  
<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates.html>>  
accessed June 24, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.31-- RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE, BY COUNTY: 2010**

[As of April 1. Based on place of usual residence, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. Includes military personnel stationed or homeported in Hawaii and residents temporarily absent; excludes visitors present]

Age group	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Total	1,360,301	953,207	185,079	67,091	154,924
Under 5 years	87,407	61,261	11,845	4,281	10,020
5 to 9 years	83,361	57,818	11,478	4,179	9,886
10 to 14 years	81,539	56,147	11,521	4,055	9,816
15 to 19 years	85,994	60,344	12,089	4,146	9,415
20 to 24 years	95,829	73,203	10,833	3,472	8,321
25 to 29 years	97,302	71,667	11,290	4,161	10,184
30 to 34 years	88,031	62,779	10,935	3,980	10,337
35 to 39 years	86,756	61,956	10,485	4,018	10,297
40 to 44 years	89,617	63,340	10,897	4,354	11,026
45 to 49 years	95,787	66,376	12,657	4,849	11,905
50 to 54 years	97,978	65,348	14,866	5,390	12,374
55 to 59 years	93,340	60,387	15,807	5,483	11,663
60 to 64 years	82,222	54,091	13,542	4,738	9,851
65 to 69 years	59,170	39,927	9,178	3,234	6,831
70 to 74 years	41,353	29,000	5,830	2,113	4,410
75 to 79 years	34,675	25,223	4,571	1,632	3,249
80 to 84 years	29,702	21,980	3,652	1,390	2,680
85 years or more	30,238	22,360	3,603	1,616	2,659
5 to 19	250,894	174,309	35,088	12,380	29,117
20 to 24	95,829	73,203	10,833	3,472	8,321
25 to 44	361,706	259,742	43,607	16,513	41,844
45 to 64	369,327	246,202	56,872	20,460	45,793
65 years and over	195,138	138,490	26,834	9,985	19,829
85 years and over	30,238	22,360	3,603	1,616	2,659
Median age	38.6	37.8	40.9	41.3	39.6

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census "DP-1 - Profile of General 2010 Demographic Profile Data" (May 19, 2011) <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed May 19, 2011; and 2010 Census Summary File 1 QT-P2 <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed June 16, 2011; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic, Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.32-- POPULATION BY MAJOR RACE: 2000 AND 2010**

Subject	2000 Census		2010 Census		Race alone (change between 2000 and 2010) 1/		Race alone or in combination (change between 2000 and 2010) 2/	
	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total population	1,211,537	1,211,537	1,360,301	1,360,301	148,764	12.3	148,764	12.3
White	294,102	476,162	336,599	564,323	42,497	14.4	88,161	18.5
Black or African American	22,003	33,343	21,424	38,820	-579	-2.6	5,477	16.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,535	24,882	4,164	33,470	629	17.8	8,588	34.5
Asian	503,868	703,232	525,078	780,968	21,210	4.2	77,736	11.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	113,539	282,667	135,422	355,816	21,883	19.3	73,149	25.9
Some other race	15,147	47,603	16,985	34,199	1,838	12.1	-13,404	-28.2

1/ One of the following six categories: (a) White, (b) Black or African American, (c) American Indian and Alaska Native, (d) Asian, (e) Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (f) Some other race. If a person selected two or more detailed races within the same major race category, the person is counted under the "race alone" category for that major race. For example, if a person selected Japanese and Chinese, they are counted under the Asian "race alone" category.

2/ Alone or in combination with one or more of the six categories listed in footnote 1. Numbers for the six categories may add to more than the total population, and the six percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may be of more than one race. For example, a person indicating "American Indian and Alaska Native *and* Asian *and* Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" is included with American Indian and Alaska Native, with Asian, and with Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011); and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.33-- RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN, BY COUNTY: 2010**

Race and Hispanic origin	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Total	1,360,301	953,207	185,079	67,091	154,924
One race	1,039,672	740,171	130,544	50,375	118,582
White	336,599	198,732	62,348	22,159	53,360
Black or African American	21,424	19,256	1,020	278	870
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,164	2,438	869	254	603
Asian 2/	525,078	418,410	41,050	21,016	44,602
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander 3/	135,422	90,878	22,389	6,060	16,095
Some other race	16,985	10,457	2,868	608	3,052
Two or more races	320,629	213,036	54,535	16,716	36,342
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races 4/					
White	564,323	350,690	101,344	34,166	78,123
Black or African American	38,820	32,780	2,975	789	2,276
American Indian and Alaska Native	33,470	20,482	7,210	1,876	3,902
Asian	780,968	590,926	82,944	34,270	72,828
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	355,816	233,637	62,487	17,374	42,318
Some other race	34,199	21,915	5,450	1,574	5,260
Hispanic or Latino and race					
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	120,842	77,433	21,383	6,315	15,711
Mexican	35,415	21,580	5,868	1,837	6,130
Puerto Rican	44,116	27,221	9,520	2,196	5,179
Cuban	1,544	1,078	237	63	166
Other Hispanic or Latino	39,767	27,554	5,758	2,219	4,236
Not Hispanic or Latino	1,239,459	875,774	163,696	60,776	139,213
White alone	309,343	181,684	57,831	20,611	49,217

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). Kalawao had 90 inhabitants in 2010.

2/ Includes persons selecting one race and it was an "Asian" race as well as persons selecting two or more races of which all were "Asian" races.

3/ Includes persons selecting one race and it was an "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" race as well as persons selecting two or more races of which all were "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" races.

4/ In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population because individuals may report more than one race.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011) and 2010 Census "DP-1 - Profile of General 2010 Demographic Profile Data" (May 19, 2011) <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed May 19, 2011.

**Table 1.34-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR SELECTED RACES: 2010**

Race	Race alone 1/	Race	Race alone or in combination 2/
White	336,599	White	564,323
Filipino	197,497	Filipino	342,095
Japanese	185,502	Japanese	312,292
Native Hawaiian	80,337	Native Hawaiian	289,970
Chinese 3/	54,955	Chinese 3/	199,751
Korean	24,203	Korean	48,699
Black or African American	21,424	Black or African American	38,820
Samoan	18,287	Samoan	37,463
Vietnamese	9,779	American Indian and Alaska Native	33,470
Marshallese	6,316	Vietnamese	13,266
Tongan	4,830	Tongan	8,085
American Indian and Alaska Native	4,164	Marshallese	7,412
Guamanian or Chamorro	2,700	Guamanian or Chamorro	6,647
Asian Indian	2,201	Okinawan	6,642
Thai	2,006	Asian Indian	4,737
Okinawan	1,886	Thai	3,701
Laotian	1,844	Laotian	2,620
Chuukese	1,683	Chuukese	2,563
Palauan	729	Tahitian	2,513
Cambodian	464	Palauan	1,216
Indonesian	399	Indonesian	990
Pohnpeian	398	Pohnpeian	775
Fijian	282	Fijian	711
Kosraean	245	Cambodian	705
Tahitian	225	Tokelauan	547
Burmese	199	Kosraean	484
Sri Lankan	186	Pakistani	303
Pakistani	174	Malaysian	297
Yapese	129	Burmese	281
Nepalese	125	Yapese	260
Mongolian	109	Sri Lankan	231
Malaysian	86	Mongolian	197
Hmong	70	Nepalese	146
Bangladeshi	60	I-Kiribati	141
Bhutanese	7	Hmong	87
		Bangladeshi	74
		Bhutanese	13

Continued on next page.

## Table 1.34-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR SELECTED RACES: 2010 -- Con.

1/ People who chose only one race.

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races. Numbers for the "race alone or in combination" column may add to more than the total population. For example, a person indicating "White *and* Japanese *and* Native Hawaiian" is included in the White, Japanese, and Native Hawaiian race categories.

3/ Includes people who chose "Chinese" or "Taiwanese" as well as people who chose both "Chinese" and "Taiwanese". The figures presented include 898 Taiwanese in the "race alone" group and 1,161 Taiwanese in the "race alone or in combination" group.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 1 Hawaii (June 16, 2011) <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed June 16, 2011 and 2010 Census Summary File 2 Hawaii (March 1, 2012) <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed March 1, 2012.

**Table 1.35-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR DETAILED RACES: 2015-2019**

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed describes the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2015 and 2019]

Race alone 1/		Race alone or in combination 2/	
Race	Estimate	Race	Estimate
White	354,847	White	611,108
Filipino	215,294	Filipino	367,291
Japanese	170,915	Japanese	310,397
Native Hawaiian	88,079	Native Hawaiian	304,167
Chinese, except Taiwanese	55,035	Chinese, except Taiwanese	205,126
Black or African American	26,025	Korean	52,410
Korean	24,945	Black or African American	50,593
Other Micronesia 3/	17,842	Samoan	34,674
Samoan	14,009	American Indian and Alaska Native	34,512
Vietnamese	10,480	Other Micronesia 3/	20,198
Marshallese	7,719	Vietnamese	14,998
Tongan	4,017	Marshallese	8,960
American Indian and Alaska Native	3,710	Tongan	7,855
Asian Indian	2,825	Okinawan	7,079
Thai	2,641	Guamanian or Chamorro	6,185
Guamanian or Chamorro	2,514	Other Polynesian 4/	5,372
Okinawan	2,060	Thai	5,032
Laotian	1,975	Asian Indian	4,907
Taiwanese	780	Other Pacific Islander, not specified 5/	3,725
Other Polynesian 4/	772	Other Asian 6/	2,789
Other Pacific Islander, not specified 5/	689	Laotian	2,686
Other Asian 6/	566	Indonesian	1,209
Cambodian	430	Taiwanese	1,052
Indonesian	295	Cambodian	837
Nepalese	281	Fijian	816
Fijian	231	Sri Lankan	325
Sri Lankan	225	Nepalese	310
Burmese	161	Mongolian	251
Mongolian	118	Malaysian	223
Bhutanese	100	Burmese	161
Hmong	43	Bangladeshi	124
Malaysian	43	Pakistani	106
Pakistani	19	Bhutanese	100
Other Melanesian 7/	14	Other Melanesian 7/	64
Bangladeshi	9	Hmong	43

Continued on next page.

**Table 1.35-- RESIDENT POPULATION FOR DETAILED RACES: 2015-2019 -- Con.**

1/ People who chose only one race.

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races. Figures for the "race alone or in combination" column add to more than the total population. For example, a person indicating "White *and* Japanese *and* Native Hawaiian" is included in the White, Japanese, and Native Hawaiian race categories.

3/ Includes the generic term "Micronesian" and the remaining Micronesian write-in responses that were not tallied into separate groups.

4/ Includes the generic term "Polynesian" and the remaining Polynesian write-in responses that were not tallied into separate groups.

5/ Includes the generic term "Pacific Islander" and respondents who checked the "Other Pacific Islander" category on the questionnaire without writing in a specific race.

6/ Includes the generic term "Asian," the remaining Asian write-in responses that were not tallied into separate groups, and respondents who checked the "Other Asian" category on the questionnaire without writing in a specific race.

7/ Includes the generic term "Melanesian" and the remaining Melanesian write-in responses that were not tallied into separate groups.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Tables B02001, B02008, B02009, B02010, B02015, B02016, B02018, and B02019 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed April 22, 2021.

**Table 1.36-- POPULATION BY SELECTED DETAILED ASIAN RACE: 2000 AND 2010**

Detailed population	2000 Census		2010 Census		Change between 2000 and 2010			
	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Race alone		Race alone or in combination	
					Numerical	Percent	Numerical	Percent
Total population	952,194	1,211,537	1,039,672	1,360,301	87,478	9.2	148,764	12.3
Total Asian	3/ 469,180	814,181	3/ 482,873	941,039	13,693	2.9	126,858	15.6
Filipino	170,635	275,728	197,497	342,095	26,862	15.7	66,367	24.1
Japanese	201,764	296,674	185,502	312,292	-16,262	-8.1	15,618	5.3
Chinese 4/	55,823	169,747	53,963	198,711	-1,860	-3.3	28,964	17.1
Korean	23,537	41,352	24,203	48,699	666	2.8	7,347	17.8
Vietnamese	7,867	10,040	9,779	13,266	1,912	24.3	3,226	32.1
Asian Indian	1,441	3,145	2,201	4,737	760	52.7	1,592	50.6
Thai	1,259	2,284	2,006	3,701	747	59.3	1,417	62.0
Laotian	1,842	2,437	1,844	2,620	2	0.1	183	7.5
Taiwanese	777	1,056	898	1,161	121	15.6	105	9.9
Cambodian	235	330	464	705	229	97.4	375	113.6
Indonesian	292	709	399	990	107	36.6	281	39.6

1/ People who chose only one race and it was an "Asian" race. An "Asian" is a person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia or the Indian subcontinent.

2/ People who chose only one race or people who have chosen two or more races, one of which is an "Asian" race. Numbers for the detailed Asian race groups may add to more than the total Asian population, and the percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may be of more than one detailed Asian race. For example, a person indicating "Filipino and Japanese" is included with both the Filipino and Japanese categories.

3/ Does not match "Asian" total for five major races found in Table 1.33 due to the difference in counting methodology.

4/ Excludes Taiwanese.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001) and 2010 Census Summary File 1 (June 16, 2011); calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

**Table 1.37-- POPULATION BY SELECTED DETAILED NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER RACE: 2000 AND 2010**

Detailed population	2000 Census		2010 Census		Change between 2000 and 2010			
	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Race alone		Race alone or in combination	
					Numerical	Percent	Numerical	Percent
Total population	952,194	1,211,537	1,039,672	1,360,301	87,478	9.2	148,764	12.3
Total Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	3/ 110,151	295,030	3/ 129,779	377,587	19,628	17.8	82,557	28.0
Native Hawaiian	80,137	239,655	80,337	289,970	200	0.2	50,315	21.0
Samoaan	16,166	28,184	18,287	37,463	2,121	13.1	9,279	32.9
Tongan	3,993	5,988	4,830	8,085	837	21.0	2,097	35.0
Guamanian or Chamorro	1,663	4,221	2,700	6,647	1,037	62.4	2,426	57.5
Fijian	214	459	282	711	68	31.8	252	54.9

1/ People who chose only one race and it was a "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" race. A "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" is a person having origins in any of the original peoples of the Hawaii, Guam, Samoa, or other Pacific Islands.

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races, one of which is a "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" (NHOPI) race. Numbers for detailed NHOPI race groups may add to more than the total NHOPI population, and the percentages may add to more than 100% because individuals may be of more than one detailed NHOPI race, e.g., a person indicating "Native Hawaiian and Samoan and Chamorro" is included with the Native Hawaiian, Samoan and Chamorro categories.

3/ Does not match the "Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander" total for five major races in Table 1.36 due to the difference in counting methodology.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001) and 2010 Census Summary File 1 (June 16, 2011); calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

**Table 1.38-- NATIVE HAWAIIANS LIVING IN HAWAII OR OTHER STATES:  
2000 AND 2010**

Place of residence	2000 Census		2010 Census		Percent change between 2000 and 2010	
	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/	Race alone 1/	Race alone or in combination 2/
Native Hawaiians in U.S.	140,652	401,162	156,146	527,077	11.0	31.4
Living in Hawaii	80,137	239,655	80,337	289,970	0.2	21.0
Living in selected other states	49,334	133,333	61,796	194,499	25.3	45.9
California	20,571	60,048	21,423	74,932	4.1	24.8
Washington	4,883	13,507	5,861	19,863	20.0	47.1
Nevada	3,471	8,264	6,459	16,339	86.1	97.7
Texas	3,475	7,775	4,794	13,192	38.0	69.7
Oregon	2,244	6,366	3,060	9,719	36.4	52.7
Arizona	1,985	4,906	3,837	9,549	93.3	94.6
Florida	2,131	5,285	2,809	8,023	31.8	51.8
Utah	1,251	3,642	1,911	6,525	52.8	79.2
Colorado	1,435	3,990	1,783	5,670	24.3	42.1
New York	1,684	3,758	1,802	5,108	7.0	35.9
Virginia	1,023	2,795	1,410	4,699	37.8	68.1
North Carolina	932	2,390	1,389	4,182	49.0	75.0
Georgia	866	2,183	1,319	3,976	52.3	82.1
Illinois	1,003	2,506	1,122	3,636	11.9	45.1
Pennsylvania	897	2,051	940	3,043	4.8	48.4
Ohio	788	1,989	928	3,037	17.8	52.7
Alaska	695	1,878	949	3,006	36.5	60.1
Remainder of the states in the U.S.	11,181	28,174	14,013	42,608	25.3	51.2

1/ People who chose only one race and it was "Native Hawaiian."

2/ People who chose only one race or those who have chosen two or more races, one of which is a "Native Hawaiian." Numbers for race groups may add to more than the total population because individuals may be of more than one race, i.e., a person indicating "Native Hawaiian and Samoan and Chinese" is included with the Native Hawaiian, Samoan and Chinese categories.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001) and 2010 Census SF1 100% Data <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed November 3, 2011.

**Table 1.39-- SELECTED ANCESTRY: 2015-2019**

[Ancestry refers to a person's self-identification of heritage, ethnic origin, descent, or close identification to an ethnic group. People reported each of their ancestries. Therefore, some people may be counted more than once in this table. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period of 2015 to 2019]

Ancestry group 1/	Number	Percent of total population
Total population	1,422,094	(2/)
German	81,258	5.7
Irish	61,226	4.3
English	54,326	3.8
Portuguese	47,730	3.4
Italian	30,229	2.1
French (except Basque)	18,614	1.3
American	18,125	1.3
European	15,207	1.1
Scottish	14,495	1.0
Polish	12,795	0.9
Norwegian	11,190	0.8
Swedish	9,570	0.7
Dutch	7,641	0.5
Scotch-Irish	6,332	0.4
Russian	6,044	0.4
British	4,126	0.3
Welsh	4,029	0.3
Danish	3,506	0.2
Subsaharan African	3,197	0.2
French Canadian	2,886	0.2
Scandinavian	2,806	0.2
Hungarian	2,753	0.2
Arab	2,487	0.2
Greek	2,355	0.2
West Indian (except Hispanic groups)	2,277	0.2
Czech	2,052	0.1

1/ Ancestry groups containing 2,000 or more people. The categories of "Other groups" (72.0% of total population) and "Unclassified or not reported" (12.0% of total population) were not included.

2/ The sum of all categories is greater than 100% because respondents could choose more than one ancestry.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B04006 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed February 24, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.40-- PLACE OF BIRTH AND CITIZENSHIP: 2015-2019**

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period of 2015 to 2019]

Place of birth and citizenship	Number	Percent
Total population	1,422,094	100.0
Native	1,159,655	81.5
Born in Hawaii	755,137	53.1
Born in other state in the U.S.	360,017	25.3
Northeast	54,749	3.8
Midwest	67,056	4.7
South	85,576	6.0
West	152,636	10.7
Born outside United States	44,501	3.1
Puerto Rico	1,940	0.1
U.S. Island Areas	9,871	0.7
Born abroad of American parent(s)	32,690	2.3
Foreign born	262,439	18.5
Naturalized U.S. citizen	153,612	10.8
Not a U.S. citizen	108,827	7.7
18 years and over	1,117,456	100.0
Native	869,127	77.8
Foreign born	248,329	22.2
Naturalized U.S. citizen	149,263	13.4
Not a U.S. citizen	99,066	8.9

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Tables B05002 and B05003 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed April 22, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.41-- RANKING OF PLACE OF BIRTH FOR FOREIGN BORN PERSONS: 2015-2019**

[Ranked by largest estimate. For places of birth areas with 1,000 or more foreign born persons; excludes population born at sea. Figures displayed describes the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2015 and 2019. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank 1/	Place of birth	Number	Percent of total
	Total	262,439	100.0
1	Philippines	121,295	46.2
2	Japan	22,875	8.7
3	China, excluding Hong Kong and Taiwan	18,325	7.0
4	Korea	17,556	6.7
5	Oceania, not otherwise classified	12,773	4.9
6	Micronesia	10,730	4.1
7	Vietnam	9,329	3.6
8	Mexico	5,535	2.1
9	Canada	4,270	1.6
10	Hong Kong	3,914	1.5
11	Taiwan	3,026	1.2
12	Thailand	2,817	1.1
13	Germany	2,495	1.0
14	United Kingdom, excluding England and Scotland	1,107	0.4
15	Brazil	1,081	0.4
16	Laos	1,068	0.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 ACS 5-Year Selected Population Tables, Table B05006 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed April 19, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.42-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY AGE: 2015-2019**

[Persons 5 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period of 2015 to 2019]

Language spoken at home and English proficiency	Total	5 to 17 years	18 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	1,333,252	215,796	863,850	253,606
Speak English only	978,908	173,221	624,106	181,581
Spanish	30,522	4,949	23,457	2,116
Speak English "very well"	22,909	3,933	17,394	1,582
Speak English less than "very well"	7,613	1,016	6,063	534
Speak English "well"	5,075	947	3,771	357
Speak English less than "well"	2,538	69	2,292	177
Other Indo-European 1/	15,881	1,965	11,002	2,914
Speak English "very well"	12,604	1,700	8,696	2,208
Speak English less than "very well"	3,277	265	2,306	706
Speak English "well"	2,500	171	1,822	507
Speak English less than "well"	777	94	484	199
Asian and Pacific Island 2/	296,642	34,172	197,393	65,077
Speak English "very well"	151,420	23,500	105,577	22,343
Speak English less than "very well"	145,222	10,672	91,816	42,734
Speak English "well"	86,900	8,307	59,747	18,846
Speak English less than "well"	58,322	2,365	32,069	23,888
Other	11,299	1,489	7,892	1,918
Speak English "very well"	9,310	1,197	6,619	1,494
Speak English less than "very well"	1,989	292	1,273	424
Speak English "well"	1,876	292	1,203	381
Speak English less than "well"	113	-	70	43

1/ Includes French (including Cajun), Haitian, Italian, Portuguese, German, Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages, Greek, Russian, Polish, Serbo-Croatian, Ukrainian or other Slavic languages, Armenian, Persian (including Farsi and Dari), Gujarati, Hindi, Urdu, Punjabi, Bengali, Nepali, Marathi or other Indic languages, Telugu, Tamil, Malayalam, Kannada or other Dravidian languages and other Indo-European languages.

2/ Includes Chinese (including Mandarin and Cantonese), Japanese, Korean, Hmong, Vietnamese, Khmer, Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages, Tagalog (including Filipino), Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages, and other languages of Asia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B16004 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed February 24, 2021, and American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey Subject Definitions; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.43-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, BY COUNTY: 2011-2015**

[Persons 5 years old and over. The 2011-2015 ACS 5-year dataset that was used describes the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2011 and 2015. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Language spoken at home 1/	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
Total	1,315,242	919,700	179,519	65,159	150,864
Speak only English	983,565	667,508	146,822	51,197	118,038
Spanish or Spanish Creole	25,776	16,899	3,939	1,040	3,898
French (incl. Patois, Cajun)	3,340	2,149	313	242	636
French Creole	113	106	-	7	-
Italian	643	459	10	38	136
Portuguese or Portuguese Creole	2,048	1,400	296	45	307
German	3,782	2,525	383	408	466
Yiddish	40	2	35	3	-
Other West Germanic languages	284	186	48	35	15
Scandinavian languages	689	426	101	19	143
Greek	134	100	3	16	15
Russian	1,124	708	273	101	42
Polish	494	351	87	46	10
Serbo-Croatian	250	222	13	15	-
Other Slavic languages	702	464	99	25	114
Armenian	17	17	-	-	-
Persian	715	568	53	-	94
Gujarati	19	13	-	6	-
Hindi	543	401	57	42	43
Urdu	44	40	4	-	-
Other Indic languages	561	502	5	2	52
Other Indo-European languages	1,912	1,182	496	134	100
Chinese	32,758	31,120	608	592	438
Japanese	45,190	38,133	3,865	971	2,221
Korean	18,337	16,485	1,147	286	419
Mon-Khmer, Cambodian	196	112	84	-	-
Hmong	41	41	-	-	-
Thai	1,815	1,457	126	129	103
Laotian	1,999	1,943	22	-	34
Vietnamese	9,389	8,772	215	70	332
Other Asian languages	1,011	849	66	4	92
Tagalog	59,627	45,389	5,078	2,971	6,189
Other Pacific Island languages	115,208	76,932	15,021	6,594	16,661
Navajo	48	38	-	-	10

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**Table 1.43-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, BY COUNTY: 2011-2015 -- Con.**

Language spoken at home 1/	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 2/
Other Native North American languages	967	904	45	-	18
Hungarian	129	106	3	8	12
Arabic	472	297	95	-	80
Hebrew	433	220	34	70	109
African languages	580	546	11	4	19
Other and unspecified languages	247	128	62	39	18

1/ All data based on samples include a range of uncertainty. Margin of errors may be utilized regarding this uncertainty for the estimates in the above table and are available from the data source. Also, methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using multi-year data such as this one which contains data from 2013.

2/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, B16001  
 <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed January 13, 2017.

**Table 1.44-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 2015-2019**

[Persons 25 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures describe the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2015 and 2019]

Subject	Only English	Asian and Pacific Island 1/	Spanish	Other Indo-European 2/	Other languages
<b>Educational attainment</b>					
Total	711,610	239,491	20,927	12,452	8,525
Less than high school graduate	31,864	43,856	2,669	715	617
High school graduate 3/	194,046	68,620	4,185	1,728	3,069
Some college or associate's degree	234,217	66,306	7,051	3,324	3,272
Bachelor's degree or higher	251,483	60,709	7,022	6,685	1,567
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than high school graduate	4.5	18.3	12.8	5.7	7.2
High school graduate 3/	27.3	28.7	20.0	13.9	36.0
Some college or associate's degree	32.9	27.7	33.7	26.7	38.4
Bachelor's degree or higher	35.3	25.3	33.6	53.7	18.4
<b>Employment status</b>					
Total	711,610	239,491	20,927	12,452	8,525
In labor force	468,810	154,263	15,427	8,208	5,431
Not in labor force	242,800	85,228	5,500	4,244	3,094
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
In labor force	65.9	64.4	73.7	65.9	63.7
Not in labor force	34.1	35.6	26.3	34.1	36.3

1/ Chinese (including Mandarin, Cantonese); Japanese; Korean; Hmong; Vietnamese; Khmer; Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages; Other languages of Asia; Tagalog (including Filipino); and Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages.

2/ French (including Cajun); Haitian; Italian; Portuguese; German; Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages; Greek; Russian; Polish; Serbo-Croatian; Ukrainian or other Slavic languages; Armenian; Persian (including Farsi, Dari); Gujarati; Hindi; Urdu; Punjabi; Bengali; Nepali, Marathi, or other Indic languages; Other Indo-European languages; Telugu; Tamil; and Malayalam, Kannada, or other Dravidian languages.

3/ Includes equivalency.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, B16010 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed April 13, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.45-- SELECTED DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME: 2015-2019**

[Persons 5 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures describe the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2015 and 2019]

Language spoken at home 1/	Total	Ability to speak English		
		"Very well"	Less than "very well" 2/	Percent less than "very well"
Total	1,333,252	(X)	(X)	(X)
Spoke only English at home	978,908	(X)	(X)	(X)
Spoke a language other than English at home	354,344	196,243	158,101	44.6
Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages	130,506	71,782	58,724	45.0
Tagalog (incl. Filipino)	57,709	30,482	27,227	47.2
Japanese	41,621	23,261	18,360	44.1
Chinese (incl. Mandarin, Cantonese)	32,658	12,773	19,885	60.9
Spanish	30,522	22,909	7,613	24.9
Korean	19,204	7,427	11,777	61.3
Other and unspecified languages	9,383	7,743	1,640	17.5
Vietnamese	8,982	2,757	6,225	69.3
Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages	4,445	2,003	2,442	54.9
French (incl. Cajun)	3,307	3,036	271	8.2
German	3,016	2,364	652	21.6
Portuguese	1,524	1,147	377	24.7
Russian	1,360	876	484	35.6
Italian	1,134	937	197	17.4
Other Indo-European languages	1,068	860	208	19.5
Hindi	711	617	94	13.2
Arabic	661	496	165	25.0
Hebrew	594	570	24	4.0
Nepali, Marathi, or other Indic languages	570	300	270	47.4
Ukrainian or other Slavic languages	567	366	201	35.4
Other languages of Asia	564	358	206	36.5
Persian (incl. Farsi, Dari)	548	350	198	36.1
Polish	522	438	84	16.1
Serbo-Croatian	492	393	99	20.1
Khmer	402	261	141	35.1
Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages	304	285	19	6.3
Telugu	244	56	188	77.0
Haitian	242	227	15	6.2

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**Table 1.45-- SELECTED DETAILED LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME:  
2015-2019 -- Con.**

Language spoken at home 1/	Total	Ability to speak English		
		"Very well"	Less than "very well" 2/	Percent less than "very well"
Greek	205	195	10	4.9
Tamil	178	178	-	0.0
Amharic, Somali, or other Afro-Asiatic languages	172	131	41	23.8
Swahili or other languages of Central, Eastern, and Southern Africa	164	116	48	29.3
Yoruba, Twi, Igbo, or other languages of Western Africa	156	156	-	0.0
Other Native languages of North America	143	76	67	46.9
Armenian	109	99	10	9.2
Malayalam, Kannada, or other Dravidian languages	100	63	37	37.0
Punjabi	70	8	62	88.6
Urdu	60	50	10	16.7
Gujarati	42	35	7	16.7
Bengali	30	21	9	30.0
Hmong	29	19	10	34.5
Navajo	26	22	4	15.4

X Not applicable.

1/ Beginning with the 2016 data releases, languages coded in accordance with the International Organization for Standardization's ISO-639-3 standard.

2/ Includes people who self-report speaking English "well," "not well," or "not at all." The U.S. Census Bureau defines someone who speaks English less than "very well" as limited English.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B16001 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed April 19, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.46-- TOP 25 DETAILED LANGUAGES OTHER THAN ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH: 2009-2013**

[Persons 5 years old and over. Based on a special tabulation of the 2009-2013 ACS 5-year dataset which included 130 detailed languages spoken in Hawaii. Figures displayed describes the average characteristics of people living in Hawaii between the years 2009 and 2013. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank	Language other than English spoken at home 1/	Number of speakers	Percent of total speakers	Speak English less than "very well"	Percent speak English less than "very well"
	Total	326,893	25.4	159,497	48.8
1	Tagalog	58,345	17.8	30,147	51.7
2	Ilocano	54,005	16.5	33,085	61.3
3	Japanese	45,633	14.0	21,262	46.6
4	Spanish	25,490	7.8	7,010	27.5
5	Hawaiian	18,610	5.7	3,010	16.2
6	Chinese	17,360	5.3	10,450	60.2
7	Korean	17,276	5.3	11,713	67.8
8	Samoan	12,795	3.9	4,400	34.4
9	Vietnamese	9,418	2.9	6,686	71.0
10	Cantonese	7,890	2.4	5,375	68.1
11	Marshallese	6,930	2.1	3,840	55.4
12	Mandarin	5,650	1.7	3,705	65.6
13	German	4,615	1.4	825	17.9
14	Trukese	4,475	1.4	3,410	76.2
15	French	4,405	1.3	715	16.2
16	Micronesia	3,965	1.2	2,210	55.7
17	Tongan	3,860	1.2	1,515	39.2
18	Bisayan	3,005	0.9	1,640	54.6
19	Laotian	2,279	0.7	1,462	64.2
20	Thai	1,920	0.6	1,045	54.4
21	Portuguese	1,915	0.6	320	16.7
22	Pidgin	1,275	0.4	185	14.5
23	Russian	1,169	0.4	347	29.7
24	Indonesian	880	0.3	570	64.8
25	Chamorro	820	0.3	235	28.7

1/ All data based on samples include a range of uncertainty. Margin of errors may be utilized regarding this uncertainty for the estimates in the above table and are available from the data source. Also, methodological changes to data collection in 2013 may have affected language data for 2013. Users should be aware of these changes when using multi-year data such as this one which contains data from 2013.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Detailed Languages Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English for the Population 5 Years and Over: 2009-2013" (October 2015) <<https://www.census.gov/data/tables/2013/demo/2009-2013-lang-tables.html>> and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.47-- HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP, BY COUNTY: 2010**

Household type and relationship	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Total persons	1,360,301	953,207	185,079	67,091	154,924
In households	1,317,421	917,907	181,435	65,930	152,149
Householder	455,338	311,047	67,096	23,240	53,955
Spouse	230,076	161,172	31,834	11,654	25,416
Child	362,370	256,609	47,628	17,807	40,326
Own child under 18 years	230,892	159,209	32,560	11,505	27,618
Other relatives	167,820	122,729	19,123	7,770	18,198
Under 18 years	63,047	44,763	8,137	3,195	6,952
Nonrelatives	101,817	66,350	15,754	5,459	14,254
Under 18 years	7,174	4,543	1,217	431	983
65 years and over	7,634	5,428	1,053	333	820
Unmarried partner	33,068	19,169	6,627	2,049	5,223
In group quarters	42,880	35,300	3,644	1,161	2,775
Institutionalized population	11,306	7,658	1,563	628	1,457
Noninstitutionalized population	31,574	27,642	2,081	533	1,318
Total households	455,338	311,047	67,096	23,240	53,955
Family households (families)	313,907	217,842	44,407	16,147	35,511
With own children under 18 years	126,155	87,203	17,296	6,368	15,288
Husband-wife family	230,076	161,172	31,834	11,654	25,416
With own children under 18 years	91,610	65,995	11,141	4,289	10,185
Male householder, no wife present	26,590	17,235	4,315	1,569	3,471
With own children under 18 years	10,737	6,181	2,101	779	1,676
Female householder, no husband present	57,241	39,435	8,258	2,924	6,624
With own children under 18 years	23,808	15,027	4,054	1,300	3,427
Nonfamily households	141,431	93,205	22,689	7,093	18,444
Householder living alone	106,175	70,916	16,843	5,255	13,161
Male	51,465	33,882	8,593	2,493	6,497
65 years and over	12,371	8,103	2,197	655	1,416
Female	54,710	37,034	8,250	2,762	6,664
65 years and over	24,603	16,870	3,690	1,370	2,673
Households with individuals					
Under 18 years	156,045	108,131	21,340	7,989	18,585
65 years and over	137,815	96,947	19,541	7,175	14,152
Average household size	2.89	2.95	2.70	2.84	2.82
Average family size	3.42	3.48	3.22	3.31	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census "DP-1 - Hawaii Profile of General 2010 Demographic Profile Data" (May 19, 2011) <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed May 19, 2011.

**Table 1.48-- HOUSEHOLDS, FAMILIES, AND GROUP QUARTERS:  
1950 TO 2010**

Year	Households	Families	Persons in --			Average size	
			Households	Families	Group quarters	Households	Families
1950	111,858	96,460	463,230	(NA)	36,564	4.14	(NA)
1960	153,064	129,481	592,807	555,894	39,965	3.87	4.29
1970	203,088	170,358	730,095	678,343	38,466	3.59	3.98
1980	294,052	226,035	925,092	814,983	39,599	3.15	3.61
1990	356,268	263,456	1,070,607	915,783	37,632	3.01	3.48
2000	403,240	287,068	1,175,755	982,348	35,782	2.92	3.42
2010	455,338	313,907	1,317,421	1,074,173	42,880	2.89	3.42

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *U.S. Census of Population: 1950, General Characteristics, Hawaii*, P-B52 (1952), table 15; *U.S. Census of Population: 1960, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC (1)-13B, table 19; *1970 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics*, PC (1)-B13 (May 1971), table 22; *1980 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, PC80-1-B13 (July 1982), table 21; *1990 Census of Population, General Population Characteristics, Hawaii*, 1990 CP-1-13 (June 1992), table 39; 2000 Census of Population and Housing, *Summary Population and Housing Characteristics Hawaii: 2000*; Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001); U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census "DP-1 - Hawaii Profile of General 2010 Demographic Profile Data" (May 19, 2011) <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed May 19, 2011 and 2010 Census Summary File 1 (June 16, 2011) <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed June 17, 2011.

**Table 1.49-- HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS AND AVERAGE HOUSEHOLD SIZE: 2000 TO 2019**

[Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Survey and sampling methodologies changed in 2005; therefore, caution should be used when comparing estimates for 2000 through 2004 to later estimates]

<b>Year</b>	<b>Households</b>	<b>Population in households</b>	<b>Average household size</b>
2000	386,824	1,175,755	3.04
2001	411,647	1,188,615	2.89
2002	415,479	1,208,537	2.91
2003	419,441	1,221,885	2.91
2004	427,673	1,227,008	2.87
2005	430,007	1,238,158	2.88
2006	432,632	1,247,951	2.88
2007	439,685	1,247,553	2.84
2008	437,105	1,253,999	2.87
2009	446,136	1,260,211	2.82
2010	445,812	1,320,741	2.96
2011	448,536	1,331,912	2.97
2012	447,748	1,348,497	3.01
2013	450,120	1,360,772	3.02
2014	450,769	1,375,345	3.05
2015	445,936	1,387,570	3.11
2016	455,868	1,384,270	3.04
2017	458,078	1,383,103	3.02
2018	455,309	1,376,737	3.02
2019	465,299	1,372,954	2.95

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates (annual), Table DP02 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 19, 2020.

**Table 1.50-- HOUSING UNITS, HOUSEHOLDS BY AGE, AND PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD: 2000 AND 2010**

Subject	April 1, 2000	April 1, 2010	Percent change
Total housing units	460,542	519,508	12.8
Households by age of householder, total	403,240	455,338	12.9
15 to 24 years	16,324	16,597	1.7
25 to 34 years	60,907	61,422	0.8
35 to 44 years	88,254	75,796	-14.1
45 to 54 years	89,742	93,993	4.7
55 to 64 years	57,934	94,650	63.4
65 years and over	90,079	112,880	25.3
65 to 74 years	47,296	57,317	21.2
75 to 84 years	33,957	38,401	13.1
85 years and over	8,826	17,162	94.4
Persons in households	1,175,755	1,317,421	12.0
Persons per household 1/	2.92	2.89	-1.0

1/ The U.S. average in 2010 was 2.58.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001), 2010 Census DP-1 - Hawaii Profile of General 2010 Demographic Profile Data (May 19, 2011) <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed May 19, 2011 and 2010 Census Summary File 1 (June 16, 2011) <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed June 20, 2011.

**Table 1.51-- HOUSEHOLDS, POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS, AND POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD, BY COUNTY AND ISLAND: 2000 AND 2010**

County and island	Households		Population in households		Population per household	
	2000	2010	2000	2010	2000	2010
State total	403,240	455,338	1,175,755	1,317,421	2.92	2.89
County						
Hawaii	52,985	67,096	145,873	181,435	2.75	2.70
Maui 1/	43,622	53,955	126,840	152,149	2.91	2.82
Honolulu	286,450	311,047	845,211	917,907	2.95	2.95
Kauai	20,183	23,240	57,831	65,930	2.87	2.84
Island						
Hawaii	52,985	67,096	145,873	181,435	2.75	2.70
Maui	40,156	50,215	116,417	141,691	2.90	2.82
Lanai	1,161	1,158	3,182	3,135	2.74	2.71
Molokai	2,305	2,582	7,241	7,323	3.14	2.84
Oahu	286,450	311,047	845,211	917,907	2.95	2.95
Kauai	20,147	23,213	57,671	65,760	2.86	2.83
Niihau	36	27	160	170	4.44	6.30

1/ Maui County includes Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 1 Hawaii (July 25, 2001) and Census 2000 QT-P10 and QT-H3 <<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed May 28, 2011; U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Redistricting Data (Public Law 94-171) Summary File (February 2011) and 2010 Census Advance Quarters Summary File (April 2011); calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

**Table 1.52-- POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS, BY TYPE OF GROUP QUARTER, BY COUNTY: 2010**

Type of group quarter	State total	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Total in group quarters	42,880	35,300	3,644	1,161	2,775
Institutionalized population 2/	11,306	7,658	1,563	628	1,457
Correctional facilities for adults	5,673	3,906	745	290	732
Federal detention centers	704	704	-	-	-
State prisons	4,548	3,049	478	289	732
Local jails 3/	12	12	-	-	-
Correctional residential facilities	382	114	267	1	-
Military disciplinary barracks/jails	27	27	-	-	-
Juvenile facilities	280	188	28	23	41
Group homes (non-correctional)	115	73	6	23	13
Residential treatment centers (non-correctional)	46	12	22	-	12
Correctional facilities intended for juveniles	119	103	-	-	16
Nursing facilities/skilled nursing facilities	5,198	3,425	776	315	682
Other institutional facilities	155	139	14	-	2
Mental 4/	71	60	9	-	2
In-patient hospice facilities	34	34	-	-	-
Military treatment facilities with assigned patients	27	27	-	-	-
Residential schools for people with disabilities	18	18	-	-	-
Noninstitutionalized population 5/	31,574	27,642	2,081	533	1,318
College/University student housing	7,540	6,716	824	-	-
Military quarters	12,551	12,551	-	-	-
Military barracks/dorms (non-disciplinary)	8,806	8,806	-	-	-
Military ships	3,745	3,745	-	-	-
Other noninstitutional facilities	11,483	8,375	1,257	533	1,318
Emergency/transitional shelter 6/	2,909	2,276	247	12	374
Group homes intended for adults	1,532	1,223	162	70	77
Residential treatment centers for adults	463	361	63	-	39
Maritime/merchant vessels	34	34	-	-	-
Workers' group living quarters and Job Corps centers	1,544	1,073	232	22	217
Other noninstitutional facilities	5,001	3,408	553	429	611

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**Table 1.52-- POPULATION IN GROUP QUARTERS, BY TYPE OF GROUP QUARTER, BY COUNTY: 2010 -- Con.**

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County (Kalaupapa Settlement). Kalawao County had 3 people living in group quarters.

2/ Includes people who are primarily ineligible, unable, or unlikely to participate in the labor force while residents in the group quarters facility.

3/ Includes other municipal confinement facilities.

4/ Psychiatric hospitals and psychiatric units in other hospitals.

5/ Includes people who are primarily eligible, able, or likely to participate in the labor force while residents in the group quarters facility.

6/ With sleeping facilities for people experiencing homelessness.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census Summary File 1 (June 16, 2011)

<<http://factfinder2.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed July 8, 2011.

**Table 1.53-- SUBFAMILIES, BY COUNTY: 2015-2019**

[Population in subfamilies. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period of 2015 to 2019]

<b>Subfamily type 1/</b>	<b>State 2/</b>	<b>City and County of Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii County</b>	<b>Kauai County</b>	<b>Maui County</b>
Total	122,836	86,028	16,242	5,915	14,651
In married-couple subfamilies	70,088	50,824	8,720	2,749	7,795
Married couple without children	26,389	19,004	3,516	1,194	2,675
Married couple with child(ren)	23,098	16,693	2,802	919	2,684
Child	20,601	15,127	2,402	636	2,436
In mother-child subfamilies	38,361	25,736	5,292	2,293	5,040
Parent	15,294	10,306	2,128	833	2,027
Child	23,067	15,430	3,164	1,460	3,013
In father-child subfamilies	14,387	9,468	2,230	873	1,816
Parent	5,934	3,837	923	416	758
Child	8,453	5,631	1,307	457	1,058

1/ A subfamily does not maintain its own household, but lives in a household where the householder or householder's spouse is a relative. A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife interviewed as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old.

2/ There was no population living in subfamilies in Kalawao County.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B11014 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed February 24, 2021.

**Table 1.54-- MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX: 2015-2019**

[Persons 15 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures are the average of people living in Hawaii between the years 2015 and 2019]

Marital status	Total		Male		Female	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	1,164,785	100.0	580,838	100.0	583,947	100.0
Never married	389,518	33.4	219,254	37.7	170,264	29.2
Now married	594,863	51.1	299,485	51.6	295,378	50.6
Married, spouse present	524,242	45.0	264,668	45.6	259,574	44.5
Married, spouse absent	70,621	6.1	34,817	6.0	35,804	6.1
Separated	14,872	1.3	6,699	1.2	8,173	1.4
Other	55,749	4.8	28,118	4.8	27,631	4.7
Widowed	72,901	6.3	14,758	2.5	58,143	10.0
Divorced	107,503	9.2	47,341	8.2	60,162	10.3

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B12001 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed January 11, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.55-- MARITAL STATUS, BY SEX AND BY COUNTY: 2015-2019**

[Persons 15 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period of 2015 to 2019]

Subject	State	City and County of Honolulu	Hawaii County	Kauai County	Maui County 1/
Total	1,164,785	807,474	163,114	58,505	135,692
Never married	389,518	273,797	53,195	18,964	43,562
Male	219,254	155,880	29,220	10,206	23,948
Female	170,264	117,917	23,975	8,758	19,614
Males per 100 females	128.8	132.2	121.9	116.5	122.1
Now married, spouse present	524,242	364,083	72,838	25,929	61,392
Male	264,668	184,244	36,367	12,902	31,155
Female	259,574	179,839	36,471	13,027	30,237
Males per 100 females	102.0	102.4	99.7	99.0	103.0
Now married, spouse absent 2/	70,621	49,752	8,835	3,587	8,447
Male	34,817	24,785	4,335	1,842	3,855
Female	35,804	24,967	4,500	1,745	4,592
Males per 100 females	97.2	99.3	96.3	105.6	84.0
Widowed	72,901	50,794	10,430	3,891	7,786
Male	14,758	9,752	2,444	1,094	1,468
Female	58,143	41,042	7,986	2,797	6,318
Males per 100 females	25.4	23.8	30.6	39.1	23.2
Divorced	107,503	69,048	17,816	6,134	14,505
Male	47,341	30,220	7,985	2,662	6,474
Female	60,162	38,828	9,831	3,472	8,031
Males per 100 females	78.7	77.8	81.2	76.7	80.6

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ 'Spouse absent' includes Separated.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B12001 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed April 19, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.56-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION,  
BY COUNTY: 2000 TO 2010**

[Data refer to ten year period ending March 31, 2010. For 1990-2000 estimates, see *Data Book 2009*, Table 1.59]

Component	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui 1/
Net change	148,764	77,051	36,402	8,628	26,683
Natural increase	93,118	68,958	9,914	3,517	10,729
Live births	182,769	132,184	22,705	8,183	19,697
Deaths	89,651	63,226	12,791	4,666	8,968
Net migration 2/	55,646	8,093	26,488	5,111	15,954

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ Residual based on net change less natural increase.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, "Table 1. The Counties and the Most Populous Places in 2010 in Hawaii: 2000 and 2010" (February 24, 2011) <[http://2010.census.gov/news/xls/cb11cn41\\_hi\\_2010redistr.xls](http://2010.census.gov/news/xls/cb11cn41_hi_2010redistr.xls)> accessed February 24, 2011; Hawaii State Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring; calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, Hawaii State Data Center.

**Table 1.57-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION,  
BY COUNTY: 2010 TO 2020**

[Population Estimates for July 1 were created without incorporation or consideration of the 2020 Census results]

<b>Component</b>	<b>State total</b>	<b>City and County of Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii County</b>	<b>Kauai County</b>	<b>Maui County 1/</b>
Resident population					
April 1, 2010 (estimates base) 2/	1,360,304	953,203	185,076	67,095	154,930
July 1, 2020 (estimate)	1,407,006	963,826	203,340	71,851	167,989
Net change 3/	46,702	10,623	18,264	4,756	13,059
Resident births	185,462	133,124	23,915	8,626	19,797
Resident deaths	114,918	79,117	17,545	6,054	12,202
Foreign migrants (net) 4/	61,240	46,120	5,650	2,756	6,714
Domestic migrants (net) 5/	-84,226	-88,836	6,312	-519	-1,183

1/ Maui County including Kalawao County.

2/ The estimates are based on the 2010 Census and reflect changes to the April 1, 2010 population due to the Count Question Resolution program and geographic program revisions.

3/ Total population change includes a residual which is not shown in this table.

4/ Net international migration includes the international migration of both native and foreign-born populations. Specifically, it includes: (a) the net international migration of the foreign born, (b) the net migration between the United States and Puerto Rico, (c) the net migration of natives to and from the United States, and (d) the net movement of the Armed Forces population between the United States and overseas.

5/ Net domestic migration includes: (a) to the State of Hawaii from other states (b) from the State of Hawaii to other states and (c) from one county to another county in the State of Hawaii. This migration figure includes the Armed Forces and their dependents. Excludes movement between Hawaii and Puerto Rico.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Population Division, "Annual Resident Population Estimates, Estimated Components of Resident Population Change, and Rates of the Components of Resident Population Change for States and Counties: April 1, 2010 to July 1, 2020" (co-est2020-alldata) (released May 2021)

<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/popest/technical-documentation/research/evaluation-estimates.html>> accessed May 24, 2021.

**Table 1.58-- COMPONENTS OF CHANGE IN THE RESIDENT POPULATION,  
BY MILITARY STATUS: 2010 TO 2016**

[Not comparable to tables in *Data Books* prior to 2004 due to recalculation of armed forces death data]

Period and component 1/	All groups	Armed forces	Civilian population			
			Military dependents	Not military dependents		
				Number	Annual average	Percent distrib.
Net change	67,252	6,779	-721	61,194	9,791	100.0
Natural increase	52,353	-218	21,192	31,379	5,021	51.3
Live births	116,944	(X)	21,682	95,262	15,242	(X)
Deaths	64,591	218	490	63,883	10,221	(X)
Net mil. separations 2/	} 14,899	6,997	-21,913	29,815	4,770	48.7
Net migration 3/						

X Not applicable.

1/ April 1, 2010 to June 30, 2016.

2/ Separations less inductions for armed forces.

3/ Includes error of closure.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism, *State of Hawaii Data Book*, Table 1.03 and Table 2.02 (current edition); Department of Health, Office of Health Status Monitoring, records; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.59-- INTENDED DOMESTIC RESIDENTS TO HAWAII AND NEW INTERNATIONAL RESIDENTS ADMITTED TO HAWAII: 2001 TO 2019**

Year	Total	Domestic	International 1/
2001	38,220	31,938	6,282
2002	49,494	44,016	5,478
2003	43,189	38,290	4,899
2004	47,472	41,067	6,405
2005	51,006	44,526	6,480
2006	54,441	46,942	7,499
2007	56,583	49,347	7,236
2008	52,679	46,107	6,572
2009	51,149	44,220	6,929
2010	53,624	46,587	7,037
2011	50,737	43,441	7,296
2012	50,846	44,082	6,764
2013	46,809	40,583	6,226
2014	47,556	41,815	5,741
2015	49,941	43,428	6,513
2016	49,315	43,030	6,285
2017	46,255	40,859	5,396
2018	49,023	43,593	5,430
2019	48,984	44,067	4,917

NA Not available.

1/ The international counts were the number of people admitted to Hawaii as legal permanent residents. Fiscal year basis.

Source: Hawaii Tourism Authority, Tourism Research, records; U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics* (annual), Table 4, <<https://www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook>> accessed July 12, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.60-- LEGAL PERMANENT RESIDENTS, BY REGION AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 2015 TO 2019**

[Fiscal year ending September 30. Data refer to persons admitted to the United States as an immigrant, reporting Hawaii as their state of intended permanent residence or who changed their status after entry. These immigrants have been granted lawful permanent residence and were called "immigrants" in previous years' *Data Book* tables]

Region and country of birth	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	6,513	6,285	5,396	5,430	4,917
Region					
Africa	62	52	46	73	66
Asia	5,644	5,454	4,765	4,720	4,149
Europe	278	283	200	212	260
North America	271	232	194	189	194
Oceania	148	141	99	113	126
South America	106	119	91	121	122
Unknown	4	4	1	2	-
Country					
Australia	26	42	25	33	28
Brazil	56	59	46	61	63
Canada	102	76	74	64	67
China, People's Republic	487	618	492	417	589
France	25	17	28	25	7
Germany	48	42	34	35	31
Hong Kong	24	41	28	33	19
India	25	21	21	29	16
Japan	516	444	328	363	360
Korea 1/	247	208	170	182	167
Mexico	100	107	71	69	76
Nepal	47	60	49	50	33
New Zealand	16	16	20	13	14
Philippines	3,805	3,533	3,256	3,229	2,537
Russia	10	26	18	27	27
Samoa	40	29	16	23	28
Taiwan	37	36	25	34	33
Thailand	132	92	79	77	72
Tonga	45	26	27	32	32
United Kingdom	26	39	30	25	44
Vietnam	194	274	211	191	210
Other countries	505	479	348	418	464

1/ For years 2015 through 2018, there were no legal permanent residents from North Korea. Data were withheld to limit disclosure for 2019.

Source: U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics* (annual) <<https://www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook>> accessed April 12, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.61-- PERSONS NATURALIZED, BY COUNTRY OF FORMER ALLEGIANCE: 1998 TO 2019**

[Persons aged 18 and over. Fiscal year ending September 30]

Year	All countries	China, People's Republic	Japan	Korea	Philippines	Taiwan	Vietnam	Other countries 1/
1998	4,493	299	(NA)	362	2,083	(NA)	419	1,330
1999	3,600	395	(NA)	332	1,542	53	304	974
2000	4,372	415	(NA)	431	1,813	92	346	1,275
2001	2,885	196	(NA)	296	1,280	73	161	879
2002	2,884	235	121	309	1,265	64	124	766
2003	2,287	157	132	243	943	26	75	711
2004	2,050	132	112	220	825	26	83	652
2005	4,663	448	313	563	1,893	86	235	1,125
2006	5,276	408	250	502	2,140	80	195	1,701
2007	4,521	370	209	492	2,061	50	207	1,132
2008	5,205	348	234	354	2,766	70	204	1,229
2009	3,744	279	161	262	1,652	61	173	1,156
2010	3,190	222	110	187	1,378	36	114	1,143
2011	3,450	258	156	189	1,644	42	127	1,034
2012	3,144	205	142	185	1,553	32	116	911
2013	3,494	216	168	205	1,790	51	137	927
2014	2,931	211	154	2/ 203	1,387	25	94	857
2015	3,698	253	166	2/ 194	1,877	32	149	1,027
2016	3,673	305	154	160	2,019	26	128	881
2017	3,491	370	152	205	1,865	32	116	751
2018	2,666	224	129	164	1,389	29	75	656
2019	4,110	320	154	2/ 201	2,291	29	111	1,004

NA Not available.

1/ Japan figures for 1998 through 2001 and the Taiwan figure for 1998 were not available separately and are part of the "Other countries" category for those years.

2/ Data withheld for North Korea to limit disclosure.

Source: U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service, Office of Policy and Planning, *Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service* (1998-2001) and U.S. Department of Homeland Security, Office of Immigration Statistics, *Yearbook of Immigration Statistics* (annual)

<<https://www.dhs.gov/immigration-statistics/yearbook>> accessed April 12, 2021.

**Table 1.62-- IN-MIGRATION SUMMARY, BY COUNTY: 2019**

[Persons 1 year old and over. Based on place of residence 1 year ago. Also based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

<b>Movement status</b>	<b>State total 1/</b>	<b>City and County of Honolulu</b>	<b>Hawaii County</b>	<b>Kauai County</b>	<b>Maui County</b>
Total population	1,396,819	961,194	199,818	71,342	164,450
Same house (nonmovers)	1,215,974	827,005	177,717	64,917	146,325
Total movers into the area 2/	180,845	134,189	22,101	6,425	18,125
Movers within the U.S.	166,274	123,595	20,542	6,276	15,861
Within the same county	109,655	82,765	13,598	3,281	10,011
To another county within state	6,911	3,218	1,415	825	1,453
From a different state	49,708	37,612	5,529	2,170	4,397
Abroad	14,571	10,594	1,559	149	2,264
In percent					
Same house (nonmovers)	87.1	86.0	88.9	91.0	89.0
Total movers into the area 2/	12.9	14.0	11.1	9.0	11.0
Movers within the U.S.	11.9	12.9	10.3	8.8	9.6
Within the same county	7.9	8.6	6.8	4.6	6.1
To another county in Hawaii	0.5	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.9
From a different state	3.6	3.9	2.8	3.0	2.7
Abroad	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.2	1.4

1/ Kalawao County is included in the state total, but is not shown separately.

2/ Includes movers within the state, in-migrants from another state, and movers from abroad.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table DP02

<<https://data.census.gov>> accessed October 19, 2020.

**Table 1.63-- IN-MIGRATION SUMMARY, BY AGE: 2019**

[Persons 1 year old and over. Based on place of residence 1 year ago. Also based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Age	Total population	Same house (non-movers)	Movers				
			Total movers 1/	Within same county	To another county in state	From a different state	From abroad
Total	1,396,819	1,215,974	180,845	109,655	6,911	49,708	14,571
1-4	66,282	53,489	12,793	8,795	220	2,768	1,010
5-17	214,852	190,782	24,070	14,670	801	7,405	1,194
18-19	29,917	24,653	5,264	2,855	183	1,834	392
20-24	89,100	69,018	20,082	11,485	575	6,533	1,489
25-29	100,380	75,700	24,680	15,431	1,501	5,088	2,660
30-34	95,401	77,159	18,242	11,474	707	5,228	833
35-39	101,412	82,168	19,244	11,377	412	5,460	1,995
40-44	83,721	71,098	12,623	6,552	326	3,978	1,767
45-49	83,229	74,483	8,746	5,032	326	2,827	561
50-54	84,950	78,299	6,651	4,585	258	1,681	127
55-59	87,409	79,486	7,923	4,483	532	1,989	919
60-64	90,696	84,212	6,484	4,533	155	1,427	369
65-69	85,187	79,685	5,502	3,419	97	1,810	176
70-74	68,051	64,536	3,515	2,025	415	681	394
75+	116,232	111,206	5,026	2,939	403	999	685

1/ Includes movers within the state, in-migrants from another state, and movers from abroad.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Table B07001 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed April 13, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.64-- SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF DOMESTIC MIGRANTS AND NONMOVERS: 2019**

[Based on place of residence 1 year ago. Also based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Subject	Total	Non-movers 1/	Movers within state			In-migrants 2/	Out-migrants 3/
			Total	Same county	Different county		
Sex 4/	1,396,819	1,215,974	116,566	109,655	6,911	49,708	68,417
Male	698,082	607,251	59,935	56,717	3,218	23,959	36,548
Female	698,737	608,723	56,631	52,938	3,693	25,749	31,869
Age 4/	1,396,819	1,215,974	116,566	109,655	6,911	49,708	68,417
1 to 17 years	281,134	244,271	24,486	23,465	1,021	10,173	15,661
18 to 64 years	846,215	716,276	82,782	77,807	4,975	36,045	49,369
65 years and over	269,470	255,427	9,298	8,383	915	3,490	3,387
Marital status 5/	1,163,465	1,015,561	94,388	88,498	5,890	41,059	54,614
Never married	400,482	341,429	42,040	39,353	2,687	13,711	21,297
Now married, except separated	570,625	503,684	36,462	35,205	1,257	22,969	27,762
Divorced	107,315	94,143	9,619	8,512	1,107	2,895	3,494
Separated	14,621	11,836	2,116	1,958	158	222	787
Widowed	70,422	64,469	4,151	3,470	681	1,262	1,274
Educational attainment 6/	996,668	878,032	76,982	71,850	5,132	31,168	39,851
Less than high school graduate	75,978	70,682	3,980	3,560	420	526	2,089
High school graduate 7/	273,421	245,334	21,086	20,266	820	4,961	7,705
Some college or associate's degree	312,060	270,690	28,688	26,295	2,393	9,357	15,844
Bachelor's degree	219,979	192,878	15,129	13,875	1,254	8,998	9,587
Graduate or professional degree	115,230	98,448	8,099	7,854	245	7,326	4,626

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**Table 1.64-- SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF DOMESTIC MIGRANTS AND NONMOVERS: 2019 -- Con.**

Subject	Total	Non-movers 1/	Movers within state			In-migrants 2/	Out-migrants 3/
			Total	Same county	Different county		
Tenure of householder in housing unit 8/	1,353,901	1,185,827	107,027	101,233	5,794	47,660	62,293
Owner-occupied	857,424	803,097	34,839	32,516	2,323	14,154	30,154
Renter-occupied	496,477	382,730	72,188	68,717	3,471	33,506	32,139
Individual income 5/ 9/	1,163,465	1,015,561	94,388	88,498	5,890	41,059	54,614
No income	133,328	115,037	10,209	9,974	235	4,726	7,903
With income	1,030,137	900,524	84,179	78,524	5,655	36,333	46,711
\$1 to \$9,999 or less	139,433	117,224	14,968	13,608	1,360	6,174	7,595
\$10,000 to \$14,999	76,747	68,223	5,871	5,423	448	1,976	2,400
\$15,000 to \$24,999	140,013	123,216	10,561	10,244	317	4,656	8,773
\$25,000 to \$34,999	133,448	116,364	11,397	10,281	1,116	4,689	6,972
\$35,000 to \$49,999	160,570	141,329	12,863	12,351	512	4,855	6,418
\$50,000 to \$64,999	123,310	106,517	12,207	11,450	757	3,336	4,241
\$65,000 to \$74,999	54,426	48,070	4,459	4,227	232	1,488	2,595
\$75,000 or more	202,190	179,581	11,853	10,940	913	9,159	7,717
Poverty status in the past 12 months 10/	1,360,651	1,188,752	110,265	104,173	6,092	47,737	62,200
Below 100% of poverty level	126,187	103,444	16,582	15,888	694	4,972	8,843
100 to 149% of poverty level	67,438	57,890	7,249	6,677	572	1,536	4,491
At or above 150% of poverty level	1,167,026	1,027,418	86,434	81,608	4,826	41,229	48,866

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**Table 1.64-- SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF DOMESTIC MIGRANTS AND NONMOVERS: 2019 -- Con.**

- 1/ Individuals who lived in at the same resident 1 year ago.
- 2/ Includes in-migrants to Hawaii coming from any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
- 3/ Includes out-migrants from Hawaii leaving for any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.
- 4/ Population 1 year and over.
- 5/ Population 15 years and over.
- 6/ Population 25 years and over.
- 7/ Includes equivalency.
- 8/ Population 1 year and over, in households.
- 9/ Individual income in the past 12 months (in 2019 inflation-adjusted dollars).
- 10/ Population 1 year old and over, for whom poverty status can be determined.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, Tables B07001, B07003, B07008, B07009, B07010, B07012, B07013, B07401, B07403, B07408, B07409, B07410, B07412, and B07413 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed June 18, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic, Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.65-- TOP DOMESTIC IN-MIGRATION STATES: 2019**

[Ranked by largest estimate. Population 1 year and over. State of residence in 2019 was Hawaii, but different state of residence in 2018. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank	State	Estimate	Percent
	Total in-migrants 1/	49,206	100.0
1	California	10,954	22.3
2	Washington	4,322	8.8
3	North Carolina	3,524	7.2
4	Virginia	3,107	6.3
5	Nevada	2,641	5.4
6	Colorado	2,190	4.5
7	New York	1,940	3.9
8	Florida	1,858	3.8
9	Georgia	1,836	3.7
10	Texas	1,667	3.4
11	Oregon	1,613	3.3
12	Idaho	1,294	2.6
13	Ohio	1,271	2.6
14	Alaska	907	1.8
15	Arizona	803	1.6
16	Utah	772	1.6
17	Missouri	729	1.5
18	New Jersey	668	1.4
19	Montana	625	1.3
20	Tennessee	586	1.2
21	Illinois	568	1.2
22	Minnesota	500	1.0

1/ Total includes in-migrants to Hawaii coming from any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Only states comprising 1% or more of the total in-migrant population are listed in this table.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, "Table 1. State-to-State Migration Flows: 2019" <<http://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/geographic-mobility/state-to-state-migration.html>> accessed December 11, 2020; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

**Table 1.66-- TOP DOMESTIC OUT-MIGRATION STATES: 2019**

[Ranked by largest estimate. Population 1 year and over. State of residence in 2018 was Hawaii, but different state of residence in 2019. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Rank	State	Estimate	Percent
	Total out-migrants 1/	68,417	100.0
1	California	11,985	17.5
2	Texas	6,977	10.2
3	Washington	5,855	8.6
4	Arizona	4,942	7.2
5	Florida	4,103	6.0
6	Nevada	3,612	5.3
7	North Carolina	2,955	4.3
8	Oregon	2,798	4.1
9	Colorado	2,782	4.1
10	Georgia	2,069	3.0
11	Virginia	1,807	2.6
12	Oklahoma	1,531	2.2
13	Pennsylvania	1,325	1.9
14	New York	1,301	1.9
15	South Carolina	1,280	1.9
16	Michigan	1,124	1.6
17	Maryland	1,059	1.5
18	New Mexico	949	1.4
19	Connecticut	912	1.3
20	Missouri	875	1.3
21	Kentucky	804	1.2
22	Utah	773	1.1
23	Illinois	767	1.1

1/ Total includes out-migrants from Hawaii leaving for any of the 50 states and the District of Columbia. Only states comprising 1% or more of the total out-migrant population are listed in this table.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau, 2019 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates, "Table 1. State-to-State Migration Flows: 2019" <<https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/geographic-mobility/state-to-state-migration.html>> accessed December 11, 2020; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.