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Section 15

BANKING, INSURANCE, AND BUSINESS ENTERPRISE

Statistics in this section relate to banks, savings and loans, and other financial institutions, insurance, fires, and business firms.

Sources for statistics on these subjects include the Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, the Hawaii State Department of Taxation, county fire departments, major island banks, local health insurance plans, and the Hawaii Credit Union League. The U.S. Census Bureau also provides data from their Economic Censuses, County Business Patterns, and Local Employment Dynamics programs. *Historical Statistics of Hawaii*, Sections 22 and 23, provides information for earlier periods. Comparable national data appear in Sections 15 and 25 of the *Statistical Abstract of the United States: 2012*.

**Table 15.01-- NUMBER OF STATE CHARTERED FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS:
1998 TO 2015**

[Only state chartered banks are included in this table which differs from tables in the *Data Books* prior to 2009. Tables in the previous *Data Books* included both state and federally chartered banks. This table includes the main offices, but excludes out-of-State branches of Hawaii-based institutions. As of December 31 unless otherwise specified]

Year	Banks		Savings and loan associations		Financial services loan companies	
	Firms	Locations	Associations	Locations	Firms	Locations
1998	5	177	2	29	38	126
1999	5	173	2	29	35	103
2000	5	180	2	19	32	98
2001	5	182	2	19	33	93
2002	5	181	1	2	29	88
2003	5	178	1	2	29	93
2004	5	178	1	5	24	88
2005	4	169	1	4	22	96
2006	6	173	1	4	21	99
2007	6	172	1	4	17	67
2008	6	177	1	5	16	53
2009	6	174	1	5	14	51
2010	5	187	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2011	5	190	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2012	5	189	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2013	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2014	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
2015 1/	4	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	2/ 8	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ As of September 16, 2015.

2/ State regulated but may not be incorporated here so institution may not be state chartered.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Division of Financial Institutions, "Comparative Statements of Conditions" (semi-annual) <<http://cca.hawaii.gov/dfi/>> accessed March 21, 2014, "Financial Institutions - 09.15.15" <<http://cca.hawaii.gov/dfi/files/2012/11/Financial-Institutions-09.15.2015.pdf>> accessed June 13, 2016 and records.

Table 15.02-- FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2018

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
52	Total	1,520	21,289	1,546,177
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	686	10,263	715,224
5221	Depository credit intermediation	442	9,183	635,211
52211	Commercial banking	211	5,241	395,524
52212	Savings institutions	84	1,630	114,835
52213	Credit unions	147	2,312	124,852
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	148	698	55,999
52222	Sales financing	3	16	1,015
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation	144	660	53,720
522291	Consumer lending	32	109	7,263
522292	Real estate credit	94	497	43,557
522298	All other nondepository credit intermediation	18	54	2,900
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	96	382	24,014
52231	Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	53	182	14,501
52232	Financial transactions processing, reserve, and clearinghouse activities	10	89	5,977
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation	33	111	3,536
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	233	959	124,872
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	33	279	42,359
52312	Securities brokerage	25	255	41,364
52313	Commodity contracts dealing	5	14	253
5239	Other financial investment activities	200	680	82,513
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation	18	77	6,858
52392	Portfolio management	114	469	64,493
52393	Investment advice	65	113	9,622
52399	All other financial investment activities	3	21	1,540

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Table 15.02-- FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2018 -- Con.

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	599	10,063	705,744
5241	Insurance carriers	171	6,304	450,095
52411	Direct life, health, and medical insurance carriers	77	4,470	298,004
524113	Direct life insurance carriers	36	441	56,815
524114	Direct health and medical insurance carriers	41	4,029	241,189
52412	Direct insurance (except life, health, and medical) carriers	94	1,834	152,091
524126	Direct property and casualty insurance carriers	36	1,167	99,656
524127	Direct title insurance carriers	56	649	51,319
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	428	3,759	255,649
52421	Insurance agencies and brokerages	376	2,133	136,816
52429	Other insurance related activities	52	1,626	118,833
524291	Claims adjusting	9	114	6,704
524292	Third party administration of insurance and pension funds	37	1,480	109,606
524298	All other insurance related activities	6	32	2,523

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

3/ 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

4/ 20 to 99 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2018 County Business Patterns* <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=county%20business%20patterns&g=0400000US15&n=52%3AN0300.52%3AN0400.52%3AN0500.52%3AN0600.52&tid=CBP2018.CB1800CBP&hidePreview=true&nkd=EMPSZES~001,LFO~001&hidePreview=true>> accessed May 26, 2021.

Table 15.03-- FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2019

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
52	Total	1,525	21,448	1,596,730
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	687	10,436	774,544
5221	Depository credit intermediation	439	9,451	682,682
52211	Commercial banking	212	5,455	419,208
52212	Savings institutions	85	1,603	129,683
52213	Credit unions	142	2,393	133,791
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	149	604	60,758
52222	Sales financing	3	8	661
52229	Other nondepository credit intermediation	145	578	59,027
522291	Consumer lending	32	98	6,540
522292	Real estate credit	97	422	50,576
522298	All other nondepository credit intermediation	16	58	1,911
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	99	381	31,104
52231	Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	57	205	21,947
52232	Financial transactions processing, reserve, and clearinghouse activities	10	80	6,149
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation	32	96	3,008
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	229	939	124,054
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	31	270	40,679
52312	Securities brokerage	24	248	39,936
52313	Commodity contracts dealing	4	15	265
5239	Other financial investment activities	198	669	83,375
52391	Miscellaneous intermediation	16	70	7,459
52392	Portfolio management	112	426	63,868
52393	Investment advice	65	129	9,762
52399	All other financial investment activities	5	44	2,286

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Table 15.03-- FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2019 -- Con.

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	605	10,068	697,639
5241	Insurance carriers	179	6,707	476,717
52411	Direct life, health, and medical insurance carriers	80	4,819	316,340
524113	Direct life insurance carriers	38	451	57,267
524114	Direct health and medical insurance carriers	42	4,368	259,073
52412	Direct insurance (except life, health, and medical) carriers	99	1,888	160,377
524126	Direct property and casualty insurance carriers	41	1,198	106,255
524127	Direct title insurance carriers	56	668	53,012
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	426	3,361	220,922
52421	Insurance agencies and brokerages	379	1,955	118,712
52429	Other insurance related activities	47	1,406	102,210
524291	Claims adjusting	8	110	6,627
524292	Third party administration of insurance and pension funds	34	1,268	94,016
524298	All other insurance related activities	5	28	1,567
525	Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	4	5	493

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

3/ 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

4/ 20 to 99 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2019 County Business Patterns* <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=county%20business%20patterns&g=0400000US15&n=52%3AN0300.52%3AN0400.52%3AN0500.52%3AN0600.52&tid=CBP2019.CB1900CBP&nkd=EMPSZES~001,LFO~001&hidePreview=true>> accessed May 26, 2021.

Table 15.04-- CHARACTERISTICS OF THE FINANCE AND INSURANCE SECTOR (NAICS 52): 2017

[Includes establishments with payroll. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Kind of business	Establishments	Revenue (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees 1/
52	Finance and insurance	1,482	(2/)	1,434,240	19,718
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	675	(2/)	677,071	9,875
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	247	309,687	122,313	1,014
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	560	(2/)	634,856	8,829
5221	Depository credit intermediation	450	(2/)	594,635	8,824
5222	Nondepository credit intermediation	129	159,902	58,973	671
5223	Activities related to credit intermediation	96	77,664	23,463	380
5231	Securities and commodity contracts intermediation and brokerage	38	103,904	44,351	300
5239	Other financial investment activities	209	205,783	77,962	714
5241	Insurance carriers	152	(3/)	431,752	5,819
5242	Agencies, brokerages, and other insurance related activities	408	635,049	203,104	3,010
52211	Commercial banking	213	(3/)	378,959	5,198
52222	Sales financing	5	16,832	1,607	23
52231	Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	50	33,356	13,847	165
52232	Financial transactions processing, reserve, and clearinghouse activities	10	25,812	5,867	86
52239	Other activities related to credit intermediation	36	18,496	3,749	129
52312	Securities brokerage	30	101,497	43,379	276
52392	Portfolio management	120	120,769	60,738	500
52393	Investment advice	61	27,292	8,482	105
52412	Direct insurance (except life, health, and medical) carriers	(D)	(3/)	125,273	(4/)
52421	Insurance agencies and brokerages	366	442,680	146,441	2,178
52429	Other insurance related activities	42	192,369	56,663	832

D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

1/ Pay period including March 12.

2/ Not available or not comparable.

3/ Revenue not collected at this level of detail for multiestablishment firms.

4/ 1,000 to 2,499 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 Economic Census, "EC1700BASIC: All Sectors: Summary Statistics for the U.S., States, and Selected Geographies: 2017 <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=economic%20census&g=0400000US15&tid=ECNBASIC2017.EC1700BASIC&vintage=2017&hidePreview=true&n=52%3AN0300.52%3AN0400.52%3AN0500.52>> accessed June 18, 2020.

**Table 15.05-- CHARACTERISTICS OF COMMERCIAL BANKS
HEADQUARTERED IN HAWAII: 2017 TO 2020**

[As of December 31. Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation insured banks with assets greater than \$100 million. Includes out-of-State branches and facilities of banks. Excludes data for banks with branches and facilities in Hawaii but headquartered outside Hawaii]

Subject 1/	2017	2018	2019	2020
Number of institutions reporting	6	6	6	6
Total employees (full-time equivalent)	5,476	5,402	5,345	5,240
Aggregate condition and income data (In millions of dollars)				
Net income (year-to-date)	418	564	589	384
Total assets	44,602	44,990	45,675	51,397
Total loans and leases	26,827	28,593	29,713	31,355
Total deposits	38,724	38,413	38,680	44,664
Equity capital	4,395	4,380	4,566	4,815
Performance ratios (year-to-date, percent)				
Yield on earning assets	3.28	3.59	3.77	3.16
Net charge-offs to loans and leases	0.13	0.11	0.15	0.14
Return on assets	0.95	1.27	1.30	0.78
Return on equity	9.60	12.95	13.03	8.19
Condition ratios (percent)				
Net loans and losses to assets	59.45	62.86	64.38	59.98
Loss allowances to				
Loans and leases	1.16	1.10	1.03	1.68
Noncurrent loans and leases	761.42	865.52	582.86	951.63
Noncurrent loans and leases to total loans and leases	0.15	0.13	0.18	0.18

1/ Definition of terms may be found on the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation website in its glossary.

Source: Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, Division of Insurance and Research, "State Banking Performance Summary - FDIC-Insured Institutions" <<https://www7.fdic.gov/qbp/qbpSelect.asp?menuItem=STBL>> accessed May 28, 2021.

Table 15.06-- CREDIT UNIONS: 1999 TO 2020

[As of December 31]

Year	Number of credit unions	Assets (dollars)	Shares (dollars)	Loans (dollars)	Number of credit union members
1999	106	3,911,720,684	3,371,485,431	2,009,832,724	589,935
2000	102	4,104,126,744	3,525,977,325	2,179,039,874	612,249
2001	100	4,728,549,611	4,120,888,846	2,333,021,385	646,174
2002	101	5,396,606,043	4,741,630,738	2,457,737,063	679,056
2003	97	6,016,158,791	5,296,893,195	2,531,788,633	703,475
2004	97	6,442,599,837	5,676,421,713	2,826,290,922	729,097
2005	97	6,675,454,552	5,816,437,373	3,166,759,388	750,866
2006	96	6,727,084,367	5,812,940,245	3,444,264,686	776,744
2007	93	7,107,175,278	6,146,573,223	3,751,577,727	806,760
2008	91	7,558,379,638	6,603,223,228	4,011,002,386	809,200
2009	89	8,755,497,641	7,551,135,979	4,096,716,913	810,030
2010	85	9,070,205,477	8,039,549,284	4,024,058,221	810,401
2011	83	9,285,044,502	8,227,197,584	3,975,405,068	810,675
2012	78	9,524,855,175	8,412,531,313	3,823,937,131	801,036
2013	76	9,683,184,997	8,571,854,063	3,867,199,282	808,286
2014	70	9,866,946,668	8,693,351,538	4,008,308,459	809,637
2015	64	10,171,532,130	8,952,063,288	4,363,415,160	806,212
2016	61	10,609,942,669	9,324,690,317	4,708,314,368	811,786
2017	57	10,928,596,828	9,592,106,718	5,221,237,869	823,550
2018 1/	53	11,161,324,522	9,783,958,886	5,731,008,313	838,873
2019 2/	52	11,716,219,243	10,196,144,780	6,152,383,733	854,600
2020	51	13,554,455,478	11,977,653,091	6,130,467,193	863,191

1/ 'Number of credit unions' revised from previous *Data Book*.2/ 'Assets' revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: Hawaii Credit Union League, records.

**Table 15.07-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII:
1998 TO 2019**

[Includes data for all insurance companies, life or other, licensed in Hawaii]

Year	Number of companies licensed in Hawaii, Dec. 31	Premiums paid (\$1,000)	Losses, claims and benefits paid (\$1,000)	Cumulative net investments in Hawaii, Dec. 31 1/ (\$1,000)
1998	979	1,955,457	1,352,865	4,792,872
1999	992	1,997,905	2,187,970	4,241,739
2000	997	2,115,812	1,912,430	3,836,913
2001	988	2,186,640	1,648,415	3,609,657
2002	989	2,429,982	1,500,930	3,433,944
2003	987	2,732,865	1,538,481	3,471,284
2004	953	2,912,186	1,869,570	4,330,020
2005	963	3,117,115	2,014,646	4,102,635
2006	967	3,475,130	2,694,150	5,368,663
2007	966	3,606,984	3,136,056	5,845,236
2008	990	3,459,682	2,621,815	5,506,338
2009	1,005	3,805,409	3,140,699	5,430,239
2010	1,009	4,013,738	3,319,787	5,527,425
2011	1,009	4,116,217	3,606,903	5,399,057
2012	1,015	4,255,592	3,632,614	6,554,126
2013	1,018	4,540,193	3,794,453	7,153,558
2014	1,025	4,727,440	4,104,006	8,707,305
2015	1,025	4,896,975	4,715,970	7,757,282
2016	1,034	5,036,610	4,147,963	8,270,671
2017	1,043	5,437,107	4,559,200	8,415,700
2018	1,052	5,477,113	2/ 4,463,398	9,571,228
2019	1,064	5,575,678	4,915,286	8,584,882

1/ Excludes bank balances.

2/ Revised from previous *Data Book*.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii* (annual) <<https://www.cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed May 21, 2021.

**Table 15.08-- LIFE INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII:
1998 TO 2019**

[Includes fraternal benefit societies]

Year	Number of companies licensed in Hawaii, Dec. 31	Face value of policies written 1/ (\$1,000)	Insurance in force, Dec. 31 2/ (\$1,000)	Premiums 3/ (\$1,000)	Losses, claims, and benefits paid 3/ (\$1,000)
1998	485	7,237,492	63,999,905	485,295	661,743
1999	483	12,397,141	69,661,030	519,003	1,552,836
2000	478	9,802,583	73,452,956	615,360	1,168,646
2001	472	7,528,187	71,621,301	509,806	925,602
2002	461	8,497,926	77,883,570	546,095	792,006
2003	448	15,195,349	87,362,008	602,830	804,336
2004	433	9,650,742	91,221,745	549,083	1,057,134
2005	434	10,245,838	97,239,187	576,730	1,177,491
2006	429	10,250,274	97,128,330	630,068	1,795,645
2007	417	14,116,865	101,684,178	715,494	2,100,785
2008	419	9,763,779	102,791,146	674,799	1,545,860
2009	414	9,246,551	104,710,661	614,930	1,599,618
2010	409	9,115,587	105,633,782	641,641	1,683,320
2011	409	10,134,347	115,645,455	642,757	1,883,141
2012	407	11,395,055	119,008,658	665,436	1,834,494
2013	405	8,879,709	122,061,596	784,961	1,841,062
2014	404	8,537,744	123,651,863	730,642	1,985,723
2015	405	10,502,976	128,704,097	725,516	2,446,863
2016	403	9,750,321	132,133,730	741,276	1,839,340
2017	405	10,098,822	135,978,198	796,510	2,066,415
2018	409	11,004,265	141,708,891	849,091	2,262,783
2019	407	21,083,278	146,490,384	864,309	2,709,667

NA Not available.

1/ Includes insurance revived, increased, or transferred. Excludes annuities. Data not audited.

2/ Excludes annuities. Data not audited.

3/ Life insurance portion excludes annuities, but fraternal portion includes it.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii* (annual) <<https://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed May 21, 2021 and records.

Table 15.09-- INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES PAID, BY CLASS OF INSURANCE: 2019

[In dollars]

Class of insurance	Premiums	Losses, claims, and benefits paid
All classes 1/	5,575,677,694	4,915,286,157
Life 2/		
Fraternal 2/	854,340,693	2,292,802,995
Fire, marine, casualty, and miscellaneous	9,962,717	9,493,137
Accident and health 3/	1,866,791,351	1,506,265,981
Fire	61,162,926	19,239,760
Allied lines	81,686,978	16,584,346
Multiple peril crop	1,567,994	2,670,737
Federal flood	36,942,173	1,244,102
Private crop	-	-83
Private flood	4,389,152	23,653
Farmowners multiple peril	82	-
Homeowners multiple peril	413,112,461	162,695,041
Commercial multiple peril (non-liability portion)	110,439,351	44,141,803
Commercial multiple peril (liability portion)	60,777,444	18,516,368
Mortgage guaranty	18,397,771	3,710,865
Ocean marine	19,005,576	7,939,425
Inland marine	113,947,176	44,339,607
Financial guaranty	3,907,560	-
Medical malpractice	17,005,215	7,473,027
Earthquake	6,399,132	893,824
Workers' compensation	283,019,643	152,819,776
Other liability - occurrence	159,504,331	53,866,170
Other liability - claims-made	55,230,257	21,442,039
Excess workers' compensation	7,032,353	856,130
Products liability	5,769,662	3,248,588
Private passenger auto no-fault	81,624,790	42,835,491
Other private passenger auto liability	369,358,907	215,664,705
Commercial auto no-fault	6,277,711	2,449,644
Other commercial auto liability	87,881,573	35,123,649
Private passenger auto physical damage	349,163,300	210,008,426
Commercial auto physical damage	27,820,386	15,582,788
Aircraft (all perils)	9,425,427	5,589,438
Fidelity	4,045,859	1,984,047
Surety	48,218,106	8,267,961
Burglary and theft	1,122,718	218,342
Boiler and machinery	4,376,885	534,287
Credit	6,925,591	2,768,873
Warranty	3,741,781	2,075,784
Title	90,598,724	1,099,235
All other	2,272,834	237,004
Foreign risk retention group	10,812,493	579,192
Surplus lines (net of reinsurance)	281,618,611	(NA)

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.09-- INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND LOSSES PAID, BY CLASS OF
INSURANCE: 2019 -- Con.**

NA Not available.

1/ "Losses, claims, and benefits paid" excludes surplus lines.

2/ Excludes annuities.

3/ Excludes mutual benefit societies and health maintenance organizations and dental.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 2020* <<https://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed May 21, 2021.

Table 15.10-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII, BY LOCATION OF HOME OFFICE: 2019

[As of December 31. In millions of dollars unless otherwise specified. For all insurance companies, life and property & casualty, licensed to do business in Hawaii]

Subject	All companies	Domestic companies 1/	Foreign companies 2/	Alien companies 3/
Number of companies	1,064	28	1,026	10
Life (incl. fraternal benefit societies) and health companies	407	12	389	6
All other companies	657	16	637	4
Financial condition				
Assets	9,052,877	3,049	9,021,862	27,966
Liabilities exc. capital and surplus	3,864,452	1,838	3,850,899	11,715
Policyholders' surplus incl. capital	1,252,565	1,151	1,249,683	1,731
Capital	6,696	59	6,632	5
Net income or loss	103,019	44	102,772	203
Hawaii business				
Direct premiums written	6,838	739	6,088	10
Life	864	20	835	9
Annuities	1,555	(4/)	1,554	(4/)
Fire, casualty, and misc.	4,419	719	3,699	1
Claims and benefits paid	5,322	348	4,959	15
Life	2,302	18	2,270	14
Annuities	407	(4/)	407	(4/)
Fire, casualty, and misc.	2,612	329	2,282	1
Investments in Hawaii	8,585	914	7,671	-
Mortgage loans (principal indebtedness)	1,898	70	1,828	-
Collateral loans (amount loaned)	136	-	136	-
State and county bonds 5/	2,384	12	2,372	-
Utilities stocks and bonds 5/	521	5	516	-
Industrial and miscellaneous stocks and bonds 5/	2,913	513	2,400	-
Real estate 6/	733	314	419	-
Balances in Hawaii banks	643	624	19	-

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.10-- INSURANCE BUSINESS TRANSACTED IN HAWAII, BY
LOCATION OF HOME OFFICE: 2019 -- Con.**

1/ A domestic insurer is one formed under the laws of Hawaii.

2/ A foreign insurer is one formed under the laws of any state of the United States including the District of Columbia and Commonwealth of Puerto Rico other than Hawaii.

3/ An alien insurer is one formed under the laws of a nation other than the United States.

4/ Rounds to less than 1.

5/ Market value.

6/ Market value less encumbrances.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner of Hawaii, 2020*, pp. 13-41 <cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/> accessed May 21, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.11-- HEALTH PLANS: 2016 TO 2020

Subject	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Hawaii Medical Service Association					
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	734,075	732,160	724,008	727,287	741,911
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	3,157,987	3,332,650	3,539,809	3,507,439	3,666,479
Kaiser Foundation Health Plan					
Persons covered, annual aver. 1/	248,118	251,206	253,449	253,608	(NA)
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	249,687	251,302	251,659	254,288	(NA)
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	1,049,396	1,144,295	1,223,561	1,274,891	(NA)
University Health Alliance 3/					
Persons covered, Dec. 31 1/	56,636	55,860	61,932	61,353	57,002
Membership dues 2/ (\$1,000)	272,632	286,982	327,882	333,460	322,374
Commercial carrier premiums for accident & health insurance (\$1,000)	1,710,245	2,002,308	1,885,160	1,866,791	(NA)

NA Not available.

1/ Subscribers and dependents, whether on a group or individual basis.

2/ Includes both employers' and employees' contributions.

3/ Excludes data relating to the Hawaii Health Connector.

Source: Hawaii Medical Service Association, Kaiser Foundation Health Plan, Inc., University Health Alliance, and Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, *Report of the Insurance Commissioner* (annual) <<http://cca.hawaii.gov/ins/reports/>> accessed June 20, 2021.

Table 15.12-- PERCENT OF PERSONS NOT COVERED BY HEALTH INSURANCE, FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2012 TO 2019

[Civilian noninstitutionalized population. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability]

Year	Hawaii			U.S.	
	Percent not covered	Margin of error 1/	Rank 2/	Percent not covered	Margin of error 1/
2012	6.9	0.4	4	14.8	0.1
2013	6.7	0.4	3/ 2	14.5	0.1
2014	5.3	0.4	3/ 3	11.7	0.1
2015	4.0	0.3	4	9.4	0.1
2016	3.5	0.4	2	8.6	0.1
2017	3.8	0.4	3/ 2	8.7	0.1
2018	4.1	0.4	4/ 4	8.9	0.1
2019	4.2	0.4	4	9.2	0.1
5-year average					
2012-2016	5.2	0.2	3/ 2	11.7	0.1
2013-2017	4.6	0.2	2	10.5	0.1
2014-2018	4.1	0.2	5/ 3	9.4	0.1
2015-2019	3.9	0.1	3	8.8	0.1

1/ Plus or minus percent. At the 90-percent confidence interval.

2/ Among 50 states and the District of Columbia, with lowest percentage ranking 1. Note: The ACS ranking has the highest percentage ranking 1.

3/ Tied with the District of Columbia.

4/ Tied with Rhode Island

5/ Tied with Vermont

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 1-year and 5-year, S2701 Selected of Health Insurance Coverage in the United States <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=S2701&tid=ACSST1Y2019.S2701>> accessed May 29, 2021.

Table 15.13-- HEALTH INSURANCE OFFER, ELIGIBILITY AND TAKE UP RATES FOR PRIVATE-SECTOR ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYEES: 2019

[In percent]

Subject	Hawaii			United States
	All areas	Urban Honolulu	Remainder of state	
Establishments that offer health insurance	84.1	84.9	82.9	47.4
Employees in establishments that offer health insurance	95.4	95.0	96.2	85.3
Employees eligible for health insurance in establishments that offer health insurance	79.6	78.4	81.9	77.7
Employees eligible for health insurance that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance	75.3	79.8	66.7	71.9
Employees that are enrolled in health insurance at establishments that offer health insurance	59.9	62.6	54.6	55.8

Source: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Insurance Component <https://meps.ahrq.gov/mepsweb/data_stats/quick_tables_search.jsp?component=2&subcomponent=2> accessed July 10, 2021.

Table 15.14-- HEALTH INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND OTHER COSTS FOR PRIVATE-SECTOR ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYEES: 2019

Subject	Unit	Hawaii	United States
Premium and Contribution			
Single coverage			
Average total single premium per enrolled employee	Dollars	6,671	6,972
Percent of total premiums contributed by employees	Percent	10.8	21.4
Family coverage			
Average total family premium	Dollars	19,243	20,486
Percent of total premiums contributed by employees	Percent	25.2	28.0
Employee-plus-one coverage			
Average total employee-plus-one premium per enrolled employee	Dollars	13,170	13,989
Percent of total premiums contributed by employees	Percent	29.6	27.7
Deductible			
Percent of employees enrolled in a plan that had a deductible	Percent	38.3	86.6
Average individual deductible per employee enrolled with single coverage plan that had a deductible	Dollars	1,264	1,931
Average family deductible per employee enrolled with family coverage plan that had a deductible	Dollars	2,619	3,655
Copayment			
Percent of employees enrolled in a plan that had a copayment for an office visit to a physician	Percent	73.5	59.8
Average copayment for an office visit to a physician per employee enrolled in a plan that had a physician copayment	Dollars	17.02	26.68

Continued on next page.

Table 15.14-- HEALTH INSURANCE PREMIUMS AND OTHER COSTS FOR PRIVATE-SECTOR ESTABLISHMENTS AND EMPLOYEES: 2019 -- Con.

Subject	Unit	Hawaii	United States
Coinsurance			
Percent of employees enrolled in a plan that had a coinsurance payment for an office visit to a physician	Percent	22.3	34.5
Average coinsurance for an office visit to a physician per employee enrolled in a plan that had coinsurance payment for an office visit	Percent	17.5	20.0
Maximum out-of-pocket			
Percent of employees enrolled with single coverage plan that had an individual maximum out-of-pocket	Percent	80.4	90.9
Percent of employees enrolled with family coverage plan that had a family maximum out-of-pocket	Percent	78.4	91.6
Average individual out-of-pocket maximum per employee enrolled with single coverage plan that had a maximum out-of-pocket	Dollars	3,060	4,476
Average family maximum out-of-pocket per employee enrolled with family coverage plan that had a maximum out-of-pocket	Dollars	7,707	8,534

Source: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Medical Expenditure Panel Survey Insurance Component <https://meps.ahrq.gov/mepsweb/data_stats/quick_tables_search.jsp?component=2&subcomponent=2> accessed July 10, 2021.

**Table 15.15-- UNINSURED PERSONS BY SELECTED AGE GROUP,
BY COUNTY: 2019**

[The Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE) program models health insurance coverage by combining survey data with population estimates and administrative records]

Age group and subject	State total 1/	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Under age 65					
Number in population group	1,119,216	770,224	156,931	57,061	135,000
Number uninsured	53,289	33,662	8,771	2,952	7,904
Percent uninsured	4.8	4.4	5.6	5.2	5.9
Under 19 years old					
Number in population group	311,232	212,287	45,063	16,267	37,615
Number uninsured	8,021	4,829	1,362	528	1,302
Percent uninsured	2.6	2.3	3.0	3.2	3.5
18 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	821,524	566,969	113,918	41,523	99,114
Number uninsured	45,992	29,292	7,523	2,470	6,707
Percent uninsured	5.6	5.2	6.6	5.9	6.8
21 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	782,119	540,146	108,190	39,464	94,319
Number uninsured	43,257	27,514	7,084	2,309	6,350
Percent uninsured	5.5	5.1	6.5	5.9	6.7
40 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	432,199	288,204	64,740	23,248	56,007
Number uninsured	19,832	11,812	3,692	1,196	3,132
Percent uninsured	4.6	4.1	5.7	5.1	5.6
50 to 64 years old					
Number in population group	262,366	172,208	41,186	14,574	34,398
Number uninsured	11,236	6,688	2,160	718	1,670
Percent uninsured	4.3	3.9	5.2	4.9	4.9

1/ Kalawao County data not available.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Small Area Health Insurance Estimates (SAHIE), Health Insurance Interactive Data Tool <https://census.gov/data-tools/demo/sahie/#/?s_statefips=15&s_agecat=0> accessed July 7, 2021.

Table 15.16-- FIRES, DEATHS, AND LOSSES, BY COUNTY: 2010 TO 2020

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

Subject and year	State total	Honolulu	Hawaii	Kauai	Maui
Number of fires					
2010	4,105	2,383	889	292	541
2011	3,562	2,110	731	168	553
2012	3,699	2,147	681	272	599
2013	3,176	1,755	653	216	552
2014	2,995	1,669	671	191	464
2015	3,324	1,798	675	279	572
2016	3,480	1,836	750	258	636
2017	3,522	1,941	729	268	584
2018	3,980	2,235	752	270	723
2019	4,274	2,361	858	324	731
2020	(NA)	(NA)	1,012	303	(NA)
Fire deaths					
2010	5	3	-	-	2
2011	12	11	-	1	-
2012	5	4	1	-	-
2013	3	3	-	-	-
2014	7	4	2	-	1
2015	5	2	3	-	-
2016	5	3	-	-	2
2017	5	3	1	-	1
2018	5	3	1	1	-
2019	7	6	1	-	-
2020	(NA)	(NA)	4	-	(NA)
Fire losses (\$1,000)					
2010	44,263	13,696	3,995	6,081	20,491
2011	23,484	15,542	2,111	3,132	2,699
2012	27,946	16,041	3,512	5,121	3,272
2013	49,058	25,944	4,802	2,900	15,412
2014	29,680	12,800	5,230	1,200	10,450
2015	23,326	13,043	5,006	1,565	3,712
2016	31,803	21,018	3,626	1,329	5,830
2017	27,269	16,278	5,396	1,710	3,885
2018	55,877	40,537	6,382	2,589	6,369
2019	42,138	26,823	6,098	5,391	3,826
2020	(NA)	(NA)	4,933	3,478	(NA)

NA Not available.

Source: County fire departments.

**Table 15.17-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS:
2009 TO 2019**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees. Statistics based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) for 2007-2016, for 2017 based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

Year	Number of employees 1/	Payroll (\$1,000)		Number of establishments by employment-size class 2/		
		First quarter	Annual	Total	1 to 4	5 to 9
2009	488,403	4,415,214	17,742,683	32,372	16,862	6,494
2010	478,838	4,158,617	17,541,821	31,939	16,709	6,357
2011	485,548	4,410,075	18,362,124	31,472	16,364	6,358
2012	492,089	4,636,495	19,078,553	31,496	16,326	6,432
2013	502,530	4,871,307	19,881,066	31,622	16,268	6,425
2014	519,130	5,101,194	20,847,140	31,801	16,339	6,388
2015	523,677	5,326,980	22,068,393	31,915	16,431	6,361
2016	528,415	5,472,006	22,892,445	32,350	16,688	6,392
2017	544,056	6,002,466	24,366,355	32,800	16,935	6,419
2018	551,681	6,292,044	25,119,473	32,952	17,109	6,227
2019	553,206	6,431,107	25,838,555	32,889	17,090	6,305

Year	Number of establishments by employment-size class 2/--Con.						
	10 to 19	20 to 49	50 to 99	100 to 249	250 to 499	500 to 999	1,000 or more
2009	4,445	2,836	1,027	506	129	48	25
2010	4,445	2,729	1,012	481	134	49	23
2011	4,231	2,807	1,031	472	130	55	24
2012	4,249	2,751	1,048	480	128	54	28
2013	4,327	2,808	1,088	484	135	58	29
2014	4,336	2,881	1,126	500	139	64	28
2015	4,315	2,948	1,105	520	143	63	29
2016	4,307	3,052	1,134	544	145	60	28
2017	4,460	3,033	1,157	561	134	72	29
2018	4,487	3,164	1,180	536	146	70	33
2019	4,369	3,170	1,164	541	146	72	32

1/ For week including March 12.

2/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual) <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/all?q=county%20business%20pattern>> accessed May 28, 2021.

**Table 15.18-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY COUNTY: 2018 AND 2019**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

Year and county	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Payroll (\$1,000)	
			First quarter	Annual
2018				
State total	32,952	551,681	6,292,044	25,119,473
Hawaii	4,187	56,363	554,227	2,217,336
Honolulu	21,602	369,144	4,461,515	17,628,640
Kauai	2,183	28,566	284,956	1,181,526
Maui	4,749	67,338	686,117	2,831,617
2019				
State total	32,889	553,206	6,431,107	25,838,555
Hawaii	4,196	56,111	560,632	2,293,618
Honolulu	21,420	368,904	4,512,309	17,932,403
Kauai	2,196	28,272	289,161	1,193,178
Maui	4,838	67,706	729,900	2,992,576

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual) <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/all?q=county%20business%20pattern>> accessed May 28, 2021.

Table 15.19-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2018

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
	Total	32,952	551,681	25,119,473
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	41	165	4,412
114	Fishing, hunting and trapping	17	60	1,280
115	Support activities for agriculture and forestry	21	102	2,992
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	6	165	11,146
212	Mining (except oil and gas)	4	139	9,983
22	Utilities	69	3,684	407,967
23	Construction	2,891	31,097	2,266,992
236	Construction of buildings	949	8,735	666,988
237	Heavy and civil engineering construction	141	2,678	236,915
238	Specialty trade contractors	1,801	19,684	1,363,089
31-33	Manufacturing	793	12,583	560,373
311	Food manufacturing	267	5,437	174,536
312	Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	38	979	45,728
314	Textile product mills	18	98	3,659
315	Apparel manufacturing	38	324	8,841
321	Wood product manufacturing	25	254	14,331
323	Printing and related support activities	92	883	32,813
325	Chemical manufacturing	24	356	19,015
326	Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	16	195	8,096
327	Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	43	1,052	74,363
332	Fabricated metal product manufacturing	40	593	30,075
333	Machinery manufacturing	9	97	5,563
334	Computer and electronic product manufacturing	6	60	5,146
336	Transportation equipment manufacturing	22	669	46,388
337	Furniture and related product manufacturing	41	387	16,864
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing	104	728	24,161
42	Wholesale trade	1,583	18,854	1,016,528
423	Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	713	6,436	416,884
424	Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	761	11,865	562,148

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**Table 15.19-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2018 -- Con.**

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
425	Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers	109	553	37,496
44-45	Retail trade	4,641	71,231	2,244,926
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	327	7,253	364,576
442	Furniture and home furnishings stores	165	1,359	45,340
443	Electronics and appliance stores	95	1,186	42,176
444	Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	240	4,978	163,797
445	Food and beverage stores	640	14,352	393,472
446	Health and personal care stores	403	4,329	155,107
447	Gasoline stations	244	2,920	73,018
448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,268	14,646	356,097
451	Sporting goods, hobby, musical instrument, and book stores	209	1,709	39,166
452	General merchandise stores	83	11,790	401,122
453	Miscellaneous store retailers	706	5,656	158,143
454	Nonstore retailers	261	1,053	52,912
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	940	33,424	1,727,192
481	Air transportation	63	10,589	760,409
483	Water transportation	19	1,803	102,734
484	Truck transportation	206	3,726	177,983
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	129	4,373	179,864
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	224	5,722	195,742
488	Support activities for transportation	187	4,156	192,369
492	Couriers and messengers	56	2,090	77,761
493	Warehousing and storage	55	961	40,046
51	Information	562	8,550	531,316
511	Publishing industries (except internet)	105	1,120	73,428
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	96	1,237	23,286
515	Broadcasting (except internet)	48	895	57,197
517	Telecommunications	226	4,555	327,300
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services	59	675	45,608
519	Other information services	28	68	4,497
52	Finance and insurance	1,520	21,289	1,546,177
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	686	10,263	715,224
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	233	959	124,872

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**Table 15.19-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2018 -- Con.**

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	599	10,063	705,744
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	2,064	13,866	761,063
531	Real estate	1,659	9,894	593,874
532	Rental and leasing services	400	3,909	160,682
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	5	63	6,507
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3,413	23,074	1,578,561
55	Management of companies and enterprises	251	7,192	539,249
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1,889	63,667	2,336,087
561	Administrative and support services	1,770	61,921	2,237,671
562	Waste management and remediation services	119	1,746	98,416
61	Educational services	551	18,263	656,536
62	Health care and social assistance	3,710	72,456	4,160,315
621	Ambulatory health care services	2,772	28,190	1,797,319
622	Hospitals	31	22,227	1,717,829
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	176	8,541	307,548
624	Social assistance	731	13,498	337,619
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	523	12,127	329,898
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	172	2,646	68,292
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	49	2,221	68,158
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	302	7,260	193,448
72	Accommodation and food services	3,895	113,290	3,585,544
721	Accommodation	353	42,146	2,013,662
722	Food services and drinking places	3,542	71,144	1,571,882
81	Other services (except public administration)	3,576	26,661	853,203
811	Repair and maintenance	673	3,814	156,221
812	Personal and laundry services	1,012	8,537	226,677
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	1,891	14,310	470,305
99	Industries not classified	34	43	1,988

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2018 County Business Patterns* <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=&g=0400000US15&d=ANN%20Business%20Patterns%20County%20Business%20Patterns&table=CB1800CBP&tid=CBP2018.CB1800CBP&hidePreview=true&lastDisplayedRow=18&n=N0200.00%3AN0300.00>> accessed May 28, 2021.

Table 15.20-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS, BY MAJOR GROUP: 2019

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
	Total	32,889	553,206	25,838,555
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	36	130	4,327
114	Fishing, hunting and trapping	17	23	831
115	Support activities for agriculture and forestry	17	103	3,331
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	6	159	11,089
212	Mining (except oil and gas)	4	132	9,762
22	Utilities	71	3,681	391,021
23	Construction	2,888	30,889	2,294,326
236	Construction of buildings	951	8,523	657,914
237	Heavy and civil engineering construction	133	2,888	259,969
238	Specialty trade contractors	1,804	19,478	1,376,443
31-33	Manufacturing	768	12,416	551,297
311	Food manufacturing	252	5,257	172,111
312	Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	39	1,325	56,152
314	Textile product mills	21	117	4,116
315	Apparel manufacturing	37	299	8,832
321	Wood product manufacturing	26	283	10,732
323	Printing and related support activities	90	933	37,024
325	Chemical manufacturing	25	338	19,112
326	Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	15	183	8,074
327	Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	40	1,031	75,035
332	Fabricated metal product manufacturing	36	321	21,197
333	Machinery manufacturing	9	81	5,114
334	Computer and electronic product manufacturing	6	84	7,865
336	Transportation equipment manufacturing	24	746	51,408
337	Furniture and related product manufacturing	38	283	13,556
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing	100	728	28,981
42	Wholesale trade	1,560	18,701	1,049,530
423	Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	726	6,545	425,096
424	Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	735	11,669	585,834

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.20-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2019 -- Con.**

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
425	Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers	99	487	38,600
44-45	Retail trade	4,559	71,593	2,271,160
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	326	6,946	355,476
442	Furniture and home furnishings stores	167	1,400	46,035
443	Electronics and appliance stores	87	1,099	35,403
444	Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	236	5,093	160,860
445	Food and beverage stores	627	13,813	393,064
446	Health and personal care stores	399	4,422	156,822
447	Gasoline stations	246	2,893	73,608
448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,236	14,733	367,872
451	Sporting goods, hobby, musical instrument, and book stores	209	1,534	38,428
452	General merchandise stores	82	12,929	425,615
453	Miscellaneous store retailers	693	5,734	169,067
454	Nonstore retailers	251	997	48,910
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	966	33,024	1,653,297
481	Air transportation	71	10,110	645,327
483	Water transportation	18	1,955	111,176
484	Truck transportation	216	3,765	185,685
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	130	4,152	184,116
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	224	5,224	195,544
488	Support activities for transportation	193	4,146	206,812
492	Couriers and messengers	57	2,761	83,164
493	Warehousing and storage	56	908	41,180
51	Information	566	8,504	522,133
511	Publishing industries (except internet)	102	1,008	70,174
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	98	1,502	31,310
515	Broadcasting (except internet)	47	836	47,985
517	Telecommunications	235	4,456	322,523
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services	58	642	43,927
519	Other information services	26	60	6,214
52	Finance and insurance	1,525	21,448	1,596,730
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	687	10,436	774,544
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	229	939	124,054

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.20-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2019 -- Con.**

NAICS code	Major group	Number of establishments 1/	Number of employees 2/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	605	10,068	697,639
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	2,051	14,448	801,486
531	Real estate	1,653	10,565	638,472
532	Rental and leasing services	392	3,800	153,837
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	6	83	9,177
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	3,383	23,056	1,639,948
55	Management of companies and enterprises	236	8,036	661,054
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	1,888	65,894	2,534,529
561	Administrative and support services	1,765	64,112	2,432,502
562	Waste management and remediation services	123	1,782	102,027
61	Educational services	559	18,287	673,970
62	Health care and social assistance	3,723	73,182	4,290,553
621	Ambulatory health care services	2,765	28,911	1,912,783
622	Hospitals	28	22,062	1,694,912
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	177	8,624	328,107
624	Social assistance	753	13,585	354,751
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	538	12,053	348,564
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	176	2,402	70,526
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	51	2,234	70,125
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	311	7,417	207,913
72	Accommodation and food services	3,907	111,115	3,665,459
721	Accommodation	353	40,549	2,048,045
722	Food services and drinking places	3,554	70,566	1,617,414
81	Other services (except public administration)	3,614	26,497	875,562
811	Repair and maintenance	663	3,552	159,785
812	Personal and laundry services	1,048	8,723	231,532
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	1,903	14,222	484,245
99	Industries not classified	45	93	2,520

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *2019 County Business Patterns* <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=&g=0400000US15&d=ANN%20Business%20Patterns%20County%20Business%20Patterns&table=CB1900CBP&tid=CBP2019.CB1900CBP&hidePreview=true&lastDisplayedRow=18&n=N0200.00%3AN0300.00>> accessed May 28, 2021.

**Table 15.21-- CHARACTERISTICS OF BUSINESS ESTABLISHMENTS,
BY EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: 2018 AND 2019**

[Excludes data on self-employed individuals, employees of private households, railroad employees, agricultural production employees and most government employees]

Employment-size class	Number of establishments 1/		Number of employees 2/		Annual payroll (\$1,000)	
	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
Total	32,952	32,889	551,681	553,206	25,119,473	25,838,555
1 to 4	17,109	17,090	30,278	29,902	1,555,990	1,518,143
5 to 9	6,227	6,305	41,063	41,921	1,664,349	1,740,994
10 to 19	4,487	4,369	60,935	59,292	2,382,308	2,453,235
20 to 49	3,164	3,170	93,637	94,361	3,915,178	4,084,082
50 to 99	1,180	1,164	81,748	80,866	3,464,957	3,547,261
100 to 249	536	541	80,718	81,163	3,625,134	3,740,273
250 to 499	146	146	48,309	49,228	2,336,123	2,419,240
500 to 999	70	72	46,424	48,570	2,294,478	2,556,705
1,000 or more	33	32	68,569	67,903	3,880,956	3,778,622

1/ Data refer to establishments active anytime during the year.

2/ For week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, *County Business Patterns* (annual) <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/all?q=county%20business%20pattern>> accessed May 28, 2021.

**Table 15.22-- REGISTERED CORPORATIONS AND PARTNERSHIPS:
2016 TO 2020**

[Fiscal year ending June 30. Excludes nonprofit corporations]

Subject	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Domestic (Hawaii) corporations					
Formed	1,777	1,758	1,924	1,631	1,612
Dissolved or merged 1/	2,263	2,072	1,938	2,186	2,325
On record, June 30 2/	29,555	29,280	29,281	28,738	28,033
Foreign (non-Hawaii) corporations					
Qualified	1,203	1,232	1,238	1,398	1,335
Withdrawn, merged, or cancelled 1/	924	862	804	902	986
On record, June 30 2/	13,001	13,369	13,803	14,299	14,644
Partnerships					
Registered	392	312	277	310	359
Dissolved or cancelled 1/	470	439	371	444	441
On record, June 30 2/	4,441	4,317	4,226	4,091	3,999
Domestic (Hawaii) Limited Liability Companies					
Formed	10,183	10,569	11,372	12,039	12,955
Dissolved or merged 1/	5,879	6,182	6,240	7,795	8,729
On record, June 30 2/	64,606	69,036	74,240	78,525	82,748
Foreign (non-Hawaii) Limited Liability Companies					
Qualified	1,275	1,487	1,518	1,698	1,646
Withdrawn or merged 1/	644	547	640	856	854
On record, June 30 2/	8,516	9,451	10,338	11,181	11,971
Domestic (Hawaii) Limited Liability Partnerships					
Formed	91	67	64	69	72
Dissolved or merged 1/	66	66	69	80	71
On record, June 30 2/	478	480	476	465	466
Foreign (non-Hawaii) Limited Liability Partnerships					
Qualified	14	9	14	15	9
Withdrawn or cancelled 1/	4	6	8	6	7
On record, June 30 2/	105	108	114	123	125

1/ Annual fluctuations may partly reflect the sporadic purging of defunct firms from the registration files.

2/ Number on record may be inconsistent with data on components of change or conversion from another type of entity, reflecting inaccuracy in manual tabulation. A discrepancy does occur when a domestic corporation converts to a limited liability company because the statistic is reflected for the domestic corporation and included in the dissolved or merged statistic, but it is not reflected in the limited liability company's formed statistic. Domestic entities that are reinstated after being involuntarily dissolved, cancelled or terminated are also not reflected in the formed statistic.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Commerce and Consumer Affairs, Business Registration Division, records.

Table 15.23-- CHARACTERISTICS OF C AND S CORPORATIONS, FINANCIAL CORPORATIONS, PARTNERSHIPS, AND PROPRIETORSHIPS: 2018

[Dollar amounts in millions. Not included are business entities with no income and no expenses other than those costs to maintain licenses and to file tax returns]

Subject	Total	C Corp. (N-30)	S Corp. (N-35)	Finan. Corp. (F-1)	Partner- ships (N-20)	Proprietors 1/	
						Non- rental (Sch. C & F)	Rental (Sch. E)
Number of businesses	199,223	15,636	17,155	217	10,860	98,881	56,474
Percent	100.0	7.8	8.6	0.1	5.5	49.6	28.3
Number of businesses by taxation district							
First (Oahu)	133,469	13,401	11,550	203	8,601	60,522	39,192
Second (Maui, Molokai, Lanai)	27,049	939	2,710	(D)	(D)	14,864	7,596
Third (Hawaii)	27,520	1,017	1,909	9	923	17,215	6,447
Fourth (Kauai, Niihau)	11,185	279	986	(D)	(D)	6,280	3,239
Business receipts	134,656	76,669	25,624	3,277	20,094	6,791	2,201
Percent	100.0	56.9	19.0	2.4	14.9	5.0	1.6
Business with \$1 million or more in business receipts	10,008	4,047	3,493	94	1,577	752	45
Percent	100.0	61.5	18.5	2.7	15.6	1.7	0.1
Business with net profit	23,896	5,613	12,281	130	5,872	(NA)	(NA)
Amount of net profit	8,063	3,524	1,887	457	2,196	(NA)	(NA)
Amount of net loss	3,576	1,643	357	64	1,512	(NA)	(NA)

D Data were suppressed to avoid potential disclosure of confidential taxpayer information.

NA Not available.

1/ Individual taxpayers with more than one schedule C (E or F) reconcile their gross receipts on form N-11, therefore the number of entities are underestimated.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Taxation, Tax Research and Planning Office, *Hawaii Business Income Tax Statistics: Tax Year 2018* (December 2020) <http://tax.hawaii.gov/stats/a5_1annual/a5_6bus_inc/> accessed May 31, 2021.

Table 15.24-- ESTABLISHMENT AND EMPLOYMENT CHANGES FROM ENTERPRISE BIRTHS, DEATHS, EXPANSIONS AND CONTRACTIONS, BY EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: 2015 TO 2016

[An enterprise is a business organization consisting of one or more domestic establishments that were specified under common ownership or control]

Employment size of the enterprise 1/	Number (initial year)	Numerical change	Births 2/	Deaths 3/	Expansions	Contractions
Establishments 4/	29,375	311	2,609	2,298	7,785	7,313
Less than 500 employees	24,231	107	2,147	2,040	6,212	5,820
1-4	11,494	56	1,483	1,427	2,018	1,243
5-9	4,520	49	299	250	1,332	1,545
10-19	2,828	5	145	140	991	1,101
20-99	3,449	-6	136	142	1,236	1,305
100-499	1,940	3	84	81	635	626
500 or more employees	5,144	204	462	258	1,573	1,493
Employment 5/	523,650	4,670	19,089	-14,324	39,481	-39,576
Less than 500 employees	271,313	6,560	12,373	-10,850	23,616	-20,997
1-4	23,646	2,981	2,673	-2,450	4,087	-1,329
5-9	29,268	650	1,953	-1,590	3,120	-2,833
10-19	35,969	767	1,911	-1,713	3,585	-3,016
20-99	95,636	469	3,662	-3,876	7,333	-6,650
100-499	86,794	1,693	2,174	-1,221	5,491	-4,751
500 or more employees	252,337	-1,890	6,716	-3,474	15,865	-20,997

1/ An enterprise (or "company") is a business organization consisting of one or more domestic establishments that were specified under common ownership or control. The enterprise and the establishment are the same for single-establishment firms. Each multi-establishment company forms one enterprise - the enterprise employment and annual payroll are summed from the associated establishments.

2/ Establishments that have zero employment in the first quarter of the initial year and positive employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year.

3/ Establishments that have positive employment in the first quarter of the initial year and zero employment in the first quarter of the subsequent year.

4/ A single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed.

5/ Full or part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on sick leave, holidays, and vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 1989-2016 Business Information Tracking Series "Number of Establishments with Corresponding Employment Change by Employment Size of the Enterprise for the United States and All States, Totals: 2015-2016" (released March 15, 2019)

<<https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/susb/data/tables.2016.html>> accessed May 28, 2019.

Table 15.25--TOP INDUSTRIES FOR EMPLOYMENT: 2012 AND 2017

[Ranking based on 2017 greatest employment during pay period including March 12 at the 2-digit NAICS code-level. Greatest employment is ranked 1. Statistics based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The 2012 data is based on the 2012 NAICS and the 2017 data is based on the 2017 NAICS. Includes only establishments with payroll]

Rank	NAICS code 1/	Sector	Number of employees			Payroll per employee (\$)		
			2012	2017	Percent change	2012	2017	Percent change
1	72	Accommodation & food services	98,364	112,743	14.6	25,781	29,242	13.4
2	62	Health care & social assistance	66,772	73,551	10.2	49,281	54,362	10.3
3	44-45	Retail trade	68,360	72,908	6.7	26,843	29,965	11.6
4	56	Administrative & support & waste management & remediation services	47,307	55,555	17.4	28,645	36,174	26.3
5	48-49	Transportation & warehousing 1/	26,839	31,863	18.7	42,862	47,347	10.5
6	54	Professional, scientific, & technical services	21,629	22,668	4.8	58,515	64,657	10.5
7	81	Other services (except public administration)	19,348	20,219	4.5	27,843	32,265	15.9
8	52	Finance and insurance	18,686	19,718	5.5	61,256	72,738	18.7
9	42	Wholesale trade	18,761	18,963	1.1	45,016	52,664	17.0
10	53	Real estate and rental & leasing	11,369	13,101	15.2	42,566	51,540	21.1
11	71	Arts, entertainment, & recreation	10,623	11,912	12.1	23,456	26,383	12.5
12	51	Information	8,329	8,218	-1.3	59,400	62,793	5.7
13	22	Utilities	3,379	3,596	6.4	85,562	104,844	22.5
14	61	Educational services	2,410	2,923	21.3	21,198	21,010	-0.9

1/ Excludes railroad transportation and the U.S. Postal Service.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Economic Census, 2012 Economic Census, "EC1200A1: All sectors: Geographic Area Series, Economy-Wide Key Statistics 2012" <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=EC1200A1%3A%20All%20sectors%3A%20Geographic%20Area%20Series%3A%20Economy-Wide%20Key%20Statistics%3A%202012&hidePreview=true&tid=ECNBASIC2012.EC1200A1&g=0400000US15&vintage=2017&n=N0200.00>> accessed June 27, 2020. 2017 Economic Census, "EC1700BASIC: All sectors: Summary Statistics for the U.S., States and Selected Geographies: 2017" <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=EC1700BASIC&hidePreview=true&tid=ECNBASIC2017.EC1700BASIC&g=0400000US15&vintage=2017&n=N0200.00>> accessed June 27, 2020; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.26-- TOP 10 PRIVATE INDUSTRIES EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, BY COUNTY: 2019-2020

[Data averaged for 3rd quarter of 2019 through 2nd quarter of 2020. Ranking based on greatest employment at the 3-digit NAICS code-level. Greatest employment is ranked 1. Includes persons 14 to 99 years of age in private firms only.]

Rank	NAICS code	State/county and industry 1/	Average quarterly employment	Average monthly earnings (\$)
		State	519,257	4,395
1	722	Food services and drinking places	63,683	2,252
2	721	Accommodation	40,439	4,476
3	561	Administrative and support services	37,680	3,236
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	30,711	5,646
5	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	25,071	6,673
6	238	Specialty trade contractors	21,296	5,756
7	622	Hospitals	16,774	6,675
8	445	Food and beverage stores	15,644	2,888
9	452	General merchandise stores	13,882	2,711
10	624	Social assistance	13,602	2,837
		Hawaii County	53,380	3,701
1	722	Food services and drinking places	6,201	2,119
2	721	Accommodation	5,355	4,089
3	561	Administrative and support services	4,120	2,863
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	3,660	4,659
5	445	Food and beverage stores	2,452	2,743
6	452	General merchandise stores	2,191	2,652
7	624	Social assistance	1,919	2,676
8	238	Specialty trade contractors	1,863	4,574
9	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	1,524	5,780
10	111	Crop production	1,444	2,993
		City & County of Honolulu	373,505	4,581
1	722	Food services and drinking places	44,504	2,216
2	561	Administrative and support services	26,506	3,240
3	621	Ambulatory health care services	22,355	5,821
4	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	21,356	6,816
5	721	Accommodation	18,708	4,612
6	238	Specialty trade contractors	15,988	6,061
7	622	Hospitals	14,259	6,701
8	611	Educational Services	10,470	4,020
9	813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional & similar organizations	10,231	3,638
10	445	Food and beverage stores	10,023	2,935

Continued on next page.

Table 15.26-- TOP 10 PRIVATE INDUSTRIES EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, BY COUNTY: 2019-2020 -- Con.

Rank	NAICS code	State/county and industry 1/	Average quarterly employment	Average monthly earnings (\$)
Kauai County			24,425	3,873
1	721	Accommodation	3,975	4,145
2	722	Food services and drinking places	3,872	2,138
3	561	Administrative and support services	1,860	4,010
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	1,072	5,107
5	713	Amusement, gambling, & recreation industries	921	3,115
6	238	Specialty trade contractors	870	4,589
7	236	Construction of buildings	771	5,702
8	445	Food and beverage stores	741	2,621
9	541	Prof., scientific, & technical services	676	6,222
10	487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	505	3,445
Maui County			67,941	4,061
1	721	Accommodation	12,400	4,531
2	722	Food services and drinking places	9,105	2,594
3	561	Administrative and support services	5,194	3,196
4	621	Ambulatory health care services	3,623	5,671
5	238	Specialty trade contractors	2,574	5,030
6	445	Food and beverage stores	2,426	2,917
7	452	General merchandise stores	1,867	2,868
8	813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional & similar organizations	1,682	3,264
9	624	Social assistance	1,672	2,673
10	236	Construction of buildings	1,637	5,778

1/ Excludes Kalawao County because its data do not meet U.S. Census Bureau publication standards.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Local Employment Dynamics, QWI Explorer <<https://qwiexplorer.ces.census.gov/static/explore.html#x=0&g=0>> accessed June 14, 2021.

Table 15.27-- LARGEST PUBLIC AND PRIVATE COMPANIES: 2019

[Highest gross sales in 2019 is ranked 1. Data may include sales and employment on the mainland or abroad]

Rank in sales	Company	Year founded 1/	Sales (million dollars)	Employees
1	Hawaii Medical Service Assn. (HMSA)	1938	3,902.7	1,854
2	Par Hawaii	2012	3,614.7	745
3	Hawaiian Electric Industries, Inc. 2/	1891/1983	2,870.0	3,845
4	Hawaiian Airlines 3/	1929	2,832.2	6,012
5	Matson, Inc.	1882	2,203.1	1,988
6	University of Hawaii	1907	1,871.1	8,406
7	Servco Pacific Inc.	1919	1,869.0	2,157
8	The Queen's Health Systems 2/	1859/1985	1,427.0	7,479
9	Hawaii Pacific Health	2001	1,403.1	7,273
10	Island Energy Services, LLC	2015	1,030.0	199

1/ Information on "Year founded" was obtained from previous *Hawaii Business* issues and Internet search, year founded information was no longer provided in *Hawaii Business* ranking table.

2/ The first year is the founding date of the original company and the second year is when it became a holding company, was sold, or legally changed its name or year of incorporation.

3/ Was called "Hawaiian Holdings, Inc." in previous *Data Book*.

Source: *Hawaii Business*, "Top 250 List" (July 21, 2020) <<https://www.hawaiibusiness.com/top-250-2020/>> accessed June 15, 2021 and various earlier issues.

Table 15.28-- TOTAL GROSS ANNUAL SALES OF SELECTED COMPANIES: 2018 TO 2019

[Includes companies with a percentage increase of over 30 percent. Rank based on percentage increase in gross annual sales between 2018 and 2019]

Rank	Company	2018 1/	2019 1/	Percent change
1	Liliuokalani Trust	64.6	337.3	422.2
2	RevoluSun Smart Home / RevoluSun LLC	34.1	76.5	124.3
3	Contract Furnishers of Hawaii Inc.	18.0	33.3	84.7
4	Gartner Inc.	4.0	7.2	80.0
5	Paradigm Construction LLC	18.2	31.0	70.7
6	Kahala Nui	28.8	47.4	64.7
7	Integrated Security Technologies Inc.	5.4	8.4	55.6
8	Fujikawa Associates Inc.	19.6	30.2	54.1
9	Hawaii Community Foundation	53.4	78.6	47.2
10	Industrial Logistics Properties Trust	162.5	229.2	41.0
11	Par Hawaii LLC	2,716.2	3,614.7	33.1
12	RAM Corporation	68.2	89.8	31.6

1/ Gross annual sales in million dollars.

Source: *Hawaii Business*, "Top 250 List" (July 21, 2020) <<https://www.hawaiiibusiness.com/top-250-2020/>> accessed June 15, 2021; and calculations by Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.29-- NONEMPLOYER STATISTICS, FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2004 TO 2018

[Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees, have annual business receipts of \$1,000 or more (\$1 or more in the Construction industry) and are subject to federal income taxes]

Year	Hawaii		United States	
	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)
2004	84,331	3,694,870	19,523,741	887,001,820
2005	87,717	4,026,320	20,392,068	951,206,297
2006	90,353	4,194,469	20,768,555	970,384,137
2007	96,263	4,475,373	21,708,021	991,791,563
2008	93,704	4,334,702	21,351,320	962,791,527
2009 3/	91,496	4,168,129	21,695,828	923,018,039
2010 3/	92,126	4,065,985	22,110,628	950,813,840
2011 3/	94,118	4,303,253	22,491,080	989,628,512
2012 3/	97,151	4,544,558	22,735,915	1,030,932,886
2013 3/	98,490	4,567,498	23,005,620	1,052,025,268
2014 3/	102,544	4,857,765	23,836,937	1,115,921,379
2015 3/	104,707	5,039,049	24,331,403	1,148,715,541
2016 3/	108,308	5,285,508	24,813,048	1,165,668,336
2017 3/	111,003	5,458,656	25,701,671	1,231,393,290
2018 3/	112,589	5,556,071	26,485,532	1,292,866,710

1/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.

2/ Includes gross receipts, sales, commissions and income received from trades and businesses, as reported on annual business income tax returns. Business income consists of all payments received for services rendered by nonemployer businesses, such as payments received as independent agents and contractors.

3/ When comparing the 2009 and later Nonemployers Statistics data to prior years, changes in methodology must be considered.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Nonemployer Statistics for 2002 to 2012 <<http://www.census.gov/econ/nonemployer/>> accessed April 24, 2014; Nonemployer Statistics (annual) <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed June 21, 2018; "Nonemployer Businesses Increased in 2017" (June 27, 2019) <<https://www.census.gov/newsroom/press-releases/2019/Metropolitan-Areas-and-nonemployer-businesses.html>>; NS1700NONEMP "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics for the U.S., States, counties; and by Legal Form of Organization and Sales, Value of Shipments, or Revenue Size for Selected Geographies: 2017" <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?table=NS1700NONEMP&tid=NONEMP2017.NS1700NONEMP&d=ANN%20Nonemployer%20Statistics&lastDisplayedRow=33&hidePreview=true>> accessed July 5, 2019; and NS1800NONEMP "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics for the U.S., States, Counties, Metropolitan Areas, and Combined Statistical Areas; and by Legal Form of Organization and Sales, Value Geographies: 2018 of Shipments, or Revenue Size for Selected Geographies: 2018" <https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=NS1800NONEMP&g=0400000US15_0100000US&hidePreview=true&tid=NONEMP2018.NS1800NONEMP&vintage=2018&n=00> accessed July 3, 2020.

**Table 15.30-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2012 AND 2017**

[2012 data are from the Economic Census and the 2017 are from the Census Bureau's annual nonemployers statistics used in other current as well as in previous *Data Book* tables and may not be strictly comparable. A firm without paid employees includes sole proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses that do not have any other employees on the payroll. 2012 data are based on the 2012 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) and the 2017 on the 2017]

NAICS code	Major group	2012		2017	
		Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)	Number of firms 1/	Receipts 2/ (\$1,000)
	Total	95,415	4,897,391	111,003	5,458,656
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing & hunting 3/	1,972	72,703	1,904	82,515
21	Mining, quarrying, & oil & gas extraction	16	826	18	1,972
22	Utilities	119	7,601	190	15,233
23	Construction	7,237	548,050	8,052	565,629
31-33	Manufacturing	2,132	79,119	2,098	92,155
42	Wholesale trade	2,491	(4/)	2,470	185,110
44-45	Retail trade	9,486	405,036	10,924	468,578
48-49	Transportation and warehousing 5/	2,872	92,757	6,862	162,116
51	Information	1,182	40,293	1,210	43,520
52	Finance and insurance 6/	2,850	268,527	2,876	199,023
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	11,165	971,015	12,829	1,269,034
54	Professional, scientific, & tech. services	14,073	586,474	15,633	696,527
55	Management of companies & enterprises	-	-	-	-
56	Admin. & support & waste mgt. & remediation services	8,094	217,659	9,324	276,681
61	Educational services	2,408	43,417	2,952	56,334
62	Health care and social assistance	7,552	379,106	7,969	431,720
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	5,776	147,436	6,727	203,974
72	Accommodation and food services	1,730	118,866	2,402	154,141
81	Other services (except public admin.) 7/	14,258	538,958	16,563	554,394
99	Industries not classified	1	(4/)	(X)	(X)

Continued on next page.

**Table 15.30-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2012 AND 2017 -- Con.**

X Not applicable.

1/ A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. A firm without paid employees includes sole proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses that do not have any other employees on the payroll. All establishments of subsidiary firms are included as part of the owning or controlling firm. For the economic census, the terms "firm" and "company" are synonymous.

2/ Includes total sales, shipments, receipts, revenue, or business done by domestic establishments (excludes foreign subsidiaries) without paid employees and within the scope of the Survey of Business Owners.

3/ Crop and Animal Production (NAICS 111 and 112) are out of scope of the 2012 Survey of Business Owners.

4/ Withheld because estimate did not meet publication standards.

5/ Rail Transportation (NAICS 482) and the Postal Service (NAICS 491) are out of scope of the 2012 Survey of Business Owners.

6/ Monetary Authorities-Central Banks (NAICS 521) and Funds, Trusts, and Other Financial Vehicles (NAICS 525) are out of scope of the 2012 Survey of Business Owners.

7/ Religious, Grantmaking, Civic, Professional, and Similar Organizations (NAICS 813) and Private Households (NAICS 814) are out of scope of the 2012 Survey of Business Owners.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed July 11, 2016; and "Nonemployer Businesses Increased in 2017" (June 27, 2019) <[https://www.census.gov/newsroom/press-releases/2019/Metropolitan Areas, and nonemployer-businesses.html](https://www.census.gov/newsroom/press-releases/2019/Metropolitan%20Areas,%20and%20nonemployer-businesses.html)> and NS1700NONEMP "All Sectors: Nonemployer Statistics for the U.S., States, counties; and by Legal Form of Organization and Sales, Value of Shipments, or Revenue Size for Selected Geographies: 2017" <<https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?table=NS1700NONEMP&tid=NONEMP2017.NS1700NONEMP&d=ANN%20Nonemployer%20Statistics&lastDisplayedRow=33&hidePreview=true>> accessed July 5, 2019.

**Table 15.31-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2018**

[Data refer to businesses that have no paid employees, have annual business receipts of \$1,000 or more (\$1 or more in the Construction industry) and are subject to federal income taxes. Statistics based on the 2017 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS)]

2017 NAICS code	Major group 1/	Number of firms 2/	Receipts 3/ (\$1,000)
	Total	112,589	5,556,071
11	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1,904	78,985
113	Forestry and logging	55	2,057
114	Fishing, hunting and trapping	1,154	60,988
115	Support activities for agriculture and forestry	695	15,940
21	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	16	2,361
212	Mining (except oil and gas)	10	1,810
213	Support activities for mining	6	551
22	Utilities	206	16,659
23	Construction	8,784	581,068
236	Construction of buildings	3,147	232,463
237	Heavy and civil engineering construction	82	8,236
238	Specialty trade contractors	5,555	340,369
31-33	Manufacturing	2,033	93,474
311	Food manufacturing	359	18,409
312	Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing	14	2,356
313	Textile mills	18	1,090
314	Textile product mills	19	507
315	Apparel manufacturing	353	10,815
316	Leather and allied product manufacturing	15	476
321	Wood product manufacturing	180	7,692
322	Paper manufacturing	4	70
323	Printing and related support activities	130	7,076
325	Chemical manufacturing	53	3,605
326	Plastics and rubber products manufacturing	12	1,115
327	Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	60	3,162
331	Primary metal manufacturing	11	450
332	Fabricated metal product manufacturing	77	3,759
333	Machinery manufacturing	26	1,205
334	Computer and electronic product manufacturing	21	909
335	Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing	12	258
336	Transportation equipment manufacturing	14	434
337	Furniture and related product manufacturing	98	5,630
339	Miscellaneous manufacturing	555	24,444

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**Table 15.31-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2018 -- Con.**

2017 NAICS code	Major group 1/	Number of firms 2/	Receipts 3/ (\$1,000)
42	Wholesale trade	2,395	190,450
423	Merchant wholesalers, durable goods	1,042	86,388
424	Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods	1,056	91,721
425	Wholesale electronic markets and agents and brokers	297	12,341
44-45	Retail trade	10,347	455,773
441	Motor vehicle and parts dealers	313	26,890
442	Furniture and home furnishings stores	100	7,425
443	Electronics and appliance stores	62	3,448
444	Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers	127	11,971
445	Food and beverage stores	523	46,740
446	Health and personal care stores	704	21,722
447	Gasoline stations	9	2,876
448	Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,201	65,832
451	Sporting goods, hobby, musical instrument, and book stores	488	26,069
452	General merchandise stores	132	9,006
453	Miscellaneous store retailers	1,354	84,530
454	Nonstore retailers	5,334	149,264
48-49	Transportation and warehousing	8,179	199,863
481	Air transportation	80	1,907
483	Water transportation	51	1,537
484	Truck transportation	293	21,897
485	Transit and ground passenger transportation	6,737	137,703
487	Scenic and sightseeing transportation	184	9,978
488	Support activities for transportation	302	16,084
492	Couriers and messengers	484	7,861
493	Warehousing and storage	48	2,896
51	Information	1,267	44,914
511	Publishing industries (except internet)	211	6,866
512	Motion picture and sound recording industries	609	22,584
515	Broadcasting (except internet)	62	2,879
517	Telecommunications	43	2,400
518	Data processing, hosting, and related services	156	3,577
519	Other information services	186	6,608
52	Finance and insurance	2,984	232,994
522	Credit intermediation and related activities	191	12,083
523	Securities, commodity contracts, and other financial investments and related activities	845	104,424
524	Insurance carriers and related activities	1,948	116,487

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**Table 15.31-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2018 -- Con.**

2017 NAICS code	Major group 1/	Number of firms 2/	Receipts 3/ (\$1,000)
53	Real estate and rental and leasing	13,166	1,281,216
531	Real estate	12,545	1,243,592
532	Rental and leasing services	611	36,916
533	Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets (except copyrighted works)	10	708
54	Professional, scientific, and technical services	16,104	717,929
56	Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services	11,305	329,304
561	Administrative and support services	11,237	322,611
562	Waste management and remediation services	68	6,693
61	Educational services	3,252	61,754
62	Health care and social assistance	8,516	447,797
621	Ambulatory health care services	5,728	353,850
623	Nursing and residential care facilities	1,058	53,109
624	Social assistance	1,730	40,838
71	Arts, entertainment, and recreation	6,945	218,182
711	Performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	5,928	150,249
712	Museums, historical sites, and similar institutions	32	1,542
713	Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	985	66,391
72	Accommodation and food services	2,530	148,385
721	Accommodation	801	42,539
722	Food services and drinking places	1,729	105,846
81	Other services (except public administration)	12,656	454,963
811	Repair and maintenance	2,387	117,702
812	Personal and laundry services	9,536	322,476
813	Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations	733	14,785

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**Table 15.31-- CHARACTERISTICS OF NONEMPLOYER BUSINESSES,
BY MAJOR GROUP: 2018 -- Con.**

1/ Major groups include other subgroups not shown separately in this table. Limited to industries in approximately 450 of the nearly 1,200 recognized North American Classification System industries. The universe contains only those codes that are available through administrative records sources and are common to all three legal forms of organization applicable to nonemployer businesses.

2/ Data refer to each distinct business income tax return filed by a nonemployer business.

3/ Includes gross receipts, sales, commissions and income from trades and businesses, as reported on annual business income tax returns. Business income consists of all payments received for services rendered.

4/ Industries in the nonstore retailers subsector retail merchandise using methods, such as the broadcasting of infomercials, the broadcasting and publishing of direct-response advertising, the publishing of paper and electronic catalogs, door-to-door solicitation, in-home demonstration, selling from portable stalls and distribution through vending machines. Includes mail-order houses, vending machine operators, home delivery sales, door-to-door sales, party plan sales, electronic shopping, and sales through portable stalls (e.g., include street vendors, except food). Also includes establishments engaged in direct sale (i.e., nonstore) of products, such as home heating oil dealers and newspaper delivery service providers.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Nonemployer Statistics 2018 <https://data.census.gov/cedsci/table?q=SB1700CSA01&g=0400000US15_0100000US&hidePreview=true&tid=NONEMP2018.NS1800NONEMP&vintage=2018&n=N0200.00%3AN0300.02> accessed July 3, 2020.

Table 15.32-- SELECTED MINORITY-OWNED BUSINESSES: 2012

[Includes all Hawaii firms operating during 2012 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Hispanic or Latino firms may be of any race and may also be included under that race. Moreover, each owner had the option of selecting more than one race and therefore is included in each race selected. Includes persons who own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest, or stock of the business]

Characteristics	All firms (whether or not owned by minorities)	Firms owned by selected minorities 1/		
		Asian- owned	Native Hawaiian- and Other Pacific Islander-owned	Hispanic- owned
All firms				
Number	118,454	60,967	14,537	5,544
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	102,120,740	19,482,939	2,210,215	564,552
Firms with paid employees				
Number	23,038	11,237	1,285	524
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	97,223,349	16,984,600	1,630,568	402,595
Employees 2/ Annual payroll (\$1,000)	464,922 17,913,118	104,791 3,436,922	10,341 350,276	2,497 92,365
Firms without paid employees				
Number	95,415	49,730	13,251	5,020
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	4,897,391	2,498,339	579,647	161,957

1/ Minority-owned firms are firms in which Blacks, American Indians and Alaska Natives, Asians, Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islanders, or Hispanics own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest or stock of the business.

2/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners, "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed December 31, 2015; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.33-- ASIAN-OWNED BUSINESSES FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2012

[Includes all U.S. firms operating during 2012 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Includes Asians who own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest, or stock of the business. Details may not add to total or subgroup total because a firm could be tabulated in more than one racial group]

Character- istics	All firms		Firms with paid employees				Firms without paid employees	
	Number	Sales/receipts/ value of ship- ments (\$1,000)	Number	Sales/receipts/ value of ship- ments (\$1,000)	Employ- ees 1/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Number	Sales/receipts/ value of ship- ments (\$1,000)
Hawaii total	60,967	19,482,939	11,237	16,984,600	104,791	3,436,922	49,730	2,498,339
Asian Indian	556	213,038	69	187,184	1,859	50,291	487	25,855
Chinese	16,225	4,522,360	2,708	3,749,682	27,569	799,808	13,517	772,679
Filipino	13,404	1,021,335	1,085	694,832	6,761	174,175	12,318	326,502
Japanese	27,631	11,385,707	5,905	10,170,062	58,089	2,114,774	21,727	1,215,645
Korean	4,879	1,983,721	1,312	1,802,896	8,083	247,647	3,567	180,825
Vietnamese	3,177	243,974	237	133,850	1,403	23,566	2,940	110,124
Other Asian	1,465	141,889	136	100,296	1,086	37,625	1,329	41,593
U.S. total	1,917,902	699,492,422	481,026	627,532,399	3,572,577	110,543,615	1,436,876	71,960,023
Asian Indian	377,486	227,148,254	137,720	209,778,561	1,124,943	39,121,409	239,766	17,369,692
Chinese	528,702	210,062,246	139,016	190,602,834	984,985	29,748,590	389,685	19,459,412
Filipino	193,336	25,845,518	24,548	20,460,768	186,397	5,888,012	168,788	5,384,749
Japanese	119,163	44,243,189	23,906	39,990,633	219,857	7,849,769	95,257	4,252,556
Korean	224,891	107,813,236	81,902	99,194,346	524,929	14,169,769	142,989	8,618,889
Vietnamese	310,864	34,649,696	37,015	24,193,204	200,583	5,164,102	273,849	10,456,492
Other Asian	194,061	50,242,621	38,454	43,128,485	320,739	7,830,139	155,606	7,114,136
Hawaii as a % of U.S.	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.5

1/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners, "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed December 31, 2015; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.34-- NATIVE HAWAIIAN AND OTHER PACIFIC ISLANDER-OWNED BUSINESSES FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2012

[Includes all U.S. firms operating during 2012 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111,112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Includes Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander (NHOPI) who own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest, or stock of the business. Details may not add to total or subgroup total because a firm could be tabulated in more than one racial group]

Characteristics	All firms		Firms with paid employees				Firms without paid employees	
	Number	Sales/receipts/value of shipments (\$1,000)	Number	Sales/receipts/value of shipments (\$1,000)	Employees 1/	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	Number	Sales/receipts/value of shipments (\$1,000)
Hawaii total	14,537	2,210,215	1,285	1,630,568	10,341	350,276	13,251	579,647
Native Hawaiian	13,147	1,939,023	1,202	1,536,199	9,521	329,196	11,945	402,824
Guamanian or Chamorro	124	10,008	11	8,047	104	2,170	114	1,961
Samoan	622	(2/)	28	(2/)	(3/)	(2/)	595	(2/)
Other Pacific Islander	879	89,538	50	(2/)	(4/)	(2/)	829	20,687
United States total	54,749	8,136,445	4,706	6,469,957	39,001	1,430,591	50,043	1,666,488
Native Hawaiian	25,774	4,524,772	2,753	3,767,988	21,680	838,495	23,021	756,784
Guamanian or Chamorro	6,559	702,685	441	493,623	5,194	137,867	6,118	209,062
Samoan	5,892	856,219	348	564,382	2,856	96,987	5,544	(2/)
Other Pacific Islander	17,937	2,306,101	1,257	1,834,573	9,969	385,403	16,680	471,528
Hawaii as a percent of United States	26.6	27.2	27.3	25.2	26.5	24.5	26.5	34.8

1/ For pay period including March 12.

2/ Withheld because estimates did not meet publication standards.

3/ 250 to 499 employees.

4/ 500 to 999 employees.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners, "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed December 31, 2015; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.35-- WOMEN-OWNED BUSINESSES FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2012

[Includes all U.S. firms operating during 2012 with receipts of \$1,000 or more which are classified in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) sectors 11 through 99, except for NAICS 111, 112, 482, 491, 521, 525, 813, 814, and 92 which are not covered. Firms with more than one domestic establishment are counted in each geographic area and industry in which they operate, but only once in the U.S. total. Includes women who own 51 percent or more of the equity, interest, or stock of the business. Businesses equally male-/female-owned are counted and tabulated as a separate entity]

Subject	Total 1/	Women-owned firms 2/	Percent women-owned
Hawaii			
All firms			
Number	118,454	44,453	37.5
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	102,120,740	7,086,066	6.9
Firms with paid employees			
Number	23,038	4,717	20.5
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	97,223,349	5,599,536	5.8
Employees 3/	464,922	39,796	8.6
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	17,913,118	1,095,518	6.1
Firms without paid employees			
Number	95,415	39,736	41.6
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	4,897,391	1,486,530	30.4
United States			
All firms			
Number	27,626,360	9,878,397	35.8
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	33,536,848,821	1,419,834,295	4.2
Firms with paid employees			
Number	5,424,458	1,035,655	19.1
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	32,495,262,387	1,190,586,438	3.7
Employees 3/	115,249,007	8,431,614	7.3
Annual payroll (\$1,000)	5,236,446,058	263,720,252	5.0
Firms without paid employees			
Number	22,201,902	8,842,742	39.8
Sales, receipts, value of shipments (\$1,000)	1,041,586,434	229,247,857	22.0

1/ All firms whether or not they are owned by women.

2/ Women own 51 percent or more of the interest or stock of the business.

3/ For pay period including March 12.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2012 Economic Census, 2012 Survey of Business Owners, "SB1200CSA01: Statistics for All U.S. Firms by Industry, Gender, Ethnicity, and Race for the U.S., States, Metro Areas, Counties, and Places: 2012" <<http://factfinder.census.gov/faces/nav/jsf/pages/index.xhtml>> accessed December 31, 2015; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.

Table 15.36-- BUSINESS INQUIRIES AND COMPLAINTS THROUGH THE BETTER BUSINESS BUREAU, BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY: 2020

Type of industry 1/	Number of inquiries	Type of industry 1/	Number of complaints	Average settlement per complaint (dollars)
General contractor	37,474	Airlines	208	1,401.44
Plumber	18,890	New car dealers 2/	96	14,098.62
Exercise programs	17,716	Online shopping	61	65.74
Roofing contractors	17,519	Vacation rentals	57	3,031.06
Real estate	16,483	Travel club	57	3,259.93
Construction services	13,183	Real estate	55	3,755.26
Electrician	13,039	Bank	51	3,362.09
Property management	12,931	Property management	46	1,123.46
Pest control	11,433	Travel agency	42	6,355.28
Handyman	10,856	Jewelry stores	36	89.16
Air conditioning contractor	9,773	Restaurants	35	268.64
Skin care	9,442	Swimwear	34	73.56
Lawyers	8,803	Pest control	29	922.35
Auto repair	8,203	Used car dealers	28	5,854.57
Painting contractors	8,196	Hotels	27	109.23
Restaurants	8,169	Clothing	26	79.55
Jewelry stores	8,044	Towing company	25	501.81
New car dealers	7,808	Internet marketing services	22	548.58
Used car dealers	7,259	Auto repair	22	748.86
Travel club	7,126	Furniture stores	17	743.66
Building contractors	6,987	Online retailer	16	188.54
Online shopping	6,419	Fitness center	16	1,642.53
Moving companies	6,326	Resort	14	956.00
Landscape contractors	6,185	Sightseeing tours	13	3,500.00
Real estate agent	5,947	Mail box rental	13	72.15

1/ Industries listed are those with the highest number of inquiries or complaints.

2/ Includes new car repair issues.

Source: Better Business Bureau Great West & Pacific records.