

**Table 1.04-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE
STATUS: 1980 TO 1997**

[1990-1997 figures are revised]

Year	Resident population 1/		De facto population 3/		De facto-resident ratio
	Total	Temporarily absent 2/	Total	Visitors present 2/	
1980: April 1	964,691	9,600	1,052,700	97,600	1.091
July 1	968,500	9,600	1,055,400	96,500	1.090
1981: July 1	978,200	11,600	1,062,600	96,000	1.086
1982: July 1	993,800	14,500	1,084,600	105,300	1.091
1983: July 1	1,012,700	11,500	1,109,200	108,000	1.095
1984: July 1	1,027,900	16,100	1,130,500	118,700	1.100
1985: July 1	1,039,700	18,600	1,137,800	116,700	1.094
1986: July 1	1,051,800	17,200	1,167,500	132,900	1.110
1987: July 1	1,067,900	15,700	1,186,500	134,300	1.111
1988: July 1	1,079,800	20,800	1,200,400	141,400	1.112
1989: July 1	1,094,600	18,700	1,245,600	169,700	1.138
1990: April 1	1,108,229	18,360	1,248,360	158,491	1.126
July 1	1,112,546	17,970	1,256,646	162,070	1.130
1991: July 1	1,131,459	16,590	1,272,459	157,590	1.125
1992: July 1 4/	1,149,524	37,080	1,265,834	153,390	1.101
1993: July 1 4/	1,160,403	49,117	1,260,036	148,750	1.086
1994: July 1	1,172,592	50,190	1,281,602	159,200	1.093
1995: July 1 5/	1,178,824	50,562	1,287,322	159,060	1.092
1996: July 1 5/	1,182,948	51,692	1,292,866	161,610	1.093
1997: July 1 5/	1,186,602	55,667	1,288,745	157,810	1.086

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area but excludes persons of local origin attending school or in military service outside the area. See also table 1.03, footnote 1 and 2.

2/ 12-month moving averages.

3/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence; it includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent.

4/ The large increases in residents absent after 1991 and corresponding declines in visitors present may partly reflect changes in survey methods.

5/ Preliminary estimates may differ from the corresponding figures in other tables of this *Data Book*.

Source: Federal-State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates; Hawaii Visitors & Convention Bureau, Basic Data Survey; residents temporarily absent on July 1, 1997 estimated by the Hawaii Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism.