

**Table 1.04-- RESIDENT AND DE FACTO POPULATION, BY RESIDENCE
STATUS: 1980 TO 1998**

Year	Resident population 1/		De facto population 3/		De facto-resident ratio
	Total	Temporarily absent 2/	Total	Visitors present 2/	
1980: April 1	964,691	9,600	1,052,700	97,600	1.091
July 1	968,500	9,600	1,055,400	96,500	1.090
1981: July 1	978,200	11,600	1,062,600	96,000	1.086
1982: July 1	993,800	14,500	1,084,600	105,300	1.091
1983: July 1	1,012,700	11,500	1,109,200	108,000	1.095
1984: July 1	1,027,900	16,100	1,130,500	118,700	1.100
1985: July 1	1,039,700	18,600	1,137,800	116,700	1.094
1986: July 1	1,051,800	17,200	1,167,500	132,900	1.110
1987: July 1	1,067,900	15,700	1,186,500	134,300	1.111
1988: July 1	1,079,800	20,800	1,200,400	141,400	1.112
1989: July 1	1,094,600	18,700	1,245,600	169,700	1.138
1990: April 1	1,108,229	18,360	1,248,360	158,491	1.126
July 1	1,112,772	17,970	1,256,872	162,070	1.129
1991: July 1	1,132,040	16,590	1,273,040	157,590	1.125
1992: July 1 4/	1,151,344	37,080	1,267,654	153,390	1.101
1993: July 1 4/	1,163,835	49,117	1,263,468	148,750	1.086
1994: July 1	1,176,078	50,190	1,285,088	159,200	1.093
1995: July 1	1,183,066	50,562	1,291,564	159,060	1.092
1996: July 1	1,187,283	51,692	1,297,201	161,610	1.093
1997: July 1	1,192,057	35,808	1,314,369	5/ 158,120	1.103
1998: July 1	1,193,001	31,743	1,321,098	159,840	1.107

1/ The resident population is defined as the number of persons whose usual place of residence is in an area, regardless of physical location on the estimate or census date. It includes military personnel stationed or homeported in the area but excludes persons of local origin attending school or in military service outside the area. See also table 1.03, footnote 1 and 2. Total resident population estimates after April 1, 1990 are revisions released in December 1998 and may differ from corresponding figures in other *Data Book* tables.

2/ 12-month moving averages.

3/ The de facto population is defined as the number of persons physically present in an area, regardless of military status or usual place of residence; it includes visitors present but excludes residents temporarily absent. Total de facto population estimates after April 1, 1990 are revised and may differ from corresponding figures in other *Data Book* tables.

4/ The large increases in residents absent after 1991 and corresponding declines in visitors present may partly reflect changes in survey methods.

5/ Revised.

Source: Federal-State Cooperative Program for Population Estimates; Hawaii Visitors & Convention Bureau, Basic Data Survey; and the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.