

**Table 9.37-- GOVERNMENT WORKERS, BY LEVEL OF GOVERNMENT, CIVIL  
SERVICE STATUS, AND MEMBERSHIP IN STATE RETIREMENT SYSTEM:  
1940 TO 1998**

[For earlier years, see *Data Book 1987*, table 324]

Year	Government jobs (annual averages)				State civil service workers 1/	State retirement system members 2/
	All levels	Federal	Terr. or State	County		
1940	22,136	11,139	6,245	4,752	2,616	8,352
1945	78,846	66,248	7,231	5,367	3,772	12,662
1950	33,140	18,891	7,955	6,294	5,280	16,120
1960	49,510	27,010	14,620	7,880	6,790	24,092
1970	73,640	33,380	30,600	9,660	10,166	38,912
1980	89,050	30,000	45,150	13,900	17,327	48,868
1990	105,600	34,150	57,050	14,400	20,654	53,509
1992	111,100	33,250	62,600	15,250	22,920	57,401
1993	111,600	31,800	64,250	15,500	24,267	59,518
1994	111,850	31,250	65,000	15,600	4/ 24,716	61,082
1995	111,400	31,050	63,950	16,450	4/ 24,138	60,687
1996 3/	110,550	31,100	62,800	16,600	4/ 23,338	59,275
1997	111,650	30,650	64,250	16,750	4/ 23,133	59,500
1998	112,200	30,400	64,950	16,850	4/ 23,627	60,447

1/ December 31 through 1960 and June 30 thereafter. State or Territorial workers in civil service system. Data exclude county employees, also covered by civil service.

2/ June 30 through 1960 and March 31 thereafter. Includes State or Territorial employees, county employees, and inactive members (those no longer employed by the State, Territory, or counties who have remained in the System), but excludes pensioners.

3/ Revised on March 5, 1998.

4/ Method revised beginning in 1994 to count all active employees, on payroll and on leave without pay, employed greater-than-50 percent full-time equivalent and appointed for more than 3 months' duration.

Source: Robert C. Schmitt, *Historical Statistics of Hawaii* (University Press of Hawaii, 1978), pp. 616-617; *Data Book 1978*, p. 158; Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, *Labor Force Data Book* (annual); Hawaii State Department of Human Resources Development, records; *Employees' Retirement System of the State of Hawaii, Comprehensive Annual Report* (annual).