

**Table 23.18-- SERVICE ESTABLISHMENTS, BY PAYROLL STATUS:  
1972 TO 1992**

[Data not adjusted for changing coverage over time. Data exclude firms exempt from Federal income tax for all years, hospitals prior to 1987, and most other health services before 1982]

Year	Number of establishments			Receipts (million dollars)		
	Total	With payroll	Without payroll	Total	With payroll	Without payroll
1972	6,348	3,031	3,317	683	648	35
1977	8,023	3,306	4,717	1,276	1,216	60
1982	(NA)	6,124	(NA)	(NA)	2,660	(NA)
1987	30,114	7,458	22,656	4,902	4,456	446
1992	41,584	8,468	33,116	8,027	7,291	736

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1972 Census of Selected Service Industries, Hawaii*, SC72-A-12 (July 1974), table 1; *1977 Census of Service Industries, Hawaii*, SC77-A-12 (December 1979), table 1; *1982 Census of Service Industries, Hawaii*, SC82-A-12 (September 1984), table 1; *1987 Census of Service Industries, Hawaii*, SC87-A-12 (July 1989), table 1, and *Nonemployer Statistics Series, West*, SC87-N-4 (March 1990), table 2; and *1992 Census of Service Industries, Nonemployer Statistics Series, Summary* SC92-N-1 (March 1995), table 3.