Table 11.31-- REPORTING PUBLIC CHARITIES IN HAWAII, BY TYPE: CIRCA 1997

[Dollar amounts in millions]

Туре	Organizations number 1/	Expenses 2/	Assets 3/	Public support 4/	Total revenue 5/
Total	1,112	2,422.12	6,781.95	539.77	2,872.86
Operating public charities	1,025	2,336.49	5,719.30	490.04	2,759.25
Arts, culture, humanities	167	106.40	358.32	53.68	126.39
Educational institutions	179	408.92	2,860.63	69.68	676.73
Environmental quality, protection	27	11.15	46.36	11.24	15.50
Animal related	13	7.73	14.70	3.51	8.52
Health - general, rehabilitative	87	1,403.14	1,729.15	82.89	1,477.31
Mental health, crisis intervention	31	27.08	21.25	17.04	28.36
Disease, disorders, medical disciplines	20	35.00	20.88	6.07	36.78
Medical research	13	3.18	4.80	1.89	3.49
Crime, legal related	16	7.51	2.87	6.40	7.49
Employment, job related	6	8.63	5.53	2.89	9.97
Food, agriculture, nutrition	9	13.51	5.24	13.37	14.13
Housing, shelter	53	25.05	193.13	37.47	50.46
Public safety, disaster relief	4	0.35	0.16	0.22	0.34
Recreation, sports, leisure, athletics	51	7.48	5.15	3.04	7.56
Youth development	35	15.99	21.90	10.86	16.83

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Table 11.31-- REPORTING PUBLIC CHARITIES IN HAWAII, BY TYPE: CIRCA 1997 -- Con.

[Dollar amounts in millions]

Туре	Organizations number 1/	Expenses 2/	Assets 3/	Public support 4/	Total revenue 5/
Human services - multipurpose	132	172.73	206.20	97.27	174.18
International, foreign affairs	14	24.67	33.73	21.91	27.82
Civil rights, social action, advocacy	6	2.26	1.11	2.36	2.55
Community improvement	38	19.58	85.25	18.82	29.65
Philanthropy, grantmaking	1	0.04	0.98	0.00	0.13
Science and technology research	12	21.01	58.64	19.20	27.05
Social science research	3	0.20	0.27	0.07	0.19
Public, social benefit	11	2.95	2.17	0.30	3.13
Religion related, spiritual development	42	7.04	30.42	4.26	7.71
Unknown/unclassified	55	4.89	10.47	5.59	6.96
Supporting public charities	84	85.43	1,058.89	49.64	113.11
Mutual benefit public charities	3	0.20	3.76	0.09	0.50

^{1/} Include only organizations that both reported (filed IRS Form 990) and were required to do so. The following were excluded: foreign organizations, government-associated organizations, and organizations without state identifiers. Organizations not required to report include religious congregations and organizations with less than \$25,000 in gross receipts.

Source: *US Internal Revenue Service Form 990 Return Transaction File, 1998* (returns received in that calendar year) as adjusted by the National Center for Charitable Statistics. Prepared by the NCCS in April of 1999.

^{2/} Total expenses = current operating expenditures, grants and benefits, and payments to affiliates.

^{3/} Total assets = total assets at the end of the year, including cash, savings, investments, land, buildings, equipment, inventory, and accounts, pledges, grants, and loans receivable.

^{4/} Public support = gifts, grants, and contributions from government and private sources.

^{5/} Total revenue = calculated by the National Center for Charitable Statistics using the following formula: gross income + public support + dues received - rental expenses - direct expenses other than fundraising expenses.