

Table 5.59-- BIRD SPECIES OF HAWAII

Type of species	Number
All species	1/ 338
Resident native: normally does not leave the islands	34
Alien, introduced: resident, does not leave the islands	53
Breeding in Hawaii: most individuals leave Hawaii when not breeding	26
Visitor: breeds elsewhere, occurs in Hawaii when not breeding	194
Extinct: extinct or almost certainly extinct	33
Endangered (or threatened): on the federal list of endangered species	36

1/ Does not include double counts for cattle egret and eurasian skylark, which are classified as alien and visitor.

Source: Robert L. Pyle and Peter Pyle, *The Birds of the Hawaiian Islands: Occurrence, History, Distribution, and Status*, Version 2-1 January 2017, Bishop Museum, Hawaii Biological Survey

<<http://hbs.bishopmuseum.org/birds/rlp-monograph/PrimaryChecklist.htm>> accessed on July 4, 2017 and U.S.

Fish & Wildlife Service, Environmental Conservation Online System (ECOS)

<<https://ecos.fws.gov/ecp/species-reports>> accessed May 14, 2020.