

**Table 13.26-- POVERTY STATUS OF PERSONS: 1980 TO 2018**

[Based on Mainland poverty thresholds. Official Hawaii thresholds are approximately 15 percent higher than those in effect on the Mainland; these data accordingly understate the number and percent of persons below the poverty level in Hawaii. Data are based on surveys made in March or April of the following year, and exclude inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years]

<b>Year</b>	<b>Total (1,000)</b>	<b>Number (1,000)</b>	<b>Standard error</b>	<b>Percent</b>	<b>Standard error</b>
1980	954	81	25	8.5	2.5
1981	953	108	29	11.3	2.9
1982	997	132	32	13.2	3.0
1983	998	129	19	12.9	1.8
1984	997	92	27	9.3	2.6
1985	1,018	109	18	10.7	1.7
1986	1,024	109	18	10.7	1.7
1987	1,086	95	16	8.8	1.5
1988	1,051	117	18	11.1	1.7
1989	1,086	122	19	11.3	1.8
1990	1,100	121	19	11.0	1.7
1991	1,164	90	17	7.7	1.4
1992	1,187	133	20	11.2	1.7
1993	1,135	91	17	8.0	1.5
1994	1,106	97	17	8.7	1.6
1995	1,187	122	20	10.3	1.7
1996	1,172	142	23	12.1	1.8
1997	1,182	164	24	13.9	1.9
1998	1,201	131	22	10.9	1.7
1999	1,225	133	22	10.8	1.7
2000	1,195	106	12	8.9	0.9
2001	1,205	138	13	11.4	1.1
2002	1,219	138	14	11.3	1.0
2003	1,250	117	12	9.3	1.0
2004 1/	1,244	106	12	8.6	1.0
2005 1/	1,274	110	12	8.6	1.0
2006 1/	1,254	116	13	9.2	1.0
2007 1/	1,264	94	12	7.5	0.9
2008 1/	1,255	125	13	9.9	1.1
2009 1/	1,250	156	14	12.5	1.2
2010 1/	1,311	162	15	12.4	1.2
2011 1/	1,337	162	18	12.1	1.4
2012 1/	1,356	188	21	13.8	1.6
2013 1/ 2/	1,338	142	24	10.6	1.8
2014 1/	1,365	147	16	10.8	1.1
2015 1/	1,382	151	16	10.9	1.1
2016 1/	1,392	129	17	9.3	1.2
2017 1/ 3/	1,402	149	17	10.6	1.2
2018	1,393	128	16	9.2	1.1

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**Table 13.26-- POVERTY STATUS OF PERSONS: 1980 TO 2018 -- Con.**

1/ For the United States, the poverty rate was 12.7 percent in 2004, 12.6 percent in 2005, 12.3 percent in 2006, 12.5 percent in 2007, 13.2 percent in 2008, 14.3 percent in 2009, 15.1 percent in 2010, 15.0 percent in 2011, 15.0 percent in 2012, 14.8 percent in 2013 (revised), 14.8 percent in 2014, 13.5 percent in 2015, 12.7 percent in 2016, 12.3 percent in 2017 and 11.8 percent in 2018.

2/ The 2014 CPS ASEC included redesigned questions for income and health insurance coverage. All of the approximately 98,000 addresses were eligible to receive the redesigned set of health insurance coverage questions. The redesigned income questions were implemented to a subsample of these 98,000 addresses using a probability split panel design. Approximately 68,000 addresses were eligible to receive a set of income questions similar to those used in the 2013 CPS ASEC and the remaining 30,000 addresses were eligible to receive the redesigned income questions. The source of data for this table is the portion of the CPS ASEC sample which received the redesigned income questions, approximately 30,000 addresses.

3/ Reflects implementation of an updated CPS ASEC processing system.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Historical Poverty Tables - People, Tables 19 and 21  
<<https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/income-poverty/historical-poverty-people.html>>  
accessed January 24, 2020.