

**Table 4.10-- CHARACTERISTICS OF CHILD ABUSE AND NEGLECT VICTIMS: 2016 TO 2019**

[Confirmed, unduplicated count of children]

Subject	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	1,351	1,274	1,267	1,348
Type 1/ <sup>1/</sup>				
Physical abuse	139	102	120	131
Neglect	205	149	188	244
Medical neglect	8	17	17	10
Sexual abuse	67	60	72	92
Psychological abuse	10	17	8	18
Sex trafficking	(NA)	(NA)	10	15
Threatened harm	1,190	1,149	1,155	1,205
County				
Hawaii	343	354	338	438
Honolulu	709	605	641	684
Kauai	98	76	92	86
Maui	201	239	196	140
Victim characteristics				
Female (percent)	50.4	50.9	49.0	49.0
Age (percent)				
Under 5	44.0	44.3	41.0	38.4
5 to 11 years	35.5	33.0	34.5	35.2
12 to 17 years	20.5	22.4	24.2	26.3
Unknown	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Race (percent)				
Hawaiian or Part Hawaiian	44.6	42.2	40.2	39.8
White	14.0	17.1	18.2	17.7
Filipino	7.0	7.8	8.1	7.1
Samoan	2.7	2.9	5.1	3.9
Hispanic/Spanish	1.9	3.8	4.2	3.5
Micronesia	3.5	4.0	2.9	2.6
Black or African American	2.7	2.0	2.7	1.6
Multi-racial	17.5	12.2	11.0	9.7
Other	4.1	4.9	5.7	9.4
Unknown	2.0	3.1	2.0	4.7

NA Not available.

<sup>1/</sup> Each type of abuse and neglect is counted only once, regardless of how many times that abuse/neglect has been reported that year. Each child may have one or more types of abuse in the report year, however, so the sum of the types exceeds the total unduplicated count of children whose reports were confirmed.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Human Services, Audit, Quality Control and Research Office, *A Statistical Report on Child Abuse and Neglect in Hawaii* (annual) <<https://humanservices.hawaii.gov/reports/child-abuse-and-neglect-reports/>> accessed April 19, 2021; and calculations by the Hawaii Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.