

**Table 12.51-- UNION AFFILIATION OF EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2000 TO 2020**

[Data reflect annually revised population controls used in the Current Population Survey which is a monthly survey of households conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau for the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time workers 16 years and over. Excluded are all self-employed workers regardless of whether or not their businesses are incorporated]

| Year | Hawaii                 |                              |                     |                                  |                     | United States          |                              |                     |                                  |                     |
|------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------|
|      | Total employed (1,000) | Members of unions (1,000) 1/ |                     | Represented by unions (1,000) 2/ |                     | Total employed (1,000) | Members of unions (1,000) 1/ |                     | Represented by unions (1,000) 2/ |                     |
|      |                        | Total                        | Percent of employed | Total                            | Percent of employed |                        | Total                        | Percent of employed | Total                            | Percent of employed |
| 2000 | 503                    | 125                          | 24.8                | 131                              | 26.0                | 122,089                | 16,334                       | 13.4                | 18,153                           | 14.9                |
| 2001 | 515                    | 118                          | 22.9                | 129                              | 25.0                | 122,229                | 16,305                       | 13.3                | 18,026                           | 14.7                |
| 2002 | 490                    | 120                          | 24.5                | 124                              | 25.3                | 121,826                | 16,145                       | 13.3                | 17,695                           | 14.5                |
| 2003 | 511                    | 122                          | 23.8                | 127                              | 24.8                | 122,358                | 15,776                       | 12.9                | 17,448                           | 14.3                |
| 2004 | 533                    | 126                          | 23.7                | 132                              | 24.8                | 123,554                | 15,472                       | 12.5                | 17,087                           | 13.8                |
| 2005 | 545                    | 141                          | 25.8                | 145                              | 26.7                | 125,889                | 15,685                       | 12.5                | 17,223                           | 13.7                |
| 2006 | 562                    | 139                          | 24.7                | 146                              | 25.9                | 128,237                | 15,359                       | 12.0                | 16,860                           | 13.1                |
| 2007 | 556                    | 130                          | 23.4                | 135                              | 24.2                | 129,767                | 15,670                       | 12.1                | 17,243                           | 13.3                |
| 2008 | 562                    | 136                          | 24.3                | 143                              | 25.5                | 129,377                | 16,098                       | 12.4                | 17,761                           | 13.7                |
| 2009 | 526                    | 123                          | 23.5                | 128                              | 24.3                | 124,490                | 15,327                       | 12.3                | 16,904                           | 13.6                |
| 2010 | 511                    | 111                          | 21.8                | 120                              | 23.5                | 124,073                | 14,715                       | 11.9                | 16,290                           | 13.1                |
| 2011 | 525                    | 113                          | 21.5                | 118                              | 22.5                | 125,187                | 14,764                       | 11.8                | 16,290                           | 13.0                |
| 2012 | 537                    | 116                          | 21.6                | 124                              | 23.2                | 127,577                | 14,366                       | 11.3                | 15,922                           | 12.5                |
| 2013 | 549                    | 121                          | 22.1                | 129                              | 23.6                | 129,110                | 14,528                       | 11.3                | 16,028                           | 12.4                |
| 2014 | 572                    | 124                          | 21.8                | 131                              | 22.9                | 131,431                | 14,576                       | 11.1                | 16,152                           | 12.3                |
| 2015 | 583                    | 119                          | 20.4                | 126                              | 21.7                | 133,743                | 14,795                       | 11.1                | 16,441                           | 12.3                |
| 2016 | 597                    | 119                          | 19.9                | 125                              | 20.9                | 136,101                | 14,555                       | 10.7                | 16,271                           | 12.0                |
| 2017 | 605                    | 129                          | 21.3                | 139                              | 22.9                | 137,890                | 14,817                       | 10.7                | 16,444                           | 11.9                |
| 2018 | 601                    | 139                          | 23.1                | 146                              | 24.3                | 140,099                | 14,744                       | 10.5                | 16,380                           | 11.7                |
| 2019 | 574                    | 135                          | 23.5                | 147                              | 25.5                | 141,737                | 14,574                       | 10.3                | 16,383                           | 11.6                |
| 2020 | 508                    | 120                          | 23.7                | 130                              | 25.7                | 132,174                | 14,253                       | 10.8                | 15,939                           | 12.1                |

1/ Members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

2/ Members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union as well as workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Union Members - 2020" (USDLE-21-0081, January 22, 2021) <<https://www.bls.gov/news.release/union2.toc.htm>> accessed January 22, 2021 and earlier annual releases. See also "Access to Historical Data for the Tables of the Union Membership News Release", tables 1 and 5 <<https://www.bls.gov/cps/cpslutabs.htm>> accessed January 22, 2021.