

**Table 1.42-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY AGE: 2016-2020**

[Persons 5 years old and over. Based on a sample and subject to sampling variability. Figures displayed are the average values over the 5-year period of 2016 to 2020]

Language spoken at home and English proficiency	Total	5 to 17 years	18 to 64 years	65 years and over
Total	1,331,895	214,068	856,620	261,207
Speak English only	983,934	173,771	621,459	188,704
Spanish	29,327	4,203	23,058	2,066
Speak English "very well"	22,628	3,479	17,531	1,618
Speak English less than "very well"	6,699	724	5,527	448
Speak English "well"	4,472	656	3,489	327
Speak English "not well"	1,730	68	1,556	106
Speak English "not at all"	497	-	482	15
Other Indo-European 1/	15,772	1,759	11,172	2,841
Speak English "very well"	12,966	1,566	9,083	2,317
Speak English less than "very well"	2,806	193	2,089	524
Speak English "well"	2,221	116	1,744	361
Speak English "not well"	543	54	340	149
Speak English "not at all"	42	23	5	14
Asian and Pacific Island 2/	288,756	32,609	191,399	64,748
Speak English "very well"	148,713	22,217	103,594	22,902
Speak English less than "very well"	140,043	10,392	87,805	41,846
Speak English "well"	84,824	8,189	57,798	18,837
Speak English "not well"	48,410	2,029	27,238	19,143
Speak English "not at all"	6,809	174	2,769	3,866
Other	14,106	1,726	9,532	2,848
Speak English "very well"	11,247	1,412	7,832	2,003
Speak English less than "very well"	2,859	314	1,700	845
Speak English "well"	2,763	301	1,644	818
Speak English "not well"	96	13	56	27
Speak English "not at all"	-	-	-	-

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**Table 1.42-- LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME BY ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY AGE: 2016-2020-- Con.**

1/ Includes French (including Cajun), Haitian, Italian, Portuguese, German, Yiddish, Pennsylvania Dutch or other West Germanic languages, Greek, Russian, Polish, Serbo-Croatian, Ukrainian or other Slavic languages, Armenian, Persian (including Farsi and Dari), Gujarati, Hindi, Urdu, Punjabi, Bengali, Nepali, Marathi or other Indic languages, Telugu, Tamil, Malayalam, Kannada or other Dravidian languages and other Indo-European languages.

2/ Includes Chinese (including Mandarin and Cantonese), Japanese, Korean, Hmong, Vietnamese, Khmer, Thai, Lao, or other Tai-Kadai languages, Tagalog (including Filipino), Ilocano, Samoan, Hawaiian, or other Austronesian languages, and other languages of Asia.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2016-2020 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates, Table B16004 <<https://data.census.gov>> accessed April 20, 2022, and American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey Subject Definitions; and calculations by the Hawaii State Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism.