

Table 12.46-- INTERSTATE MOVEMENT OF JOB-SEEKERS PARTICIPATING IN THE UNEMPLOYMENT INSURANCE PROGRAM: 1993 TO 2021

| Year | Island workers on Mainland 1/ | Mainland workers in Hawaii 2/ | Ratio 3/ |
|------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------|
| 1993 | 9,543 | 4,356 | 46 |
| 1994 | 10,121 | 4,229 | 42 |
| 1995 | 10,115 | 4,000 | 40 |
| 1996 | 8,633 | 3,338 | 39 |
| 1997 | 7,051 | 2,356 | 33 |
| 1998 | 4,366 | 2,720 | 62 |
| 1999 | 3,511 | 2,572 | 73 |
| 2000 | 2,845 | 2,910 | 102 |
| 2001 | 3,423 | 3,611 | 105 |
| 2002 | 3,223 | 4,325 | 134 |
| 2003 | 2,826 | 4,247 | 150 |
| 2004 | 2,359 | 3,209 | 136 |
| 2005 | 2,399 | 2,680 | 112 |
| 2006 | 2,731 | 2,273 | 83 |
| 2007 | 3,028 | 2,163 | 71 |
| 2008 | 3,986 | 2,559 | 64 |
| 2009 | 4,072 | 3,842 | 94 |
| 2010 | 3,214 | 3,478 | 108 |
| 2011 | 3,148 | 3,384 | 107 |
| 2012 | 3,001 | 2,896 | 97 |
| 2013 | 3,187 | 2,608 | 82 |
| 2014 | 3,316 | 2,054 | 62 |
| 2015 | 3,060 | 1,742 | 57 |
| 2016 | 3,038 | 1,514 | 50 |
| 2017 | 2,691 | 1,378 | 51 |
| 2018 | 2,451 | 1,270 | 52 |
| 2019 | 2,648 | 1,264 | 48 |
| 2020 | 13,001 | 6,789 | 52 |
| 2021 | 7,952 | 4,482 | 56 |

1/ Interstate liable initial claims, State Unemployment Insurance Program (UI), excluding Federal Unemployment Compensation for Federal Employees program (UCFE) and Federal Unemployment Compensation for Ex-Service members program (UCX). Covers Hawaii workers seeking work and filing for benefits on the Mainland.

2/ Interstate agent initial claims (UI), excluding UCFE and UCX. Covers former Mainland workers living in Hawaii and filing unemployment insurance claims against their former Mainland employers.

3/ Interstate agent initial claims as a percent of interstate liable initial claims. Ratios under 100 suggest a net out-migration of workers.

Source: Hawaii State Department of Labor and Industrial Relations, Research & Statistics Office, Operations Management Information Section (OMI), records.