

**Table 23.07-- JOBS, SALES, AND TAXES GENERATED BY SHOPPING CENTERS FOR HAWAII AND THE UNITED STATES: 2019 AND 2020**

Subject	Hawaii		United States
	2019	2020	2020
Shopping centers (number)	274	275	115,049
Retail real estate establishments (number)	5,725	5,481	1,600,000
Retail and food service jobs (number) 1/	141,700	108,200	24,500,000
Retail and food service share of total jobs (percent)	15.2	12.2	12.6
Retail real estate sales (millions of dollars)	21,300	20,900	5,900,000
Retail real estate sales share of GDP (percent)	22.3	23.2	28.2
Retail real estate state sales taxes (millions of dollars) 2/	853.5	834.2	332,100
Shopping center property taxes (millions of dollars)	121.6	120.5	29,200
Retail construction/redevelopment spending (millions of dollars)	553	139	24,600

1/ Does not include other service jobs (non-food, non-retail).

2/ Sales tax revenue generated at retail real estate properties, except for states not taxing: Alaska, Delaware, Montana, New Hampshire and Oregon. Local government sales tax not included.

Source: International Council of Shopping Centers, "Hawaii Impact Card" (annual)  
 <<https://www.icsc.com/news-and-views/global-public-policy/shopping-center-statistics>> accessed June 30, 2020.